**By** the Policy and Steering Committee on Ways and Means; the Committee on Judiciary; and Senator Pruitt

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1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to the clerks of court; amending s.
3	25.381, F.S.; requiring the Supreme Court and Attorney
4	General to jointly enter into a contract with a vendor
5	to publish copies of Florida cases; amending s.
6	28.241, F.S.; redirecting a portion of certain civil
7	filing fees to the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund
8	within the Justice Administrative Commission;
9	eliminating a requirement that a portion of such fees
10	be deposited into the Department of Financial
11	Services' Administrative Trust Fund; amending s.
12	28.246, F.S.; requiring the clerk to refer certain
13	unpaid accounts to a private attorney or a collection
14	agent; amending s. 28.35, F.S.; providing for the
15	Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation to be
16	administratively housed within the Justice
17	Administrative Commission; requiring the Chief Justice
18	of the Supreme Court to designate a member of the
19	corporation's executive council to represent the state
20	courts system; deleting provisions exempting the
21	corporation from ch. 287, F.S., relating to
22	procurement, and from ch. 120, F.S., relating to
23	administrative procedures; revising the duties of the
24	corporation; requiring that the Florida Clerks of
25	Court Operations Corporation develop measures and
26	standards for reviewing the performance of clerks of
27	court and notify the Legislature and the Supreme Court
28	of any clerk not meeting the standards; conforming
29	cross-references; deleting provisions relating to the

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30	certification of the amount of the proposed budget for
31	each clerk; providing for the clerks of court to be
32	funded pursuant to state appropriations rather than
33	from filing fees, service charges, court costs, and
34	fines; providing for the Florida Clerks of Court
35	Operations Corporation to be funded pursuant to the
36	General Appropriations Act rather than a contract with
37	the Chief Financial Officer; revising requirements for
38	the audits of clerks of court; amending s. 28.36,
39	F.S.; providing a procedure for the clerks of court to
40	prepare budget requests for submission to the Florida
41	Clerks of Court Operations Corporation, with a copy to
42	the Supreme Court; providing requirements for the
43	budget requests; requiring the corporation to
44	determine whether projected court-related revenues are
45	less than the proposed budget for a clerk; requiring
46	that a clerk increase fees and service charges to
47	resolve a deficit; requiring the corporation to
48	compare a clerk's expenditures and costs with the
49	clerk's peer group and for the clerk to submit
50	documentation justifying higher expenditures;
51	requiring that the corporation and the Chief Financial
52	Officer review the clerks' budget requests and make
53	recommendations to the Legislature; authorizing the
54	Chief Financial Officer to conduct, and the Chief
55	Justice of the Supreme Court to request, an audit of
56	the corporation or a clerk of court; providing for the
57	Legislature to make appropriations for the budgets of
58	the clerks; requiring that the corporation release

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 59 appropriations each quarter; deleting provisions 60 authorizing the Legislative Budget Commission to approve budgets; amending s. 28.37, F.S.; clarifying 61 62 the requirement for all court-related fines, fees, 63 service charges, and costs to be deposited into the 64 Clerks of the Court Trust Fund; deleting obsolete 65 provisions relating to the funding of the clerks of 66 court; requiring that a specified percentage of all court-related fines collected by the clerk be 67 68 deposited into the clerk's Public Records Modernization Trust Fund and used exclusively for 69 70 additional court-related operational needs and 71 programs; amending s. 34.041, F.S., relating to filing 72 fees; conforming provisions to changes made by the 73 act; amending s. 43.16, F.S., relating to the duties 74 of the Justice Administrative Commission; conforming 75 provisions to the transfer of the Florida Clerks of 76 Court Operations Corporation to the commission; 77 amending s. 43.27, F.S.; requiring that the clerk of 78 court obtain the consent of the chief judge of the circuit concerning the clerk's office hours; amending 79 80 s. 142.01, F.S.; requiring the deposit of revenues received in the fine and forfeiture funds of the 81 clerks of court into the Clerks of the Court Trust 82 83 Fund within the Justice Administrative Commission; 84 amending s. 216.011, F.S.; redefining the term "state 85 agency" for purposes of the fiscal affairs of the 86 state to include the Florida Clerks of Court 87 Operations Corporation; requiring that the clerks of

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88	court submit financial data to the Executive Office of
89	the Governor; transferring the Clerks of the Court
90	Trust Fund from the Department of Revenue to the
91	Justice Administrative Commission; providing a finding
92	that the act fulfills an important state interest;
93	providing an effective date.
94	
95	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
96	
97	Section 1. Section 25.381, Florida Statutes, is amended to
98	read:
99	25.381 Reports; publication; purchase and distributionThe
100	reports of the opinions of the Supreme Court and the district
101	courts of appeal shall be known as Florida Cases. In July, 1963,
102	and every second year thereafter until otherwise provided by
103	law, the Supreme Court and the Attorney General shall jointly
104	enter into a contract with <u>a vendor</u> <del>West Publishing Corporation,</del>
105	St. Paul, Minnesota, providing for the publication, in whatever
106	format or formats are agreed upon, and distribution of such
107	copies of Florida Cases as necessary to furnish copies thereof
108	to the officers and institutions as required or authorized by
109	law. The copies of such reports purchased by the state under
110	such contract shall be paid for from moneys appropriated for
111	this purpose.
112	Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 28.241, Florida
113	Statutes, is amended to read
114	28.241 Filing fees for trial and appellate proceedings
115	(1)(a) The party instituting any civil action, suit, or
116	proceeding in the circuit court shall pay to the clerk of that

