Florida Senate - 2007

CS for SB 16-C

 ${\bf By}$ the Committee on Transportation and Economic Development Appropriations; and Senator Fasano

606-473-08

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to motor vehicle insurance;
3	amending s. 316.646, F.S.; requiring each
4	person operating a motor vehicle to have in his
5	or her possession proof of property damage
б	liability coverage; conforming a
7	cross-reference to changes made by the act;
8	amending s. 320.02, F.S.; clarifying the
9	requirements concerning insurance and liability
10	coverage for certain motor vehicles registered
11	in this state; amending s. 321.245, F.S.,
12	relating to the disposition of certain funds in
13	the Highway Safety Operating Trust Fund;
14	conforming a cross-reference; amending s.
15	324.022, F.S.; revising provisions requiring
16	the owner or operator of a motor vehicle to
17	maintain property damage liability coverage;
18	specifying the requirements that apply to such
19	a policy; providing definitions; requiring that
20	a nonresident owner or registrant of a motor
21	vehicle maintain property damage liability
22	coverage if the motor vehicle is in the state
23	longer than a specified period; providing an
24	exception for a member of the United States
25	Armed Forces who is on active duty outside the
26	United States; creating s. 324.0221, F.S.;
27	requiring insurers to report to the Department
28	of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles the
29	renewal, cancellation, or nonrenewal of a
30	policy providing personal injury protection
31	coverage or motor vehicle property damage

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1	liability coverage; authorizing the department
2	to adopt rules for the reports; providing that
3	failure to report as required is a violation of
4	the Florida Insurance Code; requiring that an
5	insurer notify the named insured that a
6	cancelled or nonrenewed policy will be reported
7	to the department; requiring that the
8	department suspend the registration and
9	driver's license of an owner or registrant of a
10	motor vehicle who fails to maintain the
11	required liability coverage; providing for the
12	reinstatement of a registration or driver's
13	license upon payment of certain fees; requiring
14	that a person obtain noncancelable coverage
15	following such reinstatement; providing for the
16	deposit and use of reinstatement fees; amending
17	ss. 627.7275 and 627.7295, F.S., relating to
18	motor vehicle insurance policies and contracts;
19	conforming provisions to changes made by the
20	act; providing that the act does not reenact
21	any provision of the Florida Motor Vehicle
22	No-Fault Law; providing an effective date.
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24	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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26	Section 1. Subsections (1) and (3) of section 316.646,
27	Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
28	316.646 Security required; proof of security and
29	display thereof; dismissal of cases
30	(1) Any person required by <u>s. 324.022 to maintain</u>
31	property damage liability security, required by s. 324.023 to
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1 maintain liability security for bodily injury or death, or any 2 person required by s. 627.733 to maintain personal injury protection security on a motor vehicle shall have in his or 3 her immediate possession at all times while operating such 4 motor vehicle proper proof of maintenance of the required 5 6 security. Such proof shall be either a uniform 7 proof-of-insurance card in a form prescribed by the 8 department, a valid insurance policy, an insurance policy 9 binder, a certificate of insurance, or such other proof as may be prescribed by the department. 10 (3) Any person who violates this section commits a 11 12 nonmoving traffic infraction subject to the penalty provided 13 in chapter 318 and shall be required to furnish proof of security as provided in this section. If any person charged 14 with a violation of this section fails to furnish proof, at or 15 before the scheduled court appearance date, that security was 16 17 in effect at the time of the violation, the court may 18 immediately suspend the registration and driver's license of such person. Such license and registration may only be 19 reinstated <u>only</u> as provided in <u>s. 324.0221</u> s. 627.733. 20 21 Section 2. Paragraphs (a) and (d) of subsection (5) of 22 section 320.02, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 23 320.02 Registration required; application for 2.4 registration; forms.--(5)(a) Proof that personal injury protection benefits 25 have been purchased when required under s. 627.733, that 26 27 property damage liability coverage has been purchased as 2.8 required under s. 324.022, that bodily injury or death 29 coverage has been purchased if required under s. 324.023, and that combined bodily liability insurance and property damage 30 liability insurance have been purchased when required under s. 31 3

