By Senator Baker

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

1819

2021

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

20-01249A-09 20092530

A bill to be entitled An act relating to water resources; amending s. 373.185, F.S.; providing legislative findings regarding the use of Florida-friendly landscape; revising the principles of Florida-friendly landscape; deleting references to "xeriscape"; revising eligibility criteria for certain water management district incentive programs; requiring certain local government ordinances and amendments to incorporate specified landscape irrigation and design standards and identify specified invasive exotic plant species; requiring water management districts to consult with additional entities for activities relating to Florida-friendly landscape practices; specifying the University of Florida's Yards and Neighborhoods extension program or a similar program as a primary resource for the delivery of educational programs relating to such practices; providing that such programs are exempt from ch. 120, F.S.; providing that certain regulations prohibiting the implementation of Florida-friendly landscape or conflicting with provisions governing the permitting of consumptive uses of water are prohibited; providing construction; amending s. 373.323, F.S.; revising application requirements for water well contractor licensure; requiring applicants to provide specified documentation; amending s. 373.333, F.S.; clarifying that the fine imposed for engaging in the unlicensed practice of water well contracting applies per

20-01249A-09 20092530

occurrence; amending ss. 125.568, 166.048, 255.259, 335.167, 373.228, 380.061, 388.291, 481.303, and 720.3075, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

4.3

Section 1. Section 373.185, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

373.185 Local Florida-friendly Xeriscape ordinances.-

- (1) The Legislature finds that the use of Florida-friendly landscaping and other measures to conserve the state's water resources serves a compelling public interest and that the participation of homeowners' associations and local governments is essential to these efforts.
 - (2) (2) (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "Local government" means any county or municipality of the state.
- (b) "Xeriscape" or "Florida-friendly landscape" means quality landscapes that conserve water, and protect the environment, and are adaptable to local conditions, and which are drought tolerant. The principles of Florida-friendly landscaping Xeriscape include planting the right plant in the right place, efficient watering, appropriate fertilization, mulching, attraction of wildlife, responsible management of yard pests, recycling yard waste, reduction of stormwater runoff, and waterfront protection. Additional components include planning and design, appropriate choice of plants, soil analysis which may include the use of solid waste compost, efficient

60

61

62

63 64

65

66

67

68 69

70

71

72

73

74

75

76

77

78

79

80

81

82

8384

8586

87

20-01249A-09 20092530

irrigation, practical use of turf, appropriate use of mulches, and proper maintenance.

- (3) (2) Each water management district shall design and implement an incentive program to encourage all local governments within its district to adopt new ordinances or amend existing ordinances to require Florida-friendly Xeriscape landscaping for development permitted after the effective date of the new ordinance or amendment. Each district shall establish criteria adopt rules governing the implementation of its incentive program and governing the review and approval of local government Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape ordinances or amendments which are intended to qualify a local government for the incentive program. Each district shall assist the local governments within its jurisdiction by providing a model Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape code and other technical assistance. A local government Xeriscape ordinance or amendment, in order to qualify the local government for a district's incentive program, must include, at a minimum:
- (a) Landscape design, installation, and maintenance standards that result in water conservation. Such standards shall address the use of plant groupings, soil analysis including the promotion of the use of solid waste compost, efficient irrigation systems, and other water-conserving practices.
- (b) Identification of prohibited invasive exotic plant species consistent with s. 581.091.
- (c) Identification of controlled plant species, accompanied by the conditions under which such plants may be used.
 - (d) A provision specifying the maximum percentage of turf

20-01249A-09 20092530

and the maximum percentage of impervious surfaces allowed in a Florida-friendly landscaped eriscaped area and addressing the practical selection and installation of turf.

- (e) Specific standards for land clearing and requirements for the preservation of existing native vegetation.
- (f) A monitoring program for ordinance implementation and compliance.
- (g) Incorporation of the landscape irrigation and Floridafriendly landscape design standards developed pursuant to s. 373.228(4).

The districts also shall work with local governments, county extension agents or offices, nursery and landscape industry groups, and other interested stakeholders to promote, through educational programs and publications, the use of Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape practices, including the use of solid waste compost, in existing residential and commercial development. The districts shall use the University of Florida's Yards and Neighborhoods extension program or a similar program as a primary resource for the delivery of educational programs to individual homeowners and homeowners' associations. This subsection is exempt from chapter 120 section may not be construed to limit the authority of the districts to require Xeriscape ordinances or practices as a condition of any consumptive use permit.

