

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate . House

Floor: WD/2R . 04/27/2011 10:41 AM .

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Senator Diaz de la Portilla moved the following:

Senate Amendment (with directory and title amendments)

Delete lines 127 - 132 and insert:

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- (3) IMPLEMENTATION OPTIONS.—District school boards must consider, but are not limited to, implementing the following items in order to meet the constitutional class size maximums described in subsection (1):
- (a) Adopt policies to encourage qualified students to take dual enrollment courses.
- (b) Adopt policies to encourage students to take courses from the Florida Virtual School and school district virtual instruction programs.

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- (c)1. Repeal district school board policies that require students to have more than 24 credits to graduate from high school.
- 2. Adopt policies to allow students to graduate from high school as soon as they pass the grade 10 FCAT and complete the courses required for high school graduation.
- (d) Use methods to maximize use of instructional staff, such as changing required teaching loads and scheduling of planning periods, deploying district employees that have professional certification to the classroom, using adjunct educators, or any other method not prohibited by law.
- (e) Use innovative methods to reduce the cost of school construction by using prototype school designs, using SMART Schools designs, participating in the School Infrastructure Thrift Program, or any other method not prohibited by law.
- (f) Use joint-use facilities through partnerships with community colleges, state universities, and private colleges and universities. Joint-use facilities available for use as K-12 classrooms that do not meet the K-12 State Regulations for Educational Facilities in the Florida Building Code may be used at the discretion of the district school board provided that such facilities meet all other health, life, safety, and fire codes.
- (g) Adopt alternative methods of class scheduling, such as block scheduling.
- (h) Redraw school attendance zones to maximize use of facilities while minimizing the additional use of transportation.
 - (i) Operate schools beyond the normal operating hours to

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provide classes in the evening or operate more than one session of school during the day.

- (j) Use year-round schools and other nontraditional calendars that do not adversely impact annual assessment of student achievement.
- (k) Review and consider amending any collective bargaining contracts that hinder the implementation of class size reduction.
 - (1) Use any other approach not prohibited by law.
 - (4) ACCOUNTABILITY.-
- (a) If the department determines that the number of students assigned to any individual class exceeds the class size maximum, as required in subsection (1), based upon the October student membership survey, the department shall:
- 1. Identify, for each grade group, the number of classes in which the number of students exceeds the maximum and the total number of students which exceeds the maximum for all classes.
- 2. Determine the number of FTE students which exceeds the maximum for each grade group.
- 3. Multiply the total number of FTE students which exceeds the maximum for each grade group by the district's FTE dollar amount of the class size categorical allocation for that year and calculate the total for all three grade groups.
- 4. Multiply the total number of FTE students which exceeds the maximum for all classes by an amount equal to 50 percent of the base student allocation adjusted by the district cost differential for the 2010-2011 fiscal year and by an amount equal to the base student allocation adjusted by the district cost differential beginning in the 2011-2012 fiscal year and



thereafter.

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5. Reduce the district's class size categorical allocation by an amount equal to the sum of the calculations in subparagraphs 3. and 4.

(b) The amount of funds reduced shall be the lesser of the amount calculated in paragraph (a) or the undistributed balance of the district's class size categorical allocation. The Florida Education Finance Program Appropriation Allocation Conference shall verify the department's calculation in paragraph (a). The commissioner may withhold distribution of the class size categorical allocation to the extent necessary to comply with paragraph (a).

(c) In lieu of the reduction calculation in paragraph (a), if the Commissioner of Education has evidence that a district was unable to meet the class size requirements despite appropriate efforts to do so or because of an extreme emergency, the commissioner may recommend by February 15, subject to approval of the Legislative Budget Commission, the reduction of an alternate amount of funds from the district's class size categorical allocation.

(d) Upon approval of the reduction calculation in paragraphs (a) - (c), the commissioner must prepare a reallocation of the funds made available for the districts that have fully met the class size requirements. The funds shall be reallocated by calculating an amount of up to 5 percent of the base student allocation multiplied by the total district FTE students. The reallocation total may not exceed 25 percent of the total funds reduced.

(e) Each district that has not complied with the

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requirements in subsection (1) shall submit to the commissioner by February 15 a plan certified by the district school board that describes the specific actions the district will take in order to fully comply with the requirements in subsection (1) by October of the following school year. If a district submits the certified plan by the required deadline, the funds remaining after the reallocation calculation in paragraph (d) shall be added back to the district's class size categorical allocation based on each qualifying district's proportion of the total reduction for all qualifying districts for which a reduction was calculated in paragraphs (a) - (c). However, no district shall have an amount added back that is greater than the amount that was reduced.

- (f) The department shall adjust school district class size reduction categorical allocation distributions based on the calculations in paragraphs (a) - (e).
 - (4) (5) TEAM-TEACHING STRATEGIES.-
- (a) School districts may use teaching strategies that include the assignment of more than one teacher to a classroom of students and that were implemented before July 1, 2005. Effective July 1, 2005, school districts may implement additional teaching strategies that include the assignment of more than one teacher to a classroom of students for the following purposes only:
 - 1. Pairing teachers for the purpose of staff development.
 - 2. Pairing new teachers with veteran teachers.
 - 3. Reducing turnover among new teachers.
- 4. Pairing teachers who are teaching out-of-field with teachers who are in-field.

