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An act relating to substance abuse education and treatment intervention programs; amending s. 948.03, F.S.; providing for the placement of certain misdemeanor controlled substance offenders in licensed substance abuse education and treatment intervention programs as a standard condition of probation; amending s. 948.15, F.S.; providing that defendants found guilty of certain misdemeanor controlled substance offenses may be placed in licensed substance abuse education and treatment intervention programs; authorizing certain entities providing probation services to provide licensed substance abuse education and treatment intervention programs; requiring private entities providing such programs to contract with the county and comply with other applicable provisions; amending s. 948.16, F.S.; making certain persons who previously have been admitted to pretrial substance abuse education and treatment intervention programs eligible for voluntary admission to such programs; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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- Section 1. Paragraph (q) is added to subsection (1) of section 948.03, Florida Statutes, to read:
  - 948.03 Terms and conditions of probation.
- (1) The court shall determine the terms and conditions of probation. Conditions specified in this section do not require

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oral pronouncement at the time of sentencing and may be considered standard conditions of probation. These conditions may include among them the following, that the probationer or offender in community control shall:

- (q) Be placed in a licensed substance abuse education and treatment intervention program as provided in s. 948.15 if the probationer or offender is convicted of a misdemeanor for possession of a controlled substance or drug paraphernalia under chapter 893.
- Section 2. Section 948.15, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 948.15 Misdemeanor probation services.-

- (1) A defendant Defendants found guilty of a misdemeanor misdemeanors who is are placed on probation shall be under supervision not to exceed 6 months unless otherwise specified by the court. A defendant found guilty of a misdemeanor for possession of a controlled substance or drug paraphernalia under chapter 893 may be placed in a licensed substance abuse education and treatment intervention program. In relation to any offense other than a felony in which the use of alcohol is a significant factor, the period of probation may be up to 1 year.
- (2) A private entity or public entity under the supervision of the board of county commissioners or the court may provide probation services and licensed substance abuse education and treatment intervention programs for offenders sentenced by the county court.
- (3) Any private entity providing services for the supervision of misdemeanor probationers, including those in a

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<u>program</u>, must contract with the county in which the services are to be rendered. In a county with a population of less than 70,000, the county court judge, or the administrative judge of the county court in a county that has more than one county court judge, must approve the contract. Terms of the contract must state, but are not limited to:

- (a) The extent of the services to be rendered by the entity providing supervision or rehabilitation.
- (b) Staff qualifications and criminal record checks of staff in accordance with essential standards established by the American Correctional Association as of January 1, 1991.
  - (c) Staffing levels.

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- (d) The number of face-to-face contacts with the offender.
- (e) Procedures for handling the collection of all offender fees and restitution.
- (f) Procedures for handling indigent offenders which ensure placement irrespective of ability to pay.
- (g) Circumstances under which revocation of an offender's probation may be recommended.
  - (h) Reporting and recordkeeping requirements.
  - (i) Default and contract termination procedures.
  - (j) Procedures that aid offenders with job assistance.
- (k) Procedures for accessing criminal history records of probationers.

In addition, the entity shall supply the chief judge's office with a quarterly report summarizing the number of offenders

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supervised by the private entity, payment of the required contribution under supervision or rehabilitation, and the number of offenders for whom supervision or rehabilitation will be terminated. All records of the entity must be open to inspection upon the request of the county, the court, the Auditor General, the Office of Program Policy Analysis and Government Accountability, or agents thereof.

- (4) A private entity that provides court-ordered services to offenders and that charges a fee for such services must register with the board of county commissioners in the county in which the services are offered. The entity shall provide the following information for each program it operates:
- (a) The length of time the program has been operating in the county.
- (b) A list of the staff and a summary of their qualifications.
- (c) A summary of the types of services that are offered under the program.
- (d) The fees the entity charges for court-ordered services and its procedures, if any, for handling indigent offenders.
- (5) The private entity providing misdemeanor supervision services, including those in a licensed substance abuse education and treatment intervention program, must shall also comply with all other applicable provisions of law.
- Section 3. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) of section 948.16, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 948.16 Misdemeanor pretrial substance abuse education and treatment intervention program.—

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(1)(a) A person who is charged with a misdemeanor for possession of a controlled substance or drug paraphernalia under chapter  $893_{7}$  and who has not previously been convicted of a felony nor been admitted to a pretrial program, is eligible for voluntary admission into a misdemeanor pretrial substance abuse education and treatment intervention program, including a treatment-based drug court program established pursuant to s. 397.334, approved by the chief judge of the circuit, for a period based on the program requirements and the treatment plan for the offender, upon motion of either party or the court's own motion, except, if the state attorney believes the facts and circumstances of the case suggest the defendant is involved in dealing and selling controlled substances, the court shall hold a preadmission hearing. If the state attorney establishes, by a preponderance of the evidence at such hearing, that the defendant was involved in dealing or selling controlled substances, the court shall deny the defendant's admission into the pretrial intervention program.

Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2011.