Florida Senate - 2008

 ${\bf By}$ the Committees on Health Regulation; Health Regulation; and Senator Jones

588-04508-08

20081374c1

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to home health care; amending s. 400.462,
3	F.S.; revising and adding definitions; amending s.
4	400.464, F.S.; authorizing a home infusion therapy
5	provider to be licensed as a nurse registry; deleting
6	provisions related to Medicare reimbursement; amending s.
7	400.471, F.S.; requiring an applicant for a home health
8	agency license to submit to the Agency for Health Care
9	Administration a business plan and evidence of contingency
10	funding, and disclose other controlling ownership
11	interests in health care entities; requiring certain
12	standards in documentation demonstrating financial ability
13	to operate; requiring an applicant for a new home health
14	agency license to submit a surety bond or other security
15	of a specified amount to the Agency for Health Care
16	Administration; providing procedures for the agency with
17	respect to making a claim against a surety bond or
18	security; limiting the timing of receipt and the number of
19	applications for a new home health agency license which
20	the agency may accept each quarter; providing an exception
21	under certain circumstances for a home health agency that
22	is part of a retirement community; specifying a procedure
23	for the agency to follow in selecting applications to
24	process for a new home health agency license; providing
25	for the future expiration of such provisions; prohibiting
26	the agency from issuing an initial license to a home
27	health agency licensure applicant located within 20 miles
28	of a licensed home health agency that has common
29	controlling interests; prohibiting the transfer of an

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30 application to another home health agency; requiring 31 submission of an initial application to relocate a 32 licensed home health to another geographic service area; imposing the burden of proof on an applicant to 33 34 demonstrate that a factual determination made by the 35 agency is not supported by a preponderance of the evidence; amending s. 400.474, F.S.; providing additional 36 37 grounds under which the Agency for Health Care 38 Administration may take disciplinary action against a home health agency; creating s. 400.476, F.S.; 39 40 establishing staffing requirements for home health 41 agencies; reducing the number of home health agencies that 42 an administrator or director of nursing may serve; 43 requiring that an alternate administrator be designated in 44 writing; limiting the period that a home health agency 45 that provides skilled nursing care may operate without a director of nursing; requiring notification upon the 46 termination and replacement of a director of nursing; 47 48 requiring the Agency for Health Care Administration to 49 take administrative enforcement action against a home 50 health agency for noncompliance with the notification and 51 staffing requirements for a director of nursing; exempting 52 a home health agency that provides only physical, 53 occupational, or speech therapy from requirements related 54 to a director of nursing; providing training requirements 55 for certified nursing assistants and home health aides; 56 amending s. 400.484, F.S.; requiring the agency to conduct 57 the first unannounced survey of a newly licensed home 58 health agency within a specified period after issuing the

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59 license; requiring that the agency impose administrative 60 fines for certain deficiencies; increasing the administrative fines imposed for certain deficiencies; 61 amending s. 400.488, F.S.; deleting provisions authorizing 62 63 the administration of medication to home health patients 64 by unlicensed staff; providing for the delegation of 65 nursing tasks as provided in ch. 464, F.S., and related rules; amending s. 400.491, F.S.; extending the period 66 67 that a home health agency must retain records of the 68 nonskilled care it provides; amending s. 400.497, F.S.; 69 requiring that the Agency for Health Care Administration 70 adopt rules related to standards for the director of 71 nursing of a home health agency, requirements for a 72 director of nursing to submit certified staff activity 73 logs pursuant to an agency request, and quality assurance 74 programs; amending s. 400.506, F.S.; providing training 75 requirements for certified nursing assistants and home 76 health aides referred for contract by a nurse registry; 77 providing for the denial, suspension, or revocation of 78 nurse registry license and fines for paying remuneration 79 to certain entities in exchange for patient referrals or 80 refusing fair remuneration in exchange for patient 81 referrals; amending s. 400.518, F.S.; providing for a fine 82 to be imposed against a home health agency that provides 83 complimentary staffing to an assisted care community in 84 exchange for patient referrals; amending s. 409.906, F.S.; 85 requiring durable medical equipment providers enrolled in 86 the Medicaid program to be accredited and have a physical 87 business location that meets specified conditions;

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88 providing for exceptions of certain business location 89 criteria; requiring a durable medical equipment provider 90 enrolled in the Medicaid program to obtain a surety bond of a specified amount and for certain staff to undergo 91 92 background screening; providing for exemptions from 93 accreditation and the surety bond for specified durable medical equipment providers; requiring the Agency for 94 95 Health Care Administration to review the process for prior 96 authorization of home health agency visits and determine 97 whether modifications to the process are necessary; 98 requiring the agency to report to the Legislature on the 99 feasibility of accessing the Medicare system to determine 100 recipient eligibility for home health services; providing an effective date. 101

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

105 Section 1. Section 400.462, Florida Statutes, is amended to 106 read:

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400.462 Definitions.--As used in this part, the term:

108 (1)"Administrator" means a direct employee, as defined in 109 subsection (9), who is. The administrator must be a licensed 110 physician, physician assistant, or registered nurse licensed to 111 practice in this state or an individual having at least 1 year of 112 supervisory or administrative experience in home health care or 113 in a facility licensed under chapter 395, under part II of this 114 chapter, or under part I of chapter 429. An administrator may 115 manage a maximum of five licensed home health agencies located 116 within one agency service district or within an immediately

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117 contiguous county. If the home health agency is licensed under 118 this chapter and is part of a retirement community that provides 119 multiple levels of care, an employee of the retirement community may administer the home health agency and up to a maximum of four 120 121 entities licensed under this chapter or chapter 429 that are 122 owned, operated, or managed by the same corporate entity. An 123 administrator shall designate, in writing, for each licensed 124 entity, a qualified alternate administrator to serve during 125 absences.

"Admission" means a decision by the home health agency, 126 (2) 127 during or after an evaluation visit to the patient's home, that 128 there is reasonable expectation that the patient's medical, 129 nursing, and social needs for skilled care can be adequately met by the agency in the patient's place of residence. Admission 130 131 includes completion of an agreement with the patient or the 132 patient's legal representative to provide home health services as 133 required in s. 400.487(1).

