A bill to be entitled

An act relating to licensure of home health agencies, home medical equipment providers, and health care clinics; designating Miami-Dade County as a health care fraud area of special concern for certain purposes; creating s.

408.8065, F.S.; providing requirements for licensure of home health agencies, home medical equipment providers, and health care clinics; requiring the posting of a surety bond in a specified minimum amount under certain circumstances; requiring demonstration of financial viability; providing limitations on licensing of home health agencies in certain counties; providing an exception for existing applicants that have applied for accreditation by an organization recognized by the Agency for Health Care Administration; providing penalties; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. The Legislature hereby designates Miami-Dade County as a health care fraud area of special concern for purposes of implementing increased scrutiny of home health agencies, home medical equipment providers, and health care clinics in Miami-Dade County in order to assist the state's efforts to prevent Medicaid fraud, waste, and abuse in the county and throughout the state.

Section 2. Section 408.8065, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

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408.8065 Licensure requirements for home health agencies, home medical equipment providers, and health care clinics.--

- (1) An applicant for initial licensure, renewal of licensure, or change of ownership licensure as a home health agency, home medical equipment provider, or health care clinic shall comply with the following requirements:
- (a) For initial, renewal, or change of ownership licenses for a home health agency, a home medical equipment provider, or a health care clinic, applicants and controlling interests who are nonimmigrant aliens, as described in 8 U.S.C. s. 1101, must file a surety bond of at least \$500,000, payable to the agency, which guarantees that the home health agency, home medical equipment provider, or health care clinic will act in full conformity with all legal requirements for operation.
- (b) An applicant for an initial or a change of ownership license must demonstrate financial ability to operate, as required under s. 408.810(8), and submit a financial statement, including a balance sheet, an income and expense statement, and a statement of cash flow for the first 2 years of operation, that provides evidence that the applicant has sufficient assets, credit, and projected revenues to cover liabilities and expenses. The applicant must also prove it has the ability to fund all startup costs through the break-even point in operations by submitting a statement of estimated provider startup costs and sources of funds. The statement shall disclose, at a minimum, reasonable anticipated startup costs, including operating funds needed to reach the break-even point when operating receipts equal or exceed expenditures. To reach

the break-even point, at a minimum, operating funds must be equal to 2 months' average expenses to cover working capital and contingencies. The minimum amount for contingency funding shall be not less than 1 month's average projected expenses. The applicant must provide documented proof that the funds necessary for startup, working capital, and contingency financing will be available as needed. The applicant shall have demonstrated the financial ability to operate if the applicant's assets, credit, and projected revenues meet or exceed projected liabilities and expenses. All documentation required under this subsection must be prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles and may be in a compilation form. The financial statement must be signed by a certified public accountant.

(2) The agency may not issue an initial or a change of ownership license to a home health agency under part III of chapter 400 or this part for the purpose of opening a new home health agency until July 1, 2010, in any county with at least one actively licensed home health agency and a population of persons 65 years of age or older, as indicated in the most recent population estimates published by the Executive Office of the Governor, that is fewer than 1,200 per home health agency. In such counties, for any application received by the agency prior to July 1, 2009, that has been deemed by the agency to be complete except for proof of accreditation, the agency may issue an initial or a change of ownership license only if the applicant has applied for accreditation before May 1, 2009, from an accrediting organization that is recognized by the agency.

(3) In addition to the requirements of s. 408.812, any
person who offers services that require licensure under part VII
or part X of chapter 400, or who offers skilled services that
require licensure under part III of chapter 400, without
obtaining a valid license; any person who knowingly files a
false or misleading license, license renewal, or change of
ownership application or who submits false or misleading
information related to such application or agency rule; and any
person who violates or conspires to violate this section commits
a felony of the third degree, punishable as provided in s.
775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2009.