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 117 court a filing fee of up to \$295 in all cases in which there are 118 not more than five defendants and an additional filing fee of up 119 to \$2.50 for each defendant in excess of five. Of the first \$85 120 in filing fees, \$80 must be remitted by the clerk to the 121 Department of Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund, 122 and \$5 must be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit 123 into the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund within the Justice 124 Administrative Commission and used Department of Financial 125 Services' Administrative Trust Fund to fund the contract with 126 the Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation created in s. 127 28.35. The next \$15 of the filing fee collected shall be 128 deposited in the state courts' Mediation and Arbitration Trust 129 Fund. One-third of any filing fees collected by the clerk of the circuit court in excess of \$100 shall be remitted to the 130 131 Department of Revenue for deposit into the Department of Revenue 132 Clerks of the Court Trust Fund. An additional filing fee of \$4 133 shall be paid to the clerk. The clerk shall remit \$3.50 to the 134 Department of Revenue for deposit into the Court Education Trust Fund and shall remit 50 cents to the Department of Revenue for 135 136 deposit into the Clerks of the Court Department of Financial 137 Services Administrative Trust Fund to fund clerk education. An 138 additional filing fee of up to \$18 shall be paid by the party 139 seeking each severance that is granted. The clerk may impose an additional filing fee of up to \$85 for all proceedings of 140 141 garnishment, attachment, replevin, and distress. Postal charges 142 incurred by the clerk of the circuit court in making service by 143 certified or registered mail on defendants or other parties 144 shall be paid by the party at whose instance service is made. No 145 additional fees, charges, or costs shall be added to the filing

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146	fees imposed under this section, except as authorized herein or
147	by general law.
148	(b) A party reopening any civil action, suit, or proceeding
149	in the circuit court shall pay to the clerk of court a filing
150	fee set by the clerk in an amount not to exceed \$50. For
151	purposes of this section, a case is reopened when a case
152	previously reported as disposed of is resubmitted to a court and
153	includes petitions for modification of a final judgment of
154	dissolution. A party is exempt from paying the fee for any of
155	the following:
156	1. A writ of garnishment;
157	2. A writ of replevin;
158	3. A distress writ;
159	4. A writ of attachment;
160	5. A motion for rehearing filed within 10 days;
161	6. A motion for attorney's fees filed within 30 days after
162	entry of a judgment or final order;
163	7. A motion for dismissal filed after a mediation agreement
164	has been filed;
165	8. A disposition of personal property without
166	administration;
167	9. Any probate case prior to the discharge of a personal
168	representative;
169	10. Any guardianship pleading prior to discharge;
170	11. Any mental health pleading;
171	12. Motions to withdraw by attorneys;
172	13. Motions exclusively for the enforcement of child
173	support orders;
174	14. A petition for credit of child support;

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 175 15. A Notice of Intent to Relocate and any order issuing as 176 a result of an uncontested relocation; 177 16. Stipulations; 17. Responsive pleadings; or 178 18. Cases in which there is no initial filing fee. 179 180 (c) Any party other than a party described in paragraph (a) 181 who files a pleading in an original civil action in circuit 182 court for affirmative relief by cross-claim, counterclaim, or third-party complaint shall pay the clerk of court a fee of 183 184 \$295. The clerk shall remit the fee to the Department of Revenue 185 for deposit into the General Revenue Fund. 186 (d) The clerk of court shall collect a service charge of 187 \$10 for issuing a summons. The clerk shall assess the fee 188 against the party seeking to have the summons issued. 189 Section 3. Subsection (6) of section 28.246, Florida 190 Statutes, is amended to read: 191 28.246 Payment of court-related fees, charges, and costs; 192 partial payments; distribution of funds.-193 (6) A clerk of court shall may pursue the collection of any 194 fees, service charges, fines, court costs, and liens for the 195 payment of attorney's fees and costs pursuant to s. 938.29 which 196 remain unpaid after for 90 days by referring or more, or refer 197 the account to a private attorney who is a member in good 198 standing of The Florida Bar or collection agent who is 199 registered and in good standing pursuant to chapter 559. In pursuing the collection of such unpaid financial obligations 200 201 through a private attorney or collection agent, the clerk of the 202 court must have attempted to collect the unpaid amount through a 203 collection court, collections docket, or other collections

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 204 process, if any, established by the court, find this to be cost-205 effective and follow any applicable procurement practices. The 206 collection fee, including any reasonable attorney's fee, paid to 207 any attorney or collection agent retained by the clerk may be 208 added to the balance owed in an amount not to exceed 40 percent 209 of the amount owed at the time the account is referred to the 210 attorney or agent for collection. 211 Section 4. Section 28.35, Florida Statutes, is amended to 212 read: 213 28.35 Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation.-214 (1) (a) The Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation 215 is hereby created as a public corporation organized to perform 216 the functions specified in this section and s. 28.36, and shall 217 be administratively housed within the Justice Administrative 218 Commission. The corporation shall be a budget entity within the 219 Justice Administrative Commission and its employees shall be 220 considered state employees. All clerks of the circuit court 221 shall be members of the corporation and hold their position and authority in an ex officio capacity. The functions assigned to 222 223 the corporation shall be performed by an executive council 224 pursuant to the plan of operation approved by the members. 225 (b) The executive council shall be composed of eight clerks 226 of the court elected by the clerks of the courts for a term of 2 227 years, with two clerks from counties with a population of fewer 228 than 100,000, two clerks from counties with a population of at 229 least 100,000 but fewer than 500,000, two clerks from counties 230 with a population of at least 500,000 but fewer than 1 million, 231 and two clerks from counties with a population of more than 1 232 million. In addition to the eight clerks of court serving on the

