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A bill to be entitled

2 An act relating to independent living; amending s. 39.013, 3 F.S.; providing that when the court obtains jurisdiction 4 over a child who has been found to be dependent, the court 5 retains jurisdiction until the child reaches 21 years of 6 age; providing exceptions; amending s. 39.6013, F.S.; 7 conforming a cross-reference; creating s. 39.6035, F.S.; 8 requiring the Department of Children and Families, the 9 community-based care provider, and others to assist a child in developing a transition plan after the child reaches 17 10 11 years of age and requiring a meeting to develop the plan; 12 specifying requirements and procedures for the transition 13 plan; requiring periodic review of the transition plan; requiring the court to approve the transition plan before 14 15 the child leaves foster care and the court terminates jurisdiction; creating s. 39.6251, F.S.; providing 16 17 definitions; providing that a young adult may remain in 18 foster care under certain circumstances after attaining 18 years of age; specifying criteria for extended foster care; 19 20 providing that the permanency goal for a young adult who chooses to remain in care is transition from care to 21 22 independent living; specifying dates for eligibility for a 23 young adult to remain in extended foster care; providing 24 for supervised living arrangements in extended foster care; 25 authorizing a young adult to return to foster care under 26 certain circumstances; specifying services that must be 27 provided to the young adult; directing the court to retain jurisdiction and hold review hearings; amending s. 39.701, 28

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29 F.S.; revising judicial review of foster care cases; making 30 technical changes; providing criteria for review hearings for children younger than 18 years of age; providing 31 criteria for review hearings for children 17 years of age; 32 33 requiring the department to verify that the child has 34 certain documents; requiring the department to update the 35 case plan; providing for review hearings for young adults 36 in foster care; amending s. 409.145, F.S.; requiring the department to develop and implement a system of care for 37 children in foster care; specifying the goals of the foster 38 care system; requiring the department to assist foster care 39 40 caregivers to achieve quality parenting; specifying the roles and responsibilities of caregivers, the department, 41 42 and others; providing for transition from a caregiver; 43 requiring information sharing; providing for the adoption 44 and use of a "reasonable and prudent parent" standard; defining terms; providing for the application for the 45 standard of care; providing for limiting liability of 46 47 caregivers; specifying foster parent room and board rates; authorizing community-based care service providers to pay a 48 supplemental monthly room and board payment to foster 49 50 parents for providing certain services; directing the 51 department to adopt rules; deleting obsolete provisions; 52 amending s. 409.1451, F.S.; providing for the Road-to-53 Independence program; providing legislative findings and 54 intent; providing for postsecondary services and support; 55 requiring former foster care young adults attending a 56 postsecondary educational institution to have an assigned

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57 mentor; requiring community-based care service providers to 58 maintain a listing of all available mentors; specifying 59 aftercare services; providing for appeals of a determination of eligibility; providing for portability of 60 61 services across county lines and between lead agencies; 62 providing for accountability; requiring a report to the Legislature; creating the Independent Living Services 63 Advisory Council; providing for membership and specifying 64 the duties and functions of the council; requiring reports 65 and recommendations; providing for a young adult to retain 66 personal property; requiring the department to document 67 68 enrollment of eligible young adults in Medicaid; directing 69 the department to adopt rules; amending s. 409.175, F.S.; 70 allowing young adults remaining in care to be considered in 71 the total number of children placed in a foster home; 72 amending s. 409.903, F.S.; conforming a cross-reference; 73 requiring the department to acquire postsecondary 74 educational campus coaching positions for certain purposes; 75 providing for a network coordinator to provide oversight; 76 providing for a transfer of services; providing for the 77 cost of foster care to be paid from a special category in 78 the General Appropriations Act; providing an effective 79 date. 80 81 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 82 83 Section 1. Subsection (2) of section 39.013, Florida 84 Statutes, is amended to read:

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| 85 | 39.013 Procedures and jurisdiction; right to counsel |
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| 86 | (2) The circuit court has exclusive original jurisdiction |
| 87 | of all proceedings under this chapter, of a child voluntarily |
| 88 | placed with a licensed child-caring agency, a licensed child- |
| 89 | placing agency, or the department, and of the adoption of |
| 90 | children whose parental rights have been terminated under this |
| 91 | chapter. Jurisdiction attaches when the initial shelter |
| 92 | petition, dependency petition, or termination of parental rights |
| 93 | petition, or a petition for an injunction to prevent child abuse |
| 94 | issued pursuant to s. 39.504, is filed or when a child is taken |
| 95 | into the custody of the department. The circuit court may assume |
| 96 | jurisdiction over any such proceeding regardless of whether the |
| 97 | child was in the physical custody of both parents, was in the |
| 98 | sole legal or physical custody of only one parent, caregiver, or |
| 99 | some other person, or was not in the physical or legal custody |
| 100 | of any person when the event or condition occurred that brought |
| 101 | the child to the attention of the court. When the court obtains |
| 102 | jurisdiction of any child who has been found to be dependent, |
| 103 | the court shall retain jurisdiction, unless relinquished by its |
| 104 | order, until the child reaches $\underline{21}$ $\underline{18}$ years of age, with the |
| 105 | following exceptions: |
| 106 | (a) If a young adult chooses to leave foster care upon |
| 107 | reaching 18 years of age, the court shall relinquish |
| 108 | jurisdiction. |
| 109 | (b) If a young adult does not meet the eligibility |
| 110 | requirements to remain in foster care under s. 39.6251, the |
| 111 | court shall relinquish jurisdiction. |
| 112 | (c) However, If a young adult youth petitions the court at |
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113 any time before his or her 19th birthday requesting the court's 114 continued jurisdiction, the juvenile court may retain 115 jurisdiction under this chapter for a period not to exceed 1 116 year following the young adult's youth's 18th birthday for the 117 purpose of determining whether appropriate aftercare support, 118 Road-to-Independence Program, transitional support, mental 119 health, and developmental disability services that were required 120 to be provided to the young adult, to the extent otherwise 121 authorized by law, have been provided to the formerly dependent 122 child who was in the legal custody of the department immediately 123 before his or her 18th birthday were provided.

124 If a petition for special immigrant juvenile status (d) 125 and an application for adjustment of status have been filed on 126 behalf of a foster child and the petition and application have 127 not been granted by the time the child reaches 18 years of age, 128 the court may retain jurisdiction over the dependency case 129 solely for the purpose of allowing the continued consideration of the petition and application by federal authorities. Review 130 hearings for the child shall be set solely for the purpose of 131 132 determining the status of the petition and application. The 133 court's jurisdiction terminates upon the final decision of the 134 federal authorities. Retention of jurisdiction in this instance 135 does not affect the services available to a young adult under s. 136 409.1451. The court may not retain jurisdiction of the case 137 after the immigrant child's 22nd birthday.

