Florida Senate - 2008

By the Committee on Criminal Justice; and Senator Aronberg

591-06411-08

20081430c1

1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to public safety; amending s. 775.21,
3	F.S.; revising provisions relating to reimbursement of
4	specified costs by sexual predators; revising provisions
5	relating to the residence of sexual predators; providing
6	criminal penalties; prohibiting sexual predators from
7	working within a specified distance of certain facilities;
8	providing criminal penalties; creating s. 775.215, F.S.;
9	specifying residency distance limitations for persons
10	convicted of certain sexual offenses; preempting certain
11	local ordinances and providing for repeal of such
12	ordinances; amending s. 775.24, F.S.; revising provisions
13	relating to the duty of the court to uphold certain laws;
14	amending s. 794.065, F.S.; providing additional residency
15	restrictions on certain offenders; providing penalties;
16	creating s. 794.0701, F.S.; providing for enhanced
17	penalties for loitering or prowling by persons convicted
18	of certain sex offenses; amending s. 947.1405, F.S.;
19	providing additional conditional release restrictions for
20	certain offenders; amending s. 947.141, F.S.; revising
21	provisions relating to hearings alleging a violation of
22	conditional release by specified releasees for failure to
23	comply with specified residency distance limitations;
24	amending s. 948.06, F.S.; revising provisions relating to
25	probation or community control for sexual predators and
26	sexual offenders; amending s. 948.063, F.S.; providing
27	that failure of a sexual predator or sexual offender to
28	obtain a residence in compliance with certain requirements
29	is not a defense in certain proceedings; amending s.

Page 1 of 24

20081430c1

30 948.30, F.S.; revising provisions relating to terms and 31 conditions of probation or community control for certain 32 sex offenses; providing additional restrictions for 33 certain probationers or community controllees who 34 committed sexual offenses with minors under the age of 16; 35 requiring the Department of Law Enforcement and other 36 specified agencies to consider eliminating or modifying 37 two dates on or after which a person must be classified as 38 a sexual offender or a sexual predator; directing the 39 department to determine the effect that the elimination or 40 modification of these dates will have on the department 41 and other agencies; directing the department to present a 42 report of its findings to the President of the Senate and 43 the Speaker of the House of Representatives by a specified 44 date; providing an effective date. 45 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 46 47 48 Section 1. Paragraph (b) of subsection (3), paragraph (a) 49 of subsection (7), and paragraph (b) of subsection (10) of

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50

775.21 The Florida Sexual Predators Act.--

section 775.21, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

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(3) LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND PURPOSE; LEGISLATIVE INTENT.--

(b) The high level of threat that a sexual predator presents to the public safety, and the long-term effects suffered by victims of sex offenses, provide the state with sufficient justification to implement a strategy that includes:

57 1. Incarcerating sexual predators and maintaining adequate 58 facilities to ensure that decisions to release sexual predators

Page 2 of 24

20081430c1

59 into the community are not made on the basis of inadequate space. 60 2. Providing for specialized supervision of sexual predators who are in the community by specially trained probation 61 officers with low caseloads, as described in ss. 947.1405(7) and 62 63 948.30. The sexual predator is subject to specified terms and 64 conditions implemented at sentencing or at the time of release 65 from incarceration, with a requirement that only those sexual 66 predators found to be indigent may defer payment pursuant to s. 67 28.246 of all or part of the costs in accordance with the 68 provisions of that section who are financially able must pay all 69 or part of the costs of supervision.

3. Requiring the registration of sexual predators, with a requirement that complete and accurate information be maintained and accessible for use by law enforcement authorities, communities, and the public.

74 4. Providing for community and public notification75 concerning the presence of sexual predators.

76 5. Prohibiting sexual predators from working with children,77 either for compensation or as a volunteer.