1	627.7415 shall be provided in the manner prescribed by law by
2	the applicant at the time of application for registration of
3	any motor vehicle <u>that is subject to such requirements</u> owned
4	as defined in s. 627.732. The issuing agent shall refuse to
5	issue registration if such proof of purchase is not provided.
6	Insurers shall furnish uniform proof-of-purchase cards in a
7	form prescribed by the department and shall include the name
8	of the insured's insurance company, the coverage
9	identification number, and the make, year, and vehicle
10	identification number of the vehicle insured. The card shall
11	contain a statement notifying the applicant of the penalty
12	specified in s. 316.646(4). The card or insurance policy,
13	insurance policy binder, or certificate of insurance or a
14	photocopy of any of these; an affidavit containing the name of
15	the insured's insurance company, the insured's policy number,
16	and the make and year of the vehicle insured; or such other
17	proof as may be prescribed by the department shall constitute
18	sufficient proof of purchase. If an affidavit is provided as
19	proof, it shall be in substantially the following form:
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21	Under penalty of perjury, I(Name of insured) do hereby
22	certify that I have(Personal Injury Protection, Property
23	Damage Liability, and, when required, Bodily Injury
24	Liability) Insurance currently in effect with(Name of
25	insurance company) under(policy number) covering
26	(make, year, and vehicle identification number of
27	vehicle) (Signature of Insured)
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29	Such affidavit shall include the following warning:
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WARNING: GIVING FALSE INFORMATION IN ORDER TO OBTAIN A VEHICLE
REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE IS A CRIMINAL OFFENSE UNDER FLORIDA
LAW. ANYONE GIVING FALSE INFORMATION ON THIS AFFIDAVIT IS
SUBJECT TO PROSECUTION.

6 When an application is made through a licensed motor vehicle 7 dealer as required in s. 319.23, the original or a photostatic 8 copy of such card, insurance policy, insurance policy binder, or certificate of insurance or the original affidavit from the 9 insured shall be forwarded by the dealer to the tax collector 10 of the county or the Department of Highway Safety and Motor 11 12 Vehicles for processing. By executing the aforesaid affidavit, 13 no licensed motor vehicle dealer will be liable in damages for any inadequacy, insufficiency, or falsification of any 14 statement contained therein. A card shall also indicate the 15 existence of any bodily injury liability insurance voluntarily 16 17 purchased.

18 (d) The verifying of proof of personal injury protection insurance, proof of property damage liability 19 insurance, proof of combined bodily liability insurance and 20 21 property damage liability insurance, or proof of financial 22 responsibility insurance and the issuance or failure to issue 23 the motor vehicle registration under the provisions of this chapter may not be construed in any court as a warranty of the 2.4 reliability or accuracy of the evidence of such proof. Neither 25 26 the department nor any tax collector is liable in damages for 27 any inadequacy, insufficiency, falsification, or unauthorized 2.8 modification of any item of the proof of personal injury protection insurance, proof of property damage liability 29 insurance, proof of combined bodily liability insurance and 30 property damage liability insurance, or proof of financial 31

1 responsibility insurance either prior to, during, or 2 subsequent to the verification of the proof. The issuance of a motor vehicle registration does not constitute prima facie 3 evidence or a presumption of insurance coverage. 4 5 Section 3. Section 321.245, Florida Statutes, is б amended to read: 7 321.245 Disposition of certain funds in the Highway 8 Safety Operating Trust Fund. -- The director of the Florida Highway Patrol, after receiving recommendations from the 9 10 commander of the auxiliary, is authorized to purchase uniforms and equipment for auxiliary law enforcement officers as 11 12 defined in s. 321.24 from funds described in s. 324.0221(3) s. 13 627.733(7). The amounts expended under this section shall not exceed \$50,000 in any one fiscal year. 14 Section 4. Section 324.022, Florida Statutes, is 15 amended to read: 16 17 324.022 Financial responsibility for property 18 damage.--(1) Every owner or operator of a motor vehicle, which 19 motor vehicle is subject to the requirements of ss. 20 21 627.730 627.7405 and required to be registered in this state, 22 shall, by one of the methods established in s. 324.031 or by 23 having a policy that complies with s. 627.7275, establish and maintain the ability to respond in damages for liability on 2.4 account of accidents arising out of the use of the motor 25 vehicle in the amount of \$10,000 because of damage to, or 26 27 destruction of, property of others in any one crash. The 2.8 requirements of this section may be met by one of the methods established in s. 324.031; by self-insuring as authorized by 29 768.28(16); or by maintaining an insurance policy providing 30 coverage for property damage liability in the amount of at 31