138Section 2.Subsection (6) of section 39.6013, Florida139Statutes, is amended to read:

140 39.6013 Case plan amendments.-

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141 The case plan is deemed amended as to the child's (6) 142 health, mental health, and education records required by s. 143 39.6012 when the child's updated health and education records 144 are filed by the department under s. 39.701(2)(a) 39.701(8)(a). 145 Section 3. Section 39.6035, Florida Statutes, is created 146 to read: 147 39.6035 Transition plan.-148 (1) During the 180-day period after a child reaches 17 149 years of age, the department and the community-based care

provider, in collaboration with the caregiver and any other 150 151 individual who the child would like to include, shall assist the 152 child in developing a transition plan. The required transition 153 plan is in addition to standard case management requirements. The transition plan must address specific options for the child 154 155 to use in obtaining services, including housing, health insurance, education, and workforce support and employment 156 157 services. The plan must also consider establishing and 158 maintaining naturally occurring mentoring relationships and 159 other personal support services. The transition plan may be as 160 detailed as the child chooses. In developing the transition 161 plan, the department and the community-based provider shall: 162 (a) Provide the child with the documentation required 163 pursuant to s. 39.701(2); and (b) Coordinate the transition plan with the independent 164 165 living provisions in the case plan and, for a child with disabilities, the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act 166 167 transition plan. 168 The department and the child shall schedule a time, (2)

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| 169 | date, and place for a meeting to assist the child in drafting |
| 170 | the transition plan. The time, date, and place must be |
| 171 | convenient for the child and any individual who the child would |
| 172 | like to include. This meeting shall be conducted in the child's |
| 173 | primary language. |
| 174 | (3) The transition plan shall be reviewed periodically |
| 175 | with the child, the department, and other individuals of the |
| 176 | child's choice and updated when necessary before each judicial |
| 177 | review so long as the child or young adult remains in care. |
| 178 | (4) If a child is planning to leave care upon reaching 18 |
| 179 | years of age, the transition plan must be approved by the court |
| 180 | before the child leaves care and the court terminates |
| 181 | jurisdiction. |
| 182 | Section 4. Section 39.6251, Florida Statutes, is created |
| 183 | to read: |
| 184 | 39.6251 Continuing care for young adults |
| 185 | (1) As used in this section, the term "child" means an |
| 186 | individual who has not attained 21 years of age, and the term |
| 187 | "young adult" means an individual who has attained 18 years of |
| 188 | age but who has not attained 21 years of age. |
| 189 | (2) The primary goal for a child in care is permanency. A |
| 190 | child who is living in licensed care on his or her 18th birthday |
| 191 | and who has not achieved permanency under s. 39.621 is eligible |
| 192 | to remain in licensed care under the jurisdiction of the court |
| 193 | and in the care of the department. A child is eligible to remain |
| 194 | in licensed care if he or she is: |
| 195 | (a) Completing secondary education or a program leading to |
| 196 | an equivalent credential; |
| | |

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197 (b) Enrolled in an institution that provides postsecondary 198 or vocational education; (C) Participating in a program or activity designed to 199 200 promote or eliminate barriers to employment; 201 (d) Employed for at least 80 hours per month; or 202 (e) Unable to participate in programs or activities listed 203 in paragraphs (a) - (d) full time due to a physical, intellectual, 204 emotional, or psychiatric condition that limits participation. 205 Any such barrier to participation must be supported by 206 documentation in the child's case file or school or medical 207 records of a physical, intellectual, or psychiatric condition 208 that impairs the child's ability to perform one or more life 209 activities. 210 The permanency goal for a young adult who chooses to (3) 211 remain in care is transition from licensed care to independent 212 living. 213 (4) (a) The young adult must reside in a supervised living 214 environment that is approved by the department or a community-215 based care lead agency. The young adult shall live independently 216 but in an environment in which he or she is provided supervision, case management, and supportive services by the 217 218 department or lead agency. Such an environment must offer 219 developmentally appropriate freedom and responsibility to 220 prepare the young adult for adulthood. For the purposes of this 221 subsection, a supervised living arrangement may include a 222 licensed foster home, licensed group home, college dormitory, 223 shared housing, apartment, or another housing arrangement if the 224 arrangement is approved by the community-based care lead agency

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| 225 | and is acceptable to the young adult, with first choice being a |
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| 226 | licensed foster home. A young adult may continue to reside with |
| 227 | the same licensed foster family or group care provider with whom |
| 228 | he or she was residing at the time he or she reached the age of |
| 229 | 18 years. |
| 230 | (b) Before approving the residential setting in which the |
| 231 | young adult will live, the department or community-based care |
| 232 | lead agency must ensure that: |
| 233 | 1. The young adult will be provided with a level of |
| 234 | supervision consistent with his or her individual education, |
| 235 | health care needs, permanency plan, and independent living goals |
| 236 | as assessed by the department or lead agency with input from the |
| 237 | young adult. Twenty-four hour onsite supervision is not |
| 238 | required; however, 24-hour crisis intervention and support must |
| 239 | be available. |
| 240 | 2. The young adult will live in an independent living |
| 241 | environment that offers, at a minimum, life skills instruction, |
| 242 | counseling, educational support, employment preparation and |
| 243 | placement, and development of support networks. The |
| 244 | determination of the type and duration of services shall be |
| 245 | based on the young adult's assessed needs, interests, and input |
| 246 | and must be consistent with the goals set in the young adult's |
| 247 | case plan. |
| 248 | (5) Eligibility for a young adult to remain in extended |
| 249 | foster care ends on the earliest of the dates that the young |
| 250 | adult: |
| 251 | 1. Reaches 21 years of age or, in the case of a young |
| 252 | adult with a disability, reaches 22 years of age; |
| | |

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| 253 | 2 Leaves care to live in a permanent home consistent with |
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| | 2. Leaves care to live in a permanent home consistent with |
| 254 | his or her permanency plan; or |
| 255 | 3. Knowingly and voluntarily withdraws his or her consent |
| 256 | to participate in extended care. Withdrawal of consent to |
| 257 | participate in extended care shall be verified by the court |
| 258 | pursuant to s. 39.701, unless the young adult refuses to |
| 259 | participate in any further court proceeding. |
| 260 | (6) A young adult who has reached 18 years of age but is |
| 261 | not yet 21 years of age and who has left care may return to care |
| 262 | by applying to the community-based care lead agency for |
| 263 | readmission. The community-based care lead agency shall readmit |
| 264 | the young adult if he or she continues to meet the eligibility |
| 265 | requirements in this section. |
| 266 | (a) The department shall develop a standard procedure and |
| 267 | application packet for readmission to care to be used by all |
| 268 | community-based care lead agencies. |
| 269 | (b) Within 30 days after the young adult has been |
| 270 | readmitted to care, the community-based care lead agency shall |
| 271 | assign a case manager to update the case plan and the transition |
| 272 | plan and to arrange for the required services. Such activities |
| 273 | shall be undertaken in consultation with the young adult. The |
| 274 | department shall petition the court to reinstate jurisdiction |
| 275 | over the young adult. |
| 276 | (7) During each period of time that a young adult is in |
| 277 | care, the community-based lead agency shall provide regular case |
| 278 | management reviews that must include at least monthly contact |
| 279 | with the case manager. If a young adult lives outside the |
| 280 | service area of his or her community-based care lead agency, |
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281 monthly contact may occur by telephone. 282 During the time that a young adult is in care, the (8) 283 court shall maintain jurisdiction to ensure that the department 284 and the lead agencies are providing services and coordinate 285 with, and maintain oversight of, other agencies involved in 286 implementing the young adult's case plan, individual education 287 plan, and transition plan. The court shall review the status of 288 the young adult at least every 6 months and hold a permanency 289 review hearing at least annually. The court may appoint a 290 guardian ad litem or continue the appointment of a guardian ad 291 litem with the young adult's consent. The young adult or any 292 other party to the dependency case may request an additional 293 hearing or review. 294 The department shall establish a procedure by which a (9) 295 young adult may appeal a determination of eligibility to remain 296 in care that was made by a community-based care lead agency. The 297 procedure must be readily accessible to young adults, must 298 provide for timely decisions, and must provide for an appeal to 299 the department. The decision of the department constitutes final 300 agency action and is reviewable by the court as provided in s. 301 120.68. 302 Section 5. Section 39.701, Florida Statutes, is amended to 303 read: 304 39.701 Judicial review.-305 (1)GENERAL PROVISIONS.-306 (a) The court shall have continuing jurisdiction in 307 accordance with this section and shall review the status of the 308 child at least every 6 months as required by this subsection or

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309 more frequently if the court deems it necessary or desirable.

310 The court shall retain jurisdiction over a child (b) 311 returned to his or her parents for a minimum period of 6 months 312 following the reunification, but, at that time, based on a 313 report of the social service agency and the guardian ad litem, 314 if one has been appointed, and any other relevant factors, the 315 court shall make a determination as to whether supervision by 316 the department and the court's jurisdiction shall continue or be 317 terminated.