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(7) COMMUNITY AND PUBLIC NOTIFICATION.--

79 (a) Law enforcement agencies must inform members of the 80 community and the public of a sexual predator's presence. Upon 81 notification of the presence of a sexual predator, the sheriff of 82 the county or the chief of police of the municipality where the 83 sexual predator establishes or maintains a permanent or temporary 84 residence shall notify members of the community and the public of 85 the presence of the sexual predator in a manner deemed 86 appropriate by the sheriff or the chief of police. Within 48 87 hours after receiving notification of the presence of a sexual

Page 3 of 24

	591-06411-08 20081430c1
88	predator, the sheriff of the county or the chief of police of the
89	municipality where the sexual predator temporarily or permanently
90	resides shall notify each licensed day care center, elementary
91	school, middle school, and high school <u>, and library</u> within a 1-
92	mile radius of the temporary or permanent residence of the sexual
93	predator of the presence of the sexual predator. Information
94	provided to members of the community and the public regarding a
95	sexual predator must include:
96	1. The name of the sexual predator;
97	2. A description of the sexual predator, including a
98	photograph;
99	3. The sexual predator's current address, including the
100	name of the county or municipality if known;
101	4. The circumstances of the sexual predator's offense or
102	offenses; and
103	5. Whether the victim of the sexual predator's offense or
104	offenses was, at the time of the offense, a minor or an adult.
105	
106	This paragraph does not authorize the release of the name of any
107	victim of the sexual predator.
108	(10) PENALTIES
109	(b) A sexual predator who has been convicted of or found to
110	have committed, or has pled nolo contendere or guilty to,
111	regardless of adjudication, any violation, or attempted
112	violation, of s. 787.01, s. 787.02, or s. 787.025(2)(c), where
113	the victim is a minor and the defendant is not the victim's
114	parent or guardian; <u>s. 794.011(2), (3), (4), (5), or (8)</u> s.
115	794.011, excluding s. 794.011(10) ; s. 794.05; s. 796.03; s.
116	796.035; s. 800.04; s. 827.071; s. 847.0133; s. 847.0145; or s.

Page 4 of 24

	591-06411-08 20081430c1				
117	985.701(1); or a violation of a similar law of another				
118	jurisdiction when the victim of the offense was a minor, and who				
119	works, whether for compensation or as a volunteer, at any				
120	business, school, day care center, park, playground, <u>library,</u> or				
121	other place where children regularly congregate, commits a felony				
122	of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s.				
123	775.083, or s. 775.084.				
124	Section 2. Section 775.215, Florida Statutes, is created to				
125	read:				
126	775.215 Residency distance limitations for persons				
127	convicted of certain sexual offenses; local ordinances preempted				
128	and repealedThe adoption of residency distance limitations for				
129	persons convicted of sexual offenses, including, but not limited				
130	to, violations of s. 787.01, s. 787.02, s. 794.011, s. 800.04, s.				
131	827.071, or s. 847.0145, regardless of whether adjudication has				
132	been withheld, is expressly preempted to the state. The				
133	provisions of ss. 794.065, 947.1405, and 948.30 establishing such				
134	exclusions supersede the distance limitations included in any				
135	such municipal or county ordinances. Any such residency distance				
136	limitations adopted by a county or municipality prior to October				
137	1, 2008, are repealed and abolished as of October 1, 2008.				
138	Section 3. Subsection (2) of section 775.24, Florida				
139	Statutes, is amended to read:				
140	775.24 Duty of the court to uphold laws governing sexual				
141	predators and sexual offenders				
142	(2) If a person meets the criteria in this chapter for				
143	designation as a sexual predator or meets the criteria in s.				
144	943.0435, s. 944.606, s. 944.607, or any other law for				
145	classification as a sexual offender, the court may not enter an				
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Page 5 of 24

20081430c1

146 order, for the purpose of approving a plea agreement or for any 147 other reason, which:

148 Exempts a person who meets the criteria for designation (a) as a sexual predator or classification as a sexual offender from 149 150 such designation or classification; , or exempts such person from 151 the requirements for registration or community and public 152 notification imposed upon sexual predators and sexual offenders; 153 exempts such person from the residency exclusions contained in 154 ss. 794.065, 947.1405, and 948.30; or exempts such person from 155 the provisions of s. 794.0701;

(b) Restricts the compiling, reporting, or release of public records information that relates to sexual predators or sexual offenders; or

(c) Prevents any person or entity from performing its
duties or operating within its statutorily conferred authority as
such duty or authority relates to sexual predators or sexual
offenders.

