By Senators Aronberg and Deutch

27-895-07 See HB 265

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to motor vehicle liability
3	financial responsibility; amending s. 324.021,
4	F.S.; revising the definition of the term
5	"motor vehicle"; increasing financial
6	responsibility limits with respect to bodily
7	injury or death in a single accident; creating
8	s. 324.023, F.S.; specifying an additional
9	requirement for proof of financial
10	responsibility for bodily injury or death;
11	providing a hardship exception; amending s.
12	324.031, F.S.; increasing limits for proof of
13	financial responsibility for for-hire
14	transportation vehicle certificates of
15	self-insurance; amending s. 324.161, F.S.;
16	increasing the amount required for a surety
17	bond or deposit for proof of financial
18	responsibility; amending s. 324.171, F.S.;
19	revising the required threshold limit for
20	self-insurers; amending ss. 316.646 and
21	627.733, F.S., to conform; providing an
22	effective date.
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24	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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26	Section 1. Subsections (1) and (7) of section 324.021,
27	Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
28	324.021 Definitions; minimum insurance requiredThe
29	following words and phrases when used in this chapter shall,
30	for the purpose of this chapter, have the meanings
31	respectively ascribed to them in this section, except in those

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instances where the context clearly indicates a different meaning:

- (1) MOTOR VEHICLE.--Every self-propelled vehicle which is designed and required to be licensed for use upon a highway, including trailers and semitrailers designed for use with such vehicles, except traction engines, road rollers, farm tractors, power shovels, and well drillers, and every vehicle which is propelled by electric power obtained from overhead wires but not operated upon rails, but not including any bicycle or moped. However, the term "motor vehicle" shall not include any motor vehicle as defined in s. 627.732(3) when the owner of such vehicle has complied with the requirements of ss. 627.730 627.7405, inclusive, unless the provisions of s. 324.051 apply; and, in such case, the applicable proof of insurance provisions of s. 320.02 apply.
- (7) PROOF OF FINANCIAL RESPONSIBILITY.--That proof of ability to respond in damages for liability on account of crashes arising out of the use of a motor vehicle:
- (a) In the amount of \$25,000\$10,000 because of bodily injury to, or death of, one person in any one crash;
- (b) Subject to such limits for one person, in the amount of \$50,000\$20,000 because of bodily injury to, or death of, two or more persons in any one crash;
- (c) In the amount of \$10,000 because of injury to, or destruction of, property of others in any one crash; and
- (d) With respect to commercial motor vehicles and nonpublic sector buses, in the amounts specified in ss.627.7415 and 627.742, respectively.
- Section 2. Section 324.023, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

324.023 Financial responsibility for bodily injury or death. -- Every owner of a motor vehicle that is required to be 2 registered in this state and every operator of any motor 3 4 vehicle located within this state shall establish and maintain, by one of the methods established in s. 324.031, the 5 ability to respond in damages for liability on account of 7 accidents arising out of the use of the motor vehicle in at 8 least the amounts prescribed in s. 324.021(7)(a) and (b). This section does not apply to any motor vehicle that has been 9 10 continuously and exclusively used for a commercial purpose since being acquired by its current owner. The requirement of 11 this section shall be in addition to any other financial 12 responsibility required of the owner of a motor vehicle. 13 Section 3. Section 324.031, Florida Statutes, is 14 amended to read: 15 324.031 Manner of proving financial 16 17 responsibility. -- The owner or operator of a taxicab, 18 limousine, jitney, or any other for-hire passenger transportation vehicle may prove financial responsibility by 19 providing satisfactory evidence of holding a motor vehicle 20 21 liability policy as defined in s. 324.021(8) or s. 324.151, which policy is issued by an insurance carrier which is a 22 23 member of the Florida Insurance Guaranty Association. The operator or owner of any other vehicle may prove his or her 2.4 financial responsibility by: 2.5 (1) Furnishing satisfactory evidence of holding a 26 27 motor vehicle liability policy as defined in ss. 324.021(8) 2.8 and 324.151; 29 (2) Posting with the department a satisfactory bond of a surety company authorized to do business in this state, 30

conditioned for payment of the amount specified in s. 2 324.021(7); (3) Furnishing a certificate of the department showing 3 a deposit of cash or securities in accordance with s. 324.161; 4 5 or 6 (4) Furnishing a certificate of self-insurance issued 7 by the department in accordance with s. 324.171. 8 Any person, including any firm, partnership, association, 9 corporation, or other person, other than a natural person, 10 electing to use the method of proof specified in subsection 11 12 (2) or subsection (3) shall post a bond or deposit equal to 13 the number of vehicles owned times \$60,000 \$30,000, to a maximum of \$240,000\$; in addition, any such person, 14 other than a natural person, shall maintain insurance 15 providing coverage in excess of limits of 16 \$25,000/50,000/10,000<del>\$10,000/20,000/10,000</del> or\$60,000<del>\$30,000</del> 18 combined single limits, and such excess insurance shall provide minimum limits of \$125,000/250,000/50,000 or \$300,000 19 combined single limits. These increased limits shall not 20 21 affect the requirements for proving financial responsibility 22 under s. 324.032(1). 23 Section 4. Section 324.161, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 2.4 324.161 Proof of financial responsibility; surety bond 25 or deposit. -- The certificate of the department of a deposit 26 27 may be obtained by depositing with it\$60,000<del>\$30,000</del> cash or securities such as may be legally purchased by savings banks or for trust funds, of a market value of \$60,000\$ and 29 which deposit shall be held by the department to satisfy, in 30 accordance with the provisions of this chapter, any execution

