2012 Legislature

27

28

An act relating to the jurisdiction of the courts; amending s. 48.193, F.S.; including as an additional basis for subjecting a person to the jurisdiction of the courts of this state provisions which state that a person submits to the jurisdiction of the courts of this state by entering into a contract that designates the law of this state as the law governing the contract and that contains a provision by which such person agrees to submit to the jurisdiction of the courts of this state; amending s. 55.502, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "foreign judgment" for purposes of the Florida Enforcement of Foreign Judgments Act; amending s. 684.0002, F.S.; clarifying the meaning of a provision relating to international arbitration; amending s. 684.0003, F.S.; correcting a cross-reference in the Florida International Commercial Arbitration Act; amending s. 684.0019, F.S.; clarifying that an arbitral tribunal receiving a request for an interim measure to preserve evidence in a dispute governed by the Florida International Commercial Arbitration Act need consider only to the extent appropriate the potential harm that may occur if the measure is not awarded or the possibility that the requesting party will succeed on the merits of the claim; amending s. 684.0026, F.S.; correcting a crossreference in the Florida International Commercial Arbitration Act; amending s. 685.101, F.S.; deleting a

Page 1 of 8

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

2012 Legislature

restriction on the jurisdiction of the courts of this state to transactions bearing a substantial relation to this state; revising application dates of provisions relating to the jurisdiction of the courts; amending s. 685.102, F.S.; revising application dates of provisions relating to the jurisdiction of the courts; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

- Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 48.193, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 48.193 Acts subjecting person to jurisdiction of courts of state.—
- (1) Any person, whether or not a citizen or resident of this state, who personally or through an agent does any of the acts enumerated in this subsection thereby submits himself or herself and, if he or she is a natural person, his or her personal representative to the jurisdiction of the courts of this state for any cause of action arising from the doing of any of the following acts:
- (a) Operating, conducting, engaging in, or carrying on a business or business venture in this state or having an office or agency in this state.
 - (b) Committing a tortious act within this state.
- (c) Owning, using, possessing, or holding a mortgage or other lien on any real property within this state.
 - (d) Contracting to insure any person, property, or risk

Page 2 of 8

2012 Legislature

located within this state at the time of contracting.

- (e) With respect to a proceeding for alimony, child support, or division of property in connection with an action to dissolve a marriage or with respect to an independent action for support of dependents, maintaining a matrimonial domicile in this state at the time of the commencement of this action or, if the defendant resided in this state preceding the commencement of the action, whether cohabiting during that time or not. This paragraph does not change the residency requirement for filing an action for dissolution of marriage.
- (f) Causing injury to persons or property within this state arising out of an act or omission by the defendant outside this state, if, at or about the time of the injury, either:
- 1. The defendant was engaged in solicitation or service activities within this state; or
- 2. Products, materials, or things processed, serviced, or manufactured by the defendant anywhere were used or consumed within this state in the ordinary course of commerce, trade, or use.
- (g) Breaching a contract in this state by failing to perform acts required by the contract to be performed in this state.
- (h) With respect to a proceeding for paternity, engaging in the act of sexual intercourse within this state with respect to which a child may have been conceived.
- (i) Entering into a contract that complies with s. 685.102.
 - Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 55.502, Florida

Page 3 of 8

85

86

87

88

89

90

91

92

93

94

95

96

9798

99

100

101

102

103

104

105

106

107

108

109

2012 Legislature

Statutes, is amended to read:

55.502 Construction of act.-

(1) As used in ss. 55.501-55.509, the term "foreign judgment" means any judgment, decree, or order of a court which of any other state or of the United States if such judgment, decree, or order is entitled to full faith and credit in this state.

Section 3. Subsection (3) of section 684.0002, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

684.0002 Scope of application.

- (3) An arbitration is international if:
- (a) The parties to an arbitration agreement have, at the time of the conclusion of that agreement, their places of business in different countries; or
- (b) One of the following places is situated outside the country in which the parties have their places of business:
- 1. The place of arbitration if determined in, or pursuant to, the arbitration agreement; or
- 2. Any place where a substantial part of the obligations of the commercial relationship are to be performed or the place with which the subject matter of the dispute is most closely connected; or
- (c) The parties have expressly agreed that the subject matter of the arbitration agreement relates to more than one country.
- Section 4. Subsection (2) of section 684.0003, Florida
 111 Statutes, is amended to read:
- 112 684.0003 Definitions and rules of interpretation.

Page 4 of 8

to read:

2012 Legislature

(2) A provision of this chapter, except s. <u>684.0039</u> 684.0038, which leaves the parties free to determine a certain issue, includes the right of the parties to authorize a third party, including an institution, to make that determination.