163 Section 4. Section 794.065, Florida Statutes, is amended to 164 read:

165 794.065 Unlawful place of residence for persons convicted 166 of certain sex offenses.--

(1) (a)1. It is unlawful for any person who has been convicted of a violation of s. 794.011, s. 800.04, s. 827.071, or s. 847.0145, regardless of whether adjudication has been withheld, in which the victim of the offense was less than 16 years of age, to reside within 1,000 feet of any school, day care center, park, or playground.

1732. A person who violates this subsection section and whose174conviction for an offense listed in subparagraph 1. under s.

Page 6 of 24

20081430c1

175	794.011, s. 800.04, s. 827.071, or s. 847.0145 was classified as <u>:</u>			
176	<u>a.</u> A felony of the first degree or higher <u>,</u> commits a felony			
177	of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s.			
178	775.083. A person who violates this section and whose conviction			
179	under s. 794.011, s. 800.04, s. 827.071, or s. 847.0145 was			
180	classified as			
181	<u>b.</u> A felony of the second or third degree <u>,</u> commits a			
182	misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s.			
183	775.082 or s. 775.083.			
184	(b) (2) This subsection section applies to any person			
185	convicted of an offense listed in subparagraph (a)1. if the			
186	offense occurred a violation of s. 794.011, s. 800.04, s.			
187	827.071, or s. 847.0145 for offenses that occur on or after			
188	October 1, 2004.			
189	(2)(a)1. It is unlawful for any person who has been			
190	convicted of a violation of s. 787.01, s. 787.02, s. 794.011, s.			
191	800.04, s. 827.071, or s. 847.0145, committed on or after October			
192	1, 2008, regardless of whether adjudication has been withheld, in			
193	which the victim of the offense was less than 16 years of age, to			
194	reside within 1,500 feet of any school, day care center, park, or			
195	playground.			
196	2. A person violating this subsection whose conviction of			
197	an offense listed in subparagraph 1. was classified as:			
198	a. A felony of the first degree or higher, commits a felony			
199	of the third degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s.			
200	775.083.			
201	b. A felony of the second or third degree, commits a			
202	misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s.			
203	775.082 or s. 775.083.			

	591-06411-08 20081430c1
204	(b) The distances in this subsection shall be measured in a
205	straight line from the offender's place of residence to the
206	nearest boundary line of the school, day care center, park, or
207	playground.
208	Section 5. Section 794.0701, Florida Statutes, is created
209	to read:
210	794.0701 Loitering or prowling by persons convicted of
211	certain sex offensesAny person who:
212	(1) Has been convicted of a violation of s. 787.01, s.
213	787.02, s. 794.011, s. 800.04, s. 827.071, or s. 847.0145,
214	regardless of whether adjudication has been withheld, in which
215	the victim of the offense was less than 16 years of age; and
216	(2) Loiters or prowls as proscribed in s. 856.021 within
217	600 feet of a place where children regularly congregate,
218	including, but not limited to, a school, designated public school
219	bus stop, day care center, playground, park, or library
220	
221	commits a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided
222	<u>in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.</u>
223	Section 6. Subsections (2) and (6) and paragraph (a) of
224	subsection (7) of section 947.1405, Florida Statutes, are
225	amended, and subsection (11) is added to that section, to read:
226	947.1405 Conditional release program
227	(2) <u>(a)</u> Any inmate who:
228	$\frac{1.}{(a)}$ Is convicted of a crime committed on or after October
229	1, 1988, and before January 1, 1994 <u>;</u> , and any inmate who is
230	convicted of a crime committed on or after January 1, 1994, which
231	crime is or was contained in category 1, category 2, category 3,
232	or category 4 of Rule 3.701 and Rule 3.988, Florida Rules of