(3) "Advanced registered nurse practitioner" means a person
licensed in this state to practice professional nursing and
certified in advanced or specialized nursing practice, as defined
in s. 464.003.

138 (4) "Agency" means the Agency for Health Care139 Administration.

(5) "Certified nursing assistant" means any person who has
been issued a certificate under part II of chapter 464. The
licensed home health agency or licensed nurse registry shall
ensure that the certified nursing assistant employed by or under
contract with the home health agency or licensed nurse registry
is adequately trained to perform the tasks of a home health aide

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588-04508-08 20081374c1 146 in the home setting. 147 (6) "Client" means an elderly, handicapped, or convalescent 148 individual who receives companion services or homemaker services 149 in the individual's home or place of residence. "Companion" or "sitter" means a person who spends time 150 (7)151 with or cares for an elderly, handicapped, or convalescent

152 individual and accompanies such individual on trips and outings 153 and may prepare and serve meals to such individual. A companion 154 may not provide hands-on personal care to a client.

155 (8) "Department" means the Department of Children and 156 Family Services.

(9) "Direct employee" means an employee for whom one of the following entities pays withholding taxes: a home health agency; a management company that has a contract to manage the home health agency on a day-to-day basis; or an employee leasing company that has a contract with the home health agency to handle the payroll and payroll taxes for the home health agency.

163 (10)"Director of nursing" means a registered nurse who is 164 a direct employee, as defined in subsection (9), of the agency 165 and who is a graduate of an approved school of nursing and is 166 licensed in this state; who has at least 1 year of supervisory 167 experience as a registered nurse; and who is responsible for 168 overseeing the professional nursing and home health aid delivery 169 of services of the agency. A director of nursing may be the director of a maximum of five licensed home health agencies 170 171 operated by a related business entity and located within one 172 agency service district or within an immediately contiguous 173 county. If the home health agency is licensed under this chapter 174 and is part of a retirement community that provides multiple

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175 levels of care, an employee of the retirement community may serve 176 as the director of nursing of the home health agency and of up to 177 four entities licensed under this chapter or chapter 429 which 178 are owned, operated, or managed by the same corporate entity. 179 (11) "Fair market value" means the value in arms length 180 transactions, consistent with the price that an asset would bring 181 as the result of bona fide bargaining between well-informed 182 buyers and sellers who are not otherwise in a position to 183 generate business for the other party, or the compensation that

184 would be included in a service agreement as the result of bona 185 fide bargaining between well-informed parties to the agreement 186 who are not otherwise in a position to generate business for the 187 other party, on the date of acquisition of the asset or at the 188 time of the service agreement.

189 <u>(12) (11)</u> "Home health agency" means an organization that 190 provides home health services and staffing services.

191 <u>(13) (12)</u> "Home health agency personnel" means persons who 192 are employed by or under contract with a home health agency and 193 enter the home or place of residence of patients at any time in 194 the course of their employment or contract.

195 <u>(14) (13)</u> "Home health services" means health and medical 196 services and medical supplies furnished by an organization to an 197 individual in the individual's home or place of residence. The 198 term includes organizations that provide one or more of the 199 following:

- 200 (a) Nursing care.
- (b) Physical, occupational, respiratory, or speech therapy.

202 (c) Home health aide services.

203 (d) Dietetics and nutrition practice and nutrition

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204 counseling.

(e) Medical supplies, restricted to drugs and biologicalsprescribed by a physician.

207 (15) (14) "Home health aide" means a person who is trained 208 or qualified, as provided by rule, and who provides hands-on 209 personal care, performs simple procedures as an extension of 210 therapy or nursing services, assists in ambulation or exercises, 211 or assists in administering medications as permitted in rule and 212 for which the person has received training established by the agency under s. 400.497(1). The licensed home health agency or 213 licensed nurse registry shall ensure that the home health aide 214 215 employed by or under contract with the home health agency or licensed nurse registry is adequately trained to perform the 216 217 tasks of a home health aide in the home setting.

218 <u>(16) (15)</u> "Homemaker" means a person who performs household 219 chores that include housekeeping, meal planning and preparation, 220 shopping assistance, and routine household activities for an 221 elderly, handicapped, or convalescent individual. A homemaker may 222 not provide hands-on personal care to a client.

(17) (16) "Home infusion therapy provider" means an organization that employs, contracts with, or refers a licensed professional who has received advanced training and experience in intravenous infusion therapy and who administers infusion therapy to a patient in the patient's home or place of residence.

228 <u>(18) (17)</u> "Home infusion therapy" means the administration 229 of intravenous pharmacological or nutritional products to a 230 patient in his or her home.

231 (19) "Immediate family member" means a husband or wife; a 232 birth or adoptive parent, child, or sibling; a stepparent,

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233 <u>stepchild, stepbrother, or stepsister; a father-in-law, mother-</u> 234 <u>in-law, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, brother-in-law, or sister-</u> 235 <u>in-law; a grandparent or grandchild; or a spouse of a grandparent</u> 236 <u>or grandchild.</u>

237 <u>(20) "Medical director" means a physician who is a</u> 238 volunteer with, or who receives remuneration from, a home health 239 agency.

240 (21) (18) "Nurse registry" means any person that procures, 241 offers, promises, or attempts to secure health-care-related 242 contracts for registered nurses, licensed practical nurses, 243 certified nursing assistants, home health aides, companions, or 244 homemakers, who are compensated by fees as independent 245 contractors, including, but not limited to, contracts for the 246 provision of services to patients and contracts to provide 247 private duty or staffing services to health care facilities 248 licensed under chapter 395, this chapter, or chapter 429 or other 249 business entities.

250 (22) (19) "Organization" means a corporation, government or 251 governmental subdivision or agency, partnership or association, 252 or any other legal or commercial entity, any of which involve 253 more than one health care professional discipline; a health care 254 professional and a home health aide or certified nursing 255 assistant; more than one home health aide; more than one 256 certified nursing assistant; or a home health aide and a 257 certified nursing assistant. The term does not include an entity 258 that provides services using only volunteers or only individuals 259 related by blood or marriage to the patient or client.