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233	executive council, the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall
233	designate one additional member to represent the state courts
235	system.
235	(c) The corporation shall be considered a political
230	subdivision of the state and shall be exempt from the corporate
237	
	income tax. The corporation is not subject to the procurement
239	provisions of chapter 287 and policies and decisions of the
240	corporation relating to incurring debt, levying assessments, and
241	the sale, issuance, continuation, terms, and claims under
242	corporation policies, and all services relating thereto, are not
243	subject to the provisions of chapter 120.
244	(d) The functions assigned to the corporation under this
245	section and ss. 28.36 and 28.37 are considered to be for a valid
246	public purpose.
247	(2) The duties of the corporation shall include the
248	following:
249	(a) Adopting a plan of operation.
250	(b) Conducting the election of directors as required in
251	paragraph (1)(a).
252	(c) Recommending to the Legislature changes in the various
253	court-related fines, fees, service charges, and court costs
254	established by law <del>to ensure reasonable and adequate funding of</del>
255	the clerks of the court in the performance of their court-
256	related functions.
257	(d) Pursuant to contract with the Chief Financial Officer,
258	establishing a process for the review and certification of
259	proposed court-related budgets submitted by clerks of the court
260	for completeness and compliance with this section and ss. 28.36
261	and 28.37. This process shall be designed and be of sufficient

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 262 detail to permit independent verification and validation of the 263 budget certification. The contract shall specify the process to 264 be used in determining compliance by the corporation with this 265 section and ss. 28.36 and 28.37. 266 (d) (e) Developing and certifying a uniform system of 267 performance measures and applicable performance standards for 268 the functions specified in paragraph (3) (a) and the service unit 269 costs required in s. 28.36 paragraph (4) (a) and measures for 270 clerk performance in meeting the performance standards. These 271 measures and standards shall be designed to facilitate an 272 objective determination of the performance of each clerk in 273 accordance with minimum standards for fiscal management, 274 operational efficiency, and effective collection of fines, fees, 275 service charges, and court costs. The corporation shall develop 276 the performance measures and performance standards in 277 consultation with the Legislature and the Supreme Court. The 278 Legislature may modify the clerk performance measures and 279 performance standards in legislation implementing the General 280 Appropriations Act or other law. When the corporation finds a 281 clerk has not met the performance standards, the corporation 282 shall identify the nature of each deficiency and any corrective 283 action recommended and taken by the affected clerk of the court. 284 The corporation shall notify the Legislature and the Supreme 285 Court of any clerk not meeting performance standards and provide 286 a copy of any corrective action plans.

(e) (f) Reviewing and certifying proposed budgets submitted by clerks of the court <u>pursuant to s. 28.36</u> utilizing the process approved by the Chief Financial Officer pursuant to paragraph (d) for the purpose of making the certification in

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291	paragraph (3)(a). As part of this process, the corporation
292	shall:
293	1. Calculate the maximum authorized annual budget pursuant
294	to the requirements of s. 28.36.
295	2. Identify those proposed budgets exceeding the maximum
296	annual budget pursuant to s. 28.36(5) for the standard list of
297	court-related functions specified in paragraph (4)(a).
298	3. Identify those proposed budgets containing funding for
299	items not included on the standard list of court-related
300	functions specified in paragraph (4)(a).
301	4. Identify those clerks projected to have court-related
302	revenues insufficient to fund their anticipated court-related
303	expenditures.
304	(f)(g) Developing and conducting clerk education programs.
305	(g)(h) Publishing a uniform schedule of actual fees,
306	service charges, and costs charged by a clerk of the court <del>for</del>
307	court-related functions pursuant to general law.
308	(3)(a) The Clerks of Court Operations Corporation shall
309	certify to the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House
310	of Representatives, the Chief Financial Officer, and the
311	Department of Revenue by October 15 of each year, the amount of
312	the proposed budget certified for each clerk; the revenue
313	<pre>projection supporting each clerk's budget; each clerk eligible</pre>
314	to retain some or all of the state's share of fines, fees,
315	service charges, and costs; the amount to be paid to each clerk
316	from the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund within the Department of
317	Revenue; the performance measures and standards approved by the
318	corporation for each clerk; and the performance of each clerk in
319	meeting the performance standards.

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 (b) Prior to December 1 of each year, the Chief Financial 320 321 Officer shall review the certifications made by the corporation 322 for the purpose of determining compliance with the approved 323 process and report its findings to the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and to the 324 Department of Revenue. To determine compliance with this 325 326 process, the Chief Financial Officer may examine the budgets 327 submitted to the corporation by the clerks. 328 (3) (4) (a) The list of court-related functions that clerks 329 may perform are fund from filing fees, service charges, court 330 costs, and fines shall be limited to those functions expressly 331 authorized by law or court rule. Those functions must include 332 the following: case maintenance; records management; court 333 preparation and attendance; processing the assignment, 334 reopening, and reassignment of cases; processing of appeals; 335 collection and distribution of fines, fees, service charges, and 336 court costs; processing of bond forfeiture payments; payment of 337 jurors and witnesses; payment of expenses for meals or lodging 338 provided to jurors; data collection and reporting; processing of 339 jurors; determinations of indigent status; and reasonable 340 administrative support costs to enable the clerk of the court to 341 carry out these court-related functions. 342 (b) The list of functions that clerks may not fund from

343 <u>state appropriations</u> filing fees, service charges, court costs, 344 and fines shall include:

345

1. Those functions not specified within paragraph (a).

346 2. Functions assigned by administrative orders which are 347 not required for the clerk to perform the functions in paragraph 348 (a).