Page 8 of 24

CS for SB 1430

591-06411-08 20081430c1 233 Criminal Procedure (1993), and who has served at least one prior 234 felony commitment at a state or federal correctional institution; 235 or is convicted of any of the following offenses committed on or 236 after October 1, 2008: a. Kidnapping, under s. 787.01(3); 237 238 b. False imprisonment, under s. 787.02(3); 239 c. Sexual performance by a child, under s. 827.071; or 240 d. Selling or buying of minors, under s. 847.0145; 241 2.(b) Is sentenced as a habitual or violent habitual 242 offender or a violent career criminal pursuant to s. 775.084; or 243 3.(c) Is found to be a sexual predator under s. 775.21 or 244 former s. 775.23, 245 246 shall, upon reaching the tentative release date or provisional 247 release date, whichever is earlier, as established by the 248 Department of Corrections, be released under supervision subject 249 to specified terms and conditions, including payment of the cost 250 of supervision pursuant to s. 948.09. Such supervision shall be 251 applicable to all sentences within the overall term of sentences 252 if an inmate's overall term of sentences includes one or more 253 sentences that are eligible for conditional release supervision 254 as provided herein. 255 (b) Effective July 1, 1994, and applicable for offenses 256 committed on or after that date, the commission may require, as a 257 condition of conditional release, that the releasee make payment 258 of the debt due and owing to a county or municipal detention 259 facility under s. 951.032 for medical care, treatment, 260 hospitalization, or transportation received by the releasee while 261 in that detention facility. The commission, in determining

Page 9 of 24

20081430c1

whether to order such repayment and the amount of such repayment, shall consider the amount of the debt, whether there was any fault of the institution for the medical expenses incurred, the financial resources of the releasee, the present and potential future financial needs and earning ability of the releasee, and dependents, and other appropriate factors.

268 (c) If any inmate, other than an inmate required to 269 register as a sexual predator under s. 775.21 or as a sexual 270 offender under s. 943.0435, placed on conditional release 271 supervision is also subject to probation or community control, 272 resulting from a probationary or community control split sentence 273 within the overall term of sentences, the Department of 274 Corrections shall supervise such person according to the 275 conditions imposed by the court and the commission shall defer to 276 such supervision. If the court revokes probation or community 277 control and resentences the offender to a term of incarceration, 278 such revocation also constitutes a sufficient basis for the 279 revocation of the conditional release supervision on any 280 nonprobationary or noncommunity control sentence without further 281 hearing by the commission. If any such supervision on any nonprobationary or noncommunity control sentence is revoked, such 282 283 revocation may result in a forfeiture of all gain-time, and the 284 commission may revoke the resulting deferred conditional release 285 supervision or take other action it considers appropriate. If the 286 term of conditional release supervision exceeds that of the 287 probation or community control, then, upon expiration of the probation or community control, authority for the supervision 288 289 shall revert to the commission and the supervision shall be 290 subject to the conditions imposed by the commission.

Page 10 of 24

20081430c1

(d) If any inmate who is required to register as a sexual
 predator under s. 775.21 or as a sexual offender under s.
 943.0435 is placed on conditional release supervision and is also
 subject to probation or community supervision, the period of
 court-ordered community supervision shall not be substituted for
 conditional release supervision and shall follow the term of
 conditional release supervision.

298 (e) A panel of no fewer than two commissioners shall 299 establish the terms and conditions of any such release. If the 300 offense was a controlled substance violation, the conditions 301 shall include a requirement that the offender submit to random 302 substance abuse testing intermittently throughout the term of 303 conditional release supervision, upon the direction of the 304 correctional probation officer as defined in s. 943.10(3). The 305 commission shall also determine whether the terms and conditions 306 of such release have been violated and whether such violation 307 warrants revocation of the conditional release.

308 The commission shall review the recommendations of the (6) 309 department, and such other information as it deems relevant, and 310 may conduct a review of the inmate's record for the purpose of 311 establishing the terms and conditions of the conditional release. 312 The commission may impose any special conditions it considers 313 warranted from its review of the release plan and recommendation. 314 If the commission determines that the inmate is eligible for 315 release under this section, the commission shall enter an order 316 establishing the length of supervision and the conditions 317 attendant thereto. However, an inmate who has been convicted of a 318 violation of chapter 794 or found by the court to be a sexual 319 predator is subject to the maximum level of supervision provided,

Page 11 of 24

20081430c1

with the mandatory conditions as required in subsection (7), and that supervision shall continue through the end of the releasee's original court-imposed sentence. The length of supervision must not exceed the maximum penalty imposed by the court. <u>The</u> commission may modify the conditions of supervision at any time.

