

## CHAMBER ACTION

Senate House Comm: RCS 4/8/2008

The Committee on Criminal Justice (King) recommended the following amendment:

## Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert:

Section 1. Section 1006.147, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

1006.147 Bullying and harassment prohibited.--

- (1) This section may be cited as the "Jeffrey Johnston Stand Up for All Students Act."
- (2) Bullying or harassment of any student or employee of a public K-12 educational institution is prohibited:
- (a) During any education program or activity conducted by a public K-12 educational institution;

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- 17 (b) During any school-related or school-sponsored program or activity or on a school bus of a public K-12 educational 18 19 institution; or (c) Through the use of data or computer software that is 20 21 accessed through a computer, computer system, or computer network 22 of a public K-12 educational institution. 23 (3) For purposes of this section: (a) "Bullying" means systematically and chronically 24 25 inflicting physical harm or psychological distress on one or more
  - 1. Teasing;

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- 2. Social exclusion;
- 3. Threat;
- 4. Intimidation;

students and may involve:

- 5. Stalking;
- 6. Physical violence;
- 7. Theft;
  - 8. Sexual, religious, or racial harassment;
  - 9. Public humiliation; or
  - 10. Destruction of property.
- (b) "Harassment" means any threatening, insulting, or dehumanizing gesture, use of data or computer software, or written, verbal, or physical conduct directed against a student or school employee that:
- 1. Places a student or school employee in reasonable fear of harm to his or her person or damage to his or her property;
- 2. Has the effect of substantially interfering with a student's educational performance, opportunities, or benefits; or
- 3. Has the effect of substantially disrupting the orderly operation of a school.

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- (c) The definitions in s. 815.03 and the definition in s. 784.048(1)(d) relating to stalking are applicable to this section.
  - (d) The definitions of "bullying" and "harassment" include:
- 1. Retaliation against a student or school employee by another student or school employee for asserting or alleging an act of bullying or harassment. Reporting an act of bullying or harassment that is not made in good faith is considered retaliation.
- 2. Perpetuation of conduct listed in paragraph (a) or paragraph (b) by an individual or group with intent to demean, dehumanize, embarrass, or cause physical harm to a student or school employee by:
  - a. Incitement or coercion;
- b. Accessing or knowingly causing or providing access to data or computer software through a computer, computer system, or computer network within the scope of the district school system; or
- c. Acting in a manner that has an effect substantially similar to the effect of bullying or harassment.
- (4) By December 1, 2008, each school district shall adopt a policy prohibiting bullying and harassment of any student or employee of a public K-12 educational institution. Each school district's policy shall be in substantial conformity with the Department of Education's model policy mandated in subsection (5). The school district bullying and harassment policy shall afford all students the same protection regardless of their status under the law. The school district may establish separate discrimination policies that include categories of students. The school district shall involve students, parents, teachers,

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administrators, school staff, school volunteers, community representatives, and local law enforcement agencies in the process of adopting the policy. The school district policy must be implemented in a manner that is ongoing throughout the school year and integrated with a school's curriculum, a school's discipline policies, and other violence-prevention efforts. The school district policy must contain, at a minimum, the following components:

- (a) A statement prohibiting bullying and harassment.
- (b) A definition of bullying and a definition of harassment that include the definitions listed in this section.
- (c) A description of the type of behavior expected from each student and employee of a public K-12 educational institution.
- The consequences for a student or employee of a public (d) K-12 educational institution who commits an act of bullying or harassment.
- The consequences for a student or employee of a public K-12 educational institution who is found to have wrongfully and intentionally accused another of an act of bullying or harassment.
- (f) A procedure for reporting an act of bullying or harassment, including provisions that permit a person to anonymously report such an act. However, this paragraph does not permit formal disciplinary action to be based solely on an anonymous report.
- (g) A procedure for the prompt investigation of a report of bullying or harassment and the persons responsible for the investigation. The investigation of a reported act of bullying or

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harassment is deemed to be a school-related activity and begins with a report of such an act.