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 3. Enhanced levels of service which are not required for 349 350 the clerk to perform the functions in paragraph (a). 351 4. Functions identified as local requirements in law or 352 local optional programs. 353 (4) (5) The corporation shall be funded pursuant to the 354 General Appropriations Act contract with the Chief Financial 355 Officer. Funds shall be provided to the Chief Financial Officer 356 for this purpose as appropriated by general law. These funds 357 shall be available to the corporation for the performance of the 358 duties and responsibilities as set forth in this section. The 359 corporation may hire staff and pay other expenses from state 360 appropriations these funds as necessary to perform the official 361 duties and responsibilities of the corporation as described by 362 law in this section. 363 (5) (a) The corporation shall submit an annual audited

363 (5) (6) (a) The corporation shall submit an annual audited 364 financial statement to the Auditor General in a form and manner 365 prescribed by the Auditor General. The Auditor General shall 366 conduct an annual audit of the operations of the corporation, 367 including the use of funds and compliance with the provisions of 368 this section and ss. 28.36 and 28.37.

369 (b) Certified public accountants conducting audits of 370 counties pursuant to s. 218.39 shall report, as part of the 371 audit, whether or not the clerks of the courts have complied 372 with the requirements of this section and s. 28.36. In addition, each clerk of court shall forward a copy of the portion of the 373 374 financial audit relating to the court-related duties of the 375 clerk of court to the Supreme Court. budgets certified by the 376 Florida Clerk of Courts Operations Corporation pursuant to the 377 budget review process pursuant to contract with the Chief

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378	Financial Officer and with the performance standards developed
379	and certified pursuant to this section. The Auditor General
380	shall develop a compliance supplement for the audit of
381	compliance with the budgets and applicable performance standards
382	certified by the corporation.
383	Section 5. Section 28.36, Florida Statutes, is amended to
384	read:
385	28.36 Budget procedure.—There is <del>hereby</del> established a
386	budget procedure for the preparing budget requests for funding
387	for the court-related functions of the clerks of the court.
388	(1) Each clerk of court shall prepare a budget request for
389	the last quarter of the county fiscal year and the first three
390	quarters of the next county fiscal year. The proposed budget
391	shall be prepared, summarized, and submitted by the clerk in
392	each county to the Clerks of Court Operations Corporation in the
393	manner and form prescribed by the corporation to meet the
394	requirements of law. Each clerk shall forward a copy of his or
395	her budget request to the Supreme Court. The budget requests
396	must be provided to the corporation by October 1 of each year.
397	(1) Only those functions on the standard list developed
398	pursuant to s. 28.35(4)(a) may be funded from fees, service
399	charges, court costs, and fines retained by the clerks of the
400	court. No clerk may use fees, service charges, court costs, and
401	fines in excess of the maximum budget amounts as established in
402	subsection (5).
403	(2) For the period July 1, 2004, through September 30,
404	2004, and for each county fiscal year ending September 30
405	thereafter, each clerk of the court shall prepare a budget

406 relating solely to the performance of the standard list of

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407	court-related functions pursuant to s. 28.35(4)(a).
408	(3) Each proposed budget shall further conform to the
409	following requirements:
410	(a) On or before August 15 for each fiscal year thereafter,
411	the proposed budget shall be prepared, summarized, and submitted
412	by the clerk in each county to the Clerks of Court Operations
413	Corporation in the manner and form prescribed by the
414	corporation. The proposed budget must provide detailed
415	information on the anticipated revenues available and
416	expenditures necessary for the performance of the standard list
417	of court-related functions of the clerk's office developed
418	pursuant to s. 28.35(4)(a) for the county fiscal year beginning
419	the following October 1.
420	(b) The proposed budget must be balanced, such that the
421	total of the estimated revenues available must equal or exceed
422	the total of the anticipated expenditures. These revenues
423	include the following: cash balances brought forward from the
424	prior fiscal period; revenue projected to be received from fees,
425	service charges, court costs, and fines for court-related
426	functions during the fiscal period covered by the budget; and
427	supplemental revenue that may be requested pursuant to
428	subsection (4). The anticipated expenditures must be itemized as
429	required by the corporation, pursuant to contract with the Chief
430	Financial Officer.
431	(c) The proposed budget may include a contingency reserve
432	not to exceed 10 percent of the total budget, provided that,

434 prescribed in subsection (5).

435

433

(4) If a clerk of the court estimates that available funds

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overall, the proposed budget does not exceed the limits

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436	plus projected revenues from fines, fees, service charges, and
437	costs for court-related services are insufficient to meet the
438	anticipated expenditures for the standard list of court-related
439	functions in s. 28.35(4)(a) performed by his or her office, the
440	clerk must report the revenue deficit to the Clerks of Court
441	Operations Corporation in the manner and form prescribed by the
442	corporation pursuant to contract with the Chief Financial
443	Officer. The corporation shall verify that the proposed budget
444	is limited to the standard list of court-related functions in s.
445	<del>28.35(4)(a).</del>
446	<u>(2)</u> Each clerk shall include in his or her budget
447	request a projection of the amount of court-related fees,
448	service charges, and any other court-related clerk fees which
449	will be collected during the proposed budget period. If the
450	corporation <u>determines</u> <del>verifies</del> that the proposed budget is
451	limited to the standard list of court-related functions in <u>s.</u>
452	28.35(3)(a) s. $28.35(4)(a)$ and the projected court-related
453	revenues are less than the proposed budget, the <del>a revenue</del>
454	deficit is projected, a clerk seeking to retain revenues
455	pursuant to this subsection shall increase all fees, service
456	charges, and any other court-related clerk fees and charges to
457	the maximum amounts specified by law or the amount necessary to
458	resolve the deficit, whichever is less.
459	(3) Each clerk shall include in his or her budget request
460	the number of personnel and the proposed budget for each of the
461	following core services:
462	(a) Case processing;
463	(b) Financial processing;
464	(c) Jury management; and

