A bill to be entitled

An act relating to pregnant children a

1

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

2021

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

An act relating to pregnant children and youth in out-ofhome care; amending s. 39.822, F.S.; requiring courts to appoint by a specified time a pro bono attorney or quardian ad litem for a child or youth in out-of-home care who is pregnant; creating s. 39.8299, F.S.; requiring the Statewide Guardian Ad Litem Office to establish a Specialty Guardian Ad Litem Pilot Program in the Fourth Judicial Circuit to serve children and youth in out-ofhome care who are pregnant; requiring the program to be reviewed and evaluated by the Statewide Guardian Ad Litem Office; requiring a report to the Legislature; limiting expansion of the program under certain circumstances; providing for development, implementation, administration, and supervision of the program; directing the Statewide Guardian Ad Litem Office, in conjunction with the pilot program, to develop and implement a training program for specialty quardians ad litem; providing requirements for appointment of specialty guardians ad litem by the court; specifying information to be provided to the administrator after an appointment is made; requiring that a pro bono attorney or guardian ad litem be appointed if a specialty guardian ad litem is not available; limiting the specialty quardian ad litem's representation to proceedings under specified provisions; providing that the specialty quardian ad litem does not have the authority to accept notice of termination of pregnancy; providing for a quardian ad litem to be appointed at the end of the

Page 1 of 8

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

specialty guardian ad litem's representation; providing that the pilot program and specialty guardians ad litem are subject to specified provisions relating to the appointment of a guardian ad litem for an abused, neglected, or abandoned child; amending s. 409.146, F.S.; requiring the children and families client and management information system to include information concerning the status and outcomes of pregnant children and youth in licensed care; requiring community-based providers and subcontractors to report specified pregnancy and outcome data to the Department of Children and Family Services; specifying reporting procedures; providing appropriations; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

- Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 39.822, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 39.822 Appointment of guardian ad litem for abused, abandoned, or neglected child.—
- (1) (a) A guardian ad litem shall be appointed by the court at the earliest possible time to represent the child in any child abuse, abandonment, or neglect judicial proceeding, whether civil or criminal.
- (b) At the first hearing after the court is notified that a child or youth in out-of-home care is pregnant, the court shall appoint a pro bono attorney, or a guardian ad litem if a pro bono attorney is not available, for the child or youth.

Page 2 of 8

(c) Any person participating in a civil or criminal judicial proceeding resulting from an such appointment pursuant to this subsection shall be presumed prima facie to be acting in good faith and in so doing shall be immune from any liability, civil or criminal, that otherwise might be incurred or imposed.

Section 2. Section 39.8299, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

39.8299 Specialty Guardian Ad Litem Pilot Program for

pregnant children or youth in out-of-home care. -

- (1) By October 1, 2010, the Statewide Guardian Ad Litem

 Office shall establish a 3-year Specialty Guardian Ad Litem

 Pilot Program in the Fourth Judicial Circuit to serve children and youth in out-of-home care who are pregnant.
- (2) The Specialty Guardian Ad Litem Pilot Program shall be reviewed and evaluated upon completion of the 3-year initial pilot program by the Statewide Guardian Ad Litem Office. The review and evaluation shall be submitted to the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.
- (3) The Specialty Guardian Ad Litem Pilot Program shall not expand to other judicial circuits until the 3-year pilot program is complete and has been reviewed and evaluated by the Legislature.
- (4) The Statewide Guardian Ad Litem Office shall designate a guardian ad litem in the Fourth Judicial Circuit as the administrator of the pilot program. The administrator must meet the qualifications for guardians ad litem as specified in s.

 39.821 and have 5 or more years of experience in the area of child advocacy, child welfare, or juvenile law or as a program

attorney, case coordinator, or volunteer with the Statewide

Guardian Ad Litem Office. The executive director of the

Statewide Guardian Ad Litem Office shall supervise the

administration of the pilot program.