(4)(3) A deed restriction, or covenant entered after October 1, 2001, or local government ordinance may not be enforced to prohibit any property owner from implementing Xeriscape or Florida-friendly landscape on his or her land and

120

121

122

123 124

125

126

127

128

129

130

131

132

133

134

135

136

137

138

139

140

141

20-01249A-09 20092530

117 may not create any requirement or limitation in conflict with 118 any provision of part II.

- (5) This section may not be construed to limit the authority of the districts to require Florida-friendly landscape ordinances or practices as a condition of any permit under part II or part IV.
- Section 2. Subsection (3) of section 373.323, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 373.323 Licensure of water well contractors; application, qualifications, and examinations; equipment identification.-
- (3) An applicant who meets the following requirements shall be entitled to take the water well contractor licensure examination to practice water well contracting:
 - (a) Is at least 18 years of age.
- (b) Has at least 2 years of experience in constructing, repairing, or abandoning water wells. Satisfactory proof of such experience shall be demonstrated by providing:
- 1. Evidence of the length of time the applicant has been engaged in the business of the construction, repair, or abandonment of water wells as a major activity, as attested to by three letters from any of the following persons:
 - a. Water well contractors.
 - b. Water well drillers.
 - c. Water well parts and equipment vendors.
 - d. Water well inspectors employed by a governmental agency.
- 142 2. A list of at least 10 water wells that the applicant has 143 constructed, repaired, or abandoned within the preceding 5 144 years. Of these wells, at least seven must have been 145
 - constructed, as defined in s. 373.303(2), by the applicant. The

20-01249A-09 20092530

146 list to be provided under this subparagraph shall also include:

- $\underline{ \text{a. The name and address of the owner or owners of each} \\ \text{well.}$
- b. The location, primary use, and approximate depth and diameter of each well the applicant has constructed, repaired, or abandoned.
- c. The approximate date the construction, repair, or abandonment of each well was completed.
- (c) Has completed the application form and remitted a nonrefundable application fee.
- Section 3. Subsection (8) of section 373.333, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 373.333 Disciplinary guidelines; adoption and enforcement; license suspension or revocation.—
- (8) The water management district may impose through an order an administrative fine not to exceed \$5,000 per occurrence against an unlicensed person if when it determines that the unlicensed person has engaged in the practice of water well contracting, for which a license is required.
- Section 4. Section 125.568, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 125.568 Conservation of water; <u>Florida-friendly landscape</u> Xeriscape.
- (1) (a) The Legislature finds that Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape contributes to the conservation of water. In an effort to meet the water needs of this state in a manner that will supply adequate and dependable supplies of water where needed, it is the intent of the Legislature that Florida-friendly landscaping Xeriscape be an essential part of water

20-01249A-09 20092530___

175 conservation planning.

- (b) "Xeriscape" or "Florida-friendly landscape" means quality landscapes that conserve water, and protect the environment, and are adaptable to local conditions, and which are drought tolerant. The principles of Florida-friendly landscaping Xeriscape include planting the right plant in the right place, efficient watering, appropriate fertilization, mulching, attraction of wildlife, responsible management of yard pests, recycling yard waste, reduction of stormwater runoff, and waterfront protection. Additional components include planning and design, appropriate choice of plants, soil analysis which may include the use of solid waste compost, practical use of turf, efficient irrigation, appropriate use of mulches, and proper maintenance.
- consider enacting ordinances requiring the use of Florida-friendly landscaping Xeriscape as a water conservation measure. If the board determines that such landscaping Xeriscape would be of significant benefit as a water conservation measure relative to the cost to implement Florida-friendly Xeriscape landscaping in its area of jurisdiction, the board shall enact a Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape ordinance. Further, the board of county commissioners shall consider promoting such landscaping Xeriscape as a water conservation measure by: using Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape in, around, or near facilities, parks, and other common areas under its jurisdiction that which are landscaped after the effective date of this act; providing public education on Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape, its uses as a water conservation tool, and its long-term cost-

20-01249A-09 20092530

effectiveness; and offering incentives to local residents and businesses to implement <u>Florida-friendly Xeriscape</u> landscaping.