318 (c)1.(2)(a) The court shall review the status of the child 319 and shall hold a hearing as provided in this part at least every 320 6 months until the child reaches permanency status. The court 321 may dispense with the attendance of the child at the hearing, 322 but may not dispense with the hearing or the presence of other 323 parties to the review unless before the review a hearing is held 324 before a citizen review panel.

325 2.(b) Citizen review panels may conduct hearings to review the status of a child. The court shall select the cases 326 327 appropriate for referral to the citizen review panels and may 328 order the attendance of the parties at the review panel 329 hearings. However, any party may object to the referral of a 330 case to a citizen review panel. Whenever such an objection has 331 been filed with the court, the court shall review the substance 332 of the objection and may conduct the review itself or refer the 333 review to a citizen review panel. All parties retain the right 334 to take exception to the findings or recommended orders of a 335 citizen review panel in accordance with Rule 1.490(h), Florida 336 Rules of Civil Procedure.

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337 3.(c) Notice of a hearing by a citizen review panel must 338 be provided as set forth in paragraph (f) subsection (5). At the 339 conclusion of a citizen review panel hearing, each party may 340 propose a recommended order to the chairperson of the panel. 341 Thereafter, the citizen review panel shall submit its report, 342 copies of the proposed recommended orders, and a copy of the panel's recommended order to the court. The citizen review 343 panel's recommended order must be limited to the dispositional 344 345 options available to the court in paragraph (2) (d) subsection 346 (10). Each party may file exceptions to the report and 347 recommended order of the citizen review panel in accordance with Rule 1.490, Florida Rules of Civil Procedure. 348

349 (d)1. (3) (a) The initial judicial review hearing must be 350 held no later than 90 days after the date of the disposition 351 hearing or after the date of the hearing at which the court 352 approves the case plan, whichever comes first, but in no event 353 shall the review be held later than 6 months after the date the 354 child was removed from the home. Citizen review panels may shall 355 not conduct more than two consecutive reviews without the child 356 and the parties coming before the court for a judicial review.

357 <u>2.(b)</u> If the citizen review panel recommends extending the 358 goal of reunification for any case plan beyond 12 months from 359 the date the child was removed from the home, the case plan was 360 adopted, or the child was adjudicated dependent, whichever date 361 came first, the court must schedule a judicial review hearing to 362 be conducted by the court within 30 days after receiving the 363 recommendation from the citizen review panel.

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3.(c) If the child is placed in the custody of the

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365 department or a licensed child-placing agency for the purpose of 366 adoptive placement, judicial reviews must be held at least every 367 6 months until the adoption is finalized.

368 4.(d) If the department and the court have established a 369 formal agreement that includes specific authorization for particular cases, the department may conduct administrative 370 reviews instead of the judicial reviews for children in out-of-371 372 home care. Notices of such administrative reviews must be 373 provided to all parties. However, an administrative review may 374 not be substituted for the first judicial review, and in every 375 case the court must conduct a judicial review at least every 6 376 months. Any party dissatisfied with the results of an 377 administrative review may petition for a judicial review.

378 <u>5.(e)</u> The clerk of the circuit court shall schedule 379 judicial review hearings in order to comply with the mandated 380 times cited in this section.

6.(f) In each case in which a child has been voluntarily 381 placed with the licensed child-placing agency, the agency shall 382 notify the clerk of the court in the circuit where the child 383 384 resides of such placement within 5 working days. Notification of 385 the court is not required for any child who will be in out-of-386 home care no longer than 30 days unless that child is placed in 387 out-of-home care a second time within a 12-month period. If the 388 child is returned to the custody of the parents before the 389 scheduled review hearing or if the child is placed for adoption, 390 the child-placing agency shall notify the court of the child's 391 return or placement within 5 working days, and the clerk of the 392 court shall cancel the review hearing.

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393

(e) (4) The court shall schedule the date, time, and

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394 location of the next judicial review during the judicial review 395 hearing and shall list same in the judicial review order. 396 (f) (5) Notice of a judicial review hearing or a citizen 397 review panel hearing, and a copy of the motion for judicial 398 review, if any, must be served by the clerk of the court upon 399 all of the following persons, if available to be served, 400 regardless of whether the person was present at the previous 401 hearing at which the date, time, and location of the hearing was 402 announced: 403 1.(a) The social service agency charged with the supervision of care, custody, or guardianship of the child, if 404 405 that agency is not the movant. 406 2.(b) The foster parent or legal custodian in whose home 407 the child resides. 408 3.(c) The parents. 409 4.(d) The guardian ad litem for the child, or the 410 representative of the guardian ad litem program if the program 411 has been appointed. 412 5.(e) The attorney for the child. 413 6.(f) The child, if the child is 13 years of age or older. 414 7.(g) Any preadoptive parent. 415 8.(h) Such other persons as the court may direct. 416 (q) - (6) The attorney for the department shall notify a 417 relative who submits a request for notification of all 418 proceedings and hearings pursuant to s. 39.301(14)(b). The 419 notice shall include the date, time, and location of the next 420 judicial review hearing.

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| 421 | (7)(a) In addition to paragraphs (1)(a) and (2)(a), the |
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| 422 | |
| | court shall hold a judicial review hearing within 90 days after |
| 423 | a youth's 17th birthday. The court shall also issue an order, |
| 424 | separate from the order on judicial review, that the disability |
| 425 | of nonage of the youth has been removed pursuant to s. 743.045. |
| 426 | The court shall continue to hold timely judicial review hearings |
| 427 | thereafter. In addition, the court may review the status of the |
| 428 | child more frequently during the year prior to the youth's 18th |
| 429 | birthday if necessary. At each review held under this |
| 430 | subsection, in addition to any information or report provided to |
| 431 | the court, the foster parent, legal custodian, guardian ad |
| 432 | litem, and the child shall be given the opportunity to address |
| 433 | the court with any information relevant to the child's best |
| 434 | interests, particularly as it relates to independent living |
| 435 | transition services. In addition to any information or report |
| 436 | provided to the court, the department shall include in its |
| 437 | judicial review social study report written verification that |
| 438 | the child: |
| 439 | 1. Has been provided with a current Medicaid card and has |
| 440 | been provided all necessary information concerning the Medicaid |
| 441 | program sufficient to prepare the youth to apply for coverage |
| 442 | upon reaching age 18, if such application would be appropriate. |
| 443 | 2. Has been provided with a certified copy of his or her |
| 444 | birth certificate and, if the child does not have a valid |
| 445 | driver's license, a Florida identification card issued under s. |
| 446 | 322.051. |
| 447 | 3. Has been provided information relating to Social |
| 448 | Security Insurance benefits if the child is eligible for these |
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449 benefits. If the child has received these benefits and they are 450 being held in trust for the child, a full accounting of those 451 funds must be provided and the child must be informed about how 452 to access those funds.

453 4. Has been provided with information and training related
454 to budgeting skills, interviewing skills, and parenting skills.

455 5. Has been provided with all relevant information related 456 to the Road-to-Independence Program, including, but not limited to, eligibility requirements, forms necessary to apply, and 457 458 assistance in completing the forms. The child shall also be 459 informed that, if he or she is eligible for the Road-to-460 Independence Program, he or she may reside with the licensed 461 foster family or group care provider with whom the child was residing at the time of attaining his or her 18th birthday or 462 463 may reside in another licensed foster home or with a group care 464 provider arranged by the department.

465 6. Has an open bank account, or has identification
466 necessary to open an account, and has been provided with
467 essential banking skills.

468 7. Has been provided with information on public assistance
469 and how to apply.

470 8. Has been provided a clear understanding of where he or 471 she will be living on his or her 18th birthday, how living 472 expenses will be paid, and what educational program or school he 473 or she will be enrolled in.

