By Senator Peaden

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1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to the physician workforce; repealing
3	s. 381.0403, F.S., relating to the Community Hospital
4	Education Act and the Community Hospital Education
5	Council; amending s. 381.4018, F.S.; providing
6	definitions; revising the list of governmental
7	stakeholders that the Department of Health is required
8	to work with regarding the state strategic plan and in
9	assessing the state's physician workforce; creating
10	the Physician Workforce Advisory Council; providing
11	membership of the council; providing for appointments
12	to the council; providing terms of membership;
13	providing for removal of a council member; providing
14	for the chair and vice chair of the council; providing
15	that council members are not entitled to receive
16	compensation or reimbursement for per diem or travel
17	expenses; providing the duties of the council;
18	establishing the physician workforce graduate medical
19	education innovation pilot projects under the
20	department; providing the purposes of the pilot
21	projects; providing for the appropriation of state
22	funds for the pilot projects; requiring the pilot
23	projects to meet certain policy needs of the physician
24	workforce in this state; providing criteria for
25	prioritizing proposals for pilot projects; requiring
26	the department to adopt by rule appropriate
27	performance measures; requiring participating pilot
28	projects to submit an annual report to the department;
29	requiring state funds to be used to supplement funds

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30	from other sources; requiring the department to adopt
31	rules; amending ss. 458.3192 and 459.0082, F.S.;
32	requiring the department to determine by geographic
33	area and specialty the number of physicians and
34	osteopathic physicians who plan to relocate outside
35	the state, practice medicine in this state, and reduce
36	or modify the scope of their practice; authorizing the
37	department to report additional information in its
38	findings to the Governor and the Legislature; amending
39	s. 409.908, F.S.; conforming a cross-reference;
40	providing an effective date.
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42	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
43	
44	Section 1. Section 381.0403, Florida Statutes, is repealed.
45	Section 2. Section 381.4018, Florida Statutes, is amended
46	to read:
47	381.4018 Physician workforce assessment and development
48	(1) DEFINITIONSAs used in this section, the term:
49	(a) "Consortium" or "consortia" means a combination of
50	statutory teaching hospitals, statutory rural hospitals, other
51	hospitals, accredited medical schools, clinics operated by the
52	Department of Health, clinics operated by the Department of
53	Veterans' Affairs, area health education centers, community
54	health centers, federally qualified health centers, prison
55	clinics, local community clinics, or other programs. At least
56	one member of the consortium shall be a sponsoring institution
57	accredited or currently seeking accreditation by the
58	Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical Education or the

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American Osteopathic Association.

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60 (b) "Council" means the Physician Workforce Advisory 61 Council. (c) "Department" means the Department of Health. 62 (d) "Graduate medical education program" means a program 63 64 accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate Medical 65 Education or the American Osteopathic Association. 66 (e) "Primary care specialty" means emergency medicine, family practice, internal medicine, pediatrics, psychiatry, 67 68 obstetrics and gynecology, and combined internal medicine and 69 other specialties as determined by the Physician Workforce 70 Advisory Council or the Department of Health. 71 (2) (1) LEGISLATIVE INTENT. - The Legislature recognizes that 72 physician workforce planning is an essential component of 73 ensuring that there is an adequate and appropriate supply of 74 well-trained physicians to meet this state's future health care 75 service needs as the general population and elderly population 76 of the state increase. The Legislature finds that items to 77 consider relative to assessing the physician workforce may 78 include physician practice status; specialty mix; geographic distribution; demographic information, including, but not 79 80 limited to, age, gender, race, and cultural considerations; and needs of current or projected medically underserved areas in the 81 state. Long-term strategic planning is essential as the period 82 from the time a medical student enters medical school to 83 84 completion of graduate medical education may range from 7 to 10 85 years or longer. The Legislature recognizes that strategies to 86 provide for a well-trained supply of physicians must include 87 ensuring the availability and capacity of quality graduate

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2-00484-10 20101256 88 medical schools and graduate medical education programs in this 89 state, as well as using new or existing state and federal 90 programs providing incentives for physicians to practice in needed specialties and in underserved areas in a manner that 91 92 addresses projected needs for physician manpower. 93 (3) (2) PURPOSE. – The Department of Health shall serve as a coordinating and strategic planning body to actively assess the 94 95 state's current and future physician workforce needs and work with multiple stakeholders to develop strategies and 96 97 alternatives to address current and projected physician workforce needs. 98 99 (4) (3) GENERAL FUNCTIONS. - The department shall maximize the 100 use of existing programs under the jurisdiction of the 101 department and other state agencies and coordinate governmental 102 and nongovernmental stakeholders and resources in order to 103 develop a state strategic plan and assess the implementation of 104 such strategic plan. In developing the state strategic plan, the 105 department shall: (a) Monitor, evaluate, and report on the supply and 106 107 distribution of physicians licensed under chapter 458 or chapter

