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1
2 An act relating to drug-free workplaces; amending s.
3 112.0455, F.S.; revising the definition of the term
4 "job applicant," defining the term "random testing,"
5 and removing the definition of the term "safety-
6 sensitive position" for purposes of the Drug-Free
7 Workplace Act; requiring drug testing to be conducted
8 within each state agency's appropriation; authorizing
9 a state agency to conduct random drug testing every 3
10 months; providing testing selection requirements;
11 removing provisions prohibiting a state agency from
12 discharging or disciplining an employee under certain
13 circumstances based on the employee's first positive
14 confirmed drug test; removing provisions limiting the
15 circumstances under which an agency may discharge an
16 employee in a special risk or safety-sensitive
17 position; providing that an agency may discharge or
18 discipline an employee following a first-time positive
19 confirmed drug test result; authorizing an agency to
20 refer an employee to an employee assistance program or
21 an alcohol and drug rehabilitation program if the
22 employee is not discharged; requiring participation in
23 an employee assistance program or an alcohol and drug
24 rehabilitation program at the employee's own expense
25 or at the expense of a health insurance plan;
26 requiring the employer to determine if the employee is
27 able to safely and effectively perform the job duties
28 assigned to the employee while the employee is

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29 participating in the employee assistance program or
30 alcohol and drug rehabilitation program; deeming that
31 certain specified job activities cannot be performed
32 safely and effectively while the employee is
33 participating in the employee assistance program or
34 alcohol and drug rehabilitation program; requiring the
35 employer to transfer the employee to a job assignment
36 that he or she can perform safely and effectively
37 while the employee participates in the employee
38 assistance program or alcohol and drug rehabilitation
39 program; requiring the employer to place the employee
40 on leave status while the employee is participating in
41 an employee assistance program or an alcohol and drug
42 rehabilitation program if such a position is
43 unavailable; authorizing the employee to use
44 accumulated leave credits before being placed on leave
45 without pay; amending s. 440.102, F.S.; revising the
46 definition of the term "job applicant" as it pertains
47 to a public employer; removing the definition of the
48 term "safety-sensitive position" and replacing it with
49 the definition for the term "mandatory-testing
50 position;" providing that an employer remains
51 qualified for an insurer rate plan that discounts
52 rates for workers' compensation and employer's
53 liability insurance policies if the employer maintains
54 a drug-free workplace program that is broader in scope
55 than that provided for by the standards and procedures
56 established in the act; authorizing a public employer,

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57 using an unbiased selection procedure, to conduct
 58 random drug tests of employees occupying mandatory-
 59 testing or special-risk positions if the testing is
 60 performed in accordance with drug-testing rules
 61 adopted by the Agency for Health Care Administration;
 62 requiring that a public sector employer assign a
 63 public sector employee to a position other than a
 64 mandatory-testing position if the employee enters an
 65 employee assistance program or drug and alcohol
 66 rehabilitation program; amending s. 944.474, F.S.;
 67 revising provisions governing employees of the state
 68 correctional system, to conform to changes made by the
 69 act; providing an effective date.

70

71 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

72

73 Section 1. Subsections (5), (7), and (8) and paragraphs
 74 (h), (i), (j), and (k) of subsection (10) of section 112.0455,
 75 Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

76 112.0455 Drug-Free Workplace Act.—

77 (5) DEFINITIONS.—Except where the context otherwise
 78 requires, as used in this act:

79 (a) "Drug" means alcohol, including distilled spirits,
 80 wine, malt beverages, and intoxicating liquors; amphetamines;
 81 cannabinoids; cocaine; phencyclidine (PCP); hallucinogens;
 82 methaqualone; opiates; barbiturates; benzodiazepines; synthetic
 83 narcotics; designer drugs; or a metabolite of any of the
 84 substances listed herein.

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85 (b) "Drug test" or "test" means any chemical, biological,
86 or physical instrumental analysis administered for the purpose
87 of determining the presence or absence of a drug or its
88 metabolites.

89 (c) "Initial drug test" means a sensitive, rapid, and
90 reliable procedure to identify negative and presumptive positive
91 specimens. All initial tests must ~~shall~~ use an immunoassay
92 procedure or an equivalent, or must ~~shall~~ use a more accurate
93 scientifically accepted method approved by the Agency for Health
94 Care Administration as ~~such~~ more accurate technology becomes
95 available in a cost-effective form.

