

1 A bill to be entitled

2 An act relating to material harmful to minors; amending s.
3 847.001, F.S.; redefining the term "harmful to minors";
4 amending s. 847.011, F.S.; providing that it is a third-
5 degree felony for any person to sell, distribute,
6 transmit, advertise, or possess with the intent to sell,
7 distribute, transmit, or advertise certain materials to
8 minors; providing that ignorance of a minor's age or the
9 minor's consent is not a defense in a prosecution for such
10 a violation; providing penalties; amending s. 847.012,
11 F.S.; prohibiting a person from knowingly using a minor in
12 the production of certain materials, regardless of whether
13 those materials are intended for distribution to minors or
14 actually distributed to minors; providing a penalty;
15 providing that ignorance of a minor's age or the minor's
16 consent is not a defense in a prosecution for specified
17 violations; amending s. 847.013, F.S.; providing that
18 ignorance of a minor's age or the minor's consent is not a
19 defense in a prosecution for specified violations;
20 revising legislative intent concerning the enforcement of
21 such laws with respect to minors; amending s. 847.0133,
22 F.S.; revising terminology; amending s. 921.0022, F.S.,
23 relating to the offense severity ranking chart of the
24 Criminal Punishment Code; establishing offense levels to
25 conform to changes made by the act; providing an exemption
26 to sections amended by this act for providers of
27 communications services and providers of information

28 services in certain circumstances; providing an effective
 29 date.

30
 31 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

32
 33 Section 1. Subsection (6) of section 847.001, Florida
 34 Statutes, is amended to read:

35 847.001 Definitions.--As used in this chapter, the term:

36 (6) "Harmful to minors" means any reproduction, imitation,
 37 characterization, description, exhibition, presentation, or
 38 representation, of whatever kind or form, depicting nudity,
 39 sexual conduct, or sexual excitement when it:

40 (a) Predominantly appeals to a ~~the~~ prurient, shameful, or
 41 morbid interest ~~of minors~~;

42 (b) Is patently offensive to prevailing standards in the
 43 adult community as a whole with respect to what is suitable
 44 material or conduct for minors; and

45 (c) Taken as a whole, is without serious literary,
 46 artistic, political, or scientific value for minors.

47
 48 A mother's breastfeeding of her baby is not under any
 49 circumstance "harmful to minors."

50 Section 2. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 847.011,
 51 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

52 847.011 Prohibition of certain acts in connection with
 53 obscene, lewd, etc., materials; penalty.--

54 (1) (a) Except as provided in paragraph (c), any person who
 55 knowingly sells, lends, gives away, distributes, transmits,

56 | shows, or transmutes, or offers to sell, lend, give away,
57 | distribute, transmit, show, or transmute, or has in his or her
58 | possession, custody, or control with intent to sell, lend, give
59 | away, distribute, transmit, show, transmute, or advertise in any
60 | manner, any obscene book, magazine, periodical, pamphlet,
61 | newspaper, comic book, story paper, written or printed story or
62 | article, writing, paper, card, picture, drawing, photograph,
63 | motion picture film, figure, image, phonograph record, or wire
64 | or tape or other recording, or any written, printed, or recorded
65 | matter of any such character which may or may not require
66 | mechanical or other means to be transmuted into auditory,
67 | visual, or sensory representations of such character, or any
68 | article or instrument for obscene use, or purporting to be for
69 | obscene use or purpose; or who knowingly designs, copies, draws,
70 | photographs, poses for, writes, prints, publishes, or in any
71 | manner whatsoever manufactures or prepares any such material,
72 | matter, article, or thing of any such character; or who
73 | knowingly writes, prints, publishes, or utters, or causes to be
74 | written, printed, published, or uttered, any advertisement or
75 | notice of any kind, giving information, directly or indirectly,
76 | stating, or purporting to state, where, how, of whom, or by what
77 | means any, or what purports to be any, such material, matter,
78 | article, or thing of any such character can be purchased,
79 | obtained, or had; or who in any manner knowingly hires, employs,
80 | uses, or permits any person knowingly to do or assist in doing
81 | any act or thing mentioned above, commits ~~is guilty of~~ a
82 | misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s.
83 | 775.082 or s. 775.083. A person who, after having been convicted

84 of a violation of this subsection, thereafter violates any of
85 its provisions, commits ~~is guilty of~~ a felony of the third
86 degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s.
87 775.084.