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465	(d) Information and reporting.
466	
467	Central administrative costs shall be allocated among the core-
468	services categories.
469	(4) The budget request must identify the service units to
470	be provided within each core service. The service units shall be
471	developed by the corporation, in consultation with the Supreme
472	Court, the Chief Financial Officer, and the appropriation
473	committees of the Senate and the House of Representatives.
474	(5) The budget request must propose a unit cost for each
475	service unit. The corporation shall provide a copy of each
476	clerk's budget request to the Supreme Court.
477	(6) The corporation shall review each individual clerk's
478	prior-year expenditures, projected revenue, proposed unit costs,
479	and the proposed budget for each of the core-services
480	categories. The corporation shall compare each clerk's prior-
481	year expenditures and unit costs for core services with a peer
482	group of clerks' offices having a population of a similar size
483	and a similar number of case filings. If the corporation finds
484	that the expenditures, unit costs, or proposed budget of a clerk
485	are significantly higher than those of clerks in that clerk's
486	peer group, the corporation shall require the clerk to submit
487	documentation justifying the difference in each core-services
488	category. Justification for higher expenditures may include, but
489	need not be limited to, collective bargaining agreements, county
490	civil service agreements, and the number and distribution of
491	court houses served by the clerk. If the expenditures and unit
492	costs are not justified, the corporation shall recommend a
493	reduction in the funding for that core-services category in the

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494	budget request to an amount similar to the peer group of clerks
495	or to an amount that the corporation determines is justified.
496	(7) The corporation shall complete its review and
497	adjustments to the clerks' budget requests and make its
498	recommendations to the Legislature and the Supreme Court by
499	December 1 each year.
500	(8) The Chief Financial Officer shall review the proposed
501	unit costs associated with each clerk of court's budget request
502	and make recommendations to the Legislature. The Chief Financial
503	Officer may conduct any audit of the corporation or a clerk of
504	court as authorized by law. The Chief Justice of the Supreme
505	Court may request an audit of the corporation or any clerk of
506	court by the Chief Financial Officer.
507	(9) The Legislature shall appropriate the total amount for
508	the budgets of the clerks in the General Appropriations Act. The
509	Legislature may reject or modify any or all of the unit costs
510	recommended by the corporation. If the Legislature does not
511	specify the unit costs in the General Appropriations Act or
512	other law, the unit costs recommended by the corporation will be
513	the official unit costs for that budget period.
514	(10) The corporation shall release appropriations to each
515	clerk quarterly. The amount of the release shall be based on the
516	prior quarter's performance of service units identified in the
517	four core services and the established unit costs for each
518	clerk. If, after increasing fees, service charges, and any other
519	court-related clerk fees and charges to the maximum amounts
520	specified by law, a revenue deficit is still projected, the
521	corporation shall, pursuant to the terms of the contract with
522	the Chief Financial Officer, certify a revenue deficit and

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 523 notify the Department of Revenue that the clerk is authorized to 524 retain revenues, in an amount necessary to fully fund the 525 projected revenue deficit, which he or she would otherwise be 526 required to remit to the Department of Revenue for deposit into 527 the Department of Revenue Clerks of the Court Trust Fund 528 pursuant to s. 28.37. If a revenue deficit is projected for that 529 clerk after retaining all of the projected collections from the court-related fines, fees, service charges, and costs, the 530 531 Department of Revenue shall certify the amount of the revenue 532 deficit amount to the Executive Office of the Governor and 533 request release authority for funds appropriated for this 534 purpose from the Department of Revenue Clerks of the Court Trust 535 Fund. Notwithstanding provisions of s. 216.192 related to the release of funds, the Executive Office of the Covernor may 536 537 approve the release of funds appropriated to resolve projected 538 revenue deficits in accordance with the notice, review, and 539 objection procedures set forth in s. 216.177 and shall provide 540 notice to the Chief Financial Officer. The Department of Revenue 541 is directed to request monthly distributions from the Chief 542 Financial Officer in equal amounts to each clerk certified to 543 have a revenue deficit, in accordance with the releases approved 544 by the Governor.