96 (d) "Confirmation test," "confirmed test," or "confirmed
97 drug test" means a second analytical procedure used to identify
98 the presence of a specific drug or metabolite in a specimen. The
99 confirmation test must be different in scientific principle from
100 that of the initial test procedure. This confirmation method
101 must be capable of providing requisite specificity, sensitivity,
102 and quantitative accuracy.

103 (e) "Chain of custody" refers to the methodology of
104 tracking specified materials or substances for the purpose of
105 maintaining control and accountability from initial collection
106 to final disposition for all such materials or substances and
107 providing for accountability at each stage in handling, testing,
108 storing specimens, and reporting of test results.

109 (f) "Job applicant" means a person who has applied for a
110 ~~special risk or safety-sensitive~~ position with an employer and
111 has been offered employment conditioned upon successfully
112 passing a drug test.

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113 (g) "Employee" means a ~~any~~ person who works for salary,
 114 wages, or other remuneration for an employer.

115 (h) "Employer" means an ~~any~~ agency within state government
 116 that employs individuals for salary, wages, or other
 117 remuneration.

118 (i) "Prescription or nonprescription medication" means a
 119 drug or medication obtained pursuant to a prescription as
 120 defined by s. 893.02 or a medication that is authorized pursuant
 121 to federal or state law for general distribution and use without
 122 a prescription in the treatment of human diseases, ailments, or
 123 injuries.

124 (j) "Random testing" means a drug test conducted on
 125 employees who are selected through the use of a computer-
 126 generated random sample of an employer's employees.

127 (k)~~(j)~~ "Reasonable suspicion drug testing" means drug
 128 testing based on a belief that an employee is using or has used
 129 drugs in violation of the employer's policy drawn from specific
 130 objective and articulable facts and reasonable inferences drawn
 131 from those facts in light of experience. Reasonable suspicion
 132 drug testing may ~~shall~~ not be required except upon the
 133 recommendation of a supervisor who is at least one level of
 134 supervision higher than the immediate supervisor of the employee
 135 in question. Among other things, such facts and inferences may
 136 be based upon:

137 1. Observable phenomena while at work, such as direct
 138 observation of drug use or of the physical symptoms or
 139 manifestations of being under the influence of a drug.

140 2. Abnormal conduct or erratic behavior while at work or a

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141 significant deterioration in work performance.

142 3. A report of drug use, provided by a reliable and
143 credible source, which has been independently corroborated.

144 4. Evidence that an individual has tampered with a drug
145 test during employment with the current employer.

146 5. Information that an employee has caused, or contributed
147 to, an accident while at work.

148 6. Evidence that an employee has used, possessed, sold,
149 solicited, or transferred drugs while working or while on the
150 employer's premises or while operating the employer's vehicle,
151 machinery, or equipment.

152 (l)~~(k)~~ "Specimen" means a tissue, hair, or product of the
153 human body capable of revealing the presence of drugs or their
154 metabolites.

155 (m)~~(l)~~ "Employee assistance program" means an established
156 program for employee assessment, counseling, and possible
157 referral to an alcohol and drug rehabilitation program.

158 ~~(m) "Safety-sensitive position" means any position,
159 including a supervisory or management position, in which a drug
160 impairment would constitute an immediate and direct threat to
161 public health or safety.~~

162 (n) "Special risk" means employees who are required as a
163 condition of employment to be certified under chapter 633 or
164 chapter 943.

165 (7) TYPES OF TESTING.—Drug testing must be conducted
166 within each agency's appropriation. An employer may conduct ~~is~~
167 authorized, but is not required~~r~~, to conduct~~r~~, the following types
168 of drug tests:

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169 (a) Job applicant testing.—An employer may require job
 170 applicants to submit to a drug test and may use a refusal to
 171 submit to a drug test or a positive confirmed drug test as a
 172 basis for refusal to hire the job applicant.

173 (b) Reasonable suspicion.—An employer may require an
 174 employee to submit to reasonable suspicion drug testing.

175 (c) Random testing.—An employer may conduct random testing
 176 once every 3 months. The random sample of employees chosen for
 177 testing must be computer-generated by an independent third
 178 party. A random sample may not constitute more than 10 percent
 179 of the total employee population.