88 (b) The knowing possession by any person of three or more
89 identical or similar materials, matters, articles, or things
90 coming within the provisions of paragraph (a) is prima facie
91 evidence of the violation of the ~~said~~ paragraph.

92 (c) A person who commits a violation of paragraph (a) or
93 subsection (2) which is based on materials that depict a minor
94 engaged in any act or conduct that is harmful to minors commits
95 a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s.
96 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

97 (d) A person's ignorance of a minor's age, a minor's
98 misrepresentation of his or her age, a bona fide belief of a
99 minor's age, or a minor's consent may not be raised as a defense
100 in a prosecution for one or more violations of paragraph (a) or
101 subsection (2).

102 (2) Except as provided in paragraph (1)(c), a person who
103 knowingly has in his or her possession, custody, or control any
104 obscene book, magazine, periodical, pamphlet, newspaper, comic
105 book, story paper, written or printed story or article, writing,
106 paper, card, picture, drawing, photograph, motion picture film,
107 film, any sticker, decal, emblem or other device attached to a
108 motor vehicle containing obscene descriptions, photographs, or
109 depictions, any figure, image, phonograph record, or wire or
110 tape or other recording, or any written, printed, or recorded
111 matter of any such character which may or may not require

112 mechanical or other means to be transmuted into auditory,
 113 visual, or sensory representations of such character, or any
 114 article or instrument for obscene use, or purporting to be for
 115 obscene use or purpose, without intent to sell, lend, give away,
 116 distribute, transmit, show, transmute, or advertise the same,
 117 commits ~~is guilty of~~ a misdemeanor of the second degree,
 118 punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. A person
 119 who, after having been convicted of violating this subsection,
 120 thereafter violates any of its provisions commits ~~is guilty of~~ a
 121 misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s.
 122 775.082 or s. 775.083. In any prosecution for such possession,
 123 it is ~~shall~~ not be necessary to allege or prove the absence of
 124 such intent.

125 Section 3. Section 847.012, Florida Statutes, is amended
 126 to read:

127 847.012 Harmful materials; Prohibition of sale or other
 128 distribution of harmful materials to minors or using minors in
 129 production prohibited ~~persons under 18 years of age; penalty.--~~

130 (1) As used in this section, "knowingly" means having the
 131 general knowledge of, reason to know, or a belief or ground for
 132 belief which warrants further inspection or inquiry of both:

133 (a) The character and content of any material described in
 134 this section herein which is reasonably susceptible of
 135 examination by the defendant; ~~and~~

136 (b) The age of the minor; ~~however, an honest mistake shall~~
 137 ~~constitute an excuse from liability hereunder if the defendant~~
 138 ~~made a reasonable bona fide attempt to ascertain the true age of~~
 139 ~~such minor.~~

140 (2) A person's ignorance of a minor's age, a minor's
 141 misrepresentation of his or her age, a bona fide belief of a
 142 minor's age, or a minor's consent may not be raised as a defense
 143 in a prosecution for a violation of this section.

144 ~~(3)(2)~~ A ~~It is unlawful for any person~~ may not knowingly
 145 ~~to~~ sell, rent, or loan for monetary consideration to a minor:

146 (a) Any picture, photograph, drawing, sculpture, motion
 147 picture film, videocassette, or similar visual representation or
 148 image of a person or portion of the human body which depicts
 149 nudity or sexual conduct, sexual excitement, sexual battery,
 150 bestiality, or sadomasochistic abuse and which is harmful to
 151 minors;7 or

152 (b) Any book, pamphlet, magazine, printed matter however
 153 reproduced, or sound recording that ~~which~~ contains any matter
 154 defined in s. 847.001, explicit and detailed verbal descriptions
 155 or narrative accounts of sexual excitement, or sexual conduct
 156 and that ~~which~~ is harmful to minors.

157 (4) A person may not knowingly use a minor in the
 158 production of any material described in subsection (3),
 159 regardless of whether the material is intended for distribution
 160 to minors or is actually distributed to minors.