- with the pilot program, shall develop and implement a training program for specialty guardians ad litem that includes all training developed and provided for guardians ad litem pursuant to s. 39.8296(2)(b)4. as well as training regarding:
- (a) Social service programs available to pregnant women in the state.
 - (b) The legal requirements of s. 390.01114.
- (c) The availability of pregnancy counseling services in the Fourth Judicial Circuit, including all providers offering services under the Florida Pregnancy Support Services Program.
- (6) Using funds specifically appropriated for the pilot program, the Statewide Guardian Ad Litem Office, in conjunction with the pilot program, shall design and implement an appropriate specialty guardian ad litem program and may establish the number of specialty guardians ad litem needed to meet the needs of the pilot program. An existing guardian ad litem may serve as a specialty guardian ad litem only after completing the additional training requirements specified in subsection (5).
- (7) The court shall appoint a specialty guardian ad litem at the first hearing after the court is notified that the child or youth is pregnant. If a guardian ad litem is representing the child or youth at that time and is trained as a specialty

Page 4 of 8

guardian ad litem, a new specialty guardian ad litem need not be appointed. When a specialty guardian ad litem is appointed, the court shall provide to the administrator, at a minimum, the name of the child or youth, the location and placement of the child or youth, the name of the department's authorized agent and contact information, copies of all notices sent to the parent or legal custodian of the child or youth, and any other information or records concerning the child or youth. If a specialty guardian ad litem is not available, then, pursuant to s.

39.822(1)(b), the court shall appoint a pro bono attorney or a guardian ad litem if a pro bono attorney is not available.

- (8) The specialty guardian ad litem's representation shall be limited to proceedings initiated under this chapter, except that, upon the request of the child or youth, the specialty guardian ad litem may represent the child or youth in a proceeding filed pursuant to s. 390.01114(4). The specialty guardian ad litem does not have the authority to accept notice of termination of pregnancy pursuant to s. 390.01114.
- (9) Upon the direction of the court, the pilot program administrator shall assign a specialty guardian ad litem who shall represent the child or youth until 6 months after the conclusion of the child or youth's pregnancy. Once assigned, the specialty guardian ad litem shall replace any existing guardian ad litem appointed for the child or youth if the existing guardian ad litem is not trained as a specialty guardian ad litem and shall represent the child or youth's wishes. The specialty guardian ad litem shall not supersede the child or youth's decision to seek a judicial waiver of notice as provided

in s. 390.01114(4), nor supersede a court-appointed attorney in a judicial waiver of notice as provided in s. 390.01114(4). Upon conclusion of the specialty guardian ad litem's representation of the child or youth, a guardian ad litem shall be appointed by the court at the earliest possible time.

- (10) The pilot program and specialty guardians ad litem assigned pursuant to the pilot program are subject to s. 39.822.
- Section 3. Subsections (3) through (9) of section 409.146, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (4) through (10), respectively, and a new subsection (3) is added to that section to read:
- 409.146 Children and families client and management information system.—
- (3) (a) The system shall include information concerning the status of pregnant children and pregnant youth in licensed care.
- (b) Lead community-based providers and their subcontractors operating pursuant to s. 409.1671 shall notify the department within 72 hours after determining or discovering that a child or youth in licensed care is pregnant. This notification shall include the following data:
 - 1. The age of the pregnant child or youth.
- 2. Whether the child or youth was pregnant prior to entering licensed care or became pregnant while in licensed care.
- 3. The name of any entity that is providing prenatal care, counseling, or other social services to the child or youth.
- 4. Whether the child or youth has declined prenatal care, counseling, or other social services.

Page 6 of 8

(c) Lead community-based providers and their subcontractors shall notify the department within 7 days after determining or discovering the pregnancy outcome of a child or youth in licensed care, including whether the pregnancy was terminated or resulted in a live birth, stillbirth, or fetal death as defined in s. 382.002, and such data shall be entered in the system. If the pregnancy resulted in a live birth, the data shall also indicate whether the infant remains in the care of the child or youth, has been placed for adoption, or has been placed in other licensed care.

- (d) Data provided to the department pursuant to this subsection shall be entered, aggregated, and reported pursuant to subsection (7) within 12 months after the Florida Safe Families Network system is deployed to full production operational status. In the interim, such data may be collected and reported by other means.
- Section 4. (1) For the 2010-2011 fiscal year, one full-time equivalent position with associated salary rate of 32,000 is authorized and the sum of \$55,000 in recurring revenue from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated to the Statewide Guardian Ad Litem Office to implement the Specialty Guardian Ad Litem Pilot Program in the Fourth Judicial Circuit.
- (2) For the 2010-2011 fiscal year, the sum of \$150,000 in nonrecurring revenue from the General Revenue Fund is appropriated to the Department of Children and Family Services for the purpose of modifying the children and families client and management information system to accommodate the reporting required under s. 409.146(3), Florida Statutes.

197 Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2010.

Page 8 of 8