By the Committee on Environmental Preservation and Conservation; and Senators Baker and Fasano

592-2282-07

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to state parks; amending s.
3	258.007, F.S.; deleting a penalty for a rule
4	violation; creating s. 258.008, F.S.; creating
5	penalties for the violation of rules adopted
6	under ch. 258, F.S., and for specified
7	activities within the boundaries of a state
8	park; providing for fines to be deposited into
9	the State Park Trust Fund; providing for court
10	costs under certain circumstances; amending s.
11	258.014, F.S.; providing for a half-price
12	admission fee to state parks for members of the
13	Florida National Guard and their families;
14	amending s. 316.212, F.S.; authorizing the
15	operation of a golf cart within a state park
16	under certain circumstances; amending s.
17	316.2125, F.S.; conforming a cross-reference;
18	amending s. 316.2126, F.S.; authorizing state
19	agencies to operate golf carts and utility
20	vehicles on public roads for public purposes;
21	providing an effective date.
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23	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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25	Section 1. Subsection (2) of section 258.007, Florida
26	Statutes, is amended to read:
27	258.007 Powers of division
28	(2) The division has authority to adopt rules pursuant
29	to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 to implement provisions of law
30	conferring duties on it, and to impose penalties for the
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1	violation of any rule authorized by this section shall be a
2	misdemeanor and punishable accordingly.
3	Section 2. Section 258.008, Florida Statutes, is
4	created to read:
5	258.008 Prohibited activities; penalties
6	(1) Except as provided in subsection (3), any person
7	who violates or otherwise fails to comply with the rules
8	adopted under this chapter commits a noncriminal infraction
9	for which ejection from all property managed by the Division
10	of Recreation and Parks and a fine of up to \$1,000 may be
11	imposed by the division.
12	(2) In addition to penalties imposed under subsection
13	(1), any person who fails to sign a citation given under
14	subsection (1), fails to appear in court in response to such
15	citation, or fails to comply with the court's order commits a
16	misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s.
17	775.082 or s. 775.083.
18	(3) Any person who engages in any of the following
19	activities within the boundaries of a state park without first
20	obtaining the express permission of the Division of Recreation
21	and Parks commits a misdemeanor of the second degree,
22	punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083, and shall
23	be ejected from all property managed by the division:
24	(a) Cutting, carving, injuring, mutilating, moving,
25	displacing, or breaking off any water-bottom formation or
26	coral;
27	(b) Capturing, trapping, injuring, or harassing a wild
28	animal;
29	(c) Collecting plant or animal specimens;
30	(d) Leaving the designated public roads in a vehicle;
31	<u>or</u>

1	(e) Hunting.
2	(4) Fines paid under this section shall be paid to the
3	Department of Environmental Protection and deposited in the
4	State Park Trust Fund. If a person who receives a citation
5	elects to defend himself or herself in court, the county small
6	claims court for the county in which the violation occurred
7	shall have jurisdiction. Court costs shall be determined by
8	and paid to the court as ordered by the court. A person who
9	receives a citation but fails to pay the fine, sign and accept
10	a citation, appear in court, or comply with the court's order
11	may not enter any state park property until he or she has paid
12	the fine, complied with the procedure, or complied with the
13	order. The department may establish by rule the procedures for
14	giving a citation, giving a notice of appearance in court,
15	payment of fines, and listing of persons ejected from state
16	parks; the amounts of fines for civil infractions up to
17	\$1,000; definitions; time limits and deadlines; and any other
18	matter necessary to implement this section.
19	Section 3. Subsection (3) is added to section 258.014,
20	Florida Statutes, to read:
21	258.014 Fees for use of state parks
22	(3) A person who is a member of the Florida National
23	Guard, or the spouse or minor child of such a person, shall be
24	charged one-half the admission fee to a state park upon
25	presentation of a valid card that identifies the person as
26	being an active member of the Florida National Guard or a
27	spouse or child of such a member.
28	Section 4. Section 316.212, Florida Statutes, is
29	amended to read:
30	316.212 Operation of golf carts on certain
31	roadwaysThe operation of a golf cart upon the public roads

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or streets of this state is prohibited except as provided herein:

- (1) A golf cart may be operated only upon a county road that has been designated by a county, or a municipal street that has been designated by a municipality, for use by golf carts. Prior to making such a designation, the responsible local governmental entity must first determine that golf carts may safely travel on or cross the public road or street, considering factors including the speed, volume, and character of motor vehicle traffic using the road or street. Upon a determination that golf carts may be safely operated on a designated road or street, the responsible governmental entity shall post appropriate signs to indicate that such operation is allowed.
- (2) A golf cart may be operated on a part of the State Highway System only under the following conditions:
- (a) To cross a portion of the State Highway System which intersects a county road or municipal street that has been designated for use by golf carts if the Department of Transportation has reviewed and approved the location and design of the crossing and any traffic control devices needed for safety purposes.
- (b) To cross, at midblock, a part of the State Highway System where a golf course is constructed on both sides of the highway if the Department of Transportation has reviewed and approved the location and design of the crossing and any traffic control devices needed for safety purposes.
- (c) A golf cart may be operated on a state road that has been designated for transfer to a local government unit pursuant to s. 335.0415 if the Department of Transportation determines that the operation of a golf cart within the

right-of-way of the road will not impede the safe and efficient flow of motor vehicular traffic. The department may authorize the operation of golf carts on such a road if:

- 1. The road is the only available public road along which golf carts may travel or cross or the road provides the safest travel route among alternative routes available; and
- 2. The speed, volume, and character of motor vehicular traffic using the road is considered in making such a determination.