(7) (a) Any inmate who is convicted of a crime committed on or after October 1, 1995, or who has been previously convicted of a crime committed on or after October 1, 1995, in violation of chapter 794, s. 800.04, s. 827.071, or s. 847.0145, and is subject to conditional release supervision, shall have, in addition to any other conditions imposed, the following special conditions imposed by the commission:

1. A mandatory curfew from 10 p.m. to 6 a.m. The commission may designate another 8-hour period if the offender's employment precludes the above specified time, and such alternative is recommended by the Department of Corrections. If the commission determines that imposing a curfew would endanger the victim, the commission may consider alternative sanctions.

338 2.<u>a.</u> If the victim was under the age of 18, a prohibition 339 on living within 1,000 feet of a school, day care center, park, 340 playground, designated public school bus stop, or other place 341 where children regularly congregate. A releasee who is subject to 342 this subparagraph may not relocate to a residence that is within 343 1,000 feet of a public school bus stop.

<u>b.</u> Beginning October 1, 2004, the commission or the department may not approve a residence that is located within 1,000 feet of a school, day care center, park, playground, designated school bus stop, or other place where children regularly congregate for any releasee who is subject to this

Page 12 of 24

20081430c1

subparagraph. On October 1, 2004, the department shall notify 349 350 each affected school district of the location of the residence of 351 a releasee 30 days prior to release and thereafter, if the 352 releasee relocates to a new residence, shall notify any affected school district of the residence of the releasee within 30 days 353 354 after relocation. If, on October 1, 2004, any public school bus 355 stop is located within 1,000 feet of the existing residence of such releasee, the district school board shall relocate that 356 357 school bus stop. Beginning October 1, 2004, a district school 358 board may not establish or relocate a public school bus stop 359 within 1,000 feet of the residence of a releasee who is subject 360 to this subparagraph. The failure of the district school board to 361 comply with this subparagraph shall not result in a violation of 362 conditional release supervision.

363 c. Beginning October 1, 2008, neither the commission nor 364 the department may approve a residence located within 1,500 feet of a school, day care center, park, playground, designated school 365 366 bus stop, or other place where children regularly congregate for 367 any releasee who is subject to this subparagraph. The distance in 368 this sub-subparagraph shall be measured in a straight line from 369 the offender's place of residence to the nearest boundary line of 370 the school, day care center, park, playground, or other place 371 where children regularly congregate. The distance may not be 372 measured by a pedestrian route or automobile route.

373 3. Active participation in and successful completion of a 374 sex offender treatment program with qualified practitioners 375 specifically trained to treat sex offenders, at the releasee's 376 own expense. If a qualified practitioner is not available within 377 a 50-mile radius of the releasee's residence, the offender shall

Page 13 of 24

20081430c1

378 participate in other appropriate therapy.

4. A prohibition on any contact with the victim, directly
or indirectly, including through a third person, unless approved
by the victim, the offender's therapist, and the sentencing
court.

383 5. If the victim was under the age of 18, a prohibition 384 against contact with children under the age of 18 without review 385 and approval by the commission. The commission may approve 386 supervised contact with a child under the age of 18 if the 387 approval is based upon a recommendation for contact issued by a 388 qualified practitioner who is basing the recommendation on a risk 389 assessment. Further, the sex offender must be currently enrolled 390 in or have successfully completed a sex offender therapy program. 391 The commission may not grant supervised contact with a child if 392 the contact is not recommended by a qualified practitioner and 393 may deny supervised contact with a child at any time. When 394 considering whether to approve supervised contact with a child, 395 the commission must review and consider the following:

a. A risk assessment completed by a qualified practitioner.
 The qualified practitioner must prepare a written report that
 must include the findings of the assessment and address each of
 the following components:

400

(I) The sex offender's current legal status;

401 (II) The sex offender's history of adult charges with 402 apparent sexual motivation;

403 (III) The sex offender's history of adult charges without 404 apparent sexual motivation;

405 (IV) The sex offender's history of juvenile charges, 406 whenever available;