(b) If the Chief Financial Officer finds the court-related budget proposed by a clerk includes functions not included in the standard list of court-related functions in s. 28.35(4)(a), the Chief Financial Officer shall notify the clerk of the amount of the proposed budget not eligible to be funded from fees, service charges, costs, and fines for court-related functions and shall identify appropriate corrective measures to ensure

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 552 budget integrity. The clerk shall then immediately discontinue 553 all ineligible expenditures of court-related funds for this 554 purpose and reimburse the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund for any 555 previously ineligible expenditures made for non-court-related 556 functions, and shall implement any corrective actions identified 557 by the Chief Financial Officer. 558 (5) (a) For the county fiscal year October 1, 2004, through 559 September 30, 2005, the maximum annual budget amount for the 560 standard list of court-related functions of the clerks of court 561 in s. 28.35(4)(a) that may be funded from fees, service charges, 562 court costs, and fines retained by the clerks of the court shall not exceed: 563 564 1. One hundred and three percent of the clerk's estimated 565 expenditures for the prior county fiscal year; or 2. One hundred and five percent of the clerk's estimated 566 567 expenditures for the prior county fiscal year for those clerks 568 in counties that for calendar years 1998-2002 experienced an 569 average annual increase of at least 5 percent in both population 570 and case filings for all case types as reported through the 571 Summary Reporting System used by the state courts system. 572 (b) For the county fiscal year 2005-2006, the maximum 573 budget amount for the standard list of court-related functions 574 of the clerks of court in s. 28.35(4)(a) that may be funded from 575 fees, service charges, court costs, and fines retained by the 576 clerks of the court shall be the approved budget for county 577 fiscal year 2004-2005 adjusted by the projected percentage 578 change in revenue between the county fiscal years 2004-2005 and 2005-2006 579 (c) For the county fiscal years 2006-2007 and thereafter, 580

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 581 the maximum budget amount for the standard list of court-related 582 functions of the clerks of court in s. 28.35(4)(a) that may be 583 funded from fees, service charges, court costs, and fines 584 retained by the clerks of the court shall be established by 585 first rebasing the prior fiscal year budget to reflect the 586 actual percentage change in the prior fiscal year revenue and 587 then adjusting the rebased prior fiscal year budget by the 588 projected percentage change in revenue for the proposed budget 589 year. The rebasing calculations and maximum annual budget 590 calculations shall be as follows: 591 1. For county fiscal year 2006-2007, the approved budget 592 for county fiscal year 2004-2005 shall be adjusted for the 593 actual percentage change in revenue between the two 12-month periods ending June 30, 2005, and June 30, 2006. This result is 594 595 the rebased budget for the county fiscal year 2005-2006. Then 596 the rebased budget for the county fiscal year 2005-2006 shall be 597 adjusted by the projected percentage change in revenue between 598 the county fiscal years 2005-2006 and 2006-2007. This result 599 shall be the maximum annual budget amount for the standard list of court-related functions of the clerks of court in s. 600 601 28.35(4)(a) that may be funded from fees, service charges, court 602 costs, and fines retained by the clerks of the court for each 603 clerk for the county fiscal year 2006-2007.

604 2. For county fiscal year 2007-2008, the rebased budget for 605 county fiscal year 2005-2006 shall be adjusted for the actual 606 percentage change in revenue between the two 12-month periods 607 ending June 30, 2006, and June 30, 2007. This result is the 608 rebased budget for the county fiscal year 2006-2007. The rebased 609 budget for county fiscal year 2006-2007 shall be adjusted by the

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610	projected percentage change in revenue between the county fiscal
611	years 2006-2007 and 2007-2008. This result shall be the maximum
612	annual budget amount for the standard list of court-related
613	functions of the clerks of court in s. 28.35(4)(a) that may be
614	funded from fees, service charges, court costs, and fines
615	retained by the clerks of the court for county fiscal year 2007-
616	<del>2008.</del>
617	3. For county fiscal years 2008-2009 and thereafter, the
618	maximum budget amount for the standard list of court-related
619	functions of the clerks of court in s. 28.35(4)(a) that may be
620	funded from fees, service charges, court costs, and fines
621	retained by the clerks of the court shall be calculated as the
622	rebased budget for the prior county fiscal year adjusted by the
623	projected percentage change in revenues between the prior county
624	fiscal year and the county fiscal year for which the maximum
625	budget amount is being authorized. The rebased budget for the
626	prior county fiscal year shall always be calculated by adjusting
627	the rebased budget for the year preceding the prior county
628	fiscal year by the actual percentage change in revenues between
629	the 12-month period ending June 30 of the year preceding the
630	prior county fiscal year and the 12-month period ending June 30
631	of the prior county fiscal year.
632	(6) The Legislative Budget Commission may approve increases

to the maximum annual budgets approved for individual clerks of
 the court pursuant to this section for court-related duties, if
 either of the following conditions exist:

636 (a) The additional funding is necessary to pay the cost of
 637 performing new or additional functions required by changes in
 638 law or court rule. Before the Legislative Budget Commission may

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639	approve an increase in the maximum annual budget of any clerk						
640	under this paragraph, the Clerk of the Court Operations						
641	Corporation must provide the Legislative Budget Commission with						
642	a statement of the impact of the proposed budget changes on						
643	state revenues, and evidence that the respective clerk of the						
644	court is meeting or exceeding the established performance						
645	standards for measures on the fiscal management, operational						
646	efficiency, and effective collection of fines, fees, service						
647	charges, and court costs.						
648	(b) The additional funding is necessary to pay the cost of						
649	supporting increases in the number of judges or magistrates						
650	authorized by the Legislature. Before the Legislative Budget						
651	Commission may approve an increase in the maximum annual budget						
652	of any clerk under this paragraph, the Clerk of the Court						
653	Operations Corporation must provide the Legislative Budget						
654	Commission with a statement of the impact of the proposed budget						
655	changes on state revenues; evidence that the respective clerk of						
656	the court is meeting or exceeding the established performance						
657	standards for measures on the fiscal management, operational						
658	efficiency, and effective collection of fines, fees, service						
659	charges, and court costs; and a proposed staffing model,						
660	including the cost and number of staff necessary to support each						
661	new judge or magistrate.						
662							
663	The total amount of increases approved by the Legislative Budget						
664	Commission for each county fiscal year shall not exceed an						
665	amount equal to 2 percent of the maximum annual budgets approved						
666	pursuant to this section for all clerks, in the aggregate, for						
667	that same county fiscal year.						