260 <u>(23) (20)</u> "Patient" means any person who receives home 261 health services in his or her home or place of residence.

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262 <u>(24) (21)</u> "Personal care" means assistance to a patient in 263 the activities of daily living, such as dressing, bathing, 264 eating, or personal hygiene, and assistance in physical transfer, 265 ambulation, and in administering medications as permitted by 266 rule.

267 <u>(25) (22)</u> "Physician" means a person licensed under chapter 268 458, chapter 459, chapter 460, or chapter 461.

269 <u>(26) (23)</u> "Physician assistant" means a person who is a 270 graduate of an approved program or its equivalent, or meets 271 standards approved by the boards, and is licensed to perform 272 medical services delegated by the supervising physician, as 273 defined in s. 458.347 or s. 459.022.

274 (27) "Remuneration" means any payment or other benefit made 275 directly or indirectly, overtly or covertly, in cash or in kind.

276 <u>(28) (24)</u> "Skilled care" means nursing services or 277 therapeutic services required by law to be delivered by a health 278 care professional who is licensed under part I of chapter 464; 279 part I, part III, or part V of chapter 468; or chapter 486 and 280 who is employed by or under contract with a licensed home health 281 agency or is referred by a licensed nurse registry.

282 (29) (25) "Staffing services" means services provided to a 283 health care facility, school, or other business entity on a 284 temporary or school-year basis pursuant to a written contract by 285 licensed health care personnel and by certified nursing 286 assistants and home heath aides who are employed by, or work 287 under the auspices of, a licensed home health agency or who are 288 registered with a licensed nurse registry. Staffing services may 289 be provided anywhere within the state.

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Section 2. Subsection (3) of section 400.464, Florida

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588-04508-08 20081374c1 291 Statutes, is amended to read: 292 400.464 Home Health agencies to be licensed; expiration of 293 license; exemptions; unlawful acts; penalties .--294 A Any home infusion therapy provider must shall be (3) 295 licensed as a home health agency or nurse registry. Any infusion 296 therapy provider currently authorized to receive Medicare 297 reimbursement under a DME - Part B Provider number for the 298 provision of infusion therapy shall be licensed as a non-299 certified home health agency. Such a provider shall continue to 300 receive that specified Medicare reimbursement without being 301 certified so long as the reimbursement is limited to those items 302 authorized pursuant to the DME - Part B Provider Agreement and 303 the agency is licensed in compliance with the other provisions of 304 this part. 305 Section 3. Section 400.471, Florida Statutes, is amended to 306 read: 307 400.471 Application for license; fee; bond; limitation on 308 applications accepted. --309 Each applicant for licensure must comply with all (1) 310 provisions of this part and part II of chapter 408. 311 (2) In addition to the requirements of part II of chapter 312 408, the initial applicant must file with the application 313 satisfactory proof that the home health agency is in compliance 314 with this part and applicable rules, including: 315 A listing of services to be provided, either directly (a) 316 by the applicant or through contractual arrangements with existing providers. 317 318 The number and discipline of professional staff to be (b) 319 employed.

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320 Completion of questions concerning volume data on the (C) 321 renewal application as determined by rule. 322 (d) A business plan, signed by the applicant, which details 323 the home health agency's methods to obtain patients and its plan 324 to recruit and maintain staff. 325 Evidence of contingency funding equal to 1 month's (e) 326 average operating expense over the first year of operation. 327 (f) A balance sheet, income and expense statement, and 328 statement of cash flows for the first 2 years of operation which 329 provide evidence of having sufficient assets, credit, and 330 projected revenues to cover liabilities and expenses. The 331 applicant has demonstrated financial ability to operate if the 332 applicant's assets, credit, and projected revenues meet or exceed 333 projected liabilities and expenses. An applicant may not project 334 an operating margin for any month in the first year of operation 335 of 15 percent or greater. All documents required under this 336 paragraph must be prepared in accordance with generally accepted 337 accounting principles and compiled and signed by a certified 338 public accountant. 339 (g) All other ownership interests in health care entities for each controlling interest, as defined in part II of chapter 340 341 408. 342 (3) In addition to the requirements of s. 408.810, the home 343 health agency must also obtain and maintain the following 344 insurance coverage in an amount of not less than \$250,000 per 345 claim, and the home health agency must submit proof of coverage 346 with an initial application for licensure and with each application for license renewal: 347 348 (a) Malpractice insurance as defined in s. 624.605(1)(k).

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349 Liability insurance as defined in s. 624.605(1)(b). (b) 350 (4) The agency shall accept, in lieu of its own periodic 351 licensure survey, submission of the survey of an accrediting 352 organization that is recognized by the agency if the 353 accreditation of the licensed home health agency is not 354 provisional and if the licensed home health agency authorizes 355 release of, and the agency receives the report of, the 356 accrediting organization. 357 (5) In accordance with s. 408.805, an applicant or licensee 358 shall pay a fee for each license application submitted under this 359 part, part II of chapter 408, and applicable rules. The amount of 360 the fee shall be established by rule and shall be set at an 361 amount that is sufficient to cover the agency's costs in carrying 362 out its responsibilities under this part, but not to exceed 363 \$2,000 per biennium. However, state, county, or municipal 364 governments applying for licenses under this part are exempt from 365 the payment of license fees.

(6) The agency may not issue a license designated as
certified to a home health agency that fails to satisfy the
requirements of a Medicare certification survey from the agency.