474 9. Has been provided with notice of the youth's right to
475 petition for the court's continuing jurisdiction for 1 year
476 after the youth's 18th birthday as specified in s. 39.013(2) and

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477 with information on how to obtain access to the court. 478 10. Has been encouraged to attend all judicial review 479 hearings occurring after his or her 17th birthday. 480 (b) At the first judicial review hearing held subsequent 481 to the child's 17th birthday, in addition to the requirements of 482 subsection (8), the department shall provide the court with an 483 updated case plan that includes specific information related to 484 independent living services that have been provided since the 485 child's 13th birthday, or since the date the child came into 486 foster care, whichever came later. 487 (c) At the time of a judicial review hearing held pursuant 488 to this subsection, if, in the opinion of the court, the 489 department has not complied with its obligations as specified in 490 the written case plan or in the provision of independent living 491 services as required by s. 409.1451 and this subsection, the 492 court shall issue a show cause order. If cause is shown for failure to comply, the court shall give the department 30 days 493 494 within which to comply and, on failure to comply with this or 495 any subsequent order, the department may be held in contempt. 496 REVIEW HEARINGS FOR CHILDREN YOUNGER THAN 18 YEARS (2)(8) 497 OF AGE.-498 (a) Social study report for judicial review.-Before every 499 judicial review hearing or citizen review panel hearing, the 500 social service agency shall make an investigation and social 501 study concerning all pertinent details relating to the child and 502 shall furnish to the court or citizen review panel a written 503 report that includes, but is not limited to: 504 1. A description of the type of placement the child is in

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at the time of the hearing, including the safety of the child and the continuing necessity for and appropriateness of the placement.

508 2. Documentation of the diligent efforts made by all 509 parties to the case plan to comply with each applicable 510 provision of the plan.

511 3. The amount of fees assessed and collected during the 512 period of time being reported.

513 4. The services provided to the foster family or legal 514 custodian in an effort to address the needs of the child as 515 indicated in the case plan.

516

5. A statement that either:

517 a. The parent, though able to do so, did not comply 518 substantially with the case plan, and the agency 519 recommendations;

520 b. The parent did substantially comply with the case plan; 521 or

522 c. The parent has partially complied with the case plan, 523 with a summary of additional progress needed and the agency 524 recommendations.

525 6. A statement from the foster parent or legal custodian 526 providing any material evidence concerning the return of the 527 child to the parent or parents.

528 7. A statement concerning the frequency, duration, and 529 results of the parent-child visitation, if any, and the agency 530 recommendations for an expansion or restriction of future 531 visitation.

532

8. The number of times a child has been removed from his

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533 or her home and placed elsewhere, the number and types of 534 placements that have occurred, and the reason for the changes in 535 placement.

536 9. The number of times a child's educational placement has
537 been changed, the number and types of educational placements
538 which have occurred, and the reason for any change in placement.

539 10. If the child has reached 13 years of age but is not 540 yet 18 years of age, <u>a statement from the caregiver on the</u> 541 progress the child has made in acquiring independent living 542 <u>skills</u> the results of the preindependent living, life skills, or 543 independent living assessment; the specific services needed; and 544 the status of the delivery of the identified services.

545 11. Copies of all medical, psychological, and educational 546 records that support the terms of the case plan and that have 547 been produced concerning the parents or any caregiver since the 548 last judicial review hearing.

549 12. Copies of the child's current health, mental health, 550 and education records as identified in s. 39.6012.

551

(b) Submission and distribution of reports.-

552 1. A copy of the social service agency's written report 553 and the written report of the guardian ad litem must be served 554 on all parties whose whereabouts are known; to the foster 555 parents or legal custodians; and to the citizen review panel, at 556 least 72 hours before the judicial review hearing or citizen 557 review panel hearing. The requirement for providing parents with 558 a copy of the written report does not apply to those parents who 559 have voluntarily surrendered their child for adoption or who 560 have had their parental rights to the child terminated.

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561 2.(c) In a case in which the child has been permanently 562 placed with the social service agency, the agency shall furnish 563 to the court a written report concerning the progress being made 564 to place the child for adoption. If the child cannot be placed 565 for adoption, a report on the progress made by the child towards 566 alternative permanency goals or placements, including, but not 567 limited to, quardianship, long-term custody, long-term licensed 568 custody, or independent living, must be submitted to the court. 569 The report must be submitted to the court at least 72 hours 570 before each scheduled judicial review.

571 <u>3.(d)</u> In addition to or in lieu of any written statement 572 provided to the court, the foster parent or legal custodian, or 573 any preadoptive parent, shall be given the opportunity to 574 address the court with any information relevant to the best 575 interests of the child at any judicial review hearing.

576 (c) (9) Review determinations. - The court and any citizen 577 review panel shall take into consideration the information contained in the social services study and investigation and all 578 579 medical, psychological, and educational records that support the 580 terms of the case plan; testimony by the social services agency, 581 the parent, the foster parent or legal custodian, the quardian 582 ad litem or surrogate parent for educational decisionmaking if 583 one has been appointed for the child, and any other person 584 deemed appropriate; and any relevant and material evidence 585 submitted to the court, including written and oral reports to 586 the extent of their probative value. These reports and evidence 587 may be received by the court in its effort to determine the 588 action to be taken with regard to the child and may be relied

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589 upon to the extent of their probative value, even though not 590 competent in an adjudicatory hearing. In its deliberations, the 591 court and any citizen review panel shall seek to determine:

592 1.(a) If the parent was advised of the right to receive 593 assistance from any person or social service agency in the 594 preparation of the case plan.

595 <u>2.(b)</u> If the parent has been advised of the right to have 596 counsel present at the judicial review or citizen review 597 hearings. If not so advised, the court or citizen review panel 598 shall advise the parent of such right.

599 <u>3.(c)</u> If a guardian ad litem needs to be appointed for the 600 child in a case in which a guardian ad litem has not previously 601 been appointed or if there is a need to continue a guardian ad 602 litem in a case in which a guardian ad litem has been appointed.

603 <u>4.(d)</u> Who holds the rights to make educational decisions 604 for the child. If appropriate, the court may refer the child to 605 the district school superintendent for appointment of a 606 surrogate parent or may itself appoint a surrogate parent under 607 the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act and s. 39.0016.

608 <u>5.(e)</u> The compliance or lack of compliance of all parties 609 with applicable items of the case plan, including the parents' 610 compliance with child support orders.

611 <u>6.(f)</u> The compliance or lack of compliance with a 612 visitation contract between the parent and the social service 613 agency for contact with the child, including the frequency, 614 duration, and results of the parent-child visitation and the 615 reason for any noncompliance.

616

7.(g) The compliance or lack of compliance of the parent

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617 in meeting specified financial obligations pertaining to the 618 care of the child, including the reason for failure to comply if 619 such is the case.

620 8.(h) Whether the child is receiving safe and proper care 621 according to s. 39.6012, including, but not limited to, the 622 appropriateness of the child's current placement, including 623 whether the child is in a setting that is as family-like and as 624 close to the parent's home as possible, consistent with the 625 child's best interests and special needs, and including 626 maintaining stability in the child's educational placement, as 627 documented by assurances from the community-based care provider 628 that:

629 <u>a.1</u>. The placement of the child takes into account the 630 appropriateness of the current educational setting and the 631 proximity to the school in which the child is enrolled at the 632 time of placement.

b.2. The community-based care agency has coordinated with appropriate local educational agencies to ensure that the child remains in the school in which the child is enrolled at the time of placement.

637 <u>9.(i)</u> A projected date likely for the child's return home
 638 or other permanent placement.

639 <u>10.(j)</u> When appropriate, the basis for the unwillingness 640 or inability of the parent to become a party to a case plan. The 641 court and the citizen review panel shall determine if the 642 efforts of the social service agency to secure party 643 participation in a case plan were sufficient.

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11.(k) For a child who has reached 13 years of age but is

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645 not yet 18 years of age, the adequacy of the child's preparation 646 for adulthood and independent living.

64712.(1)If amendments to the case plan are required.648Amendments to the case plan must be made under s. 39.6013.

