By the Committee on Children, Families, and Elder Affairs; and Senator Rich

586-05901-08 20081950c1

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to forensic services for persons who are retarded or autistic; amending s. 916.106, F.S.; revising definitions; redefining the terms "autism" and "retardation"; amending s. 916.301, F.S.; revising requirements regarding the appointment of experts if a defendant's suspected mental condition is retardation or autism; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsections (2) and (15) of section 916.106, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

916.106 Definitions.--For the purposes of this chapter, the term:

(2) "Autism" means a pervasive, neurologically based developmental disability of extended duration which causes severe learning, communication, and behavior disorders, with age of onset during infancy or childhood. Individuals who have autism exhibit impairment in reciprocal social interaction, impairment in verbal and nonverbal communication and imaginative ability, and a markedly restricted repertoire of activities and interests has the same meaning as in s. 393.063.

(15) "Retardation" means significantly subaverage general intellectual functioning existing concurrently with deficits in adaptive behavior which manifests before the age of 18, and which can reasonably be expected to continue indefinitely. For the purpose of this definition:

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(a) "Significantly subaverage general intellectual functioning" means performance that is two or more standard deviations from the mean score on a standardized intelligence test specified in rules of the agency.

- (b) "Adaptive behavior" means the effectiveness or degree with which an individual meets the standards of personal independence and social responsibility expected of his or her age, cultural group, and community has the same meaning as in s. 393.063.
- Section 2. Subsection (2) of section 916.301, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 916.301 Appointment of experts.--
- (2) If a defendant's suspected mental condition is retardation or autism, the court shall appoint the following:
- (a) At least one, or at the request of any party, two experts to evaluate whether the defendant meets the definition of retardation or autism and, if so, whether the defendant is competent to proceed; and  $\cdot$
- (b) A psychologist selected by the agency who is licensed or authorized by law to practice in this state, with experience in evaluating persons suspected of having retardation or autism, and a social service professional, with experience in working with persons with retardation or autism.
- 1. The psychologist shall evaluate whether the defendant meets the definition of retardation or autism and, if so, whether the defendant is incompetent to proceed due to retardation or autism.
- 2. The social service professional shall provide a social and developmental history of the defendant.

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Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2008.