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- 5. Providing for more flexibility and innovation in the classroom.
- 6. Improving learning opportunities for students, including students who have disabilities.
- (b) Teaching strategies, including team teaching, coteaching, or inclusion teaching, implemented on or after July 1, 2005, pursuant to paragraph (a) may be implemented subject to the following restrictions:
- 1. Reasonable limits shall be placed on the number of students in a classroom so that classrooms are not overcrowded. Teacher-to-student ratios within a curriculum area or grade level must not exceed constitutional limits.
- 2. At least one member of the team must have at least 3 years of teaching experience.
- 3. At least one member of the team must be teaching infield.
- 4. The teachers must be trained in team-teaching methods within 1 year after assignment.
 - (c) As used in this subsection, the term:
- 1. "Team teaching" or "co-teaching" means two or more teachers are assigned to a group of students and each teacher is responsible for all of the students during the entire class period. In order to be considered team teaching or co-teaching, each teacher is responsible for planning, delivering, and evaluating instruction for all students in the class or subject for the entire class period.
- 2. "Inclusion teaching" means two or more teachers are assigned to a group of students, but one of the teachers is responsible for only one student or a small group of students in



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The use of strategies implemented as outlined in this subsection meets the letter and intent of the Florida Constitution and the Florida Statutes which relate to implementing class size reduction, and this subsection applies retroactively. A school district may not be penalized financially or otherwise as a result of the use of any legal strategy, including, but not limited to, those set forth in subsection (3) and this subsection.

(5) COURSES FOR COMPLIANCE.—Consistent with the provisions in ss. 1003.01(14) and 1003.428, the Department of Education shall identify from the Course Code Directory the core-curricula courses for the purpose of satisfying the maximum class size requirement in this section. The department may adopt rules to implement this subsection, if necessary.

Section 3. Subsection (3) is added to section 1003.44, Florida Statutes, to read:

1003.44 Patriotic programs; rules.-

- (3) (a) Each district school board shall designate one month of the school year to celebrate the Founding Fathers of the United States of America and the principles inherent in the country's founding documents. This month may be coordinated with Celebrate Freedom Week which is observed pursuant to s. 1003.421.
- (b) During the designated month, students shall be provided instruction that focuses on:
- 1. The leading figures present at the country's founding who were instrumental in crafting the founding documents and



setting democratic political precedent.

- 2. The moral and civic virtue, self-sacrifice, intellectual genius, and patriotism demonstrated by the country's founding fathers.
- 3. The founding documents, including, but not limited to, the Declaration of Independence, the Constitution of the United States, the Bill of Rights, and the Federalist Papers.
- 4. The historical and philosophical importance of the Declaration of Independence with its emphasis that all people "are endowed by their Creator with certain unalienable rights, that among these are life, liberty, and the pursuit of happiness."
- 5. The principles inherent in the founding documents, including, but not limited to, individual freedom, limited representative democratic government, a free market economy and system, civic virtue, national sovereignty, natural law, and self-evident truth.
- (c) The instruction may be integrated into the existing school curriculum through methods including, but not limited to, supplementing lesson plans, holding school assemblies, or providing school-related activities.

===== D I R E C T O R Y C L A U S E A M E N D M E N T ====== And the directory clause is amended as follows:

Delete lines 73 - 75

and insert: 213

> Section 2. Section 1003.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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217 ======== T I T L E A M E N D M E N T ===========

And the title is amended as follows: 218

Delete lines 2 - 28

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An act relating to public education; amending s. 1003.01, F.S.; redefining the terms "core-curricula courses" and "extracurricular courses"; amending s. 1003.03, F.S.; deleting a reference to the State Constitution regarding class size maximums; requiring that class size maximums be satisfied on or before the October student membership survey each year; requiring that the class size maximums be maintained after the October student membership survey unless certain conditions occur; providing that a student who enrolls in a school after the October student membership survey may be assigned to classes that temporarily exceed class size maximums if the school board determines that not assigning the student would be impractical, educationally unsound, or disruptive to student learning; providing for a specified number of students to be assigned above the maximum if the district school board makes this determination; requiring that the district school board develop a plan providing that the school will be in full compliance with the maximum class size requirements by the next October student membership survey; deleting provisions that impose financial penalties, and provide calculations therefor, on school districts that do not meet maximum class size requirements;

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requiring that the Department of Education identify from the Course Code Directory the core-curricula courses for the purpose of satisfying the maximum class size requirement; authorizing the department to adopt rules; amending s. 1003.44, F.S.; requiring district school boards to designate one month of the school year to celebrate the Founding Fathers of the United States of America and the principles inherent in the country's founding documents; specifying the focus of instruction during the designated month; providing that instruction may be integrated into the existing school curriculum; amending s. 1011.685, F.S.; revising provisions