(3) A deed restriction, or covenant entered after October 1, 2001, or local government ordinance may not be enforced to prohibit any property owner from implementing Xeriscape or Florida-friendly landscape on his or her land and may not create any requirement or limitation in conflict with any provision of part II of chapter 373.

Section 5. Section 166.048, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

166.048 Conservation of water; Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape.

- (1) (a) The Legislature finds that Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape contributes to the conservation of water. In an effort to meet the water needs of this state in a manner that will supply adequate and dependable supplies of water where needed, it is the intent of the Legislature that Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape be an essential part of water conservation planning.
- (b) "Xeriscape" or "Florida-friendly landscape" means quality landscapes that conserve water, and protect the environment, and are adaptable to local conditions, and which are drought tolerant. The principles of Florida-friendly landscaping Xeriscape include planting the right plant in the right place, efficient watering, appropriate fertilization, mulching, attraction of wildlife, responsible management of yard pests, recycling yard waste, reduction of stormwater runoff, and waterfront protection. Additional components include planning and design, appropriate choice of plants, soil analysis which

234

235

236

237238

239240

241

242243

244

245

246

247

248

249

250

251

252

253

254

255

256

257

258

259

260

261

20-01249A-09 20092530

may include the use of solid waste compost, practical use of turf, efficient irrigation, appropriate use of mulches, and proper maintenance.

- (2) The governing body of each municipality shall consider enacting ordinances requiring the use of Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape as a water conservation measure. If the governing body determines that such landscaping Xeriscape would be of significant benefit as a water conservation measure relative to the cost to implement Florida-friendly Xeriscape landscaping in its area of jurisdiction in the municipality, the board shall enact a Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape ordinance. Further, the governing body shall consider promoting such landscaping Xeriscape as a water conservation measure by: using Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape in, around, or near facilities, parks, and other common areas under its jurisdiction that which are landscaped after the effective date of this act; providing public education on Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape, its uses as a water conservation tool, and its longterm cost-effectiveness; and offering incentives to local residents and businesses to implement Florida-friendly Xeriscape landscaping.
- (3) A deed restriction, or covenant entered after October 1, 2001, or local government ordinance may not be enforced to prohibit any property owner from implementing Xeriscape or Florida-friendly landscape on his or her land and may not create any requirement or limitation in conflict with any provision of part II of chapter 373.

Section 6. Section 255.259, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

2.75

20-01249A-09 20092530

255.259 <u>Florida-friendly</u> Xeriscape landscaping on public property.—

- (1) The Legislature finds that water conservation is increasingly critical to the continuance of an adequate water supply for the citizens of this state. The Legislature further finds that "Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape," as defined in s. 373.185, can contribute significantly to the conservation of water. Finally, the Legislature finds that state government has the responsibility to promote Florida-friendly landscape

 Xeriscape as a water conservation measure by using Florida-friendly landscape with publicly owned buildings or facilities.
- (2) As used in this section, "publicly owned buildings or facilities" means those construction projects under the purview of the Department of Management Services. It does not include environmentally endangered land or roads and highway construction under the purview of the Department of Transportation.
- with the Department of Environmental Protection, shall adopt rules and guidelines for the required use of Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape on public property associated with publicly owned buildings or facilities constructed after June 30, 1992. The Department of Management Services also shall develop a 5-year program for phasing in the use of Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape on public property associated with publicly owned buildings or facilities constructed before July 1, 1992. In accomplishing these tasks, the Department of Management Services shall take into account the guidelines set out in s.

20-01249A-09 20092530

373.185 $\underline{(3)(a)-(g)}(2)(a)-(f)$. The Department of Transportation shall implement <u>Florida-friendly Xeriscape</u> landscaping pursuant to s. 335.167.

(4) A deed restriction, or covenant entered after October 1, 2001, or local government ordinance may not be enforced to prohibit any property owner from implementing Xeriscape or Florida-friendly landscape on his or her land and may not create any requirement or limitation in conflict with any provision of part II of chapter 373.