161 ~~(5)(3)~~ Any person violating any provision of this section
 162 commits ~~is guilty of~~ a felony of the third degree, punishable as
 163 provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.

164 ~~(6)(4)~~ Every act, thing, or transaction forbidden by this
 165 section constitutes a separate offense and is punishable as
 166 such.

167 ~~(7)(5)~~ (a) The circuit court has jurisdiction to enjoin a

168 violation of this section upon complaint filed by the state
 169 attorney in the name of the state upon the relation of such
 170 state attorney.

171 (b) After the filing of such a complaint, the judge to
 172 whom it is presented may grant an order restraining the person
 173 complained of until final hearing or further order of the court.
 174 Whenever the relator state attorney requests a judge of such
 175 court to set a hearing upon an application for ~~such~~ a
 176 restraining order, the ~~such~~ judge shall set the ~~such~~ hearing for
 177 a time within 3 days after the making of the ~~such~~ request. The
 178 ~~No such~~ order may not ~~shall~~ be made unless the ~~such~~ judge is
 179 satisfied that sufficient notice of the application therefor has
 180 been given to the party restrained of the time when and place
 181 where the application for the ~~such~~ restraining order is to be
 182 made.

183 (c) The person sought to be enjoined is ~~shall be~~ entitled
 184 to a trial of the issues within 1 day after joinder of issue,
 185 and a decision shall be rendered by the court within 2 days
 186 after ~~of~~ the conclusion of the trial.

187 (d) If ~~In the event that~~ a final decree of injunction is
 188 entered, it must ~~shall~~ contain a provision directing the
 189 defendant having the possession, custody, or control of the
 190 materials, matters, articles, or things affected by the
 191 injunction to surrender the same to the sheriff and requiring
 192 the sheriff to seize and destroy the same. The sheriff shall
 193 file a certificate of her or his compliance.

194 (e) In any action brought as provided in this section, a
 195 ~~no~~ bond or undertaking may not ~~shall~~ be required of the state or

196 the state attorney before the issuance of a restraining order
 197 provided for by paragraph (b), and ~~there shall be no liability~~
 198 ~~on the part of~~ the state or the state attorney may not be held
 199 liable for costs or for damages sustained by reason of the ~~such~~
 200 restraining order in any case where a final decree is rendered
 201 in favor of the person sought to be enjoined.

202 (f) Every person who has possession, custody, or control
 203 of, or otherwise deals with, any of the materials, matters,
 204 articles, or things described in this section, after the service
 205 upon her or him of a summons and complaint in an action for
 206 injunction brought under this section, is chargeable with
 207 knowledge of the contents and character thereof.

208 ~~(8)(6)~~ The several sheriffs and state attorneys shall
 209 vigorously enforce this section within their respective
 210 jurisdictions.

211 ~~(9)(7)~~ This section does not apply to the exhibition of
 212 motion pictures, shows, presentations, or other representations
 213 regulated under ~~the provisions of~~ s. 847.013.

214 Section 4. Section 847.013, Florida Statutes, is amended
 215 to read:

216 847.013 Exposing minors to harmful motion pictures,
 217 exhibitions, shows, presentations, or representations.--

218 (1) "KNOWINGLY" DEFINED.--As used in this section
 219 "knowingly" means having general knowledge of, reason to know,
 220 or a belief or ground for belief which warrants further
 221 inspection or inquiry of both:

222 (a) The character and content of any motion picture
 223 described herein which is reasonably susceptible of examination

224 by the defendant, or the character of any exhibition,
 225 presentation, representation, or show described herein, other
 226 than a motion picture show, which is reasonably susceptible of
 227 being ascertained by the defendant;7 and

228 (b) The age of the minor; ~~however, an honest mistake shall~~
 229 ~~constitute an excuse from liability hereunder if the defendant~~
 230 ~~made a reasonable bona fide attempt to ascertain the true age of~~
 231 ~~such minor.~~

232 (2) MINOR'S AGE.--A person's ignorance of a minor's age, a
 233 minor's misrepresentation of his or her age, a bona fide belief
 234 of a minor's age, or a minor's consent may not be raised as a
 235 defense in a prosecution for a violation of this section.