649

(d) (10) (a) Orders.-

650 1. Based upon the criteria set forth in paragraph (c) 651 subsection (9) and the recommended order of the citizen review 652 panel, if any, the court shall determine whether or not the 653 social service agency shall initiate proceedings to have a child 654 declared a dependent child, return the child to the parent, 655 continue the child in out-of-home care for a specified period of 656 time, or initiate termination of parental rights proceedings for 657 subsequent placement in an adoptive home. Amendments to the case 658 plan must be prepared as prescribed in s. 39.6013. If the court 659 finds that the prevention or reunification efforts of the 660 department will allow the child to remain safely at home or be 661 safely returned to the home, the court shall allow the child to 662 remain in or return to the home after making a specific finding 663 of fact that the reasons for the creation of the case plan have 664 been remedied to the extent that the child's safety, well-being, 665 and physical, mental, and emotional health will not be 666 endangered.

667 <u>2.(b)</u> The court shall return the child to the custody of 668 the parents at any time it determines that they have 669 substantially complied with the case plan, if the court is 670 satisfied that reunification will not be detrimental to the 671 child's safety, well-being, and physical, mental, and emotional 672 health.

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673 <u>3.(c)</u> If, in the opinion of the court, the social service 674 agency has not complied with its obligations as specified in the 675 written case plan, the court may find the social service agency 676 in contempt, shall order the social service agency to submit its 677 plans for compliance with the agreement, and shall require the 678 social service agency to show why the child could not safely be 679 returned to the home of the parents.

4.(d) If, at any judicial review, the court finds that the 680 681 parents have failed to substantially comply with the case plan 682 to the degree that further reunification efforts are without 683 merit and not in the best interest of the child, on its own 684 motion, the court may order the filing of a petition for 685 termination of parental rights, whether or not the time period 686 as contained in the case plan for substantial compliance has 687 expired.

688 5.(e) Within 6 months after the date that the child was 689 placed in shelter care, the court shall conduct a judicial review hearing to review the child's permanency goal as 690 identified in the case plan. At the hearing the court shall make 691 692 findings regarding the likelihood of the child's reunification 693 with the parent or legal custodian within 12 months after the 694 removal of the child from the home. If the court makes a written 695 finding that it is not likely that the child will be reunified with the parent or legal custodian within 12 months after the 696 697 child was removed from the home, the department must file with the court, and serve on all parties, a motion to amend the case 698 699 plan under s. 39.6013 and declare that it will use concurrent 700 planning for the case plan. The department must file the motion

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701 within 10 business days after receiving the written finding of 702 the court. The department must attach the proposed amended case 703 plan to the motion. If concurrent planning is already being 704 used, the case plan must document the efforts the department is 705 taking to complete the concurrent goal.

706 6.(f) The court may issue a protective order in 707 assistance, or as a condition, of any other order made under 708 this part. In addition to the requirements included in the case 709 plan, the protective order may set forth requirements relating 710 to reasonable conditions of behavior to be observed for a 711 specified period of time by a person or agency who is before the 712 court; and the order may require any person or agency to make 713 periodic reports to the court containing such information as the 714 court in its discretion may prescribe.

715

(3) REVIEW HEARINGS FOR CHILDREN 17 YEARS OF AGE.-

716 (a) In addition to the review and report required under 717 paragraphs (1)(a) and (2)(a), respectively, the court shall hold 718 a judicial review hearing within 90 days after a child's 17th 719 birthday. The court shall also issue an order, separate from the 720 order on judicial review, that the disability of nonage of the 721 child has been removed pursuant to s. 743.045 and shall continue 722 to hold timely judicial review hearings. If necessary, the court 723 may review the status of the child more frequently during the 724 year before the child's 18th birthday. At each review hearing 725 held under this subsection, in addition to any information or 726 report provided to the court by the foster parent, legal 727 custodian, or guardian ad litem, the child shall be given the 728 opportunity to address the court with any information relevant

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729 to the child's best interest, particularly in relation to 730 independent living transition services. The department shall 731 include in the social study report for judicial review written 732 verification that the child has: 1. A current Medicaid card and all necessary information 733 734 concerning the Medicaid program sufficient to prepare the child 735 to apply for coverage upon reaching the age of 18, if such 736 application is appropriate. 2. A certified copy of the child's birth certificate and a 737 738 valid driver license or, if the child does not have a valid 739 driver license, a Florida identification card issued under s. 740 322.051. 741 3. A social security card and information relating to 742 social security insurance benefits if the child is eligible for 743 those benefits. If the child has received such benefits and they 744 are being held in trust for the child, a full accounting of 745 these funds must be provided and the child must be informed as 746 to how to access those funds. 4. All relevant information related to the Road-to-747 748 Independence Program, including, but not limited to, eligibility 749 requirements, information on participation, and assistance in 750 gaining admission to the program. If the child is eligible for 751 the Road-to-Independence Program, he or she must be advised that 752 he or she may continue to reside with the licensed family home 753 or group care provider with whom the child was residing at the 754 time the child attained his or her 18th birthday, in another 755 licensed family home, or with a group care provider arranged by 756 the department.

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| 757 | 5. An open bank account or the identification necessary to |
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| 758 | open a bank account and to acquire essential banking and |
| 759 | budgeting skills. |
| 760 | 6. Information on public assistance and how to apply for |
| 761 | public assistance. |
| 762 | 7. A clear understanding of where he or she will be living |
| 763 | on his or her 18th birthday, how living expenses will be paid, |
| 764 | and the educational program or school in which he or she will be |
| 765 | enrolled. |
| 766 | 8. Information related to the ability of the child to |
| 767 | remain in care until he or she reaches 21 years of age under s. |
| 768 | <u>39.013.</u> |
| 769 | 9. A letter providing the dates that the child is under |
| 770 | the jurisdiction of the court. |
| 771 | 10. A letter stating that the child is in compliance with |
| 772 | financial aid documentation requirements. |
| 773 | 11. The child's educational records. |
| 774 | 12. The child's entire health and mental health records. |
| 775 | 13. The process for accessing his or her case file. |
| 776 | 14. A statement encouraging the child to attend all |
| 777 | judicial review hearings occurring after the child's 17th |
| 778 | birthday. |
| 779 | (b) At the first judicial review hearing held subsequent |
| 780 | to the child's 17th birthday, the department shall provide the |
| 781 | court with an updated case plan that includes specific |
| 782 | information related to the independent living skills that the |
| 783 | child has acquired since the child's 13th birthday, or since the |
| 784 | date the child came into foster care, whichever came later. |
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785 If the court finds at the judicial review hearing that (C) 786 the department has not met with its obligations to the child as 787 stated in the written case plan or in the provision of independent living services, the court may issue an order 788 789 directing the department to show cause as to why it has not done 790 so. If the department cannot justify its noncompliance, the 791 court may give the department 30 days within which to comply. If the department fails to comply within 30 days, the court may 792 793 hold the department in contempt. (d) At the last review hearing before the child reaches 18 794 795 years of age, and in addition to the requirements of subsection 796 (2), the court shall: 797 1. Address whether the child plans to remain in foster 798 care, and, if so, ensure that the child's transition plan 799 includes a plan for meeting one or more of the criteria 800 specified in s. 39.6251. 801 2. Ensure that the transition plan includes a supervised 802 living arrangement under s. 39.6251. 803 3. Ensure the child has been informed of: 804 The right to continued support and services from the a. 805 department and the community-based care lead agency. 806 The right to request termination of dependency b. 807 jurisdiction and be discharged from foster care. 808 c. The opportunity to reenter foster care pursuant to s. 809 39.6251. 810 4. Ensure that the young adult, if he or she requests 811 termination of dependency jurisdiction and discharge from foster care, has been informed of: 812

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813 Services or benefits for which the young adult may be a. 814 eligible based on his or her former placement in foster care. 815 b. Services or benefits that may be lost through 816 termination of dependency jurisdiction. 817 c. Other federal, state, local, or community-based 818 services or supports available to him or her. 819 (4) REVIEW HEARINGS FOR YOUNG ADULTS IN FOSTER CARE.-820 During each period of time that a young adult remains in foster 821 care, the court shall review the status of the young adult at 822 least every 6 months and must hold a permanency review hearing 823 at least annually. 824 The department and community-based care lead agency (a) 825 shall prepare and submit to the court a report, developed in collaboration with the young adult, which addresses the young 826 827 adult's progress in meeting the goals in the case plan. The 828 report must include progress information related to the young 829 adult's independent living plan and transition plan, if 830 applicable, and shall propose modifications as necessary to 831 further the young adult's goals. 832 The court shall attempt to determine whether the (b) 833 department and any service provider under contract with the 834 department are providing the appropriate services as provided in 835 the case plan. 836 If the court believes that the young adult is entitled (C) 837 under department policy or under a contract with a service 838 provider to additional services to achieve the goals enumerated 839 in the case plan, it may order the department to take action to 840 ensure that the young adult receives the identified services.