180 (d)~~(e)~~ Routine fitness for duty.—An employer may require
 181 an employee to submit to a drug test if the test is conducted as
 182 part of a routinely scheduled employee fitness-for-duty medical
 183 examination that is part of the employer's established policy or
 184 that is scheduled routinely for all members of an employment
 185 classification or group.

186 (e)~~(d)~~ Followup testing.—If the employee in the course of
 187 employment enters an employee assistance program for drug-
 188 related problems, or an alcohol and drug rehabilitation program,
 189 the employer may require the ~~said~~ employee to submit to a drug
 190 test as a followup to such program, and on a quarterly,
 191 semiannual, or annual basis for up to 2 years thereafter.

192 (8) PROCEDURES AND EMPLOYEE PROTECTION.—All specimen
 193 collection and testing for drugs under this section shall be
 194 performed in accordance with the following procedures:

195 (a) A sample shall be collected with due regard to the
 196 privacy of the individual providing the sample, and in a manner

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197 reasonably calculated to prevent substitution or contamination
198 of the sample.

199 (b) Specimen collection shall be documented, and the
200 documentation procedures shall include:

201 1. Labeling of specimen containers so as to reasonably
202 preclude the likelihood of erroneous identification of test
203 results.

204 2. A form for the employee or job applicant to provide any
205 information he or she considers relevant to the test, including
206 identification of currently or recently used prescription or
207 nonprescription medication, or other relevant medical
208 information. Such form shall provide notice of the most common
209 medications by brand name or common name, as applicable, as well
210 as by chemical name, which may alter or affect a drug test. The
211 providing of information does ~~shall~~ not preclude the
212 administration of the drug test, but shall be taken into account
213 in interpreting any positive confirmed results.

214 (c) Specimen collection, storage, and transportation to
215 the testing site shall be performed in a manner that ~~which~~ will
216 reasonably preclude specimen contamination or adulteration.

217 (d) Each initial and confirmation test conducted under
218 this section, not including the taking or collecting of a
219 specimen to be tested, shall be conducted by a licensed
220 laboratory as described in subsection (12).

221 (e) A specimen for a drug test may be taken or collected
222 by any of the following persons:

223 1. A physician, a physician's assistant, a registered
224 professional nurse, a licensed practical nurse, a nurse

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225 practitioner, or a certified paramedic who is present at the
 226 scene of an accident for the purpose of rendering emergency
 227 medical service or treatment.

228 2. A qualified person employed by a licensed laboratory.

229 (f) A person who collects or takes a specimen for a drug
 230 test conducted pursuant to this section shall collect an amount
 231 sufficient for two drug tests as determined by the Agency for
 232 Health Care Administration.

233 (g) Any drug test conducted or requested by an employer
 234 may occur before, during, or immediately after the regular work
 235 period of the employee, and shall be deemed to be performed
 236 during work time for the purposes of determining compensation
 237 and benefits for the employee.

238 (h) Every specimen that produces a positive confirmed
 239 result shall be preserved by the licensed laboratory that
 240 conducts the confirmation test for a period of at least 210 days
 241 from the time the results of the positive confirmation test are
 242 mailed or otherwise delivered to the employer. However, if an
 243 employee or job applicant undertakes an administrative or legal
 244 challenge to the test result, the employee or job applicant
 245 shall notify the laboratory and the sample shall be retained by
 246 the laboratory until the case or administrative appeal is
 247 settled. During the 180-day period after written notification of
 248 a positive test result, the employee or job applicant who has
 249 provided the specimen shall be permitted by the employer to have
 250 a portion of the specimen retested, at the employee or job
 251 applicant's expense, at another laboratory, licensed and
 252 approved by the Agency for Health Care Administration, chosen by

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253 the employee or job applicant. The second laboratory must test
254 at equal or greater sensitivity for the drug in question as the
255 first laboratory. The first laboratory that ~~which~~ performed the
256 test for the employer is ~~shall be~~ responsible for the transfer
257 of the portion of the specimen to be retested, and for the
258 integrity of the chain of custody during such transfer.

259 (i) Within 5 working days after receipt of a positive
260 confirmed test result from the testing laboratory, an employer
261 shall inform an employee or job applicant in writing of such
262 positive test result, the consequences of such results, and the
263 options available to the employee or job applicant.

264 (j) The employer shall provide to the employee or job
265 applicant, upon request, a copy of the test results.

266 (k) Within 5 working days after receiving notice of a
267 positive confirmed test result, the employee or job applicant
268 may submit information to an employer explaining or contesting
269 the test results, and why the results do not constitute a
270 violation of the employer's policy.

