A bill to be entitled 1 2 An act relating to renewable energy; providing legislative 3 findings; providing definitions; requiring each electric 4 utility in the state to collect from each residential, 5 commercial, and industrial customer a designated monthly 6 systems charge; requiring the electric utilities to 7 deposit collected funds into the Sustainable and Renewable 8 Energy Policy Trust Fund; creating a direct-support 9 organization for the Florida Energy and Climate 10 Commission; providing for a board of directors of the 11 direct-support organization; providing for appointment of members and terms of office; requiring a contract between 12 13 the commission and the direct-support organization; 14 providing for the use of the deposited funds; requiring an 15 annual audit; amending s. 366.91, F.S.; requiring that a 16 purchase contract offered to producers of renewable energy 17 contain payment provisions for energy and capacity based upon a public utility's equivalent cost-recovery rate for 18 19 certain clean energy projects rather than the utility's full avoided costs; amending s. 377.806, F.S.; revising 20 21 the expiration date for the Solar Energy System Incentives 22 Program; extending the period of time for which residents 23 of the state are eligible to receive rebates for specified 24 solar energy systems; revising the rebate amount for 25 eligible solar energy systems; providing a schedule for 26 rebate amounts based on the total wattage of the system; 27 amending s. 570.954, F.S.; correcting a reference; 28 providing an effective date.

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29 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 30 31 32 Section 1. (1) The Legislature finds that there is a need 33 for a funding mechanism to support and finance a comprehensive 34 energy policy, especially as it relates to sustainable and 35 renewable energy, energy conservation, and energy efficiencies. With such a stable funding mechanism, this state will realize 36 37 important long-term goals, including: 38 (a) Increased independence from foreign oil; 39 (b) Ensuring an adequate and reliable energy supply; 40 The promotion of economic growth and new investment in 41 the creation of high-paying jobs; 42 (d) The mitigation adverse environmental impacts and 43 promotion of stewardship of the environment; 44 (e) Leading the nation in energy conservation and energy 45 efficiencies through needed support for implementing and marketing the products of renewable energy research and 46 47 innovation; and Contributing to a sustainable and renewable energy 48 49 policy for the state. 50 (2) As used in this section, the term: 51 "Commission" means the Florida Energy and Climate (a) 52 Commission. (b) 53 "Direct-support organization" means an organization 54 that is:

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under chapter 617, Florida Statutes, and approved by the

1. A Florida corporation, not for profit, incorporated

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Department of State;

- 2. Organized and operated exclusively to obtain funds; to request and receive grants, gifts, and bequests of moneys; to acquire, receive, hold, invest, and administer in its own name securities, funds, or property; and to make expenditures to support the achievement of the goals stated under subsection (1) and to increase public awareness of and support for the Sustainable and Renewable Energy Trust Fund; and
- 3. Determined by the commission to be operating in a manner consistent with the goals stated under subsection (1).
- (c) "Electric utility" means any municipal electric utility, investor-owned electric utility, or rural electric cooperative that owns, maintains, or operates an electric generation, transmission, or distribution system within the state.
- (d) "Energy conservation" and "energy efficiencies" means any activity that facilitates and promotes the use of cost-effective energy conservation, energy-demand management, and renewable energy technologies.
- (e) "Renewable energy" means solar photovoltaic energy, solar thermal energy, geothermal energy, ocean thermal energy, wave or tidal energy, wind, fuel cells, landfill gas, hydrogen production and hydrogen conversion technologies, low-emission advanced biomass conversion technologies, alternative fuels used for electricity generation, including ethanol, biodiesel, or other fuel produced in this state and derived from agricultural produce, algae, food waste, or waste vegetable oil, usable electricity from combined heat and power systems that have waste

heat recovery systems, thermal storage systems, and other energy resources and emerging technologies that have significant potential for commercialization and that do not involve the combustion of coal, petroleum or petroleum products, municipal solid waste, or nuclear fission.

- (3) Beginning January 1, 2012, each electric utility shall collect from each residential, commercial, and industrial electric utility customer a monthly charge of 25 cents as a systems benefits charge. The electric utilities shall deposit the collected funds into the Sustainable and Renewable Energy Policy Trust Fund.
- (4) (a) The Florida Energy and Climate Commission shall establish a direct-support organization to provide assistance, funding, and support for the commission in carrying out its mission. This section governs the creation, use, powers, and duties of the direct-support organization.
- (b) The direct-support organization shall be governed by a board of directors. The board of directors shall consist of nine members, as follows:
- 1. The chair of the Florida Public Service Commission, or his or her designee.
- 2. The Secretary of Environmental Protection, or his or her designee.
- 3. Two members appointed by the Governor, both of whom are residential electric utility customers and one of whom has experience relating to low-income housing concerns.
 - 4. Two members appointed by the President of the Senate.
 - 5. Two members appointed by the Speaker of the House of

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113 Representatives.