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841 The young adult or any other party to the dependency (d) 842 case may request an additional hearing or judicial review. 843 Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection, if (e) 844 a young adult has chosen to remain in extended foster care after 845 he or she has reached 18 years of age, the department may not 846 close a case and the court may not terminate jurisdiction until 847 the court finds, following a hearing, that the following 848 criteria have been met: 849 1. Attendance of the young adult at the hearing; or 850 2. Findings by the court that: 851 a. The young adult has been informed by the department of 852 his or her right to attend the hearing and has provided written 853 consent to waive this right; and 854 b. The young adult has been informed of the potential 855 negative effects of early termination of care, the option to 856 reenter care before reaching 21 years of age, the procedure for, 857 and limitations on, reentering care, and the availability of 858 alternative services, and has signed a document attesting that 859 he or she has been so informed and understands these provisions; 860 or 861 The young adult has voluntarily left the program, has с. 862 not signed the document in sub-subparagraph b., and is unwilling 863 to participate in any further court proceeding. 864 (f) In all permanency hearings or hearings regarding the 865 transition of the young adult from care to independent living, 866 the court shall consult with the young adult regarding the 867 proposed permanency plan, case plan, and individual education plan for the young adult and ensure that he or she has 868

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| 869 | understood the conversation. |
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| 870 | Section 6. Section 409.145, Florida Statutes, is amended |
| 871 | to read: |
| 872 | 409.145 Care of children; quality parenting; "reasonable |
| 873 | and prudent parent" standardThe child welfare system of the |
| 874 | department shall operate as a coordinated community-based system |
| 875 | of care which empowers all caregivers for children in foster |
| 876 | care to provide quality parenting, including approving or |
| 877 | disapproving a child's participation in activities based on the |
| 878 | caregiver's assessment using the "reasonable and prudent parent" |
| 879 | standard. |
| 880 | (1) <u>SYSTEM OF CARE.</u> The department shall <u>develop</u> , |
| 881 | implement conduct, supervise, and administer a coordinated |
| 882 | <u>community-based system of care</u> program for dependent children |
| 883 | who are found to be dependent and their families. This system of |
| 884 | <u>care must</u> The services of the department are to be directed |
| 885 | toward the following goals: |
| 886 | (a) The Prevention of separation of children from their |
| 887 | families. |
| 888 | (b) Intervention to allow children to remain safely in |
| 889 | their own homes. |
| 890 | <u>(c)</u> (b) The Reunification of families who have had children |
| 891 | removed from their care placed in foster homes or institutions . |
| 892 | (d) Safety for children who are separated from their |
| 893 | families by providing alternative emergency or longer-term |
| 894 | parenting arrangements. |
| 895 | (e) Well-being of children through emphasis on maintaining |
| 896 | educational stability and providing timely health care. |
| | |

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897 (f)(c) <u>Permanency for</u> The permanent placement of children 898 for whom reunification who cannot be reunited with their 899 families <u>is not possible</u> or when reunification would <u>is</u> not be 900 in the best interest of the child.

901 (d) The protection of dependent children or children 902 alleged to be dependent, including provision of emergency and 903 long-term alternate living arrangements.

904 <u>(g) (e)</u> The transition to <u>independence and</u> self-sufficiency 905 for older children who <u>remain in foster care through adolescence</u> 906 continue to be in foster care as adolescents.

907 (2) The following dependent children shall be subject to 908 the protection, care, guidance, and supervision of the 909 department or any duly licensed public or private agency:

910 (a) Any child who has been temporarily or permanently 911 taken from the custody of the parents, custodians, or guardians 912 in accordance with those provisions in chapter 39 that relate to 913 dependent children.

914 (b) Any child who is in need of the protective supervision 915 of the department as determined by intake or by the court in 916 accordance with those provisions of chapter 39 that relate to 917 dependent children.

918 (c) Any child who is voluntarily placed, with the written 919 consent of the parents or guardians, in the department's foster 920 care program or the foster care program of a licensed private 921 agency.

922 (3) The circuit courts exercising juvenile jurisdiction in 923 the various counties of this state shall cooperate with the 924 department and its employees in carrying out the purposes and

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925 intent of this chapter.

926 (4) The department is authorized to accept children on a permanent placement basis by order of a court of competent 927 928 jurisdiction for the single purpose of adoption placement of 929 these children. The department is authorized to provide the 930 necessary services to place these children ordered to the 931 department on a permanent placement basis for adoption. 932 (5) Any funds appropriated by counties for child welfare 933 services may be matched by state and federal funds, such funds 934 to be utilized by the department for the benefit of children in 935 those counties. 936 (6) Whenever any child is placed under the protection, 937 care, and guidance of the department or a duly licensed public 938 or private agency, or as soon thereafter as is practicable, the 939 department or agency, as the case may be, shall endeavor to 940 obtain such information concerning the family medical history of 941 the child and the natural parents as is available or readily 942 obtainable. This information shall be kept on file by the 943 department or agency for possible future use as provided in ss. 944 63.082 and 63.162 or as may be otherwise provided by law. 945 (7) Whenever any child is placed by the department in a 946 shelter home, foster home, or other residential placement, the 947 department shall make available to the operator of the shelter 948 home, foster home, other residential placement, or other 949 caretaker as soon thereafter as is practicable, all relevant 950 information concerning the child's demographic, social, and 951 medical history. 952 QUALITY PARENTING.-A child in foster care shall be (2)

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| 953 | placed only with a caregiver who has the ability to care for the |
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| 954 | child, is willing to accept responsibility for providing care, |
| 955 | and is willing and able to learn about and be respectful of the |
| 956 | child's culture, religion and ethnicity, special physical or |
| 957 | psychological needs, unique circumstances, and family |
| 958 | relationships. The department, the community-based care lead |
| 959 | agency, and other agencies shall provide such caregiver with all |
| 960 | available information necessary to assist the caregiver in |
| 961 | determining whether he or she is able to appropriately care for |
| 962 | a particular child. |
| 963 | (a) Roles and responsibilities of caregivers.—A caregiver |
| 964 | shall: |
| 965 | 1. Participate in developing the case plan for the child |
| 966 | and his or her family and work with others involved in his or |
| 967 | her care to implement this plan. This participation includes the |
| 968 | caregiver's involvement in all team meetings or court hearings |
| 969 | related to the child's care. |
| 970 | 2. Complete all training needed to improve skills in |
| 971 | parenting a child who has experienced trauma due to neglect, |
| 972 | abuse, or separation from home, to meet the child's special |
| 973 | needs, and to work effectively with child welfare agencies, the |
| 974 | court, the schools, and other community and governmental |
| 975 | agencies. |
| 976 | 3. Respect and support the child's ties to members of his |
| 977 | or her biological family and assist the child in maintaining |
| 978 | allowable visitation and other forms of communication. |
| 979 | 4. Effectively advocate for the child in the caregiver's |
| 980 | care with the child welfare system, the court, and community |
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| 981 | agencies, including the school, child care providers, health and |
| 982 | mental health providers, and employers. |
| 983 | 5. Participate fully in the child's medical, |
| 984 | psychological, and dental care as the caregiver would for his or |
| 985 | her biological child. |
| 986 | 6. Support the child's school success by participating in |
| 987 | school activities and meetings, including individual education |
| 988 | plan meetings, assisting with school assignments, supporting |
| 989 | tutoring programs, meeting with teachers and working with an |
| 990 | educational surrogate if one has been appointed, and encouraging |
| 991 | the child's participation in extracurricular activities. |
| 992 | 7. Work in partnership with other stakeholders to obtain |
| 993 | and maintain records that are important to the child's well- |
| 994 | being, including child resource records, medical records, school |
| 995 | records, photographs, and records of special events and |
| 996 | achievements. |
| 997 | 8. Ensure that the child who has reached 13 years of age |
| 998 | but is not yet 17 years of age learns and masters independent |
| 999 | living skills. |
| 1000 | 9. Ensure that the child is aware of the requirements and |
| 1001 | benefits of the Road-to-Independence Program. |
| 1002 | 10. Work to enable the child to establish and maintain |
| 1003 | naturally occurring mentoring relationships. |
| 1004 | (b) Roles and responsibilities of the department, the |
| 1005 | community-based care lead agency, and other agency staffThe |
| 1006 | department, the community-based care lead agency, and other |
| 1007 | agency staff shall: |
| 1008 | 1. Include a caregiver in the development and |