271 (l) If an employee or job applicant's explanation or
272 challenge of the positive test results is unsatisfactory to the
273 employer, a written explanation as to why the employee or job
274 applicant's explanation is unsatisfactory, along with the report
275 of positive results, shall be provided by the employer to the
276 employee or job applicant. All such documentation shall be kept
277 confidential and exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) by
278 the employer pursuant to subsection (11) and shall be retained
279 by the employer for at least 1 year.

280 (m) An ~~No~~ employer may not discharge, discipline, refuse

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281 to hire, discriminate against, or request or require
 282 rehabilitation of an employee or job applicant on the sole basis
 283 of a positive test result that has not been verified by a
 284 confirmation test.

285 ~~(n) In addition to the limitation under paragraph (m):~~

286 ~~1. Except as provided in subparagraph 3., no employer may~~
 287 ~~discharge, discipline, or discriminate against an employee on~~
 288 ~~the sole basis of the employee's first positive confirmed drug~~
 289 ~~test, unless the employer has first given the employee an~~
 290 ~~opportunity to participate in, at the employee's own expense or~~
 291 ~~pursuant to coverage under a health insurance plan, an employee~~
 292 ~~assistance program or an alcohol and drug rehabilitation~~
 293 ~~program, and:~~

294 ~~a. The employee has either refused to participate in the~~
 295 ~~employee assistance program or the alcohol and drug~~
 296 ~~rehabilitation program or has failed to successfully complete~~
 297 ~~such program, as evidenced by withdrawal from the program before~~
 298 ~~its completion or a report from the program indicating~~
 299 ~~unsatisfactory compliance, or by a positive test result on a~~
 300 ~~confirmation test after completion of the program; or~~

301 ~~b. The employee has failed or refused to sign a written~~
 302 ~~consent form allowing the employer to obtain information~~
 303 ~~regarding the progress and successful completion of an employee~~
 304 ~~assistance program or an alcohol and drug rehabilitation~~
 305 ~~program.~~

306 ~~2. An employee in a safety-sensitive position shall be~~
 307 ~~placed by the employer in a non-safety sensitive position, or if~~
 308 ~~such position is unavailable, on leave status while~~

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309 ~~participating in an employee assistance program or an alcohol~~
 310 ~~and drug rehabilitation program. If placed on leave status~~
 311 ~~without pay, the employee shall be permitted to use any~~
 312 ~~accumulated leave credits prior to being placed on leave without~~
 313 ~~pay.~~

314 ~~3. A special risk employee may be discharged or~~
 315 ~~disciplined for the first positive confirmed drug test result~~
 316 ~~when illicit drugs, pursuant to s. 893.13, are confirmed. No~~
 317 ~~special risk employee shall be permitted to continue work in a~~
 318 ~~safety-sensitive position, but may be placed either in a non-~~
 319 ~~safety-sensitive position or on leave status while participating~~
 320 ~~in an employee assistance program or an alcohol and drug~~
 321 ~~rehabilitation program.~~

322 ~~(n)-(e)~~ Upon successful completion of an employee
 323 assistance program or an alcohol and drug rehabilitation
 324 program, the employee shall be reinstated to the same or
 325 equivalent position that was held prior to such rehabilitation.

326 ~~(o)-(p)~~ An ~~No~~ employer may not discharge, discipline, or
 327 discriminate against an employee, or refuse to hire a job
 328 applicant, on the basis of any prior medical history revealed to
 329 the employer pursuant to this section.

330 ~~(p)-(q)~~ An employer who performs drug testing or specimen
 331 collection shall use chain-of-custody procedures as established
 332 by the Agency for Health Care Administration to ensure proper
 333 recordkeeping, handling, labeling, and identification of all
 334 specimens to be tested.

335 ~~(q)-(r)~~ An employer shall pay the cost of all drug tests,
 336 initial and confirmation, which the employer requires of

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337 employees.

338 (r)~~(s)~~ An employee or job applicant shall pay the costs of
 339 any additional drug tests not required by the employer.

