By Senator Bullard

39-00266-12 2012174

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to probation and community control; amending ss. 948.03, 948.11, 948.101, and 948.30, F.S.; requiring the Department of Corrections to electronically monitor a person who is sentenced to probation or to community control; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 948.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

948.03 Terms and conditions of probation.-

- (1) The court shall determine the terms and conditions of probation. Conditions specified in this section do not require oral pronouncement at the time of sentencing and may be considered standard conditions of probation. These conditions shall include electronic monitoring and may include among them the following, that the probationer or offender in community control shall:
- (a) Report to the probation and parole supervisors as directed.
- (b) Permit such supervisors to visit him or her at his or her home or elsewhere.
- (c) Work faithfully at suitable employment insofar as may be possible.
  - (d) Remain within a specified place.
- (e) Live without violating any law. A conviction in a court of law is not necessary for such a violation of law to

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constitute a violation of probation, community control, or any other form of court-ordered supervision.

- (f) Make reparation or restitution to the aggrieved party for the damage or loss caused by his or her offense in an amount to be determined by the court. The court shall make such reparation or restitution a condition of probation, unless it determines that clear and compelling reasons exist to the contrary. If the court does not order restitution, or orders restitution of only a portion of the damages, as provided in s. 775.089, it shall state on the record in detail the reasons therefor.
- committed on or after that date, Make payment of the debt due and owing to a county or municipal detention facility under s. 951.032 for medical care, treatment, hospitalization, or transportation received by the felony probationer while in that detention facility. The court, in determining whether to order such repayment and the amount of the repayment, shall consider the amount of the debt, whether there was any fault of the institution for the medical expenses incurred, the financial resources of the felony probationer, the present and potential future financial needs and earning ability of the probationer, and dependents, and other appropriate factors.
- (h) Support his or her legal dependents to the best of his or her ability.
- (i) Make payment of the debt due and owing to the state under s. 960.17, subject to modification based on change of circumstances.
  - (j) Pay any application fee assessed under s. 27.52(1)(b)

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and attorney's fees and costs assessed under s. 938.29, subject to modification based on change of circumstances.

- (k) Not associate with persons engaged in criminal activities.
- (1)1. Submit to random testing as directed by the correctional probation officer or the professional staff of the treatment center where he or she is receiving treatment to determine the presence or use of alcohol or controlled substances.
- 2. If the offense was a controlled substance violation and the period of probation immediately follows a period of incarceration in the state correction system, the conditions shall include a requirement that the offender submit to random substance abuse testing intermittently throughout the term of supervision, upon the direction of the correctional probation officer as defined in s. 943.10(3).
  - (m) Be prohibited from possessing, carrying, or owning any:
  - 1. Firearm.
- 2. Weapon without first procuring the consent of the correctional probation officer.
- (n) Be prohibited from using intoxicants to excess or possessing any drugs or narcotics unless prescribed by a physician. The probationer or community controllee shall not knowingly visit places where intoxicants, drugs, or other dangerous substances are unlawfully sold, dispensed, or used.
- (o) Submit to the drawing of blood or other biological specimens as prescribed in ss. 943.325 and 948.014, and reimburse the appropriate agency for the costs of drawing and transmitting the blood or other biological specimens to the

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Department of Law Enforcement.

(p) Submit to the taking of a digitized photograph by the department as a part of the offender's records. This photograph may be displayed on the department's public website while the offender is under court-ordered supervision. However, the department may not display the photograph on the website if the offender is only on pretrial intervention supervision or if the offender's identity is exempt from disclosure due to an exemption from the requirements of s. 119.07.

Section 2. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 948.11, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

948.11 Electronic monitoring devices.

- (1) The Department of Corrections <u>shall</u> may, at its discretion, electronically monitor an offender sentenced to community control.
- (2) Any offender placed on community control who violates the terms and conditions of community control and is restored to community control <a href="mailto:shall\_may">shall\_may</a> be supervised by means of an electronic monitoring device or system.

Section 3. Subsection (1) of section 948.101, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

948.101 Terms and conditions of community control.-

(1) The court shall determine the terms and conditions of community control. Conditions specified in this subsection do not require oral pronouncement at the time of sentencing and may be considered standard conditions of community control. The court shall require intensive supervision and surveillance for an offender placed into community control, which shall include electronic monitoring, and may include, but is not limited to:

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(a) Specified contact with the parole and probation officer.

- (b) Confinement to an agreed-upon residence during hours away from employment and public service activities.
  - (c) Mandatory public service.
- (d) Supervision by the Department of Corrections by means of an electronic monitoring device or system.
- $\underline{\text{(d)}}$  (e) The standard conditions of probation set forth in s. 948.03.
- Section 4. Subsection (2) of section 948.30, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 948.30 Additional terms and conditions of probation or community control for certain sex offenses.—Conditions imposed pursuant to this section do not require oral pronouncement at the time of sentencing and shall be considered standard conditions of probation or community control for offenders specified in this section.
- (2) Effective for a probationer or community controllee whose crime was committed on or after October 1, 1997, and who is placed on community control or sex offender probation for a violation of chapter 794, s. 800.04, s. 827.071, s. 847.0135(5), or s. 847.0145, in addition to any other provision of this section, the court must impose the following conditions of probation or community control:
- (a) As part of a treatment program, participation at least annually in polygraph examinations to obtain information necessary for risk management and treatment and to reduce the sex offender's denial mechanisms. A polygraph examination must be conducted by a polygrapher who is a member of a national or

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state polygraph association and who is certified as a postconviction sex offender polygrapher, where available, and shall be paid for by the probationer or community controllee. The results of the polygraph examination shall be provided to the probationer's or community controllee's probation officer and qualified practitioner and shall not be used as evidence in court to prove that a violation of community supervision has occurred.

- (b) Maintenance of a driving log and a prohibition against driving a motor vehicle alone without the prior approval of the supervising officer.
- (c) A prohibition against obtaining or using a post office box without the prior approval of the supervising officer.
- (d) If there was sexual contact, a submission to, at the probationer's or community controllee's expense, an HIV test with the results to be released to the victim or the victim's parent or guardian.
- (e) Electronic monitoring when deemed necessary by the community control or probation officer and his or her supervisor, and ordered by the court at the recommendation of the Department of Corrections.

Section 5. This act shall take effect July 1, 2012.