369 (7) An applicant for a new home health agency license must 370 submit a surety bond of \$50,000, or other equivalent means of 371 security acceptable to the agency, such as an irrevocable letter 372 of credit or a deposit in a trust account or financial institution, payable to the Agency for Health Care 373 374 Administration. A surety bond or other equivalent means of 375 security must be valid from initial licensure until the end of 376 the first license-renewal period. The purpose of this bond is to 377 secure payment of any administrative penalties imposed by the

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378	agency and any fees and costs incurred by the agency regarding
379	the home health agency license which are authorized under state
380	law and which the licensee fails to pay 30 days after the fine or
381	costs become final. The agency may make a claim against the
382	surety bond or security until the later of:
383	(a) One year after the license ceases to be valid if the
384	license is not renewed for a second biennial period;
385	(b) One year after the license has been renewed a second
386	time; or
387	(c) Sixty days after any administrative or legal
388	proceeding, including any appeal, is concluded involving an
389	administrative penalty, fees, or costs for an act or omission
390	that occurred at any time during the first 4 years after the
391	license was initially issued.
392	(8)(a) The agency may accept for processing for a new home
393	health agency license only the following number of applications
394	quarterly, as determined using the number of licensed home health
395	agencies in each geographic service area on June 1, 2008, and the
396	Florida Population Estimates for Counties and Municipalities,
397	April 1, 2007, as published by the Office of Economic and
398	Demographic Research of the Legislature:
399	1. Five for each geographic service area in which the
400	number of residents over the age of 64 per number of licensed
401	home health agencies in that geographic service area is between
402	2,000 and 2,999;
403	2. Four for each geographic service area in which the
404	number of residents over the age of 64 per number of licensed
405	home health agencies in that geographic service area is between
406	1,000 and 1,999; and

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407	3. Three for each geographic service area in which the
408	number of residents over the age of 64 per number of licensed
409	home health agencies in that geographic service area is between 0
410	and 999.
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412	However, an application for a new home health agency license that
413	is part of a retirement community providing multiple levels of
414	care and that will provide home health services exclusively to
415	residents of that facility is not subject to the quarterly
416	limitation and may not be counted as a new application for
417	purposes of the quarterly limitation. If the home health agency
418	provides home health services to persons outside that facility,
419	the agency shall impose a moratorium on the license in accordance
420	with s. 408.814 and revoke the home health agency license. The
421	home health agency may reapply for a new home health agency

422 <u>license and is subject to the limits on the agency's acceptance</u> 423 of new applications.

424 (b) The agency shall accept applications for a new home 425 health agency license only during the first 5 business days of a 426 calendar quarter. Applications for a new home health agency 427 license received during this period, except an application for a 428 new home health agency license that is part of a retirement 429 community providing multiple levels of care and that will provide 430 home health services exclusively to residents of that facility, 4.31 must be grouped according to the geographic service area in which 432 the home health agency is to be located. During the first 6 433 through 10 business days of the calendar quarter, the agency 434 shall use a lottery system to select the number of applications 435 authorized in paragraph (a) to be accepted for processing for

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436	each geographic service area.
437	(c) Notwithstanding ss. 120.60 or 408.806(3), the agency
438	shall return to the sender all applications and fees for a new
439	home health agency license which were received:
440	1. And not accepted for processing pursuant to the lottery-
441	selection process set forth in paragraph (b); or
442	2. Before or after the first 5 business days of a calendar
443	quarter.
444	(d) This subsection expires July 1, 2011.
445	(9) The agency may not issue an initial license to a home
446	health agency licensure applicant if the applicant shares common
447	controlling interests with another licensed home health agency
448	that is located within 20 miles of the applicant. The agency must
449	return the application and fees to the applicant.
450	(10) An application for a home health agency license may
451	not be transferred to another home health agency or controlling
452	interest prior to issuance of the license.
453	(11) A licensed home health agency that seeks to relocate
454	to a different geographic service area not listed on its license
455	must submit an initial application for a home health agency
456	license for the new location.
457	(12) When an applicant alleges that a factual determination
458	made by the agency is incorrect, the burden of proof is on the
459	applicant to demonstrate that such determination is, in light of
460	the total record, not supported by the preponderance of the
461	evidence.
462	Section 4. Section 400.474, Florida Statutes, is amended to
463	read:
464	400.474 Administrative penalties

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588-04508-08 20081374c1 465 (1)The agency may deny, revoke, and suspend a license and 466 impose an administrative fine in the manner provided in chapter 467 120. 468 (2)Any of the following actions by a home health agency or 469 its employee is grounds for disciplinary action by the agency: 470 (a) Violation of this part, part II of chapter 408, or of 471 applicable rules. 472 (b) An intentional, reckless, or negligent act that materially affects the health or safety of a patient. 473 474 (c) Knowingly providing home health services in an 475 unlicensed assisted living facility or unlicensed adult family-476 care home, unless the home health agency or employee reports the 477 unlicensed facility or home to the agency within 72 hours after 478 providing the services. 479 (d) Preparing or maintaining fraudulent patient records, 480 such as, but not limited to, charting ahead, recording vital 481 signs or symptoms that were not personally obtained or observed 482 by the home health agency's staff at the time indicated, 483 borrowing patients or patient records from other home health 484 agencies to pass a survey or inspection, or falsifying 485 signatures. 486 (e) Failing to provide at least one service directly to a 487 patient for a period of 60 days. 488 (3) The agency shall impose a fine of \$1,000 against a home 489 health agency that demonstrates a pattern of falsifying: 490 (a) Documents of training for home health aides or 491 certified nursing assistants; or (b) Health statements for staff providing direct care to 492 493 patients.