340 (s)~~(t)~~ An ~~No~~ employer may not ~~shall~~ discharge, discipline,
 341 or discriminate against an employee solely upon voluntarily
 342 seeking treatment, while under the employ of the employer, for a
 343 drug-related problem if the employee has not previously tested
 344 positive for drug use, entered an employee assistance program
 345 for drug-related problems, or entered an alcohol and drug
 346 rehabilitation program. However, special risk employees may be
 347 subject to discharge or disciplinary action when the presence of
 348 illicit drugs, pursuant to s. 893.13, is confirmed.

349 (t)~~(u)~~ If ~~Where~~ testing is conducted based on reasonable
 350 suspicion, each employer shall promptly detail in writing the
 351 circumstances which formed the basis of the determination that
 352 reasonable suspicion existed to warrant the testing. A copy of
 353 this documentation shall be given to the employee upon request
 354 and the original documentation shall be kept confidential and
 355 exempt from the provisions of s. 119.07(1) by the employer
 356 pursuant to subsection (11) and retained by the employer for at
 357 least 1 year.

358 (u)~~(v)~~ If an employee is unable to participate in
 359 outpatient rehabilitation, the employee may be placed on leave
 360 status while participating in an employee assistance program or
 361 an alcohol and drug rehabilitation program. If placed on leave-
 362 without-pay status, the employee shall be permitted to use any
 363 accumulated leave credits prior to being placed on leave without
 364 pay. Upon successful completion of an employee assistance

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365 program or an alcohol and drug rehabilitation program, the
366 employee shall be reinstated to the same or equivalent position
367 that was held prior to such rehabilitation.

368 (10) EMPLOYER PROTECTION.—

369 (h) An employer may discharge or discipline ~~shall refer~~ an
370 employee following ~~with~~ a first-time positive confirmed drug
371 test result. If the employer does not discharge the employee,
372 the employer may refer the employee to an employee assistance
373 program or an alcohol and drug rehabilitation program in which
374 the employee may participate at the expense of the employee or
375 pursuant to a health insurance plan, ~~unless such employee is~~
376 ~~discharged as provided in subparagraph (8)(n)3. If the results~~
377 ~~of a subsequent confirmed drug test are positive, the employer~~
378 ~~may discharge or discipline the employee.~~

379 1. If an employer refers an employee to an employee
380 assistance program or an alcohol and drug rehabilitation
381 program, the employer must determine whether the employee is
382 able to safely and effectively perform the job duties assigned
383 to the employee while the employee participates in the employee
384 assistance program or the alcohol and drug rehabilitation
385 program.

386 2. An employee whose assigned duties require the employee
387 to carry a firearm, work closely with an employee who carries a
388 firearm, perform life-threatening procedures, work with heavy or
389 dangerous machinery, work as a safety inspector, work with
390 children, work with detainees in the correctional system, work
391 with confidential information or documents pertaining to
392 criminal investigations, work with controlled substances, hold a

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393 position subject to s. 110.1127, or hold a position in which a
 394 momentary lapse in attention could result in injury or death to
 395 another person, is deemed unable to safely and effectively
 396 perform the job duties assigned to the employee while the
 397 employee participates in the employee assistance program or the
 398 alcohol and drug rehabilitation program.

399 3. If an employer refers an employee to an employee
 400 assistance program or an alcohol and drug rehabilitation program
 401 and the employer determines that the employee is unable, or the
 402 employee is deemed unable, to safely and effectively perform the
 403 job duties assigned to the employee before he or she completes
 404 the employee assistance program or the alcohol and drug
 405 rehabilitation program, the employer shall place the employee in
 406 a job assignment that the employer determines the employee can
 407 safely and effectively perform while participating in the
 408 employee assistance program or the alcohol and drug
 409 rehabilitation program.

410 4. If a job assignment in which the employee may safely
 411 and effectively perform is unavailable, the employer shall place
 412 the employee on leave status while the employee is participating
 413 in an employee assistance program or an alcohol and drug
 414 rehabilitation program. If placed on leave status without pay,
 415 the employee may use accumulated leave credits before being
 416 placed on leave without pay.

417 ~~(i) Nothing in This section does not shall be construed to~~
 418 ~~prohibit an employer from conducting medical screening or other~~
 419 ~~tests required by any statute, rule, or regulation for the~~
 420 ~~purpose of monitoring exposure of employees to toxic or other~~

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421 unhealthy substances in the workplace or in the performance of
422 job responsibilities. Such screening or tests shall be limited
423 to the specific substances expressly identified in the
424 applicable statute, rule, or regulation, unless prior written
425 consent of the employee is obtained for other tests.