236 (3)(2) OFFENSES AND PENALTIES.--

237 (a) A ~~It is unlawful for any person~~ may not knowingly ~~to~~
 238 exhibit for a monetary consideration to a minor or knowingly ~~to~~
 239 sell or rent a videotape of a motion picture to a minor or
 240 knowingly sell to a minor an admission ticket or pass or
 241 knowingly admit a minor for a monetary consideration to premises
 242 whereon there is exhibited a motion picture, exhibition, show,
 243 representation, or other presentation which, in whole or in
 244 part, depicts nudity, sexual conduct, sexual excitement, sexual
 245 battery, bestiality, or sadomasochistic abuse and which is
 246 harmful to minors.

247 (b) A ~~It is unlawful for any person~~ may not knowingly ~~to~~
 248 rent or sell, or loan to a minor for monetary consideration, a
 249 videocassette or a videotape of a motion picture, or similar
 250 presentation, which, in whole or in part, depicts nudity, sexual
 251 conduct, sexual excitement, sexual battery, bestiality, or

252 | sadomasochistic abuse and which is harmful to minors.

253 | (c) The provisions of paragraph (a) do not apply to a
 254 | minor when the minor is accompanied by his or her parents or
 255 | either of them.

256 | (d) A ~~It is unlawful for any~~ minor may not ~~to~~ falsely
 257 | represent to the owner of any premises mentioned in paragraph
 258 | (a), or to the owner's agent, or to any person mentioned in
 259 | paragraph (b), that the ~~such~~ minor is 17 years of age or older,
 260 | with the intent to procure the ~~such~~ minor's admission to such
 261 | premises, or the ~~such~~ minor's purchase or rental of a videotape,
 262 | for a monetary consideration.

263 | (e) A ~~It is unlawful for any~~ person may not ~~to~~ knowingly
 264 | make a false representation to the owner of any premises
 265 | mentioned in paragraph (a), or to the owner's agent, or to any
 266 | person mentioned in paragraph (b), that he or she is the parent
 267 | of any minor or that any minor is 17 years of age or older, with
 268 | intent to procure the ~~such~~ minor's admission to the ~~such~~
 269 | premises or to aid the ~~such~~ minor in procuring admission
 270 | thereto, or to aid or enable the ~~such~~ minor's purchase or rental
 271 | of a videotape, for a monetary consideration.

272 | (f) A violation of any provision of this subsection
 273 | constitutes a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as
 274 | provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083.

275 | (4) ~~(3)~~ INJUNCTIVE PROCEEDINGS.--

276 | (a) The circuit court has jurisdiction to enjoin a
 277 | threatened violation of subsection (2) upon complaint filed by
 278 | the state attorney in the name of the state upon the relation of
 279 | such state attorney.

280 (b) After the filing of such a complaint, the judge to
281 whom it is presented may grant an order restraining the person
282 or persons complained of until final hearing or further order of
283 the court. Whenever the relator requests a judge of the ~~such~~
284 court to set a hearing upon an application for ~~such~~ a
285 restraining order, the ~~such~~ judge shall set the ~~such~~ hearing for
286 a time within 3 days after the making of the ~~such~~ request. An ~~No~~
287 ~~such~~ order may not ~~shall~~ be made unless the ~~such~~ judge is
288 satisfied that sufficient notice of the application therefor has
289 been given to the person or persons restrained of the time when
290 and place where the application for the ~~such~~ restraining order
291 is to be heard. However, the ~~such~~ notice shall be dispensed with
292 when it is manifest to the ~~such~~ judge, from the allegations of a
293 sworn complaint or independent affidavit, sworn to by the
294 relator or by some person associated with him or her in the
295 field of law enforcement and filed by the relator, that the
296 apprehended violation will be committed if an immediate remedy
297 is not afforded.

298 (c) The person or persons sought to be enjoined are ~~shall~~
299 ~~be~~ entitled to a trial of the issues within 1 day after joinder
300 of issue, and a decision shall be rendered by the court within 2
301 days after the conclusion of the trial.

302 (d) In any action brought as provided in this section, a
303 ~~no~~ bond or undertaking is not ~~shall be~~ required of the state or
304 the relator state attorney before the issuance of a restraining
305 order provided for by this section, and there is ~~shall be~~ no
306 liability on the part of the state or the relator state attorney
307 for costs or damages sustained by reason of such restraining

308 order in any case in which a final decree is rendered in favor
 309 of the person or persons sought to be enjoined.