108 459. The department shall maintain a database to serve as a
109 statewide source of data concerning the physician workforce.
110 (b) Develop a model and quantify, on an ongoing basis, the

111 adequacy of the state's current and future physician workforce 112 as reliable data becomes available. Such model must take into 113 account demographics, physician practice status, place of 114 education and training, generational changes, population growth, 115 economic indicators, and issues concerning the "pipeline" into 116 medical education.

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117 (c) Develop and recommend strategies to determine whether 118 the number of qualified medical school applicants who might become competent, practicing physicians in this state will be 119 120 sufficient to meet the capacity of the state's medical schools. 121 If appropriate, the department shall, working with 122 representatives of appropriate governmental and nongovernmental 123 entities, develop strategies and recommendations and identify 124 best practice programs that introduce health care as a 125 profession and strengthen skills needed for medical school 126 admission for elementary, middle, and high school students, and 127 improve premedical education at the precollege and college level 128 in order to increase this state's potential pool of medical 129 students.

(d) Develop strategies to ensure that the number of graduates from the state's public and private allopathic and osteopathic medical schools are adequate to meet physician workforce needs, based on the analysis of the physician workforce data, so as to provide a high-quality medical education to students in a manner that recognizes the uniqueness of each new and existing medical school in this state.

137 (e) Pursue strategies and policies to create, expand, and maintain graduate medical education positions in the state based 138 139 on the analysis of the physician workforce data. Such strategies and policies must take into account the effect of federal 140 141 funding limitations on the expansion and creation of positions 142 in graduate medical education. The department shall develop 143 options to address such federal funding limitations. The 144 department shall consider options to provide direct state 145 funding for graduate medical education positions in a manner

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2-00484-10 20101256 146 that addresses requirements and needs relative to accreditation 147 of graduate medical education programs. The department shall consider funding residency positions as a means of addressing 148 149 needed physician specialty areas, rural areas having a shortage of physicians, and areas of ongoing critical need, and as a 150 means of addressing the state's physician workforce needs based 151 152 on an ongoing analysis of physician workforce data.

153 (f) Develop strategies to maximize federal and state 154 programs that provide for the use of incentives to attract 155 physicians to this state or retain physicians within the state. 156 Such strategies should explore and maximize federal-state 157 partnerships that provide incentives for physicians to practice 158 in federally designated shortage areas. Strategies shall also 159 consider the use of state programs, such as the Florida Health 160 Service Corps established pursuant to s. 381.0302 and the 161 Medical Education Reimbursement and Loan Repayment Program 162 pursuant to s. 1009.65, which provide for education loan 163 repayment or loan forgiveness and provide monetary incentives 164 for physicians to relocate to underserved areas of the state.

165 (q) Coordinate and enhance activities relative to physician workforce needs, undergraduate medical education, and graduate 166 167 medical education provided by the Division of Medical Quality 168 Assurance, the Community Hospital Education Program and the 169 Graduate Medical Education Committee established pursuant to s. 170 381.0403, area health education center networks established 171 pursuant to s. 381.0402, and other offices and programs within 172 the Department of Health as designated by the State Surgeon 173 General.

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(h) Work in conjunction with and act as a coordinating body

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2-00484-10 20101256 175 for governmental and nongovernmental stakeholders to address 176 matters relating to the state's physician workforce assessment 177 and development for the purpose of ensuring an adequate supply 178 of well-trained physicians to meet the state's future needs. 179 Such governmental stakeholders shall include, but need not be 180 limited to, the State Surgeon General or his or her designee, 181 the Commissioner of Education or his or her designee, the 182 Secretary of Health Care Administration or his or her designee, 183 and the Chancellor of the State University System or his or her 184 designee from the Board of Governors of the State University 185 System, and, at the discretion of the department, other 186 representatives of state and local agencies that are involved in assessing, educating, or training the state's current or future 187 188 physicians. Other stakeholders shall include, but need not be 189 limited to, organizations representing the state's public and 190 private allopathic and osteopathic medical schools; 191 organizations representing hospitals and other institutions 192 providing health care, particularly those that have an interest 193 in providing accredited medical education and graduate medical education to medical students and medical residents; 194 195 organizations representing allopathic and osteopathic practicing physicians; and, at the discretion of the department, 196 197 representatives of other organizations or entities involved in 198 assessing, educating, or training the state's current or future 199 physicians.