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668	(11) <del>(7)</del> The corporation may submit proposed legislation to
669	the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of
670	the House of Representatives relating to the preparation of
671	budget requests of the clerks of court <del>no later than November 1</del>
672	in any year for approval of clerk budget request amounts
673	exceeding the restrictions in this section for the following
674	October 1. If proposed legislation is recommended, the
675	corporation shall also submit supporting justification with
676	sufficient detail to identify the specific proposed expenditures
677	that would cause the limitations to be exceeded for each
678	affected clerk and the estimated fiscal impact on state
679	revenues.
680	Section 6. Section 28.37, Florida Statutes, is amended to
681	read:
682	28.37 Fines, fees, service charges, and costs remitted to
683	the state
684	(1) Pursuant to s. 14(b), Art. V of the State Constitution,
685	selected salaries, costs, and expenses of the state courts
686	system and court-related functions shall be funded from a
687	portion of the revenues derived from statutory fines, fees,
688	service charges, and costs collected by the clerks of the court.
689	(2) Except as otherwise provided in ss. 28.241 and 34.041,
690	all court-related fines, fees, service charges, and costs are
691	considered state funds and shall be remitted by the clerk to the
692	Department of Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of the Court
693	Trust Fund. However, 10 percent of all court-related fines
694	collected by the clerk shall be deposited into the clerk's
695	Public Records Modernization Trust Fund to be used exclusively
696	for additional clerk court-related operational needs and program

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 697 enhancements. 698 (2) Beginning August 1, 2004, except as otherwise provided 699 in ss. 28.241 and 34.041, one-third of all fines, fees, service 700 charges, and costs collected by the clerks of the court during 701 the prior month for the performance of court-related functions 702 shall be remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit in 703 the Department of Revenue Clerks of the Court Trust Fund. These 704 collections do not include funding received for the operation of 705 the Title IV-D child support collections and disbursement 706 program. The clerk of the court shall remit the revenues collected during the prior month due to the state on or before 707 708 the 20th day of each month. The Department of Revenue shall make 709 a monthly transfer of the funds in the Department of Revenue 710 Clerks of the Court Trust Fund that are not needed to resolve 711 clerk of the court revenue deficits, as specified in s. 28.36, 712 to the General Revenue Fund. 713 (3) For the period of October 1, 2003, to June 30, 2004, 714 those clerks operating as fee officers for court-related 715 services shall determine the amount of fees collected and 716 expenses generated for court-related services. Any excess fees 717 generated during this period shall be remitted to the county on 718 December 31, 2004. However, any billings for payment of due 719 process services rendered before July 1, 2004, may be paid by 720 the clerk from these funds. Due process services shall include, 721 but not be limited to, court reporter services, court 722 interpreter services, expert witness services, mental health 723 evaluations, and court-appointed counsel services. In addition, 724 any deficit experienced by the clerk for court-related services during the period from October 1, 2003, to June 30, 2004, shall 725

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726	be funded by the county.						
727	(4) Beginning January 1, 2005, for the period July 1, 2004,						
728	through September 30, 2004, and each January 1 thereafter for						
729	the preceding county fiscal year of October 1 through September						
730	30, the clerk of the court must remit to the Department of						
731	Revenue for deposit in the General Revenue Fund the cumulative						
732	excess of all fees, service charges, court costs, and fines						
733	retained by the clerks of the court, plus any funds received by						
734	the clerks of the court from the Department of Revenue Clerk of						
735	the Court Trust Fund under s. 28.36(4)(a), over the amount						
736	needed to meet the approved budget amounts established under s.						
737	<del>28.36.</del>						
738	(3)(5) The Department of Revenue shall collect any funds						
739	that the corporation determines upon investigation were due on						
740	January 1 but not remitted to the department.						
741	Section 7. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section						
742	34.041, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:						
743	34.041 Filing fees						
744	(1)						
745	(b) The first \$80 of the filing fee collected under						
746	subparagraph (a)4. shall be remitted to the Department of						
747	Revenue for deposit into the General Revenue Fund. The next \$15						
748	of the filing fee collected under subparagraph (a)4., and the						
749	first \$15 of each filing fee collected under subparagraph (a)6.,						
750	shall be deposited in the state courts' Mediation and						
751	Arbitration Trust Fund. <del>One-third of any filing fees collected</del>						
752	by the clerk under this section in excess of the first \$95						
753	collected under subparagraph (a)4. shall be remitted to the						
754	Department of Revenue for deposit into the Department of Revenue						

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 755 Clerks of the Court Trust Fund. An additional filing fee of \$4 756 shall be paid to the clerk. The clerk shall transfer \$3.50 to 757 the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Court Education Trust Fund and shall transfer 50 cents to the Department of 758 759 Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of the Court Department of 760 Financial Services' Administrative Trust Fund to fund clerk 761 education. Postal charges incurred by the clerk of the county 762 court in making service by mail on defendants or other parties 763 shall be paid by the party at whose instance service is made. 764 Except as provided herein, filing fees and service charges for 765 performing duties of the clerk relating to the county court 766 shall be as provided in ss. 28.24 and 28.241. Except as 767 otherwise provided herein, all filing fees shall be remitted to 768 the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of the 769 Court Trust Fund retained as fee income of the office of the 770 clerk of circuit court. Filing fees imposed by this section may 771 not be added to any penalty imposed by chapter 316 or chapter 772 318. 773