- (h) A process to investigate whether a reported act of bullying or harassment is within the scope of the district school system and, if not, a process for referral of such an act to the appropriate jurisdiction.
- (i) A procedure for providing immediate notification to the parents of a victim of bullying or harassment and the parents of the perpetrator of an act of bullying or harassment, as well as notification to all local agencies where criminal charges may be pursued against the perpetrator.
- (j) A procedure to refer victims and perpetrators of bullying or harassment for counseling.
- (k) A procedure for including incidents of bullying or harassment in the school's report of data concerning school safety and discipline required under s. 1006.09(6). The report must include each incident of bullying or harassment and the resulting consequences, including discipline and referrals. The report must include in a separate section each reported incident of bullying or harassment that does not meet the criteria of a prohibited act under this section with recommendations regarding such incidents. The Department of Education shall aggregate information contained in the reports.
- (1) A procedure for providing instruction to students, parents, teachers, school administrators, counseling staff, and school volunteers on identifying, preventing, and responding to bullying or harassment.
- (m) A procedure for regularly reporting to a victim's parents the actions taken to protect the victim.

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- (n) A procedure for publicizing the policy, which must include its publication in the code of student conduct required under s. 1006.07(2) and in all employee handbooks.
- (5) To assist school districts in developing policies prohibiting bullying and harassment, the Department of Education shall develop a model policy that shall be provided to school districts no later than October 1, 2008.
- (6) A school employee, school volunteer, student, or parent who promptly reports in good faith an act of bullying or harassment to the appropriate school official designated in the school district's policy and who makes this report in compliance with the procedures set forth in the policy is immune from a cause of action for damages arising out of the reporting itself or any failure to remedy the reported incident.
- (7) (a) The physical location or time of access of a computer-related incident cannot be raised as a defense in any disciplinary action initiated under this section.
- This section does not apply to any person who uses data or computer software that is accessed through a computer, computer system, or computer network when acting within the scope of his or her lawful employment or investigating a violation of this section in accordance with school district policy.
- (8) Distribution of safe schools funds to a school district provided in the 2009-2010 General Appropriations Act is contingent upon and payable to the school district upon the Department of Education's approval of the school district's bullying and harassment policy. The department's approval of each school district's bullying and harassment policy shall be granted upon certification by the department that the school district's policy has been submitted to the department and is in substantial



conformity with the department's model bullying and harassment policy as mandated in subsection (5). Distribution of safe schools funds provided to a school district in the 2010 2011 fiscal year and thereafter is contingent upon and payable to the school district upon the school district's compliance with all reporting procedures contained in this section.

- (9) On or before January 1 of each year, the Commissioner of Education shall report to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives on the implementation of this section. The report shall include data collected pursuant to paragraph (4)(k).
- (10) This section does not abridge the rights of students or school employees which are protected by the First Amendment to the Constitution of the United States.
- Section 2. If any provision of this act or the application thereof to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the invalidity does not affect other provisions or applications of the act which can be given effect without the invalid provision or application, and to this end the provisions of this act are severable.

Section 3. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.

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======= T I T L E A M E N D M E N T ========= 187 188 And the title is amended as follows:

Delete everything before the enacting clause and insert:

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to school safety; creating s. 1006.147, F.S.; providing a short title; prohibiting bullying and harassment of any student or employee of a public K-12

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educational institution; providing definitions; requiring each school district to adopt a policy prohibiting such bullying and harassment; requiring that the policy contain certain minimum components; requiring the Department of Education to develop a model policy by a certain date; providing immunity to certain persons who report an act of bullying or harassment in good faith and in compliance with the policy; providing limitations on the defense of a disciplinary action and applicability; requiring the department's approval of a school district's policy and compliance with reporting procedures as a prerequisite to receiving safe schools funds; requiring the Commissioner of Education to report to the Governor on the implementation of the act by a certain date; requiring that such report contain certain data; providing for construction; providing for severability; providing an effective date.