310 (e) Every person who has possession, custody, or control
 311 of, or otherwise deals with, any motion picture, exhibition,
 312 show, representation, or presentation described in this section,
 313 after the service upon him or her of a summons and complaint in
 314 an action for injunction brought under this section, is
 315 chargeable with knowledge of the contents or character thereof.

316 (5)~~(4)~~ LEGISLATIVE INTENT.--In order to make the
 317 application and enforcement of this section uniform throughout
 318 the state, it is the intent of the Legislature to preempt the
 319 field, to the exclusion of counties and municipalities, insofar
 320 as it concerns exposing persons under 17 years of age to harmful
 321 motion pictures, exhibitions, shows, representations, ~~and~~
 322 presentations, and commercial or sexual exploitation. To that
 323 end, it is hereby declared that every county ordinance and every
 324 municipal ordinance adopted prior to July 1, 1969, and relating
 325 to such subject shall stand abrogated and unenforceable on and
 326 after such date and that no county, municipality, or
 327 consolidated county-municipal government shall have the power to
 328 adopt any ordinance relating to that subject on or after such
 329 effective date.

330 Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 847.0133, Florida
 331 Statutes, is amended to read:

332 847.0133 Protection of minors; prohibition of certain acts
 333 in connection with obscenity; penalty.--

334 (1) A ~~It is unlawful for any person~~ may not knowingly ~~to~~
 335 sell, rent, loan, give away, distribute, transmit, or show any

336 obscene material to a minor. For purposes of this section
 337 "obscene material" means any obscene book, magazine, periodical,
 338 pamphlet, newspaper, comic book, story paper, written or printed
 339 story or article, writing paper, card, picture, drawing,
 340 photograph, motion picture film, figure, image, videotape,
 341 videocassette, phonograph record, or wire or tape or other
 342 recording, or any written, printed, or recorded matter of any
 343 such character which may or may not require mechanical or other
 344 means to be transmuted into auditory, visual, or sensory
 345 representations of such character, or any article or instrument
 346 for obscene use, or purporting to be for obscene use or purpose.
 347 The term "obscene" has ~~shall have~~ the same meaning as set forth
 348 in s. 847.001.

349 Section 6. Paragraph (f) of subsection (3) of section
 350 921.0022, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

351 921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offense severity
 352 ranking chart.--

353 (3) OFFENSE SEVERITY RANKING CHART

354 (f) LEVEL 6

355

Florida Statute	Felony Degree	Description
316.193 (2) (b)	3rd	Felony DUI, 4th or subsequent conviction.
499.0051 (3)	2nd	Forgery of pedigree papers.

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359	499.0051 (4)	2nd	Purchase or receipt of legend drug from unauthorized person.
360	499.0051 (5)	2nd	Sale of legend drug to unauthorized person.
361	775.0875 (1)	3rd	Taking firearm from law enforcement officer.
362	784.021 (1) (a)	3rd	Aggravated assault; deadly weapon without intent to kill.
363	784.021 (1) (b)	3rd	Aggravated assault; intent to commit felony.
364	784.041	3rd	Felony battery; domestic battery by strangulation.
365	784.048 (3)	3rd	Aggravated stalking; credible threat.
366	784.048 (5)	3rd	Aggravated stalking of person under 16.
367	784.07 (2) (c)	2nd	Aggravated assault on law enforcement officer.
368	784.074 (1) (b)	2nd	Aggravated assault on sexually violent predators facility staff.

369	784.08 (2) (b)	2nd	Aggravated assault on a person 65 years of age or older.
370	784.081 (2)	2nd	Aggravated assault on specified official or employee.
371	784.082 (2)	2nd	Aggravated assault by detained person on visitor or other detainee.
372	784.083 (2)	2nd	Aggravated assault on code inspector.
373	787.02 (2)	3rd	False imprisonment; restraining with purpose other than those in s. 787.01.
374	790.115 (2) (d)	2nd	Discharging firearm or weapon on school property.
375	790.161 (2)	2nd	Make, possess, or throw destructive device with intent to do bodily harm or damage property.
376	790.164 (1)	2nd	False report of deadly explosive, weapon of mass destruction, or act of arson or violence to state property.
377	790.19	2nd	Shooting or throwing deadly missiles into dwellings, vessels, or vehicles.