Page 14 of 24

591-06411-08 20081430c1 The sex offender's offender treatment history, 407 (V)408 including a consultation from the sex offender's treating, or 409 most recent treating, therapist; 410 (VI) The sex offender's current mental status; The sex offender's mental health and substance abuse 411 (VII) 412 history as provided by the Department of Corrections; (VIII) The sex offender's personal, social, educational, 413 414 and work history; 415 (IX) The results of current psychological testing of the 416 sex offender if determined necessary by the qualified 417 practitioner; 418 (X) A description of the proposed contact, including the 419 location, frequency, duration, and supervisory arrangement; The child's preference and relative comfort level with 420 (XI) 421 the proposed contact, when age-appropriate; 422 (XII) The parent's or legal guardian's preference regarding 423 the proposed contact; and 424 (XIII) The qualified practitioner's opinion, along with the 425 basis for that opinion, as to whether the proposed contact would 426 likely pose significant risk of emotional or physical harm to the 427 child. 428 429 The written report of the assessment must be given to the 430 commission. 431 b. A recommendation made as a part of the risk-assessment 432 report as to whether supervised contact with the child should be 433 approved; 434 c. A written consent signed by the child's parent or legal 435 quardian, if the parent or legal guardian is not the sex

Page 15 of 24

20081430c1

436 offender, agreeing to the sex offender having supervised contact 437 with the child after receiving full disclosure of the sex 438 offender's present legal status, past criminal history, and the 439 results of the risk assessment. The commission may not approve 440 contact with the child if the parent or legal guardian refuses to 441 give written consent for supervised contact;

d. A safety plan prepared by the qualified practitioner,
who provides treatment to the offender, in collaboration with the
sex offender, the child's parent or legal guardian, and the
child, when age appropriate, which details the acceptable
conditions of contact between the sex offender and the child. The
safety plan must be reviewed and approved by the Department of
Corrections before being submitted to the commission; and

e. Evidence that the child's parent or legal guardian, if
the parent or legal guardian is not the sex offender, understands
the need for and agrees to the safety plan and has agreed to
provide, or to designate another adult to provide, constant
supervision any time the child is in contact with the offender.

The commission may not appoint a person to conduct a risk assessment and may not accept a risk assessment from a person who has not demonstrated to the commission that he or she has met the requirements of a qualified practitioner as defined in this section.

6. If the victim was under age 18, a prohibition on working
for pay or as a volunteer at any <u>business</u>, school, day care
center, park, playground, <u>library</u>, or other place where children
regularly congregate, as prescribed by the commission.

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7. Unless otherwise indicated in the treatment plan

Page 16 of 24

20081430c1

465 provided by the sexual offender treatment program, a prohibition 466 on viewing, owning, or possessing any obscene, pornographic, or 467 sexually stimulating visual or auditory material, including 468 telephone, electronic media, computer programs, or computer 469 services that are relevant to the offender's deviant behavior 470 pattern.

8. Effective for a releasee whose crime is committed on or after July 1, 2005, a prohibition on accessing the Internet or other computer services until the offender's sex offender treatment program, after a risk assessment is completed, approves and implements a safety plan for the offender's accessing or using the Internet or other computer services.

477 9. A requirement that the releasee must submit two
478 specimens of blood to the Florida Department of Law Enforcement
479 to be registered with the DNA database.

10. A requirement that the releasee make restitution to the
victim, as determined by the sentencing court or the commission,
for all necessary medical and related professional services
relating to physical, psychiatric, and psychological care.

484 11. Submission to a warrantless search by the community 485 control or probation officer of the probationer's or community 486 controllee's person, residence, or vehicle.

(11) Effective for a crime committed on or after October 1, 2008, if the crime was a violation of s. 787.01(3) or s. 787.02(3), the offender was 18 years of age or older, and the crime involved a victim less than 16 years of age, in addition to any other provision of this section, the commission must order electronic monitoring for the duration of the releasee's supervision.

Page 17 of 24

20081430c1

494 Section 7. Subsection (8) is added to section 947.141, 495 Florida Statutes, to read:

496 947.141 Violations of conditional release, control release, 497 or conditional medical release or addiction-recovery 498 supervision.--

499 (8) Because of the compelling state interest in protecting 500 the public from sexual offenders or sexual predators granted the 501 privilege of conditional release, in any hearing alleging a 502 violation of conditional release by a releasee for failure to 503 comply with the residency distance limitations in s. 947.1405, 504 the inability of the releasee to locate a residence in compliance 505 with s. 947.1405 is not a defense to the finding of a violation 506 under this section.