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on a judgment issued against such person making the deposit, for damages because of bodily injury to or death of any person or for damages because of injury to or destruction of property resulting from the use or operation of any motor vehicle occurring after such deposit was made. Money or securities so deposited shall not be subject to attachment or execution unless such attachment or execution shall arise out of a suit for damages as aforesaid.

Section 5. Paragraphs (a) and (b) of subsection (1) of section 324.171, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

324.171 Self-insurer.--

- (1) Any person may qualify as a self-insurer by obtaining a certificate of self-insurance from the department which may, in its discretion and upon application of such a person, issue said certificate of self-insurance when such person has satisfied the requirements of this section to qualify as a self-insurer under this section:
- (a) A private individual with private passenger vehicles shall possess unencumbered assets of at least \$100,000 that could be subject to a judgment creditor's writ 2.0 of execution and a net unencumbered worth of at least \$100,000 22 \$40,000.
  - (b) A person, including any firm, partnership, association, corporation, or other person, other than a natural person, shall:
  - 1. Possess unencumbered assets of at least \$100,000 that could be subject to a judgment creditor's writ of execution and a net unencumbered worth of at least\$100,000 \$40,000 for the first motor vehicle and \$50,000\$each additional motor vehicle; or

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2. Maintain sufficient net worth, as determined annually by the department, pursuant to rules promulgated by the department, with the assistance of the Office of Insurance Regulation of the Financial Services Commission, to be financially responsible for potential losses. The rules shall take into consideration excess insurance carried by the applicant. The department's determination shall be based upon reasonable actuarial principles considering the frequency, severity, and loss development of claims incurred by casualty insurers writing coverage on the type of motor vehicles for which a certificate of self-insurance is desired.

Section 6. Subsections (1) and (3) of section 316.646, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

316.646 Security required; proof of security and display thereof; dismissal of cases.--

- (1) Any person required by <u>s. 324.023 to maintain</u>

  liability coverage for bodily injury or death or any person

  required by s. 627.733 to maintain personal injury protection

  security on a motor vehicle shall have in his or her immediate

  possession at all times while operating such motor vehicle

  proper proof of maintenance of the security required by <u>ss.</u>

  324.023 and <del>s.</del> 627.733. Such proof shall be either a uniform

  proof-of-insurance card in a form prescribed by the

  department, a valid insurance policy, an insurance policy

  binder, a certificate of insurance, or such other proof as may

  be prescribed by the department.
- (3) Any person who violates this section is guilty of a nonmoving traffic infraction subject to the penalty provided in chapter 318 and shall be required to furnish proof of security as provided in this section. If any person charged with a violation of this section fails to furnish proof, at or

before the scheduled court appearance date, that security was in effect at the time of the violation, the court may immediately suspend the registration and driver's license of 3 such person. Such license and registration may only be 4 5 reinstated as provided in ss. 324.023 and s. 627.733. 6 Section 7. Subsection (7) of section 627.733, Florida 7 Statutes, is amended to read: 8 627.733 Required security.--9 (7) Any operator or owner whose driver's license or registration has been suspended pursuant to this section or s. 10 316.646 may effect its reinstatement upon compliance with the 11 12 requirements of this section and upon payment to the 13 Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles of a nonrefundable reinstatement fee of \$150 for the first 14 reinstatement. Such reinstatement fee shall be \$250 for the 15 second reinstatement and \$500 for each subsequent 16 17 reinstatement during the 3 years following the first 18 reinstatement. Any person reinstating her or his insurance under this subsection must also secure noncancelable coverage 19 as described in ss. 324.021(8) and s. 627.7275(2) and present 20 to the appropriate person proof that the coverage is in force 2.1 22 on a form promulgated by the Department of Highway Safety and 23 Motor Vehicles, such proof to be maintained for 2 years. If the person does not have a second reinstatement within 3 years 2.4 after her or his initial reinstatement, the reinstatement fee 25 26 shall be \$150 for the first reinstatement after that 3-year 27 period. In the event that a person's license and registration 2.8 are suspended pursuant to this section or s. 316.646, only one 29 reinstatement fee shall be paid to reinstate the license and the registration. All fees shall be collected by the 30

reinstatement. The Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles shall issue proper receipts for such fees and shall promptly deposit those fees in the Highway Safety Operating Trust Fund. One-third of the fee collected under this subsection shall be distributed from the Highway Safety Operating Trust Fund to the local government entity or state agency which employed the law enforcement officer who seizes a license plate pursuant to s. 324.201. Such funds may be used by the local government entity or state agency for any authorized purpose. Section 8. This act shall take effect October 1, 2007.