1	least \$10,000 because of damage to, or destruction of,
2	property of others in any one accident arising out of the use
3	of the motor vehicle. The requirements of this section may
4	also be met by having a policy which provides coverage in the
5	amount of at least \$30,000 for combined property damage
6	liability and bodily injury liability for any one crash
7	arising out of the use of the motor vehicle. The policy, with
8	respect to coverage for property damage liability, must meet
9	the applicable requirements of s. 324.151, subject to the
10	usual policy exclusions that have been approved in policy
11	forms by the Office of Insurance Regulation. No insurer shall
12	have any duty to defend uncovered claims irrespective of their
13	joinder with covered claims.
14	(2) As used in this section, the term:
15	(a) "Motor vehicle" means any self-propelled vehicle
16	that has four or more wheels and that is of a type designed
17	and required to be licensed for use on the highways of this
18	state, and any trailer or semitrailer designed for use with
19	such vehicle. The term does not include:
20	1. A mobile home.
21	2. A motor vehicle that is used in mass transit and
22	designed to transport more than five passengers, exclusive of
23	the operator of the motor vehicle, and that is owned by a
24	municipality, transit authority, or political subdivision of
25	the state.
26	3. A school bus as defined in s. 1006.25.
27	4. A vehicle providing for-hire transportation that is
28	subject to the provisions of s. 324.031. A taxicab shall
29	<u>maintain security as required under s. 324.032(1).</u>
30	(b) "Owner" means the person who holds legal title to
31	<u>a motor vehicle or the debtor or lessee who has the right to</u>
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1	possession of a motor vehicle that is the subject of a
2	security agreement or lease with an option to purchase.
3	(3) Each nonresident owner or registrant of a motor
4	vehicle that, whether operated or not, has been physically
5	present within this state for more than 90 days during the
6	preceding 365 days shall maintain security as required by
7	subsection (1) which is in effect continuously throughout the
8	period the motor vehicle remains within this state.
9	(4) The owner or registrant of a motor vehicle is
10	exempt from the requirements of this section if she or he is a
11	member of the United States Armed Forces and is called to or
12	on active duty outside the United States in an emergency
13	situation. The exemption provided by this subsection applies
14	only as long as the member of the Armed Forces is on such
15	active duty outside the United States and applies only while
16	the vehicle is not operated by any person. Upon receipt of a
17	written request by the insured to whom the exemption provided
18	in this subsection applies, the insurer shall cancel the
19	coverages and return any unearned premium or suspend the
20	security required by this section. Notwithstanding s.
21	324.0221(3), the department may not suspend the registration
22	or operator's license of any owner or registrant of a motor
23	vehicle during the time she or he qualifies for an exemption
24	under this subsection. Any owner or registrant of a motor
25	vehicle who qualifies for an exemption under this subsection
26	shall immediately notify the department prior to and at the
27	end of the expiration of the exemption.
28	Section 5. Section 324.0221, Florida Statutes, is
29	created to read:
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1	324.0221 Reports by insurers to the department;
2	suspension of driver's license and vehicle registrations;
3	reinstatement
4	(1)(a) Each insurer that has issued a policy providing
5	personal injury protection coverage or property damage
6	liability coverage shall report the renewal, cancellation, or
7	nonrenewal thereof to the department within 45 days after the
8	effective date of each renewal, cancellation, or nonrenewal.
9	Upon the issuance of a policy providing personal injury
10	protection coverage or property damage liability coverage to a
11	named insured not previously insured by the insurer during
12	that calendar year, the insurer shall report the issuance of
13	the new policy to the department within 30 days. The report
14	shall be in the form and format and contain any information
15	required by the department and must be provided in a format
16	that is compatible with the data-processing capabilities of
17	the department. The department may adopt rules regarding the
18	form and documentation required. Failure by an insurer to file
19	proper reports with the department as required by this
20	subsection or rules adopted with respect to the requirements
21	of this subsection constitutes a violation of the Florida
22	Insurance Code. These records shall be used by the department
23	only for enforcement and regulatory purposes, including the
24	generation by the department of data regarding compliance by
25	owners of motor vehicles with the requirements for financial
26	responsibility coverage.
27	(b) With respect to an insurance policy providing
28	personal injury protection coverage or property damage
29	liability coverage, each insurer shall notify the named
30	insured, or the first named insured in the case of a
31	commercial fleet policy, in writing that any cancellation or
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1	nonrenewal of the policy will be reported by the insurer to
2	the department. The notice must also inform the named insured
3	that failure to maintain personal injury protection coverage
4	and property damage liability coverage on a motor vehicle when
5	required by law may result in the loss of registration and
6	driving privileges in this state and inform the named insured
7	of the amount of the reinstatement fees required by this
8	section. This notice is for informational purposes only, and
9	an insurer is not civilly liable for failing to provide this
10	notice.
11	(2) The department shall suspend, after due notice and
12	an opportunity to be heard, the registration and driver's
13	license of any owner or registrant of a motor vehicle with
14	respect to which security is required under ss. 324.022 and
15	<u>627.733 upon:</u>
16	(a) The department's records showing that the owner or
17	registrant of such motor vehicle did not have in full force
18	and effect when required security that complies with the
19	requirements of ss. 324.022 and 627.733; or
20	(b) Notification by the insurer to the department, in
21	a form approved by the department, of cancellation or
22	termination of the required security.
23	(3) An operator or owner whose driver's license or
24	registration has been suspended under this section or s.
25	316.646 may effect its reinstatement upon compliance with the
26	requirements of this section and upon payment to the
27	<u>department of a nonrefundable reinstatement fee of \$150 for</u>
28	the first reinstatement. The reinstatement fee is \$250 for the
29	second reinstatement and \$500 for each subsequent
30	reinstatement during the 3 years following the first
31	reinstatement. A person reinstating her or his insurance under