507 Section 8. Subsection (4) of section 948.06, Florida 508 Statutes, is amended to read:

509 948.06 Violation of probation or community control; 510 revocation; modification; continuance; failure to pay restitution 511 or cost of supervision.--

512 Notwithstanding any other provision of this section, a (4) 513 felony probationer or an offender in community control who is 514 arrested for violating his or her probation or community control 515 in a material respect may be taken before the court in the county 516 or circuit in which the probationer or offender was arrested. 517 That court shall advise him or her of such the charge of a 518 violation and, if such charge is admitted, shall cause him or her 519 to be brought before the court that granted the probation or 520 community control. If such the violation is not admitted by the 521 probationer or offender, the court may commit him or her or 522 release him or her with or without bail to await further hearing.

Page 18 of 24

20081430c1

However, if the probationer or offender is under supervision for 523 524 any criminal offense proscribed in chapter 794, s. 800.04(4), 525 (5), (6), s. 827.071, or s. 847.0145, or is a registered sexual 526 predator or a registered sexual offender, or is under supervision for a criminal offense for which he or she would meet the 527 registration criteria in s. 775.21, s. 943.0435, or s. 944.607 528 529 but for the effective date of those sections, the court must make 530 a finding that the probationer or offender poses no is not a 531 danger to the public prior to release with or without bail. In 532 determining that the offender poses no danger to the public the 533 danger posed by the offender's or probationer's release, the 534 court may consider the nature and circumstances of the violation 535 and any new offenses charged; the offender's or probationer's 536 past and present conduct, including convictions of crimes; any 537 record of arrests without conviction for crimes involving 538 violence or sexual crimes; any other evidence of allegations of 539 unlawful sexual conduct or the use of violence by the offender or 540 probationer; the offender's or probationer's family ties, length of residence in the community, employment history, and mental 541 542 condition; his or her history and conduct during the probation or 543 community control supervision from which the violation arises and 544 any other previous supervisions, including disciplinary records of previous incarcerations; the likelihood that the offender or 545 546 probationer will engage again in a criminal course of conduct; 547 the weight of the evidence against the offender or probationer; 548 whether or not the probationer is currently subject to electronic 549 monitoring; and any other facts the court considers relevant. The 550 court, as soon as is practicable, shall give the probationer or 551 offender an opportunity to be fully heard on his or her behalf in

Page 19 of 24

20081430c1

552 person or by counsel. After such the hearing, the court shall 553 make findings of fact and forward the findings to the court that 554 granted the probation or community control and to the probationer 555 or offender or his or her attorney. The findings of fact by the 556 hearing court are binding on the court that granted the probation 557 or community control. Upon the probationer or offender being 558 brought before it, the court that granted the probation or 559 community control may revoke, modify, or continue the probation 560 or community control or may place the probationer into community 561 control as provided in this section. However, the probationer or 562 offender shall not be released and shall not be admitted to bail, 563 but shall be brought before the court that granted the probation 564 or community control if any violation of felony probation or 565 community control other than a failure to pay costs or fines or 566 make restitution payments is alleged to have been committed by:

567 (a) A violent felony offender of special concern, as568 defined in this section;

(b) A person who is on felony probation or community control for any offense committed on or after the effective date of this act and who is arrested for a qualifying offense as defined in this section; or

(c) A person who is on felony probation or community control and has previously been found by a court to be a habitual violent felony offender as defined in s. 775.084(1)(b), a threetime violent felony offender as defined in s. 775.084(1)(c), or a sexual predator under s. 775.21, and who is arrested for committing a qualifying offense as defined in this section on or after the effective date of this act.

580

Section 9. Subsection (3) is added to section 948.063,

Page 20 of 24

20081430c1

581	Florida	Statut	ces,	to	rea	ad:	
582	948	3.063	Viola	tic	ons	of	pro

582948.063Violations of probation or community control by583designated sexual offenders and sexual predators.--

584 (3) Because of the compelling state interest in protecting 585 the public from sexual predators or sexual offenders on 586 probation, in any hearing alleging a violation of probation by a 587 release for failure to comply with the distance limitations in 588 s. 948.30, the inability of the probationer to locate a residence 589 in compliance with s. 948.30 shall not be a defense to the 590 finding of a violation under this section.