(i) Serve as a liaison with other states and federal
agencies and programs in order to enhance resources available to
the state's physician workforce and medical education continuum.
(j) Act as a clearinghouse for collecting and disseminating

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204	information concerning the physician workforce and medical
205	education continuum in this state.
206	(5) PHYSICIAN WORKFORCE ADVISORY COUNCILThere is created
207	in the Department of Health the Physician Workforce Advisory
208	Council, an advisory council as defined in s. 20.03. The council
209	shall comply with the requirements of s. 20.052, except as
210	otherwise provided in this section.
211	(a) The council shall consist of 23 members, appointed by
212	the State Surgeon General, which shall include:
213	1. A designee from the department.
214	2. An individual recommended by the Area Health Education
215	Center Network.
216	3. Two individuals recommended by the Council of Florida
217	Medical School Deans, one representing a college of allopathic
218	medicine and one representing a college of osteopathic medicine.
219	4. Two individuals recommended by the Florida Hospital
220	Association, one representing a statutory teaching hospital and
221	one representing a hospital that is licensed under chapter 395,
222	has an accredited graduate medical education program, and is not
223	a statutory teaching hospital.
224	5. Two individuals recommended by the Florida Medical
225	Association, one representing a primary care specialty and one
226	representing a nonprimary care specialty.
227	6. Two individuals recommended by the Florida Osteopathic
228	Medical Association, one representing a primary care specialty
229	and one representing a nonprimary care specialty.
230	7. Two individuals who are program directors of accredited
231	graduate medical education programs, one representing a program
232	that is accredited by the Accreditation Council for Graduate

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233	Medical Education and one representing a program that is
234	accredited by the American Osteopathic Association.
235	8. An individual recommended by the Florida Justice
236	Association.
237	9. An individual representing a profession in the field of
238	health services administration.
239	10. The Commissioner of Education or his or her designee.
240	11. The Chancellor of the State University System or his or
241	her designee.
242	12. The Secretary of Health Care Administration or his or
243	her designee.
244	13. The executive director of the Department of Veterans'
245	Affairs or his or her designee.
246	14. The Secretary of Elderly Affairs or his or her
247	designee.
248	15. The President of the Senate or his or her designee.
249	16. The Speaker of the House of Representatives or his or
250	her designee.
251	17. A layperson member as determined by the State Surgeon
252	General.
253	18. A designee of Florida's Congressional Delegation.
254	
255	Appointments to the council shall be made by the State Surgeon
256	General, except that representatives from a state agency and
257	legislative representatives shall be appointed by the respective
258	agency head, legislative presiding officer, or congressional
259	delegation. Each entity authorized to make recommendations under
260	this subsection shall make at least two recommendations to the
261	State Surgeon General for each appointment to the council. The

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262	State Surgeon General shall name one appointee for each position
263	from the recommendations made by each authorized entity.
264	(b) Each council member shall be appointed to a 4-year
265	term. An individual may not serve more than two terms. Any
266	council member may be removed from office for malfeasance;
267	misfeasance; neglect of duty; incompetence; permanent inability
268	to perform official duties; or pleading guilty or nolo
269	contendere to, or being found guilty of, a felony. Any council
270	member who meets the criteria for removal, or who is otherwise
271	unwilling or unable to properly fulfill the duties of the
272	office, shall be succeeded by an individual chosen by the State
273	Surgeon General to serve out the remainder of the council
274	member's term. If the remainder of the replaced council member's
275	term is less than 18 months, notwithstanding the provisions of
276	this paragraph, the succeeding council member may be reappointed
277	twice by the State Surgeon General.
278	(c) The chair of the council is the State Surgeon General,
279	who shall designate a vice chair to serve in the absence of the
280	State Surgeon General. A vacancy shall be filled for the
281	remainder of the unexpired term in the same manner as the
282	original appointment.
283	(d) Council members are not entitled to receive
284	compensation or reimbursement for per diem or travel expenses.
285	(e) The council shall meet twice a year in person or by
286	teleconference.
287	(f) The council shall:
288	1. Advise the State Surgeon General and the department on
289	matters concerning current and future physician workforce needs
290	in this state;

