

## CHAMBER ACTION

Senate House Comm: RCS 4/1/2008

The Committee on Criminal Justice (Bennett) recommended the following amendment:

## Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert:

The Department of Corrections and the Parole Section 1. Commission shall immediately initiate, coordinate and establish agreements with multiple state, local, and federal authorities to implement the United States Immigration and Customs Enforcement Rapid Removal of Eligible Parolees Accepted for Transfer (REPAT) program. The goals of this effort shall be to:

- (a) Ensure deportable aliens are not released from prison to the community;
- (b) Reduce the number of criminal aliens incarcerated in the state prison system;

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- 17 (c) Provide for the mandatory revocation of control release and confinement of criminal aliens who re-enter the United States 18 19 and who are re-arrested in Florida; (d) Allow eligible inmates to be released for deportation 20 21 purposes prior to the expiration of the sentence; 22 (e) Expedite the deportation process, and
  - (f ) Improve information sharing procedures between the Immigration and Customs Enforcement Section of the United States Department of Homeland Security and the department.
  - Section 2. Section 947.1461, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
  - 947.1461 Control release for removal and deportation only.--
  - The Department of Corrections shall begin at the inmate reception process a procedure to identify eligible aliens to determine if deportation is feasible and in the best interests of the State of Florida. Aliens who are ineligible for the federal deportation process pursuant to this section are inmates who are ineligible for control release pursuant to s. 947.146(3)(a)-(m).
  - (2) The Department of Corrections shall coordinate with the federal authorities to determine immigration status and removability and to obtain the final removal order.
  - (3) The Department of Corrections shall only identify aliens for removal who have voluntarily waived all administrative and judicial appellate rights in writing, and if the alien agrees in writing to fully cooperate with federal authorities to obtain valid travel documentation and facilitate removal.
  - (4) Upon acceptance into the federal deportation program, the Control Release Authority shall establish a control release date for the alien to be transferred into federal custody.

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Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 944.275(4)(b)3., the Control Release Authority may establish a control release date after the alien has served a minimum of 50 percent of his or her court imposed sentence.

- (5) The Department of Corrections shall maintain exclusive control and responsibility for the custody and transportation of aliens to and from federal facilities.
- (6) The Control Release Authority shall provide notice and obtain acknowledgement in writing that notice was given to aliens eligible for deportation that illegal re-entry into the United States requires the return of such aliens to the custody of the State of Florida to complete the remainder of their court imposed sentence. The alien must also waive in writing any and all rights of extradition which would challenge the alien's return to the Department of Corrections and Control Release Authority to complete the remainder of their sentence.
- (7) Under no circumstances shall an alien receive the benefits of control release awards when the federal authorities determine that the alien's removal is not reasonably foreseeable.
- The Department of Corrections shall compile statistics on this program including: the number of aliens who are transferred to federal custody; the number of aliens who are actually removed from the United States; the number of aliens who re-enter the United States; and the annualized cost avoidance achieved.
- Section 3. Subsections (2), (5), and (7) of section 947.146, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
  - 947.146 Control Release Authority.--
- The authority shall implement a system for determining the number and type of inmates who must be released into the

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community under control release in order to maintain the state prison system between 99 and 100 percent of its total capacity as defined in s. 944.023 or to execute an immediate deportation order from federal immigration authorities. No inmate has a right to control release. Control release is an administrative function solely used to manage the state prison population within total capacity and to expedite the deportation process. An inmate may not receive an advancement of his or her control release date by an award of control release allotments for any period of time before the date the inmate becomes statutorily eligible for control release or before the subsequent date of establishment of the inmate's advanceable control release date.

- (5) Whenever the inmate population drops below 99 percent of total capacity and remains below 99 percent for 90 consecutive days without requiring the release of inmates under this section, all control release dates shall become void and no inmate shall be eligible for release under any previously established control release date. However, control release dates for deportation purposes shall not become void when the inmate population changes. An inmate shall not have a right to a control release date, nor shall the authority be required to establish or reestablish any additional control release dates except under the provisions of subsection (2).
  - The authority has the power and duty to:
- Extend or advance the control release date of any inmate for whom a date has been established pursuant to subsection (2), based upon one or more of the following:
  - 1. Recently discovered information of:
  - a. Past criminal conduct;

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- b. Verified threats by inmates provided by victims, law enforcement, or the department;
  - c. Potential risk to or vulnerability of a victim;
- Psychological or physical trauma to the victim due to the criminal offense;
  - e. Court-ordered restitution:
- f. History of abuse or addiction to a chemical substance verified by a presentence or postsentence investigation report;
  - The inmate's ties to organized crime;
  - h. A change in the inmate's sentence structure;
  - i. Cooperation with law enforcement;
  - j. Strong community support; and
- k. A documented mental condition as a factor for future criminal behavior.
  - 2. The recommendation of the department regarding:
  - a. A medical or mental health-related condition; or
- b. Institutional adjustment of the inmate, which may include refusal by the inmate to sign the agreement to the conditions of the release plan.
  - 3. Total capacity of the state prison system.
- 4. Arrangements for the transfer of custody pending deportation.
- (b) Authorize an individual commissioner to postpone a control release date for not more than 60 days without a hearing for any inmate who has become the subject of a disciplinary proceeding, a criminal arrest, an information, or an indictment; who has been terminated from work release; or about whom there is any recently discovered information as specified in paragraph (a).



- (c) Determine the terms, conditions, and period of time of control release for persons released pursuant to this section.
- Determine violations of control release and what actions shall be taken with reference thereto.
- Provide for victim input into the decisionmaking process which may be used by the authority as aggravation or mitigation in determining which persons shall be released on control release.
- (f) Make such investigations as may be necessary for the purposes of establishing, modifying, or revoking a control release date.
- (g) Contract with a public defender or private counsel for representation of indigent persons charged with violating the terms of control release.
- Adopt such rules as the authority deems necessary for implementation of the provisions of this section.
  - Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2008.

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======= T I T L E A M E N D M E N T =========

And the title is amended as follows: 154

> Delete everything before the enacting clause and insert:

> > A bill to be entitled

An act relating to illegal or undocumented aliens; requiring the Department of Corrections and the Parole Commission to establish agreements to implement a federal deportation program for state inmates; specifying the goals of the program; creating s. 947.1461, F.S. relating to the control release for removal and deportation; requiring the department to identify eligible inmates at



165 the reception process; specifying eligibility criteria; 166 requiring the department to coordinate with federal 167 authorities to determine immigration status and removability; specifying that eligible inmates waive 168 169 administrative and appellate rights and to cooperate in 170 obtaining travel documentation; requiring the Control 171 Release Authority to establish control release dates; 172 allowing for the control release dates to be set after the 173 alien has served a minimum 50% of his or her court imposed 174 sentence; requiring the Control Release Authority to give 175 notice to aliens concerning re-entering the United States; 176 prohibiting aliens from benefiting from control release 177 awards when removal is not reasonably foreseeable; 178 requiring the department to compile and report certain statistics; amending s. 947.146, F.S. relating to the 179 Control Release Authority; requiring the Authority to 180 181 implement a program to execute an immediate deportation

order; providing an effective date.