Section 5. Section 684.0019, Florida Statutes, is amended

684.0019 Conditions for granting interim measures.-

- (1) The party requesting an interim measure under s. 684.0018 must satisfy the arbitral tribunal that:
- (a) Harm not adequately reparable by an award of damages is likely to result if the measure is not ordered, and such harm substantially outweighs the harm that is likely to result to the party against whom the measure is directed if the measure is granted; and
- (b) A reasonable possibility exists that the requesting party will succeed on the merits of the claim. The determination on this possibility does not affect the discretion of the arbitral tribunal in making any subsequent determination.
- (2) With regard to a request for an interim measure under $\underline{s.\ 684.0018(4)}$ $\underline{s.\ 684.0018}$, the requirements in subsection (1) apply only to the extent the arbitral tribunal considers appropriate.

Section 6. Section 684.0026, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

684.0026 Recognition and enforcement.

(1) An interim measure issued by an arbitral tribunal shall be recognized as binding and, unless otherwise provided by the arbitral tribunal, enforced upon application to the

Page 5 of 8

ENROLLED

HB 917, Engrossed 1 2012 Legislature

competent court, irrespective of the country in which it was issued, subject to s. $684.0027 \cdot \frac{684.0019(1)}{1}$.

- (2) The party who is seeking or has obtained recognition or enforcement of an interim measure shall promptly inform the court of the termination, suspension, or modification of the interim measure.
- (3) The court where recognition or enforcement is sought may, if it considers it proper, order the requesting party to provide appropriate security if the arbitral tribunal has not already made a determination with respect to security or if such a decision is necessary to protect the rights of third parties.
- Section 7. Section 685.101, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

685.101 Choice of law.-

- (1) The parties to any contract, agreement, or undertaking, contingent or otherwise, in consideration of or relating to any obligation arising out of a transaction involving in the aggregate at least not less than \$250,000, the equivalent thereof in any foreign currency, or services or tangible or intangible property, or both, of equivalent value, including a transaction otherwise covered by s. 671.105(1), may, to the extent permitted under the United States Constitution, agree that the law of this state will govern such contract, agreement, or undertaking, the effect thereof and their rights and duties thereunder, in whole or in part, whether or not such contract, agreement, or undertaking bears any relation to this state.
 - (2) This section does not apply to any contract,

Page 6 of 8

2012 Legislature

169	agreement, or undertaking:
170	(a) Regarding any transaction which does not bear a
171	substantial or reasonable relation to this state in which every
172	party is either or a combination of:
173	1. A resident and citizen of the United States, but not of
174	this state; or
175	2. Incorporated or organized under the laws of another
176	state and does not maintain a place of business in this state;
177	(a) (b) For labor or employment;
178	(b) (c) Relating to any transaction for personal, family,
179	or household purposes, unless such contract, agreement, or
180	undertaking concerns a trust at least one trustee of which
181	resides or transacts business as a trustee in this state, in
182	which case this section applies;
183	$\underline{\text{(c)}}$ (d) To the extent provided to the contrary in s.
184	671.105(2); or
185	(d) (e) To the extent such contract, agreement, or
186	undertaking is otherwise covered or affected by s. 655.55.
187	(3) This section does not limit or deny the enforcement of
188	any provision respecting choice of law in any other contract,
189	agreement, or undertaking.
190	(4) This section applies to:
191	(a) contracts entered into on or after July 1, 2012 June
192	27, 1989; and
193	(b) Contracts entered into prior to June 27, 1989, if an
194	action or proceeding relating to such contract is commenced on
195	or after June 27, 1989.
196	Section 8. Section 685.102, Florida Statutes, is amended

Page 7 of 8

2012 Legislature

197 to read:

198

199

200

201

202

203

204

205

206

207

208

209210

211

212

213

214

215

216

217

218

219

220

685.102 Jurisdiction.-

- (1) Notwithstanding any law that limits the right of a person to maintain an action or proceeding, any person may, to the extent permitted under the United States Constitution, maintain in this state an action or proceeding against any person or other entity residing or located outside this state, if the action or proceeding arises out of or relates to any contract, agreement, or undertaking for which a choice of the law of this state, in whole or in part, has been made consistent with pursuant to s. 685.101 and which contains a provision by which such person or other entity residing or located outside this state agrees to submit to the jurisdiction of the courts of this state.
- (2) This section does not affect the jurisdiction of the courts of this state over any action or proceeding arising out of or relating to any other contract, agreement, or undertaking.
 - (3) This section applies to:
- (a) contracts entered into on or after <u>July 1, 2012</u> June 27, 1989; and
- (b) Contracts entered into prior to June 27, 1989, if an action or proceeding relating to such contract is commenced on or after June 27, 1989.
 - Section 9. This act shall take effect July 1, 2012.

Page 8 of 8