591 Section 10. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) and subsection 592 (3) of section 948.30, Florida Statutes, are amended, and 593 subsection (4) is added to that section, to read:

948.30 Additional terms and conditions of probation or community control for certain sex offenses.--Conditions imposed pursuant to this section do not require oral pronouncement at the time of sentencing and shall be considered standard conditions of probation or community control for offenders specified in this section.

600 (1) Effective for probationers or community controllees
601 whose crime was committed on or after October 1, 1995, and who
602 are placed under supervision for violation of chapter 794, s.
603 800.04, s. 827.071, or s. 847.0145, the court must impose the
604 following conditions in addition to all other standard and
605 special conditions imposed:

(b)<u>1. Except as provided in subparagraph 2.,</u> if the victim was under the age of 18, a prohibition on living within 1,000 feet of a school, day care center, park, playground, or other place where children regularly congregate, as prescribed by the

Page 21 of 24

20081430c1

610 court. The 1,000-foot distance shall be measured in a straight 611 line from the offender's place of residence to the nearest 612 boundary line of the school, day care center, park, playground, 613 or other place where children <u>regularly</u> congregate. The distance 614 may not be measured by a pedestrian route or automobile route.

615 2. For a probationer or community controllee whose crime was committed on or after October 1, 2008, if the victim was 616 617 under the age of 18, a prohibition on living within 1,500 feet of 618 a school, day care center, park, playground, or other place where 619 children regularly congregate, as prescribed by the court. This 620 distance shall be measured in a straight line from the offender's 621 place of residence to the nearest boundary line of the school, 622 day care center, park, playground, or other place where children 623 regularly congregate. The distance may not be measured by a pedestrian route or automobile route. 624

625 (3) Effective for a probationer or community controllee626 whose crime was committed on or after September 1, 2005, and who:

(a) Is placed on probation or community control for a
violation of chapter 794, s. 800.04(4), (5), or (6), s. 827.071,
or s. 847.0145 and the unlawful sexual activity involved a victim
<u>under 16</u> 15 years of age or younger and the offender is 18 years
of age or older;

(b) Is designated a sexual predator pursuant to s. 775.21;or

(c) Has previously been convicted of a violation of chapter 794, s. 800.04(4), (5), or (6), s. 827.071, or s. 847.0145 and the unlawful sexual activity involved a victim <u>under 16</u> 15 years of age or younger and the offender is 18 years of age or older, 638

Page 22 of 24

591-06411-08 20081430c1 the court must order, in addition to any other provision of this 639 640 section, mandatory electronic monitoring as a condition of the 641 probation or community control supervision. (4) Effective for a crime committed on or after October 1, 642 2008, if the crime was a violation of s. 787.01(3) or s. 643 644 787.02(3), the offender was 18 years of age or older, and the 645 crime involved a victim less than 16 years of age, in addition to 646 any other provision of this section, the court must order 647 electronic monitoring as a condition of probation or community 648 control supervision. 649 Section 11. The Department of Law Enforcement, with the 650 assistance of the Department of Corrections, the Department of 651 Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles, the Department of Juvenile 652 Justice, the Office of the State Courts Administrator, the clerk 653 of the court in each judicial circuit court, the offices of the 654 state attorney and public defender in each judicial circuit, the 655 Florida Sheriffs Association, and the Florida Legislative 656 Committee on Intergovernmental Relations shall examine the 657 feasibility of eliminating the October 1, 1993, date in the 658 sexual predator criteria set forth in s. 775.21, Florida 659 Statutes, and the October 1, 1997, date in the sexual offender 660 criteria set forth in ss. 943.0435 and 944.607, Florida Statutes, 661 or modifying those dates to provide for earlier dates. When 662 conducting this examination, the department shall evaluate the 663 potential effect, including the fiscal impact, that the 664 elimination or modification of these dates will have on the department, other state agencies, circuit courts, state 665 666 attorneys, public defenders, and local law enforcement agencies. 667 The Department of Law Enforcement shall also determine whether

Page 23 of 24

20081430c1

668	there are factors, such as incomplete criminal histories and
669	court records, which might make the elimination or modification
670	of these dates impractical or might have a negative effect on the
671	state's current system for registering sexual predators and
672	offenders. The department shall present a report of its findings
673	to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of
674	Representatives by December 30, 2008.
675	Section 12. This act shall take effect October 1, 2008.