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495	A pattern may be demonstrated by a showing of at least three
496	fraudulent entries or documents. The fine shall be imposed for
497	each fraudulent document or, if multiple staff members are
498	included on one document, for each fraudulent entry on the
499	document.
500	(4) The agency shall impose a fine of \$5,000 against a home
501	health agency that demonstrates a pattern of billing any payor
502	for services not provided. A pattern may be demonstrated by a
503	showing of at least three billings for services not provided
504	within a 12-month period. The fine must be imposed for each
505	incident that is falsely billed. The agency may also:
506	(a) Require payback of all funds;
507	(b) Revoke the license; or
508	(c) Issue a moratorium in accordance with s. 408.814.
509	(5) The agency shall impose a fine of \$5,000 against a home
510	health agency that demonstrates a pattern of failing to provide a
511	service specified in the home health agency's written agreement
512	with a patient or the patient's legal representative, or the plan
513	of care for that patient, unless a reduction in service is
514	mandated by Medicare, Medicaid, or a state program or as provided
515	in s. 400.492(3). A pattern may be demonstrated by a showing of
516	at least three incidences, regardless of the patient or service,
517	where the home health agency did not provide a service specified
518	in a written agreement or plan of care during a 3-month period.
519	The agency shall impose the fine for each occurrence. The agency
520	may also impose additional administrative fines under s. 400.484
521	for the direct or indirect harm to a patient, or deny, revoke, or
522	suspend the license of the home health agency for a pattern of

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523	failing to provide a service specified in the home health
524	agency's written agreement with a patient or the plan of care for
525	that patient.
526	(6) The agency may deny, revoke, or suspend the license of
527	a home health agency and shall impose a fine of \$5,000 against a
528	home health agency that:
529	(a) Gives remuneration for staffing services to:
530	1. Another home health agency with which it has formal or
531	informal patient-referral transactions or arrangements; or
532	2. A health services pool with which it has formal or
533	informal patient-referral transactions or arrangements,
534	
535	unless the home health agency has activated its comprehensive
536	emergency management plan in accordance with s. 400.492.
537	(b) Provides services to residents in an assisted living
538	facility for which the home health agency does not receive fair
539	market value remuneration.
540	(c) Provides staffing to an assisted living facility for
541	which the home health agency does not receive fair market value
542	remuneration.
543	(d) Fails to provide the agency, upon request, with copies
544	of all contracts with assisted living facilities which were
545	executed within 5 years before the request.
546	(e) Gives remuneration to a case manager, discharge
547	planner, facility-based staff member, or third-party vendor who
548	is involved in the discharge-planning process of a facility
549	licensed under chapter 395 or this chapter from whom the home
550	health agency receives referrals.
551	(f) Fails to submit to the agency, within 10 days after the

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552	end of each calendar quarter, a written report that includes the
553	following data based on data as it existed on the last day of the
554	quarter:
555	1. The number of insulin-dependent diabetic patients
556	receiving insulin-injection services from the home health agency;
557	2. The number of patients receiving both home health
558	services from the home health agency and hospice services;
559	3. The number of patients receiving home health services
560	from that home health agency; and
561	4. The names and license numbers of nurses whose primary
562	job responsibility is to provide home health services to patients
563	and who received remuneration from the home health agency in
564	excess of \$25,000 during the calendar quarter.
565	(g) Gives cash, or its equivalent, to a Medicare or
566	Medicaid beneficiary.
567	(h) Has more than one medical director contract in effect
568	at one time or more than one medical director contract and one
569	contract with a physician-specialist whose services are mandated
570	for the home health agency in order to qualify to participate in
571	a federal or state health care program at one time.
572	(i) Gives remuneration to a physician without a medical
573	director contract being in effect. The contract must:
574	1. Be in writing and signed by both parties;
575	2. Provide for remuneration that is at fair market value
576	for an hourly rate, which must be supported by invoices submitted
577	by the medical director describing the work performed, the dates
578	on which that work was performed, and the duration of that work;
579	and
580	3. Be for a term of at least 1 year.

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582	The hourly rate specified in the contract may not be increased
583	during the term of the contract. The home health agency may not
584	execute a subsequent contract with that physician which has an
585	increased hourly rate and covers any portion of the term that was
586	in the original contract.
587	(j) Gives remuneration to:
588	1. A physician, and the home health agency is in violation
589	of paragraph (h) or paragraph (i);
590	2. A member of the physician's office staff; or
591	3. An immediate family member of the physician,
592	
593	if the home health agency has received a patient referral in the
594	preceding 12 months from that physician or physician's office
595	staff.
596	(k) Fails to provide to the agency, upon request, copies of
597	all contracts with a medical director which were executed within
598	5 years before the request.
599	(7)(3)(a) In addition to the requirements of s. 408.813,
600	any person, partnership, or corporation that violates <u>s. 408.812</u>
601	$\underline{\text{or}}$ s. 408.813 and that previously operated a licensed home health
602	agency or concurrently operates both a licensed home health
603	agency and an unlicensed home health agency commits a felony of
604	the third degree punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s.
605	775.083, or s. 775.084.
606	(b) If any home health agency is found to be operating
607	without a license and that home health agency has received any
608	government reimbursement for services, the agency shall make a
609	fraud referral to the appropriate government reimbursement
1	

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610	program.
611	Section 5. Section 400.476, Florida Statutes, is created to
612	read:
613	400.476 Staffing requirements; notifications; limitations
614	on staffing services
615	(1) ADMINISTRATOR
616	(a) An administrator may manage only one home health
617	agency, except that an administrator may manage up to five home
618	health agencies if all five home health agencies have identical
619	controlling interests as defined in s. 408.803 and are located
620	within one agency geographic service area or within an
621	immediately contiguous county. If the home health agency is
622	licensed under this chapter and is part of a retirement community
623	that provides multiple levels of care, an employee of the
624	retirement community may administer the home health agency and up
625	to a maximum of four entities licensed under this chapter or
626	chapter 429 which all have identical controlling interests as
627	defined in s. 408.803. An administrator shall designate, in
628	writing, for each licensed entity, a qualified alternate
629	administrator to serve during the administrator's absence.
630	(b) An administrator of a home health agency who is a
631	licensed physician, physician assistant, or registered nurse
632	licensed to practice in this state may also be the director of
633	nursing for a home health agency. An administrator may serve as a
634	director of nursing only for the number of entities authorized in
635	subsection (2) if there are 10 or fewer full-time equivalent
636	employees and contracted personnel in each home health agency.
637	(2) DIRECTOR OF NURSING
638	(a) A director of nursing may be the director of nursing