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1009 implementation of the case plan for the child and his or her 1010 family. The caregiver shall be authorized to participate in all 1011 team meetings or court hearings related to the child's care and 1012 future plans. The caregiver's participation shall be facilitated 1013 through timely notification, an inclusive process, and 1014 alternative methods for participation for a caregiver who cannot 1015 be physically present. 2. Develop and make available to the caregiver the 1016 1017 information, services, training, and support that the caregiver 1018 needs to improve his or her skills in parenting children who 1019 have experienced trauma due to neglect, abuse, or separation from home, to meet these children's special needs, and to 1020 1021 advocate effectively with child welfare agencies, the courts, 1022 schools, and other community and governmental agencies. 1023 3. Provide the caregiver with all information related to 1024 services and other benefits that are available to the child. 1025 (c) Transitions.-1026 1. Once a caregiver accepts the responsibility of caring for a child, the child will be removed from the home of that 1027 1028 caregiver only if: 1029 The careqiver is clearly unable to safely or legally a. 1030 care for the child; 1031 b. The child and his or her biological family are 1032 reunified; 1033 c. The child is being placed in a legally permanent home 1034 pursuant to the case plan or a court order; or 1035 d. The removal is demonstrably in the child's best

1036 interest.

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| 1037 | 2. In the absence of an emergency, if a child leaves the |
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| 1038 | caregiver's home for a reason provided under subparagraph 1., |
| 1039 | the transition must be accomplished according to a plan that |
| 1040 | involves cooperation and sharing of information among all |
| 1041 | persons involved, respects the child's developmental stage and |
| 1042 | psychological needs, ensures the child has all of his or her |
| 1043 | belongings, and allows for a gradual transition from the |
| 1044 | caregiver's home and, if possible, for continued contact with |
| 1045 | the caregiver after the child leaves. |
| 1046 | (d) Information sharingWhenever a foster home or |
| 1047 | residential group home assumes responsibility for the care of a |
| 1048 | child, the department and any additional providers shall make |
| 1049 | available to the caregiver as soon as is practicable all |
| 1050 | relevant information concerning the child. Records and |
| 1051 | information that are required to be shared with caregivers |
| 1052 | include, but are not limited to: |
| 1053 | 1. Medical, dental, psychological, psychiatric, and |
| 1054 | behavioral history, as well as ongoing evaluation or treatment |
| 1055 | needs. |
| 1056 | 2. School records. |
| 1057 | 3. Copies of his or her birth certificate and, if |
| 1058 | appropriate, immigration status documents. |
| 1059 | 4. Consents signed by parents. |
| 1060 | 5. Comprehensive behavioral assessments and other social |
| 1061 | assessments. |
| 1062 | 6. Court orders. |
| 1063 | 7. Visitation and case plans. |
| 1064 | 8. Guardian ad litem reports. |
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| 1065 | 9. Staffing forms. |
| 1066 | 10. Judicial or citizen review panel reports and |
| 1067 | attachments filed with the court, except confidential medical, |
| 1068 | psychiatric, and psychological information regarding any party |
| 1069 | or participant other than the child. |
| 1070 | (e) Caregivers employed by residential group homesAll |
| 1071 | caregivers in residential group homes shall meet the same |
| 1072 | education, training, and background and other screening |
| 1073 | requirements as foster parents. |
| 1074 | (3) REASONABLE AND PRUDENT PARENT STANDARD |
| 1075 | (a) DefinitionsAs used in this subsection, the term: |
| 1076 | 1. "Age-appropriate" means generally accepted as suitable |
| 1077 | for a child of the same chronological age or level of maturity. |
| 1078 | Age appropriateness is based on the development of cognitive, |
| 1079 | emotional, physical, and behavioral capacity which is typical |
| 1080 | for an age or age group. |
| 1081 | 2. "Caregiver" means a person with whom the child is |
| 1082 | placed in out-of-home care, or a designated official for a group |
| 1083 | care facility licensed by the department under s. 409.175. |
| 1084 | 3. "Reasonable and prudent parent standard" means the |
| 1085 | standard of care used by a caregiver in determining whether to |
| 1086 | allow a child in his or her care to participate in |
| 1087 | extracurricular, enrichment, and social activities. This |
| 1088 | standard is characterized by careful and thoughtful parental |
| 1089 | decisionmaking that is intended to maintain a child's health, |
| 1090 | safety, and best interest while encouraging the child's |
| 1091 | emotional and developmental growth. |
| 1092 | (b) Application of standard of care |
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| 1093 | 1. Every child who comes into out-of-home care pursuant to |
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| 1094 | this chapter is entitled to participate in age-appropriate |
| 1095 | extracurricular, enrichment, and social activities. |
| 1096 | 2. Each caregiver shall use the reasonable and prudent |
| 1097 | parent standard in determining whether to give permission for a |
| 1098 | child living in out-of-home care to participate in |
| 1099 | extracurricular, enrichment, or social activities. When using |
| 1100 | the reasonable and prudent parent standard, the caregiver must |
| 1101 | <u>consider:</u> |
| 1102 | a. The child's age, maturity, and developmental level to |
| 1103 | maintain the overall health and safety of the child. |
| 1104 | b. The potential risk factors and the appropriateness of |
| 1105 | the extracurricular, enrichment, or social activity. |
| 1106 | c. The best interest of the child, based on information |
| 1107 | known by the caregiver. |
| 1108 | d. The importance of encouraging the child's emotional and |
| 1109 | developmental growth. |
| 1110 | e. The importance of providing the child with the most |
| 1111 | family-like living experience possible. |
| 1112 | f. The behavioral history of the child and the child's |
| 1113 | ability to safely participate in the proposed activity. |
| 1114 | (c) Verification of services deliveredThe department and |
| 1115 | each community-based care lead agency shall verify that private |
| 1116 | agencies providing out-of-home care services to dependent |
| 1117 | children have policies in place which are consistent with this |
| 1118 | section and that these agencies promote and protect the ability |
| 1119 | of dependent children to participate in age-appropriate |
| 1120 | extracurricular, enrichment, and social activities. |
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1121 (d) Limitation of liability.-A caregiver is not liable for 1122 harm caused to a child who participates in an activity approved 1123 by the caregiver, provided that the caregiver has acted in 1124 accordance with the reasonable and prudent parent standard. This 1125 paragraph may not be interpreted as removing or limiting any 1126 existing liability protection afforded by law. 1127 (4) FOSTER PARENT ROOM AND BOARD RATES.-1128 (a) Effective October 1, 2013, monthly room and board 1129 rates paid to foster parents are as follows: 1130 Monthly Foster 0-5 Years Age 6-12 Years Age 13-21 Years Age Care Rate 1131 \$429 \$440 \$515 1132 1133 1134 (b) Foster parents who are receiving a room and board rate 1135 as provided in paragraph (a) shall receive an annual cost of 1136 living increase. The department shall calculate the new room and 11.37 board rate increase equal to the percentage change in the 1138 Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers, U.S. City Average, 1139 All Items, not seasonally adjusted, or successor reports, for 1140 the preceding December compared to the prior December as 1141 initially reported by the United States Department of Labor, 1142 Bureau of Labor Statistics. 1143 (c) The amount of the monthly foster parent room and board 1144 rate may be increased upon agreement among the department, the 1145 community-based care lead agency, and the foster parent.