426 ~~(j) An employer shall place a safety-sensitive position~~
427 ~~employee whose drug test result is confirmed positive in a non-~~
428 ~~safety-sensitive position, or if such a position is unavailable,~~
429 ~~on leave status while the employee participates in an employee~~
430 ~~assistance program or an alcohol and drug rehabilitation~~
431 ~~program. If placed on leave status without pay, the employee~~
432 ~~shall be permitted to use any accumulated leave credits prior to~~
433 ~~being placed on leave without pay.~~

434 ~~(k) A special risk employee may be discharged or~~
435 ~~disciplined on the first positive confirmed drug test result~~
436 ~~when illicit drugs, pursuant to s. 893.13, are confirmed. No~~
437 ~~special risk employee shall be permitted to continue work in a~~
438 ~~safety-sensitive position, but may be placed either in a non-~~
439 ~~safety-sensitive position or on leave status while participating~~
440 ~~in an employee assistance program or an alcohol and drug~~
441 ~~rehabilitation program.~~

442 Section 2. Paragraphs (j) and (o) of subsection (1),
443 subsection (2), paragraph (g) of subsection (7), and subsection
444 (11) of section 440.102, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

445 440.102 Drug-free workplace program requirements.—The
446 following provisions apply to a drug-free workplace program
447 implemented pursuant to law or to rules adopted by the Agency
448 for Health Care Administration:

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449 (1) DEFINITIONS.—Except where the context otherwise
 450 requires, as used in this act:

451 (j) "Job applicant" means a person who has applied for a
 452 position with an employer and has been offered employment
 453 conditioned upon successfully passing a drug test, and may have
 454 begun work pending the results of the drug test. For a public
 455 employer, "job applicant" means only a person who has applied
 456 for a special-risk or mandatory-testing ~~safety-sensitive~~
 457 position.

458 (o) "Mandatory-testing position" means, with respect to a
 459 public employer, a job assignment that requires the employee to
 460 carry a firearm, work closely with an employee who carries a
 461 firearm, perform life-threatening procedures, work with heavy or
 462 dangerous machinery, work as a safety inspector, work with
 463 children, work with detainees in the correctional system, work
 464 with confidential information or documents pertaining to
 465 criminal investigations, work with controlled substances, or a
 466 job assignment that requires an employee security background
 467 check, pursuant to s. 110.1127, or a job assignment in which a
 468 momentary lapse in attention could result in injury or death to
 469 another person. ~~"Safety-sensitive position" means, with respect~~
 470 ~~to a public employer, a position in which a drug impairment~~
 471 ~~constitutes an immediate and direct threat to public health or~~
 472 ~~safety, such as a position that requires the employee to carry a~~
 473 ~~firearm, perform life-threatening procedures, work with~~
 474 ~~confidential information or documents pertaining to criminal~~
 475 ~~investigations, or work with controlled substances; a position~~
 476 ~~subject to s. 110.1127; or a position in which a momentary lapse~~

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477 ~~in attention could result in injury or death to another person.~~
478 (2) DRUG TESTING.—An employer may test an employee or job
479 applicant for any drug described in paragraph (1) (c). In order
480 to qualify as having established a drug-free workplace program
481 under this section and to qualify for the discounts provided
482 under s. 627.0915 and deny medical and indemnity benefits under
483 this chapter, an employer must, at a minimum, implement drug
484 testing that conforms to the standards and procedures
485 established in this section and all applicable rules adopted
486 pursuant to this section as required in subsection (4). However,
487 an employer does not have a legal duty under this section to
488 request an employee or job applicant to undergo drug testing. If
489 an employer fails to maintain a drug-free workplace program in
490 accordance with the standards and procedures established in this
491 section and in applicable rules, the employer is ineligible for
492 discounts under s. 627.0915. However, an employer qualifies for
493 discounts under s. 627.0915 if the employer maintains a drug-
494 free workplace program that is broader in scope than that
495 provided for by the standards and procedures established in this
496 section. An employer who qualifies ~~All employers qualifying~~ for
497 and receives ~~receiving~~ discounts provided under s. 627.0915 must
498 be reported annually by the insurer to the department.
499 (7) EMPLOYER PROTECTION.—
500 (g) This section does not prohibit an employer from
501 conducting medical screening or other tests required, permitted,
502 or not disallowed by any statute, rule, or regulation for the
503 purpose of monitoring exposure of employees to toxic or other
504 unhealthy substances in the workplace or in the performance of