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291	2. Review survey materials and the compilation of survey
292	information;
293	3. Provide recommendations to the department for the
294	development of additional items to be incorporated in the survey
295	completed by physicians licensed under chapter 458 or chapter
296	<u>459;</u>
297	4. Assist the department in preparing the annual report to
298	the Legislature pursuant to ss. 458.3192 and 459.0082;
299	5. Assist the department in preparing an initial strategic
300	plan, conduct ongoing strategic planning in accordance with this
301	section, and provide ongoing advice on implementing the
302	recommendations;
303	6. Monitor the need for an increased number of primary care
304	physicians to provide the necessary current and projected health
305	and medical services for the state; and
306	7. Monitor the status of graduate medical education in this
307	state, including, but not limited to, as considered appropriate:
308	a. The effectiveness of graduate medical education pilot
309	projects funded pursuant to subsection (6).
310	b. The role of residents and medical faculty in the
311	provision of health care.
312	c. The relationship of graduate medical education to the
313	state's physician workforce.
314	d. The availability and use of state and federal
315	appropriated funds for graduate medical education.
316	(6) PHYSICIAN WORKFORCE GRADUATE MEDICAL EDUCATION
317	INNOVATION PILOT PROJECTS
318	(a) The Legislature finds that:
319	1. In order to ensure a physician workforce that is

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321	health care system, policymakers must consider the training of
322	future generations of well-trained health care providers.
323	2. Physicians are likely to practice in the state where
324	they complete their graduate medical education. The instate
325	retention rate following graduate medical education for
326	physicians in this state is more than 61 percent.
327	3. It can directly affect the makeup of the physician
328	workforce by selectively funding graduate medical education
329	programs to provide needed specialists in geographic areas of
330	the state which have a deficient number of such specialists.
331	4. Developing additional positions in graduate medical
332	education programs is essential to the future of this state's
333	health care system.
334	5. It was necessary in 2007 to pass legislation that
335	provided for an assessment of the status of this state's current
336	and future physician workforce. The department is collecting and
337	analyzing information on an ongoing basis to assess this state's
338	physician workforce needs, and such assessment can serve as a
339	basis for determining graduate medical education needs and
340	strategies for the state.
341	(b) There is established under the department a program to
342	foster innovative graduate medical education pilot projects that
343	are designed to promote the expansion of graduate medical
344	education programs or positions to prepare physicians to
345	practice in needed specialties and underserved areas or settings
346	and to provide demographic and cultural representation in a
347	manner that addresses projected needs for this state's physician
348	workforce. Funds appropriated annually by the Legislature for

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349	this purpose shall be distributed to participating hospitals,
350	medical schools, other sponsors of graduate medical education
351	programs, consortia engaged in developing new graduate medical
352	education programs or positions in those programs, or pilot
353	projects providing innovative graduate medical education in
354	community-based clinical settings. Pilot projects shall be
355	selected on a competitive grant basis, subject to available
356	funds.
357	(c) Pilot projects shall be designed to meet one or more of
358	this state's physician workforce needs, as determined pursuant
359	to this section, including, but not limited to:
360	1. Increasing the number of residencies or fellowships in
361	primary care or other needed specialties.
362	2. Enhancing the retention of primary care physicians or
363	other needed specialties in this state.
364	3. Promoting practice in rural or medically underserved
365	areas of the state.
366	4. Encouraging racial and ethnic diversity within the
367	state's physician workforce.
368	5. Encouraging practice in community health care or other
369	ambulatory care settings.
370	6. Encouraging practice in clinics operated by the
371	Department of Health, clinics operated by the Department of
372	Veterans' Affairs, prison clinics, or similar settings of need.
373	7. Encouraging the increased production of geriatricians.
374	(d) Priority shall be given to a proposal for a pilot
375	project that:
376	1. Demonstrates a collaboration of federal, state, and
377	local entities that are public or private.

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378	2. Obtains funding from multiple sources.
379	3. Focuses on enhancing graduate medical education in rural
380	or underserved areas.
381	4. Focuses on enhancing graduate medical education in
382	ambulatory or community-based settings other than a hospital
383	environment.
384	5. Includes the use of technology, such as electronic
385	medical records, distance consultation, and telemedicine, to
386	ensure that residents are better prepared to care for patients
387	in this state, regardless of the community in which the
388	residents practice.
389	6. Is designed to meet multiple policy needs as enumerated
390	in subsection (3).
391	7. Uses a consortium to provide for graduate medical
392	education experiences.
393	(e) The department shall adopt by rule appropriate
394	performance measures to use in order to consistently evaluate
395	the effectiveness, safety, and quality of the programs, as well
396	as the impact of each program on meeting this state's physician
397	workforce needs.
398	(f) Participating pilot projects shall submit to the
399	department an annual report on the project in a manner required
400	by the department.
401	(g) Funding provided to a pilot project may be used only
402	for the direct costs of providing graduate medical education.
403	Accounting of such costs and expenditures shall be documented in
404	the annual report.
405	(h) State funds shall be used to supplement funds from any
406	local government, community, or private source. The state may

