By Senator Geller

31-02965-08 20081196__

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to insurance rate standards; amending s. 627.062, F.S.; revising the range of dates during which all filings made by an insurer seeking a rate that is greater than the rate most recently approved by the Office of Insurance Regulation must be a "file and use" filing; revising the date of application of a provision under which an insurer may demand arbitration of a rate filing in lieu of a hearing under the Florida Administrative Procedure Act after any action that constitutes agency action taken by the office with respect to a rate filing; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

As to all such classes of insurance:

Section 1. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2) and paragraph (a) of subsection (6) of section 627.062, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

627.062 Rate standards.--

subparagraph 3.:

(a) Insurers or rating organizations shall establish and use rates, rating schedules, or rating manuals to allow the insurer a reasonable rate of return on such classes of insurance written in this state. A copy of rates, rating schedules, rating manuals, premium credits or discount schedules, and surcharge schedules, and changes thereto, shall be filed with the office under one of the following procedures except as provided in

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If the filing is made at least 90 days before the proposed effective date and the filing is not implemented during the office's review of the filing and any proceeding and judicial review, then such filing shall be considered a "file and use" filing. In such case, the office shall finalize its review by issuance of a notice of intent to approve or a notice of intent to disapprove within 90 days after receipt of the filing. The notice of intent to approve and the notice of intent to disapprove constitute agency action for purposes of the Administrative Procedure Act. Requests for supporting information, requests for mathematical or mechanical corrections, or notification to the insurer by the office of its preliminary findings shall not toll the 90-day period during any such proceedings and subsequent judicial review. The rate shall be deemed approved if the office does not issue a notice of intent to approve or a notice of intent to disapprove within 90 days after receipt of the filing.

- 2. If the filing is not made in accordance with the provisions of subparagraph 1., such filing shall be made as soon as practicable, but no later than 30 days after the effective date, and shall be considered a "use and file" filing. An insurer making a "use and file" filing is potentially subject to an order by the office to return to policyholders portions of rates found to be excessive, as provided in paragraph (h).
- 3. For all filings made or submitted after January 25, 2007, but before December 31, 2011 2008, an insurer seeking a rate that is greater than the rate most recently approved by the office shall make a "file and use" filing. This subparagraph applies to property insurance only. For purposes of this

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subparagraph, motor vehicle collision and comprehensive coverages are not considered to be property coverages.

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The provisions of this subsection shall not apply to workers' compensation and employer's liability insurance and to motor vehicle insurance.

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(6)(a) After any action with respect to a rate filing that constitutes agency action for purposes of the Administrative Procedure Act, except for a rate filing for medical malpractice, an insurer may, in lieu of demanding a hearing under s. 120.57, require arbitration of the rate filing. However, the arbitration option provision in this subsection does not apply to a rate filing that is made on or after the effective date of this act until January 1, 2011 2009. Arbitration shall be conducted by a board of arbitrators consisting of an arbitrator selected by the office, an arbitrator selected by the insurer, and an arbitrator selected jointly by the other two arbitrators. Each arbitrator must be certified by the American Arbitration Association. A decision is valid only upon the affirmative vote of at least two of the arbitrators. No arbitrator may be an employee of any insurance regulator or regulatory body or of any insurer, regardless of whether or not the employing insurer does business in this state. The office and the insurer must treat the decision of the arbitrators as the final approval of a rate filing. Costs of arbitration shall be paid by the insurer.

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Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2008.