- 6. One member appointed by the Chief Financial Officer who has experience related to renewable energy business or commercial investments.
- (c) The term of office of the board members shall be 3

 years. The terms of the initial appointees shall be for 1 year,

 2 years, or 3 years in order to achieve staggered terms. A

 member may be reappointed when his or her term expires. The head

 of the commission or his or her designee shall serve as an ex

 officio member of the board of directors.
- (d) Members must be residents of this state. A majority of the members must be actively involved with sustainable and renewable energy systems and highly knowledgeable about the commission, its research, and its mission. A member may be removed by the Governor, the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or the Chief Financial Officer for cause and with the approval of a majority of the members of the board of directors. A vacancy shall be filled in the same manner as the initial appointment.
- (e) The direct-support organization shall operate under a written contract with the commission. The written contract must provide for:
- 1. Certification by the commission that the direct-support organization is complying with the terms of the contract and is doing so consistent with the goals and purposes of the department and in the best interests of the state. This certification must be made annually and reported in the official minutes of a meeting of the direct-support organization.

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2. The reversion of moneys and property held by the direct-support organization:

- <u>a.</u> To the commission, if the direct-support organization is no longer approved to operate for the commission or if the direct support organization ceases to exist; or
 - b. To the state, if the commission ceases to exist.
- 3. The disclosure of the material provisions of the contract and the distinction between the commission and the direct-support organization to donors of gifts, contributions, or bequests, including such disclosure on all promotional and fundraising publications.
- (f)1. The commission may permit the use of its property, facilities, and personal services by the direct-support organization, subject to this section.
- 2. The commission may prescribe by contract any condition with which the direct-support organization must comply in order to use property, facilities, or personal services of the commission.
- 3. The commission may not permit the use of its property, facilities, or personal services by any direct-support organization organized under this section which does not provide equal employment opportunities to all persons regardless of race, color, national origin, gender, age, or religion.
- (g) Any transaction or agreement between the directsupport organization created by this section and another directsupport organization or other entity must be approved by the Governor.
 - (h) All moneys received by the direct-support organization

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from federal and state grants, private contributions, and the Sustainable and Renewable Energy Policy Trust Fund shall be deposited into an account of the direct-support organization.

The direct-support organization shall use the collected charges to support funding for sustainable and renewable energy projects, including, but not limited to, grants to provide funding in the following order of priority:

- 1. Any backlog of approved rebate applications for the Solar Energy Systems Incentive Program.
- 2. The implementation of innovation to market projects, with specific attention directed toward the number of in-state jobs created.
- 3. Energy conservation and energy efficiency projects, with specific attention directed to projects for low-income housing, including rental units, rental homes, condominiums, and single-family homes.
- (i)1. The fiscal year of the direct-support organization shall begin on July 1 of each year and end on June 30 of the following year.
- 2. The direct-support organization shall submit to the commission its federal Internal Revenue Service Application for Recognition of Exemption form and its federal Internal Revenue Service Return of Organization Exempt from Income Tax form.
- (j) The direct-support organization shall provide for an annual financial audit in accordance with s. 215.981, Florida Statutes.
- Section 2. Subsection (3) of section 366.91, Florida

 196 Statutes, is amended to read:

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366.91 Renewable energy.

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- (3) On or before January 1, 2006, each public utility must continuously offer a purchase contract to producers of renewable energy. The commission shall establish requirements relating to the purchase of capacity and energy by public utilities from renewable energy producers and may adopt rules to administer this section. The contract shall contain payment provisions for energy and capacity which are based upon the utility's equivalent cost-recovery rate for projects constructed pursuant to s. 366.92(4) full avoided costs, as defined in s. 366.051; however, capacity payments are not required if, due to the operational characteristics of the renewable energy generator or the anticipated peak and off-peak availability and capacity factor of the utility's avoided unit, the producer is unlikely to provide any capacity value to the utility or the electric grid during the contract term. Each contract must provide a contract term of at least 10 years. Prudent and reasonable costs associated with a renewable energy contract shall be recovered from the ratepayers of the contracting utility, without differentiation among customer classes, through the appropriate cost-recovery clause mechanism administered by the commission.
- Section 3. Subsection (1) and paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 377.806, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

 377.806 Solar Energy System Incentives Program.—
- (1) PURPOSE.—The Solar Energy System Incentives Program is established within the commission to provide financial incentives for the purchase and installation of solar energy systems. Any resident of the state who purchases and installs a

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new solar energy system of 2 kilowatts or larger for a solar photovoltaic system, a solar energy system that provides at least 50 percent of a building's hot water consumption for a solar thermal system, or a solar thermal pool heater, from July 1, 2006, through June 30, 2016 2010, is eligible for a rebate on a portion of the purchase price of that solar energy system.

(2) SOLAR PHOTOVOLTAIC SYSTEM INCENTIVE.

- (b) Rebate amounts.—The rebate amount shall be set at \$2.50 \$4 per watt for fiscal year 2011-2012, \$2 per watt for fiscal years 2012-2013 and 2013-2014, and \$1.50 per watt for each subsequent fiscal year, based on the total wattage rating of the system. The maximum allowable rebate per solar photovoltaic system installation shall be as follows:
 - 1. Twenty thousand dollars for a residence.
- 2. One hundred thousand dollars for a place of business, a publicly owned or operated facility, or a facility owned or operated by a private, not-for-profit organization, including condominiums or apartment buildings.
- Section 4. Subsection (3) of section 570.954, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 570.954 Farm-to-fuel initiative.
- (3) The department shall coordinate with and solicit the expertise of the <u>Florida Energy and Climate Commission</u> state energy office within the <u>Department of Environmental Protection</u> when developing and implementing this initiative.
 - Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2011.