1	this subsection must also secure noncancelable coverage as
2	described in ss. 324.021(8), 324.023, and 627.7275(2) and
3	present to the appropriate person proof that the coverage is
4	in force on a form adopted by the department, and such proof
5	shall be maintained for 2 years. If the person does not have a
6	second reinstatement within 3 years after her or his initial
7	reinstatement, the reinstatement fee is \$150 for the first
8	reinstatement after that 3-year period. If a person's license
9	and registration are suspended under this section or s.
10	316.646, only one reinstatement fee must be paid to reinstate
11	the license and the registration. All fees shall be collected
12	by the department at the time of reinstatement. The department
13	shall issue proper receipts for such fees and shall promptly
14	deposit those fees in the Highway Safety Operating Trust Fund.
15	One-third of the fees collected under this subsection shall be
16	distributed from the Highway Safety Operating Trust Fund to
17	the local governmental entity or state agency that employed
18	the law enforcement officer seizing the license plate pursuant
19	to s. 324.201. The funds may be used by the local governmental
20	entity or state agency for any authorized purpose.
21	Section 6. Section 627.7275, Florida Statutes, is
22	amended to read:
23	627.7275 Motor vehicle liability
24	(1) A motor vehicle insurance policy providing
25	personal injury protection as set forth in s. 627.736 may not
26	be delivered or issued for delivery in this state with respect
27	to any specifically insured or identified motor vehicle
28	registered or principally garaged in this state unless the
29	policy also provides coverage for property damage liability <u>as</u>
30	required by s. 324.022. in the amount of at least \$10,000
31	because of damage to, or destruction of, property of others in
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1 any one accident arising out of the use of the motor vehicle 2 -unless the policy provides coverage in the amount of at least \$30,000 for combined property damage liability and 3 4 bodily injury liability in any one accident arising out of the 5 use of the motor vehicle. The policy, as to coverage of б property damage liability, must meet the applicable 7 requirements of s. 324.151, subject to the usual policy 8 exclusions that have been approved in policy forms by the 9 office. 10 (2)(a) Insurers writing motor vehicle insurance in this state shall make available, subject to the insurers' 11 12 usual underwriting restrictions: 13 1. Coverage under policies as described in subsection (1) to any applicant for private passenger motor vehicle 14 insurance coverage who is seeking the coverage in order to 15 reinstate the applicant's driving privileges in this state 16 17 when the driving privileges were revoked or suspended pursuant to s. 316.646 or <u>s. 324.0221</u> s. 627.733 due to the failure of 18 the applicant to maintain required security. 19 2. Coverage under policies as described in subsection 20 21 (1), which also provides liability coverage for bodily injury, 22 death, and property damage arising out of the ownership, 23 maintenance, or use of the motor vehicle in an amount not less than the limits described in s. 324.021(7) and conforms to the 2.4 requirements of s. 324.151, to any applicant for private 25 passenger motor vehicle insurance coverage who is seeking the 26 27 coverage in order to reinstate the applicant's driving 2.8 privileges in this state after such privileges were revoked or suspended under s. 316.193 or s. 322.26(2) for driving under 29 30 the influence. 31