Section 7. Section 335.167, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

335.167 State highway construction and maintenance; Xeriscape or Florida-friendly landscaping.—

- (1) The department shall use and require the use of Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape practices, as defined in s. 373.185(2)-(1), in the construction and maintenance of all new state highways, wayside parks, access roads, welcome stations, and other state highway rights-of-way constructed upon or acquired after June 30, 1992. The department shall develop a 5-year program for phasing in the use of Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape, including the use of solid waste compost, in state highway rights-of-way constructed upon or acquired before July 1, 1992. In accomplishing these tasks, the department shall employ the guidelines set out in s. 373.185(3)(a)-(g)(2)(a)-(f).
- (2) A deed restriction, or covenant entered after October 1, 2001, or local government ordinance may not be enforced to prohibit any property owner from implementing Xeriscape or Florida-friendly landscape on his or her land and may not create

323

324

325

326

327

328

329

330

331

332

333

334

335

336

337

338

339

340

341

342

343

344345

346

347

348

20-01249A-09 20092530

320 any requirement or limitation in conflict with any provision of
321 part II of chapter 373.

Section 8. Subsections (2) and (4) of section 373.228, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

373.228 Landscape irrigation design.-

- (2) The Legislature finds that landscape irrigation comprises a significant portion of water use and that the current typical landscape irrigation system and <u>Florida-friendly landscape</u> **eriscape** designs offer significant potential water conservation benefits.
- The water management districts shall work with the Florida Nurserymen and Growers Association, the Florida Chapter of the American Society of Landscape Architects, the Florida Irrigation Society, the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services, the Institute of Food and Agricultural Sciences, the Department of Environmental Protection, the Department of Transportation, the Florida League of Cities, the Florida Association of Counties, and the Florida Association of Community Developers to develop landscape irrigation and Florida-friendly landscape xeriscape design standards for new construction which incorporate a landscape irrigation system and develop scientifically based model guidelines for urban, commercial, and residential landscape irrigation, including drip irrigation, for plants, trees, sod, and other landscaping. The landscape and irrigation design standards shall be based on the irrigation code defined in the Florida Building Code, Plumbing Volume, Appendix F. Local governments shall use the standards and guidelines when developing landscape irrigation and Floridafriendly landscape xeriscape ordinances. By January 1, 2011, the

20-01249A-09 20092530

agencies and entities specified in this subsection shall review the standards and guidelines to determine whether new research findings require a change or modification of the standards and guidelines.

Section 9. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section 380.061, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

380.061 The Florida Quality Developments program.-

- (3) (a) To be eligible for designation under this program, the developer shall comply with each of the following requirements which is applicable to the site of a qualified development:
- 1. Have donated or entered into a binding commitment to donate the fee or a lesser interest sufficient to protect, in perpetuity, the natural attributes of the types of land listed below. In lieu of the above requirement, the developer may enter into a binding commitment which runs with the land to set aside such areas on the property, in perpetuity, as open space to be retained in a natural condition or as otherwise permitted under this subparagraph. Under the requirements of this subparagraph, the developer may reserve the right to use such areas for the purpose of passive recreation that is consistent with the purposes for which the land was preserved.
- a. Those wetlands and water bodies throughout the state as would be delineated if the provisions of s. 373.4145(1)(b) were applied. The developer may use such areas for the purpose of site access, provided other routes of access are unavailable or impracticable; may use such areas for the purpose of stormwater or domestic sewage management and other necessary utilities to the extent that such uses are permitted pursuant to chapter 403;

20-01249A-09 20092530

or may redesign or alter wetlands and water bodies within the jurisdiction of the Department of Environmental Protection which have been artificially created, if the redesign or alteration is done so as to produce a more naturally functioning system.

- b. Active beach or primary and, where appropriate, secondary dunes, to maintain the integrity of the dune system and adequate public accessways to the beach. However, the developer may retain the right to construct and maintain elevated walkways over the dunes to provide access to the beach.
- c. Known archaeological sites determined to be of significance by the Division of Historical Resources of the Department of State.
- d. Areas known to be important to animal species designated as endangered or threatened animal species by the United States Fish and Wildlife Service or by the Fish and Wildlife Conservation Commission, for reproduction, feeding, or nesting; for traveling between such areas used for reproduction, feeding, or nesting; or for escape from predation.
- e. Areas known to contain plant species designated as endangered plant species by the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services.
- 2. Produce, or dispose of, no substances designated as hazardous or toxic substances by the United States Environmental Protection Agency or by the Department of Environmental Protection or the Department of Agriculture and Consumer Services. This subparagraph is not intended to apply to the production of these substances in nonsignificant amounts as would occur through household use or incidental use by businesses.