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505 | job responsibilities. Such screening or testing is limited to
 506 | the specific substances expressly identified in the applicable
 507 | statute, rule, or regulation, unless prior written consent of
 508 | the employee is obtained for other tests. Such screening or
 509 | testing need not be in compliance with the rules adopted by the
 510 | Agency for Health Care Administration under this chapter or
 511 | under s. 112.0455. A public employer may, through the use of an
 512 | unbiased selection procedure, conduct random drug tests of
 513 | employees occupying mandatory-testing ~~safety-sensitive~~ or
 514 | special-risk positions if the testing is performed in accordance
 515 | with drug-testing rules adopted by the Agency for Health Care
 516 | Administration and the department. ~~If applicable, random drug~~
 517 | ~~testing must be specified in a collective bargaining agreement~~
 518 | ~~as negotiated by the appropriate certified bargaining agent~~
 519 | ~~before such testing is implemented.~~

520 | (11) PUBLIC EMPLOYEES IN MANDATORY-TESTING ~~SAFETY-~~
 521 | ~~SENSITIVE~~ OR SPECIAL-RISK POSITIONS.—

522 | (a) If an employee who is employed by a public employer in
 523 | a mandatory-testing ~~safety-sensitive~~ position enters an employee
 524 | assistance program or drug rehabilitation program, the employer
 525 | must assign the employee to a position other than a mandatory-
 526 | testing ~~safety-sensitive~~ position or, if such position is not
 527 | available, place the employee on leave while the employee is
 528 | participating in the program. However, the employee shall be
 529 | permitted to use any accumulated annual leave credits before
 530 | leave may be ordered without pay.

531 | (b) An employee who is employed by a public employer in a
 532 | special-risk position may be discharged or disciplined by a

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533 public employer for the first positive confirmed test result if
534 the drug confirmed is an illicit drug under s. 893.03. A
535 special-risk employee who is participating in an employee
536 assistance program or drug rehabilitation program may not be
537 allowed to continue to work in any special-risk or mandatory-
538 testing ~~safety-sensitive~~ position of the public employer, but
539 may be assigned to a position other than a mandatory-testing
540 ~~safety-sensitive~~ position or placed on leave while the employee
541 is participating in the program. However, the employee shall be
542 permitted to use any accumulated annual leave credits before
543 leave may be ordered without pay.

544 Section 3. Section 944.474, Florida Statutes, is amended
545 to read:

546 944.474 Legislative intent; employee wellness program;
547 drug and alcohol testing.—

548 (1) It is the intent of the Legislature that the state
549 correctional system provide a safe and secure environment for
550 both inmates and staff. A healthy workforce is a productive
551 workforce, and security of the state correctional system can
552 best be provided by strong and healthy employees. The Department
553 of Corrections may develop and implement an employee wellness
554 program. The program may include, but is not limited to,
555 wellness education, smoking cessation, nutritional education,
556 and overall health-risk reduction, including the effects of
557 using drugs and alcohol.

558 (2) An employee ~~Under no circumstances shall employees~~ of
559 the department may not test positive for illegal use of
560 controlled substances. An employee of the department may not be

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561 | under the influence of alcohol while on duty. In order to ensure
562 | that these prohibitions are adhered to by all employees of the
563 | department and notwithstanding s. 112.0455, the department may
564 | develop a program for the drug testing of all job applicants and
565 | for the random drug testing of all employees. The department may
566 | randomly evaluate employees for the contemporaneous use or
567 | influence of alcohol through the use of alcohol tests and
568 | observation methods. Notwithstanding s. 112.0455, the department
569 | may develop a program for the reasonable suspicion drug testing
570 | of employees who are in mandatory-testing positions, as defined
571 | in s. 440.102(1)(o), ~~safety-sensitive~~ or special risk positions,
572 | as defined in s. 112.0455(5), for the controlled substances
573 | listed in s. 893.03(3)(d). The reasonable suspicion drug testing
574 | authorized by this subsection shall be conducted in accordance
575 | with s. 112.0455, but may also include testing upon reasonable
576 | suspicion based on violent acts or violent behavior of an
577 | employee who is on or off duty. The department shall adopt rules
578 | pursuant to ss. 120.536(1) and 120.54 that are necessary to
579 | administer this subsection.

580 | Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2012.