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639	for:
640	1. Up to two licensed home health agencies if the agencies
641	have identical controlling interests as defined in s. 408.803 and
642	are located within one agency geographic service area or within
643	an immediately contiguous county; or
644	2. Up to five licensed home health agencies if:
645	a. All of the home health agencies have identical
646	controlling interests as defined in s. 408.803;
647	b. All of the home health agencies are located within one
648	agency geographic service area or within an immediately
649	contiguous county; and
650	c. Each home health agency has a registered nurse who meets
651	the qualifications of a director of nursing and who has a written
652	delegation from the director of nursing to serve as the director
653	of nursing for that home health agency when the director of
654	nursing is not present.
655	
656	If a home health agency licensed under this chapter is part of a
657	retirement community that provides multiple levels of care, an
658	employee of the retirement community may serve as the director of
659	nursing of the home health agency and up to a maximum of four
660	entities, other than home health agencies, licensed under this
661	chapter or chapter 429 which all have identical controlling
662	interests as defined in s. 408.803.
663	(b) A home health agency that provides skilled nursing care
664	may not operate for more than 30 calendar days without a director
665	of nursing. A home health agency that provides skilled nursing
666	care and the director of nursing of a home health agency must
667	notify the agency within 10 business days after termination of

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668 the services of the director of nursing for the home health 669 agency. A home health agency that provides skilled nursing care 670 must notify the agency of the identity and qualifications of the new director of nursing within 10 days after the new director is 671 672 hired. If a home health agency that provides skilled nursing care 673 operates for more than 30 calendar days without a director of 674 nursing, the home health agency commits a class II deficiency. In 675 addition to the fine for a class II deficiency, the agency may 676 issue a moratorium in accordance with s. 408.814 or revoke the 677 license. The agency shall fine a home health agency that fails to notify the agency as required in this paragraph \$1,000 for the 678 679 first violation and \$2,000 for a repeat violation. The agency may 680 not take administrative action against a home health agency if 681 the director of nursing fails to notify the department upon 682 termination of services as the director of nursing for the home 683 health agency. 684 (c) A home health agency that provides only physical, 685 occupational, or speech therapy is not required to have a 686 director of nursing and is exempt from paragraph (b). 687 (3) TRAINING.--A home health agency shall ensure that each 688 certified nursing assistant employed by or under contract with 689 the home health agency and each home health aide employed by or 690 under contract with the home health agency is adequately trained 691 to perform the tasks of a home health aide in the home setting. 692 (4) STAFFING.--Staffing services may be provided anywhere 693 within the state. 694 Section 6. Section 400.484, Florida Statutes, is amended to 695 read: 696 400.484 Right of inspection; deficiencies; fines.--

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(1) In addition to the requirements of s. 408.811, the agency may make such inspections and investigations as are necessary in order to determine the state of compliance with this part, part II of chapter 408, and applicable rules. <u>The agency</u> <u>shall conduct an unannounced survey of each home health agency</u> <u>within 15 months after issuing a new license to the home health</u> agency.

704 (2) The agency shall impose fines for various classes of705 deficiencies in accordance with the following schedule:

(a) A class I deficiency is any act, omission, or practice
that results in a patient's death, disablement, or permanent
injury, or places a patient at imminent risk of death,
disablement, or permanent injury. Upon finding a class I
deficiency, the agency <u>shall</u> may impose an administrative fine in
the amount of <u>\$15,000</u> \$5,000 for each occurrence and each day
that the deficiency exists.

(b) A class II deficiency is any act, omission, or practice that has a direct adverse effect on the health, safety, or security of a patient. Upon finding a class II deficiency, the agency <u>shall may</u> impose an administrative fine in the amount of <u>\$5,000</u> \$1,000 for each occurrence and each day that the deficiency exists.

(c) A class III deficiency is any act, omission, or
practice that has an indirect, adverse effect on the health,
safety, or security of a patient. Upon finding an uncorrected or
repeated class III deficiency, the agency <u>shall may</u> impose an
administrative fine not to exceed <u>\$1,000</u> \$500 for each occurrence
and each day that the uncorrected or repeated deficiency exists.
(d) A class IV deficiency is any act, omission, or practice

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726	related to required reports, forms, or documents which does not
727	have the potential of negatively affecting patients. These
728	violations are of a type that the agency determines do not
729	threaten the health, safety, or security of patients. Upon
730	finding an uncorrected or repeated class IV deficiency, the
731	agency shall may impose an administrative fine not to exceed $\$500$
732	\$200 for each occurrence and each day that the uncorrected or
733	repeated deficiency exists.
734	(3) In addition to any other penalties imposed pursuant to
735	this section or part, the agency may assess costs related to an
736	investigation that results in a successful prosecution, excluding
737	costs associated with an attorney's time.
738	Section 7. Section 400.488, Florida Statutes, is amended to
739	read:
740	400.488 Nurse delegation Assistance with self-
741	administration of medicationA home health agency nurse may
742	delegate nursing tasks as provided in chapter 464 and related
743	<u>rules.</u>
744	(1) For purposes of this section, the term:
745	(a) "Informed consent" means advising the patient, or the
746	patient's surrogate, guardian, or attorney in fact, that the
747	patient may be receiving assistance with self-administration of
748	medication from an unlicensed person.
749	(b) "Unlicensed person" means an individual not currently
750	licensed to practice nursing or medicine who is employed by or
751	under contract to a home health agency and who has received
752	training with respect to assisting with the self-administration
753	of medication as provided by agency rule.
754	(2) Patients who are capable of self-administering their

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755 own medications without assistance shall be encouraged and 756 allowed to do so. However, an unlicensed person may, consistent 757 with a dispensed prescription's label or the package directions 758 of an over-the-counter medication, assist a patient whose 759 condition is medically stable with the self-administration of 760 routine, regularly scheduled medications that are intended to be 761 self-administered. Assistance with self-medication by an 762 unlicensed person may occur only upon a documented request by, 763 and the written informed consent of, a patient or the patient's 764 surrogate, guardian, or attorney in fact. For purposes of this 765 section, self-administered medications include both legend and 766 over-the-counter oral dosage forms, topical dosage forms, and 767 topical ophthalmic, otic, and nasal dosage forms, including 768 solutions, suspensions, sprays, and inhalers. 769 (3) Assistance with self-administration of medication 770 includes: 771 (a) Taking the medication, in its previously dispensed, 772 properly labeled container, from where it is stored and bringing 773 it to the patient. 774 (b) In the presence of the patient, reading the label, 775 opening the container, removing a prescribed amount of medication 776 from the container, and closing the container. 777 (c) Placing an oral dosage in the patient's hand or placing 778 the dosage in another container and helping the patient by 779 lifting the container to his or her mouth. 780 (d) Applying topical medications. 781 (c) Returning the medication container to proper storage. 782 (f) Keeping a record of when a patient receives assistance with self-administration under this section. 783