408

409

410

411

412

413

414

415

416

417

418

419

420

421

422

423

424

425

426

42.7

428

429

430431

432

433

434

435

20-01249A-09 20092530

3. Participate in a downtown reuse or redevelopment program to improve and rehabilitate a declining downtown area.

- 4. Incorporate no dredge and fill activities in, and no stormwater discharge into, waters designated as Class II, aquatic preserves, or Outstanding Florida Waters, except as activities in those waters are permitted pursuant to s. 403.813(2) and the developer demonstrates that those activities meet the standards under Class II waters, Outstanding Florida Waters, or aquatic preserves, as applicable.
- 5. Include open space, recreation areas, Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape as defined in s. 373.185, and energy conservation and minimize impermeable surfaces as appropriate to the location and type of project.
- 6. Provide for construction and maintenance of all onsite infrastructure necessary to support the project and enter into a binding commitment with local government to provide an appropriate fair-share contribution toward the offsite impacts which the development will impose on publicly funded facilities and services, except offsite transportation, and condition or phase the commencement of development to ensure that public facilities and services, except offsite transportation, will be available concurrent with the impacts of the development. For the purposes of offsite transportation impacts, the developer shall comply, at a minimum, with the standards of the state land planning agency's development-of-regional-impact transportation rule, the approved strategic regional policy plan, any applicable regional planning council transportation rule, and the approved local government comprehensive plan and land development regulations adopted pursuant to part II of chapter

20-01249A-09 20092530

436 163.

437

438439

440

441

442

443444

445446

447

448

449

450

451

452

453

454

455

456

457

458

459

460

461

462

463

464

7. Design and construct the development in a manner that is consistent with the adopted state plan, the applicable strategic regional policy plan, and the applicable adopted local government comprehensive plan.

Section 10. Subsection (3) of section 388.291, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

388.291 Source reduction measures; supervision by department.—

(3) Property owners in a developed residential area are required to maintain their property in such a manner so as not to create or maintain any standing freshwater condition capable of breeding mosquitoes or other arthropods in significant numbers so as to constitute a public health, welfare, or nuisance problem. Nothing in this subsection shall permit the alteration of permitted stormwater management systems or prohibit maintained fish ponds, Florida-friendly landscaping xeriscaping, or other maintained systems of landscaping or vegetation. If such a condition is found to exist, the local arthropod control agency shall serve notice on the property owner to treat, remove, or abate the condition. Such notice shall serve as prima facie evidence of maintaining a nuisance, and upon failure of the property owner to treat, remove, or abate the condition, the local arthropod control agency or any affected citizen may proceed pursuant to s. 60.05 to enjoin the nuisance and may recover costs and attorney's fees if they prevail in the action.

Section 11. Paragraph (a) of subsection (6) of section 481.303, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

20-01249A-09 20092530

481.303 Definitions.—As used in this chapter:

- (6) "Landscape architecture" means professional services, including, but not limited to, the following:
- (a) Consultation, investigation, research, planning, design, preparation of drawings, specifications, contract documents and reports, responsible construction supervision, or landscape management in connection with the planning and development of land and incidental water areas, including the use of Florida-friendly landscape Xeriscape as defined in s. 373.185, where, and to the extent that, the dominant purpose of such services or creative works is the preservation, conservation, enhancement, or determination of proper land uses, natural land features, ground cover and plantings, or naturalistic and aesthetic values;

Section 12. Subsection (4) of section 720.3075, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

720.3075 Prohibited clauses in association documents.-

(4) Homeowners' association documents, including declarations of covenants, articles of incorporation, or bylaws, entered after October 1, 2001, may not be enforced to prohibit any property owner from implementing Xeriscape or Floridafriendly landscape, as defined in s. 373.185(2)(1), on his or her land and may not create any requirement or limitation in conflict with any provision of part II of chapter 373.

Section 13. This act shall take effect July 1, 2009.