378	794.011 (8) (a)	3rd	Solicitation of minor to participate in sexual activity by custodial adult.
379	794.05 (1)	2nd	Unlawful sexual activity with specified minor.
380	800.04 (5) (d)	3rd	Lewd or lascivious molestation; victim 12 years of age or older but less than 16 years; offender less than 18 years.
381	800.04 (6) (b)	2nd	Lewd or lascivious conduct; offender 18 years of age or older.
382	806.031 (2)	2nd	Arson resulting in great bodily harm to firefighter or any other person.
383	810.02 (3) (c)	2nd	Burglary of occupied structure; unarmed; no assault or battery.
384	812.014 (2) (b) 1.	2nd	Property stolen \$20,000 or more, but less than \$100,000, grand theft in 2nd degree.
385	812.014 (6)	2nd	Theft; property stolen \$3,000 or more; coordination of others.
	812.015 (9) (a)	2nd	Retail theft; property stolen \$300 or

more; second or subsequent conviction.

386

812.015 (9) (b) 2nd Retail theft; property stolen \$3,000 or more; coordination of others.

387

812.13 (2) (c) 2nd Robbery, no firearm or other weapon (strong-arm robbery).

388

817.034 (4) (a) 1. 1st Communications fraud, value greater than \$50,000.

389

817.4821 (5) 2nd Possess cloning paraphernalia with intent to create cloned cellular telephones.

390

825.102 (1) 3rd Abuse of an elderly person or disabled adult.

391

825.102 (3) (c) 3rd Neglect of an elderly person or disabled adult.

392

825.1025 (3) 3rd Lewd or lascivious molestation of an elderly person or disabled adult.

393

825.103 (2) (c) 3rd Exploiting an elderly person or disabled adult and property is valued at less than \$20,000.

394

395	827.03 (1)	3rd	Abuse of a child.
396	827.03 (3) (c)	3rd	Neglect of a child.
397	827.071 (2) & (3)	2nd	Use or induce a child in a sexual performance, or promote or direct such performance.
398	836.05	2nd	Threats; extortion.
399	836.10	2nd	Written threats to kill or do bodily injury.
400	843.12	3rd	Aids or assists person to escape.
401	<u>847.011</u>	<u>3rd</u>	<u>Distributing, offering to distribute, or possessing with intent to distribute obscene materials depicting minors.</u>
402	<u>847.012</u>	<u>3rd</u>	<u>Knowingly using a minor in the production of materials harmful to minors.</u>
403	847.0135 (2)	3rd	Facilitates sexual conduct of or with a minor or the visual depiction of such conduct.

- 404 914.23 2nd Retaliation against a witness, victim,
or informant, with bodily injury.
- 405 944.35(3)(a)2. 3rd Committing malicious battery upon or
inflicting cruel or inhuman treatment
on an inmate or offender on community
supervision, resulting in great bodily
harm.
- 406 944.40 2nd Escapes.
- 407 944.46 3rd Harboring, concealing, aiding escaped
prisoners.
- 408 944.47(1)(a)5. 2nd Introduction of contraband (firearm,
weapon, or explosive) into correctional
facility.
- 409 951.22(1) 3rd Intoxicating drug, firearm, or weapon
introduced into county facility.

411 Section 7. The amendments to ss. 847.012, 847.011,
 412 847.013, and 847.0133, Florida Statutes, by this act do not
 413 apply to providers of communications services as defined in s.
 414 202.11, Florida Statutes, or to providers of information
 415 services, including, but not limited to, Internet access service
 416 providers and hosting service providers, when they only provide

417 the transmission, storage, or caching of electronic
418 communications or messages of others or provide other related
419 communications or information services used by others in
420 violation of such amended provisions. This exemption shall not
421 apply to providers of communications services as defined in s.
422 202.11, Florida Statutes, or providers of information services
423 that knowingly for commercial advantage or private financial
424 gain facilitate the specific violation of such amended
425 provisions by others.

426 Section 8. This act shall take effect July 1, 2008.