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407	provide up to 50 percent of the funds, and local governmental
408	grants or community or private sources shall provide the
409	remainder of the funds.
410	(7) RULEMAKINGThe department shall adopt rules as
411	necessary to administer this section.
412	Section 3. Section 458.3192, Florida Statutes, is amended
413	to read:
414	458.3192 Analysis of survey results; report
415	(1) Each year, the Department of Health shall analyze the
416	results of the physician survey required by s. 458.3191 and
417	determine by geographic area and specialty the number of
418	physicians who:
419	(a) Perform deliveries of children in <u>this state</u> Florida .
420	(b) Read mammograms and perform breast-imaging-guided
421	procedures in Florida.
422	(c) Perform emergency care on an on-call basis for a
423	hospital emergency department.
424	(d) Plan to reduce or increase emergency on-call hours in a
425	hospital emergency department.
426	(e) Plan to relocate their allopathic or osteopathic
427	practice outside the state.
428	(f) Practice medicine in this state.
429	(g) Reduce or modify the scope of their practice.
430	(2) The Department of Health must report its findings to
431	the Governor, the President of <u>the</u> Senate, and the Speaker of
432	the House of Representatives by November 1 each year. The
433	department may also include in its report findings,
434	recommendations, or other information requested by the council.
435	Section 4. Section 459.0082, Florida Statutes, is amended

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436	to read:
437	459.0082 Analysis of survey results; report
438	(1) Each year, the Department of Health shall analyze the
439	results of the physician survey required by s. 459.0081 and
440	determine by geographic area and specialty the number of
441	physicians who:
442	(a) Perform deliveries of children in <u>this state</u> Florida .
443	(b) Read mammograms and perform breast-imaging-guided
444	procedures in this state Florida .
445	(c) Perform emergency care on an on-call basis for a
446	hospital emergency department.
447	(d) Plan to reduce or increase emergency on-call hours in a
448	hospital emergency department.
449	(e) Plan to relocate their allopathic or osteopathic
450	practice outside the state.
451	(f) Practice medicine in this state.
452	(2) The Department of Health must report its findings to
453	the Governor, the President of <u>the</u> Senate, and the Speaker of
454	the House of Representatives by November 1 each year. <u>The</u>
455	department may also include in its report findings,
456	recommendations, or other information requested by the council.
457	Section 5. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section
458	409.908, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
459	409.908 Reimbursement of Medicaid providersSubject to
460	specific appropriations, the agency shall reimburse Medicaid
461	providers, in accordance with state and federal law, according
462	to methodologies set forth in the rules of the agency and in
463	policy manuals and handbooks incorporated by reference therein.
464	These methodologies may include fee schedules, reimbursement

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negotiation.

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490 (a) Reimbursement for inpatient care is limited as provided491 for in s. 409.905(5), except for:

492 1. The raising of rate reimbursement caps, excluding rural493 hospitals.

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2-00484-10 20101256 494 2. Recognition of the costs of graduate medical education. 495 3. Other methodologies recognized in the General 496 Appropriations Act. 497 During the years funds are transferred from the Department of 498 499 Health, any reimbursement supported by such funds shall be subject to certification by the Department of Health that the 500 hospital has complied with s. 381.4018 s. 381.0403. The agency 501 502 may is authorized to receive funds from state entities, 503 including, but not limited to, the Department of Health, local 504 governments, and other local political subdivisions, for the 505 purpose of making special exception payments, including federal matching funds, through the Medicaid inpatient reimbursement 506 507 methodologies. Funds received from state entities or local 508 governments for this purpose shall be separately accounted for and shall not be commingled with other state or local funds in 509 510 any manner. The agency may certify all local governmental funds 511 used as state match under Title XIX of the Social Security Act, 512 to the extent that the identified local health care provider 513 that is otherwise entitled to and is contracted to receive such 514 local funds is the benefactor under the state's Medicaid program 515 as determined under the General Appropriations Act and pursuant 516 to an agreement between the Agency for Health Care 517 Administration and the local governmental entity. The local 518 governmental entity shall use a certification form prescribed by 519 the agency. At a minimum, the certification form shall identify 520 the amount being certified and describe the relationship between 521 the certifying local governmental entity and the local health 522 care provider. The agency shall prepare an annual statement of

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523	impact which documents the specific activities undertaken during
524	the previous fiscal year pursuant to this paragraph, to be
525	submitted to the Legislature no later than January 1, annually.
526	Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2010.