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Upon its determination that golf carts may be operated on a given road, the department shall post appropriate signs on the road to indicate that such operation is allowed.

(3) Notwithstanding any other provision of this 14 section Any other provision of this section to the contrary 15 16 notwithstanding, a golf cart may be operated for the purpose 17 of crossing a street or highway where a single mobile home park is located on both sides of the street or highway and is 18 divided by that street or highway, provided that the 19 governmental entity having original jurisdiction over such 20 21 street or highway shall review and approve the location of the 22 crossing and require implementation of any traffic controls 23 needed for safety purposes. This subsection shall apply only to residents or guests of the mobile home park. Any other 2.4 25 provision of law to the contrary notwithstanding, If notice is 26 posted at the entrance and exit of to any mobile home park

28 electric vehicles within the confines of the park it <u>is shall</u>
29 not be necessary <u>for that</u> the park <u>to</u> have a gate or other
30 device at the entrance and exit in order for such golf carts

where that residents of the park operate utilize golf carts or

31 or electric vehicles to be lawfully operated in the park.

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(4) Notwithstanding any other provision of this
section, if authorized by the Division of Recreation and Parks
of the Department of Environmental Protection, a qolf cart may
be operated on a road that is part of the State Park Road
System if the posted speed limit is 35 miles per hour or less.

(5) (4) A golf cart may be operated only during the hours between sunrise and sunset, unless the responsible governmental entity has determined that a golf cart may be operated during the hours between sunset and sunrise and the golf cart is equipped with headlights, brake lights, turn signals, and a windshield.

(6)(5) A golf cart must be equipped with efficient brakes, reliable steering apparatus, safe tires, a rearview mirror, and red reflectorized warning devices in both the front and rear.

(7) A golf cart may not be operated on public roads or streets by any person under the age of 14.

(8) (7) A local governmental entity may enact an ordinance regarding golf cart operation and equipment which is more restrictive than those enumerated in this section. Upon enactment of any such ordinance, the local governmental entity shall post appropriate signs or otherwise inform the residents that such an ordinance exists and that it will shall be enforced within the local government's jurisdictional territory. An ordinance referred to in this section must apply only to an unlicensed driver.

(9) A violation of this section is a noncriminal traffic infraction, punishable pursuant to chapter 318 as a moving violation for infractions of subsections (1) through 30 (5) subsection (1), subsection (2), subsection (3), subsection 31 (4), or a local ordinance corresponding thereto and enacted

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pursuant to subsection(8)(7), or punishable pursuant to chapter 318 as a nonmoving violation for infractions of subsection(6)(5), subsection(7)(6), or a local ordinance corresponding thereto and enacted pursuant to subsection(8) (7).

Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 316.2125, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

316.2125 Operation of golf carts within a retirement community.--

(1) Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 316.212, the reasonable operation of a golf cart, equipped and operated as provided in $\underline{s.\ 316.212}\ \underline{s.\ 316.212(4),\ (5),\ and\ (6)}$, within any self-contained retirement community is permitted unless prohibited under subsection (2).

Section 6. Section 316.2126, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

316.2126 Use of golf carts and utility vehicles by governmental units municipalities.—In addition to the powers granted by ss. 316.212 and 316.2125, state agencies and municipalities are hereby authorized to operate utilize golf carts and utility vehicles, as defined in s. 320.01, upon any state, county, or municipal roads located within the corporate limits of such municipalities, subject to the following conditions:

(1) Golf carts and utility vehicles must comply with the operational and safety requirements in ss. 316.212 and 316.2125, and with any more restrictive ordinances enacted by the local governmental entity pursuant to \underline{s} . 316.212(8) \underline{s} . 316.212(7), and shall \underline{only} be operated \underline{only} by \underline{state} or municipal employees for \underline{state} or municipal purposes,

1	including, but not limited to, police patrol, traffic
2	enforcement, and inspection of public facilities.
3	(2) In addition to the safety equipment required under
4	subsection (1) required in s. 316.212(5) and any more
5	restrictive safety equipment required by the local
6	governmental entity pursuant to s. 316.212(7), such golf carts
7	and utility vehicles must be equipped with sufficient lighting
8	and turn signal equipment.
9	(3) Golf carts and utility vehicles may only be
10	operated only on state roads that have a posted speed limit of
11	30 miles per hour or less, and, if operated by an employee of
12	a municipality, only on a state, county, or municipal road
13	located within the corporate limits of the municipality.
14	(4) A state or municipal employee operating a golf
15	cart or utility vehicle pursuant to this section must possess
16	a valid driver's license as required by s. 322.03.
17	Section 7. This act shall take effect July 1, 2007.
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19	STATEMENT OF SUBSTANTIAL CHANGES CONTAINED IN COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE FOR
20	Senate Bill 94
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22	The committee substitute provides that certain minor
23	violations of rules relating to state parks are noncriminal violations for which a fine may be imposed. However, a person who engages in certain specified activities in a state park
24	commits a misdemeanor of the second degree. Provides that fines assessed for state park violations are to be deposited
25	in the State Park Trust Fund. Provides for court costs under certain conditions.
26	Provides for a half-price admission fee to state parks for
27	members of the Florida National Guard and their families.
28	Allows for the operation of golf carts on a road that is part of the state park road system under certain conditions.
29	Allows the operation of golf carts within a self-contained
30	retirement community.
31	Allows the operation of golf carts by governmental units on public roads under certain specified conditions.