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1	(b) The policies described in paragraph (a) shall be
2	issued for a period of at least 6 months and as to the minimum
3	coverages required under this section shall not be cancelable
4	by the insured for any reason or by the insurer after a period
5	not to exceed 30 days during which the insurer must complete
б	underwriting of the policy. After the insurer has completed
7	underwriting the policy within the 30-day period, the insurer
8	shall notify the Department of Highway Safety and Motor
9	Vehicles that the policy is in full force and effect and the
10	policy shall not be cancelable for the remainder of the policy
11	period. A premium shall be collected and coverage shall be in
12	effect for the 30-day period during which the insurer is
13	completing the underwriting of the policy whether or not the
14	person's driver license, motor vehicle tag, and motor vehicle
15	registration are in effect. Once the noncancelable provisions
16	of the policy become effective, the coverage or risk shall not
17	be changed during the policy period and the premium shall be
18	nonrefundable. If, during the pendency of the 2-year proof of
19	insurance period required under <u>s. 324.0221</u> s. 627.733(7) or
20	during the 3-year proof of financial responsibility required
21	under s. 324.131, whichever is applicable, the insured obtains
22	additional coverage or coverage for an additional risk or
23	changes territories, the insured must obtain a new 6-month
24	noncancelable policy in accordance with the provisions of this
25	section. However, if the insured must obtain a new 6-month
26	policy and obtains the policy from the same insurer, the
27	policyholder shall receive credit on the new policy for any
28	premium paid on the previously issued policy.
29	(c) This subsection controls to the extent of any
30	conflict with any other section.
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1	(d) An insurer issuing a policy subject to this
2	section may cancel the policy if, during the policy term, the
3	named insured or any other operator, who resides in the same
4	household or customarily operates an automobile insured under
5	the policy, has his or her driver's license suspended or
6	revoked.
7	(e) Nothing in this subsection requires an insurer to
8	offer a policy of insurance to an applicant if such offer
9	would be inconsistent with the insurer's underwriting
10	guidelines and procedures.
11	Section 7. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section
12	627.7295, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
13	627.7295 Motor vehicle insurance contracts
14	(1) As used in this section, the term:
15	(a) "Policy" means a motor vehicle insurance policy
16	that provides personal injury protection <u>coverage,</u> and
17	property damage liability coverage <u>, or both</u> .
18	Section 8. This act does not reenact any provision of
19	the Florida Motor Vehicle No-Fault Law.
20	Section 9. This act shall take effect upon becoming a
21	law.
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