Section 8. Subsection (5) of section 43.16, FloridaStatutes, is amended to read

43.16 Justice Administrative Commission; membership, powersand duties.-

(5) The duties of the commission shall include, but not belimited to, the following:

(a) The maintenance of a central state office for
administrative services and assistance when possible to and on
behalf of the state attorneys and public defenders of Florida,
the capital collateral regional counsel of Florida, the criminal
conflict and civil regional counsel, and the Guardian Ad Litem

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576-04526-09 20092108c2 784 Program, and the Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation. 785 (b) Each state attorney, public defender, and criminal 786 conflict and civil regional counsel, and the Guardian Ad Litem 787 Program, and the Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation 788 shall continue to prepare necessary budgets, vouchers that 789 represent valid claims for reimbursement by the state for authorized expenses, and other things incidental to the proper 790 791 administrative operation of the office, such as revenue 792 transmittals to the Chief Financial Officer and automated 793 systems plans, but will forward same to the commission for 794 recording and submission to the proper state officer. However, 795 when requested by a state attorney, a public defender, a 796 criminal conflict and civil regional counsel, or the Guardian Ad 797 Litem Program, the commission will either assist in the 798 preparation of budget requests, voucher schedules, and other 799 forms and reports or accomplish the entire project involved. 800 Section 9. Section 43.27, Florida Statutes, is amended to 801 read 802 43.27 Office hours of clerks of court.-With the advice and 803 consent of the chief judge of the circuit, the clerks of the 804 courts of the several counties may establish the hours during 805 which the office of clerk may be open to the public. The hours 806 should conform as nearly as possible to the customary weekday 807 hours of business prevailing in the county. The clerk may 808 prescribe that the office be open such additional hours as 809 public needs require. The clerk of court may not close any 810 office of the clerk of court during customary weekday hours without the consent of the chief judge of the circuit. 811 812 Section 10. Section 142.01, Florida Statutes, is amended to

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813	read:						
814	142.01 Fine and forfeiture fund; disposition of revenue;						
815	clerk of the circuit court						
816	(1) There shall be established by the clerk of the circuit						
817	court in each county of this state a separate fund to be known						
818	as the fine and forfeiture fund for use by the clerk of the						
819	circuit court in performing court-related functions. The fund						
820	shall consist of the following:						
821	(a) (1) Fines and penalties pursuant to ss. 28.2402(2),						
822	34.045(2), 316.193, 327.35, 327.72, 379.2203(1), and 775.083(1).						
823	(b) (2) That portion of civil penalties directed to this						
824	fund pursuant to s. 318.21.						
825	<u>(c) (3)</u> Court costs pursuant to ss. 28.2402(1)(b),						
826	34.045(1)(b), 318.14(10)(b), 318.18(11)(a), 327.73(9)(a) and						
827	(11)(a), and 938.05(3).						
828	(d) (4) Proceeds from forfeited bail bonds, unclaimed bonds,						
829	unclaimed moneys, or recognizances pursuant to ss. 321.05(4)(a),						
830	379.2203(1), and $903.26(3)(a)$ .						
831	(e) (5) Fines and forfeitures pursuant to s. 34.191.						
832	(f) (6) All other revenues received by the clerk as revenue						
833	authorized by law to be retained by the clerk.						
834	(2) All revenues received by the clerk in the fine and						
835	forfeiture fund from court-related fees, fines, costs, and						
836	service charges are considered state funds and shall be remitted						
837	monthly to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Clerks						
838	of the Court Trust Fund within the Justice Administrative						
839	Commission.						
840	(3) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, all						
841	fines and forfeitures arising from operation of the provisions						

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842	of s. 318.1215 shall be disbursed in accordance with that						
843	section.						
844	Section 11. Paragraph (qq) of subsection (1) of section						
845	216.011, Florida Statutes, is amended to read						
846	216.011 Definitions						
847	(1) For the purpose of fiscal affairs of the state,						
848	appropriations acts, legislative budgets, and approved budgets,						
849	each of the following terms has the meaning indicated:						
850	(qq) "State agency" or "agency" means any official,						
851	officer, commission, board, authority, council, committee, or						
852	department of the executive branch of state government. For						
853	purposes of this chapter and chapter 215, "state agency" or						
854	"agency" includes, but is not limited to, state attorneys,						
855	public defenders, criminal conflict and civil regional counsel,						
856	capital collateral regional counsel, the Florida Clerks of Court						
857	Operations Corporation, the Justice Administrative Commission,						
858	the Florida Housing Finance Corporation, and the Florida Public						
859	Service Commission. Solely for the purposes of implementing s.						
860	19(h), Art. III of the State Constitution, the terms "state						
861	agency" or "agency" include the judicial branch.						
862	Section 12. Each clerk of court shall provide financial						
863	data concerning his or her expenditures for court-related						
864	duties, including expenditures for court-related information						
865	technology, to the Executive Office of the Governor for the						
866	purposes contained in SB 1796 or similar legislation.						
867	Section 13. The Clerks of the Court Trust Fund within the						
868	Department of Revenue, FLAIR number 73-2-588, is transferred						
869	along with all balances and obligations to the Justice						
870	Administrative Commission.						

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871		Section	14. <u>The</u>	Legis	lature	e find	ds and o	declares	that	this
872	act	fulfills	an impor	tant	state	inte	rest.			
873		Section	15. This	act	shall	take	effect	July 1,	2009.	
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