

1 A bill to be entitled
 2 An act relating to street racing; creating the "Luis
 3 Rivera Ortega Street Racing Act"; amending s. 316.191,
 4 F.S.; revising penalties for violating provisions
 5 prohibiting certain speed competitions and exhibitions;
 6 providing an effective date.

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 8 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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 10 Section 1. This act may be cited as the "Luis Rivera
 11 Ortega Street Racing Act."

12 Section 2. Section 316.191, Florida Statutes, is amended
 13 to read:

14 316.191 Racing on highways.—

15 (1) As used in this section, the term:

16 (a) "Conviction" means a determination of guilt that is
 17 the result of a plea or trial, regardless of whether
 18 adjudication is withheld.

19 (b) "Drag race" means the operation of two or more motor
 20 vehicles from a point side by side at accelerating speeds in a
 21 competitive attempt to outdistance each other, or the operation
 22 of one or more motor vehicles over a common selected course,
 23 from the same point to the same point, for the purpose of
 24 comparing the relative speeds or power of acceleration of such
 25 motor vehicle or motor vehicles within a certain distance or
 26 time limit.

27 (c) "Race" means the use of one or more motor vehicles in
 28 competition, arising from a challenge to demonstrate superiority

CS/HB 97

2010

29 of a motor vehicle or driver and the acceptance or competitive
30 response to that challenge, either through a prior arrangement
31 or in immediate response, in which the competitor attempts to
32 outgain or outdistance another motor vehicle, to prevent another
33 motor vehicle from passing, to arrive at a given destination
34 ahead of another motor vehicle or motor vehicles, or to test the
35 physical stamina or endurance of drivers over long-distance
36 driving routes. A race may be prearranged or may occur through a
37 competitive response to conduct on the part of one or more
38 drivers which, under the totality of the circumstances, can
39 reasonably be interpreted as a challenge to race.

40 (d) "Spectator" means any person who is knowingly present
41 at and views a drag race, when such presence is the result of an
42 affirmative choice to attend or participate in the race. For
43 purposes of determining whether or not an individual is a
44 spectator, finders of fact shall consider the relationship
45 between the racer and the individual, evidence of gambling or
46 betting on the outcome of the race, and any other factor that
47 would tend to show knowing attendance or participation.

48 (2)~~(a)~~ A person may not:

49 (a)1. Drive any motor vehicle, including any motorcycle,
50 in any race, speed competition or contest, drag race or
51 acceleration contest, test of physical endurance, or exhibition
52 of speed or acceleration or for the purpose of making a speed
53 record on any highway, roadway, or parking lot;

54 (b)2. In any manner participate in, coordinate,
55 facilitate, or collect moneys at any location for any such race,
56 competition, contest, test, or exhibition;

57 (c)3. Knowingly ride as a passenger in any such race,
 58 competition, contest, test, or exhibition; or

59 (d)4. Purposefully cause the movement of traffic to slow
 60 or stop for any such race, competition, contest, test, or
 61 exhibition.

62 (3) (a) Any person who violates subsection (2) ~~any~~
 63 ~~provision of this paragraph~~ commits a misdemeanor of the first
 64 degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083. Any
 65 person who violates subsection (2) ~~any provision of this~~
 66 ~~paragraph~~ shall pay a fine of not less than \$500 and not more
 67 than \$1,000, and the department shall revoke the driver license
 68 of a person so convicted for 1 year. A hearing may be requested
 69 pursuant to s. 322.271.

70 (b) Any person who commits a second violation of
 71 subsection (2) ~~violates paragraph (a)~~ within 5 years after the
 72 date of a prior violation that resulted in a conviction for a
 73 violation of subsection (2) ~~this subsection~~ commits a
 74 misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s.
 75 775.082 or s. 775.083, and shall pay a fine of not less than
 76 \$1,000 ~~\$500~~ and not more than \$3,000 ~~\$1,000~~. The department
 77 shall also revoke the driver license of that person for 2 years.
 78 A hearing may be requested pursuant to s. 322.271.

79 (c) Any person who commits a third or subsequent violation
 80 of subsection (2) within 5 years after the date of a prior
 81 violation that resulted in a conviction for a violation of
 82 subsection (2) commits a misdemeanor of the first degree,
 83 punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083, and shall
 84 pay a fine of not less than \$2,000 and not more than \$5,000. The

85 department shall also revoke the driver license of that person
 86 for 4 years. A hearing may be requested pursuant to s. 322.271.

87 (d)~~(e)~~ In any case charging a violation of subsection (2)
 88 ~~paragraph (a)~~, the court shall be provided a copy of the driving
 89 record of the person charged and may obtain any records from any
 90 other source to determine if one or more prior convictions of
 91 the person for a violation of subsection (2) ~~paragraph (a)~~ have
 92 occurred within 5 years prior to the charged offense.

93 (4)~~(3)~~(a) A person may not be a spectator at any drag race
 94 prohibited under subsection (2).

95 (b) A person who violates ~~the provisions of~~ paragraph (a)
 96 commits a noncriminal traffic infraction, punishable as a moving
 97 violation as provided in chapter 318.

98 (5)~~(4)~~ Whenever a law enforcement officer determines that
 99 a person was engaged in a drag race or race, as described in
 100 subsection (1), the officer may immediately arrest and take such
 101 person into custody. The court may enter an order of impoundment
 102 or immobilization as a condition of incarceration or probation.
 103 Within 7 business days after the date the court issues the order
 104 of impoundment or immobilization, the clerk of the court must
 105 send notice by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the
 106 registered owner of the motor vehicle, if the registered owner
 107 is a person other than the defendant, and to each person of
 108 record claiming a lien against the motor vehicle.

109 (a) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary,
 110 the impounding agency shall release a motor vehicle under the
 111 conditions provided in s. 316.193(6)(e), (f), (g), and (h), if

CS/HB 97

2010

112 the owner or agent presents a valid driver license at the time
113 of pickup of the motor vehicle.

114 (b) All costs and fees for the impoundment or
115 immobilization, including the cost of notification, must be paid
116 by the owner of the motor vehicle or, if the motor vehicle is
117 leased or rented, by the person leasing or renting the motor
118 vehicle, unless the impoundment or immobilization order is
119 dismissed. All provisions of s. 713.78 shall apply.

120 (c) Any motor vehicle used in violation of subsection (2)
121 may be impounded for a period of 30 business days if a law
122 enforcement officer has arrested and taken a person into custody
123 pursuant to this subsection and the person being arrested is the
124 registered owner or coowner of the motor vehicle. If the
125 arresting officer finds that the criteria of this paragraph are
126 met, the officer may immediately impound the motor vehicle. The
127 law enforcement officer shall notify the Department of Highway
128 Safety and Motor Vehicles of any impoundment for violation of
129 this subsection in accordance with procedures established by the
130 department. ~~The provisions of Paragraphs (a) and (b) shall be~~
131 ~~applicable to such impoundment.~~

132 (6) ~~(5)~~ Any motor vehicle used in violation of subsection
133 (2) by any person within 5 years after the date of a prior
134 conviction of that person for a violation under subsection (2)
135 may be seized and forfeited as provided by the Florida
136 Contraband Forfeiture Act. This subsection shall only be
137 applicable if the owner of the motor vehicle is the person
138 charged with violating ~~violation of~~ subsection (2).

CS/HB 97

2010

139 | (7)~~(6)~~ This section does not apply to licensed or duly
140 | authorized racetracks, drag strips, or other designated areas
141 | set aside by proper authorities for such purposes.

142 | Section 3. This act shall take effect October 1, 2010.