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784	(4) Assistance with self-administration does not include:
785	(a) Mixing, compounding, converting, or calculating
786	medication doses, except for measuring a prescribed amount of
787	liquid medication or breaking a scored tablet or crushing a
788	tablet as prescribed.
789	(b) The preparation of syringes for injection or the
790	administration of medications by any injectable route.
791	(c) Administration of medications through intermittent
792	positive pressure breathing machines or a nebulizer.
793	(d) Administration of medications by way of a tube inserted
794	in a cavity of the body.
795	(e) Administration of parenteral preparations.
796	(f) Irrigations or debriding agents used in the treatment
797	of a skin condition.
798	(g) Rectal, urethral, or vaginal preparations.
799	(h) Medications ordered by the physician or health care
800	professional with prescriptive authority to be given "as needed,"
801	unless the order is written with specific parameters that
802	preclude independent judgment on the part of the unlicensed
803	person, and at the request of a competent patient.
804	(i) Medications for which the time of administration, the
805	amount, the strength of dosage, the method of administration, or
806	the reason for administration requires judgment or discretion on
807	the part of the unlicensed person.
808	(5) Assistance with the self-administration of medication
809	by an unlicensed person as described in this section does not
810	constitute administration as defined in s. 465.003.
811	(6) The agency may by rule establish procedures and
812	interpret terms as necessary to administer this section.
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813 Section 8. Subsection (2) of section 400.491, Florida814 Statutes, is amended to read:

815

400.491 Clinical records.--

(2) The home health agency must maintain for each client
who receives nonskilled care a service provision plan. Such
records must be maintained by the home health agency for <u>3 years</u>
1 year following termination of services.

Section 9. Present subsections (5), (6), (7), and (8) of section 400.497, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (6), (7), (8), and (9), respectively, and a new subsection (5) is added to that section, to read:

400.497 Rules establishing minimum standards.--The agency shall adopt, publish, and enforce rules to implement part II of chapter 408 and this part, including, as applicable, ss. 400.506 and 400.509, which must provide reasonable and fair minimum standards relating to:

829 (5) Oversight by the director of nursing. The agency shall 830 develop rules related to:

831 (a) Standards that address oversight responsibilities by 832 the director of nursing of skilled nursing and personal care 833 services provided by the home health agency's staff;

(b) Requirements for a director of nursing to provide to
 the agency, upon request, a certified daily report of the home
 health services provided by a specified direct employee or
 contracted staff member on behalf of the home health agency. The
 agency may request a certified daily report only for a period not
 to exceed 2 years prior to the date of the request; and
 (c) A quality assurance program for home health services

841 provided by the home health agency.

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Section 10. Paragraph (a) of subsection (6) of section 400.506, Florida Statutes, is amended, present subsections (15) and (16) of that section are renumbered as subsections (16) and (17), respectively, and a new subsection (15) is added to that section, to read:

847 400.506 Licensure of nurse registries; requirements; 848 penalties.--

849 (6) (a) A nurse registry may refer for contract in private 850 residences registered nurses and licensed practical nurses 851 registered and licensed under part I of chapter 464, certified 852 nursing assistants certified under part II of chapter 464, home 853 health aides who present documented proof of successful 854 completion of the training required by rule of the agency, and 855 companions or homemakers for the purposes of providing those 856 services authorized under s. 400.509(1). A licensed nurse 857 registry shall ensure that each certified nursing assistant 858 referred for contract by the nurse registry and each home health 859 aide referred for contract by the nurse registry is adequately 860 trained to perform the tasks of a home health aide in the home 861 setting. Each person referred by a nurse registry must provide 862 current documentation that he or she is free from communicable 863 diseases.

864 <u>(15)(a) The agency may deny, suspend, or revoke the</u> 865 <u>license of a nurse registry and shall impose a fine of \$5,000</u> 866 <u>against a nurse registry that:</u>

867 <u>1. Provides services to residents in an assisted living</u>
868 <u>facility for which the nurse registry does not receive fair</u>
869 <u>market value remuneration.</u>

2. Provides staffing to an assisted living facility for

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871	which the nurse registry does not receive fair market value
872	remuneration.
873	3. Fails to provide the agency, upon request, with copies
874	of all contracts with assisted living facilities which were
875	executed within the last 5 years.
876	4. Gives remuneration to a case manager, discharge
877	planner, facility-based staff member, or third-party vendor who
878	is involved in the discharge-planning process of a facility
879	licensed under chapter 395 or this chapter and from whom the
880	nurse registry receives referrals.
881	5. Gives remuneration to a physician, a member of the
882	physician's office staff, or an immediate family member of the
883	physician, and the nurse registry received a patient referral
884	in the last 12 months from that physician or the physician's
885	office staff.
886	6. Gives remuneration to an insurance agent, a member of
887	the insurance agent's office staff, or an immediate family
888	member of the insurance agent, and the nurse registry received
889	a patient referral within the last 12 months from that agent or
890	the agent's office staff.
891	(b) The agency shall also impose an administrative fine
892	of \$15,000 if the nurse registry refers nurses, certified
893	nursing assistants, home health aides, or other staff without
894	charge to a facility licensed under chapter 429 in return for
895	patient referrals from the facility.
896	(c) The proceeds of all fines collected under this
897	subsection shall be deposited into the Health Care Trust Fund.
898	Section 11. Subsection (4) is added to section 400.518,
899	Florida Statutes, to read:

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901 (4) The agency shall impose an administrative fine of 902 \$15,000 if a home health agency provides nurses, certified 903 nursing assistants, home health aides, or other staff without 904 charge to a facility licensed under chapter 429 in return for 905 patient referrals from the facility. The proceeds of such fines 906 shall be deposited into the Health Care Trust Fund. 907 Section 12. Subsection (10) of section 409.906, Florida 908 Statutes, is amended to read: 909 409.906 Optional Medicaid services. -- Subject to specific 910 appropriations, the agency may make payments for services which 911 are optional to the state under Title XIX of the Social Security 912 Act and are furnished by Medicaid providers to recipients who are 913 determined to be eligible on the dates on which the services were 914 provided. Any optional service that is provided shall be provided 915 only when medically necessary and in accordance with state and 916 federal law. Optional services rendered by providers in mobile 917 units to Medicaid recipients may be restricted or prohibited by 918 the agency. Nothing in this section shall be construed to prevent 919 or limit the agency from adjusting fees, reimbursement rates, lengths of stay, number of visits, or number of services, or 920 921 making any other adjustments necessary to comply with the 922 availability of moneys and any limitations or directions provided 923 for in the General Appropriations Act or chapter 216. If 924 necessary to safeguard the state's systems of providing services 925 to elderly and disabled persons and subject to the notice and 926 review provisions of s. 216.177, the Governor may direct the Agency for Health Care Administration to amend the Medicaid state 927 928 plan to delete the optional Medicaid service known as

400.518 Prohibited referrals to home health agencies .--

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588-04508-08 20081374c1 929 "Intermediate Care Facilities for the Developmentally Disabled." 930 Optional services may include: 931 (10) DURABLE MEDICAL EQUIPMENT. -- The agency may authorize 932 and pay for certain durable medical equipment and supplies 933 provided to a Medicaid recipient as medically necessary. As of 934 January 1, 2009, the agency shall limit payment for durable 935 medical equipment and supplies to providers who meet all of the 936 criteria in this subsection. 937 (a) Durable medical equipment and medical supply providers 938 must be accredited by an Agency for Health Care Administration 939 approved accreditation organization specifically designated as a 940 durable medical equipment accrediting organization. The provider 941 must be re-accredited periodically and is subject to unannounced 942 reviews by the accrediting organization. 943 (b) Durable medical equipment and medical supply providers 944 must have a physical business location with durable medical 945 equipment and medical supplies on site and must be readily 946 available to the general public. The physical business location 947 must meet the following criteria: 948 1. The location must maintain a substantial inventory that 949 is readily available and sufficient to meet the needs of the 950 durable medical equipment business location's customers; 951 2. The location must be clearly identified with signage 952 that can be read from 20 feet away which readily identifies the 953 business location as a business that furnishes durable medical 954 equipment, medical supplies, or both; 3. The location must have a functional landline business 955 956 telephone; 957 The physical business location may not be located within 4.

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958	or at the same numbered street address as another Medicaid-
959	enrolled durable medical equipment and medical supply provider or
960	an enrolled Medicaid pharmacy that is also enrolled as a durable
961	medical equipment provider. A location within or at the same
962	numbered street address includes unique suite or storefront
963	numbers assigned by the United States Postal Service or the
964	building's owner;
965	5. For out-of-state providers, the physical business
966	location must be no more than 50 miles from the Florida state
967	line. Exceptions may be made for manufacturers of a specific type
968	of unique durable medical equipment that is not otherwise
969	available from other durable medical equipment distributors or
970	providers located within the state; and
971	6. Unless the provider is an out-of-state manufacturer
972	business that is located more than 50 miles from the Florida
973	state line and is excepted from sub-paragraph 5., the location
974	must be easily accessible to the public during normal, scheduled,
975	and posted business hours and must operate no less than 5 hours a
976	day, and no less than 5 days a week, with the exception of
977	scheduled and posted holidays.
978	(c) Durable medical equipment and medical supply providers
979	must obtain a \$50,000 surety bond for each provider location, up
980	to a maximum of five bonds statewide or an aggregate bond of
981	\$250,000 statewide as identified per federal employer
982	identification number. Providers who qualify for a statewide or
983	an aggregate bond must identify all of their locations in any
984	enrollment application or bond renewal as a Medicaid durable
985	medical equipment and medical supply provider. Each provider
986	location's surety bond must be renewed annually and the provider

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987	must submit proof of renewal, even if the original bond is a
988	continuous bond.
989	(d) A level 2 background screening, as described in s.
990	435.04, is required as a condition of employment for provider
991	staff in direct contact with and providing direct services to
992	recipients of durable medical equipment and medical supplies in
993	their homes. This requirement includes, but is not limited to,
994	repair and service technicians, fitters, and delivery staff.
995	(e) The following providers are exempt from paragraphs (a)
996	and (c):
997	1. A durable medical equipment and medical supply provider
998	owned and operated by a governmental entity;
999	2. A durable medical equipment and medical supply provider
1000	that is operating within a pharmacy that is currently enrolled as
1001	a Medicaid pharmacy provider; and
1002	3. An active Medicaid-enrolled orthopedic physician's
1003	group, primarily owned by physicians, which is providing only
1004	orthotic and prosthetic devices.
1005	Section 13. The Agency for Health Care Administration shall
1006	review the process, procedures, and contractor's performance for
1007	the prior authorization of home health agency visits that are in
1008	excess of 60 visits over the lifetime of a Medicaid recipient.
1009	The agency shall determine whether modifications are necessary in
1010	order to reduce Medicaid fraud and abuse related to home health
1011	services for a Medicaid recipient which are not medically
1012	necessary. If modifications to the prior authorization function
1013	are necessary, the agency shall amend the contract to require
1014	contractor performance that reduces potential Medicaid fraud and
1015	abuse with respect to home health agency visits.

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1016	Section 14. The Agency for Health Care Administration shall
1017	report to the Legislature by January 1, 2009, on the feasibility
1018	and costs of accessing the Medicare system to disallow Medicaid
1019	payment for home health services that are paid for under the
1020	Medicare prospective payment system for recipients who are dually
1021	eligible for Medicaid and Medicare.
1022	Section 15. This act shall take effect July 1, 2008.