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1146 Community-based care lead agencies providing care (d) 1147 under contract with the department may pay a supplemental room 1148 and board payment to foster care parents for providing 1149 independent life skills and normalcy supports to children who 1150 are age 13 through 17 placed in their care. The supplemental 1151 payment shall be paid monthly to the foster care parents on a 1152 per-child basis in addition to the current monthly room and 1153 board rate payment. The supplemental monthly payment shall be 1154 based on 10 percent of the monthly room and board rate for 1155 children age 13 through 21 as provided under this section and 1156 adjusted annually. 1157 (5) RULEMAKING.-The department shall adopt by rule 1158 procedures to administer this section. Section 7. Section 409.1451, Florida Statutes, is amended 1159 1160 to read: 1161 (Substantial rewording of section. See 1162 s. 409.1451, F.S., for present text). 1163 409.1451 The Road-to-Independence Program.-1164 (1) LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND INTENT.-1165 The Legislature recognizes that most children and (a) 1166 young adults are resilient and, with adequate support, can 1167 expect to be successful as independent adults. Not unlike many 1168 young adults, some young adults who have lived in foster care 1169 need additional support and resources for a period of time after 1170 reaching 18 years of age. 1171 (b) The Legislature finds that while it is important to 1172 provide young adults who have lived in foster care with 1173 education and independent living skills, there is also a need to

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| 1174 | focus more broadly on creating and preserving family |
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| 1175 | relationships so that young adults have a permanent connection |
| 1176 | with at least one committed adult who provides a safe and stable |
| 1177 | parenting relationship. |
| 1178 | (c) It is the intent of the Legislature that young adults |
| 1179 | who choose to participate in the program receive the skills, |
| 1180 | education, and support necessary to become self-sufficient and |
| 1181 | leave foster care with a lifelong connection to a supportive |
| 1182 | adult through the Road-to-Independence Program, either through |
| 1183 | postsecondary education services and support, as provided in |
| 1184 | subsection (2), or aftercare services. |
| 1185 | (2) POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION SERVICES AND SUPPORT |
| 1186 | (a) A young adult is eligible for services and support |
| 1187 | under this subsection if he or she: |
| 1188 | 1. Was living in licensed care on his or her 18th birthday |
| 1189 | or is currently living in licensed care, or was at least 16 |
| 1190 | years of age and was adopted from foster care or placed with a |
| 1191 | court-approved dependency guardian after spending at least 6 |
| 1192 | months in licensed care within the 12 months immediately |
| 1193 | preceding such placement or adoption; |
| 1194 | 2. Spent at least 6 months in licensed care before |
| 1195 | reaching his or her 18th birthday; |
| 1196 | 3. Earned a standard high school diploma or its equivalent |
| 1197 | pursuant to s. 1003.428, s. 1003.4281, s. 1003.429, s. 1003.43, |
| 1198 | or s. 1003.435; |
| 1199 | 4. Has been admitted for enrollment as a full-time student |
| 1200 | or its equivalent in an eligible postsecondary educational |
| 1201 | institution as provided in s. 1009.533 unless the young adult |
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| 1202 | has a recognized disability preventing full-time attendance; |
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| 1203 | 5. Has reached 18 years of age but is not yet 23 years of |
| 1204 | age; |
| 1205 | 6. Has applied, with assistance from the young adult's |
| 1206 | caregiver and the community-based care lead agency, for any |
| 1207 | other grants and scholarships for which he or she may qualify; |
| 1208 | 7. Submitted a Free Application for Federal Student Aid |
| 1209 | which is complete and error free; and |
| 1210 | 8. Signed an agreement to allow the department and the |
| 1211 | community-based care lead agency access to school records. |
| 1212 | (b) The amount of the financial assistance shall be as |
| 1213 | follows: |
| 1214 | 1. For a young adult who does not remain in foster care |
| 1215 | and is attending a postsecondary educational institution as |
| 1216 | provided in s. 1009.533, the amount is \$1,256 monthly. |
| 1217 | 2. For a young adult who remains in foster care, is |
| 1218 | attending a postsecondary educational institution as provided in |
| 1219 | s. 1009.533, and continues to reside in a licensed foster home, |
| 1220 | the amount is the established room and board rate for foster |
| 1221 | parents as provided in s. 409.145(4). |
| 1222 | 3. For a young adult who remains in foster care, but |
| 1223 | temporarily resides away from a licensed foster home for |
| 1224 | purposes of attending a postsecondary educational institution as |
| 1225 | provided in s. 1009.533, the amount is \$1,256 monthly. This |
| 1226 | takes the place of the payment provided for in s. 409.145(4). |
| 1227 | 4. For a young adult who remains in foster care, is |
| 1228 | attending a postsecondary educational institution as provided in |
| 1229 | s. 1009.533, and continues to reside in a licensed group home, |
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| 1230 | the amount is negotiated between the community-based care lead |
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| 1231 | agency and the licensed group home provider. |
| 1232 | 5. For a young adult who remains in foster care but |
| 1233 | temporarily resides away from a licensed group home for purposes |
| 1234 | of attending a postsecondary educational institution as provided |
| 1235 | in s. 1009.533, the amount is \$1,256 monthly. This takes the |
| 1236 | place of a negotiated room and board rate. |
| 1237 | 6. The amount of the award may be disregarded for purposes |
| 1238 | of determining the eligibility for, or the amount of, any other |
| 1239 | federal or federally supported assistance. |
| 1240 | 7. A young adult is eligible to receive financial |
| 1241 | assistance during the months when enrolled in a postsecondary |
| 1242 | educational institution. |
| 1243 | (c) Payment of financial assistance for a young adult who: |
| 1244 | 1. Has chosen not to remain in foster care and is |
| 1245 | attending a postsecondary educational institution as provided in |
| 1246 | s. 1009.533 shall be made to the community-based care lead |
| 1247 | agency in order to secure housing and utilities, with the |
| 1248 | balance being paid directly to the young adult until such time |
| 1249 | the lead agency and the young adult determine that the young |
| 1250 | adult can successfully manage the full amount of the assistance. |
| 1251 | 2. Has remained in foster care under s. 39.6251 and who is |
| 1252 | attending a postsecondary educational institution as provided in |
| 1253 | s. 1009.533 shall be made directly to the foster parent or group |
| 1254 | home provider. |
| 1255 | (d)1. The department must advertise the availability of |
| 1256 | the stipend and must provide notification of the criteria and |
| 1257 | application procedures for the stipend to children and young |
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1258 adults leaving, or who were formerly in, foster care; 1259 caregivers; case managers; guidance and family services 1260 counselors; principals or other relevant school administrators; 1261 and guardians ad litem. 1262 2. If the award recipient transfers from one eligible 1263 institution to another and continues to meet eligibility 1264 requirements, the award shall be transferred with the recipient. 1265 The department or an agency under contract with the 3. 1266 department, shall evaluate each Road-to-Independence award for 1267 renewal eligibility on an annual basis. In order to be eligible 1268 for a renewal award for the subsequent year, the young adult 1269 must: 1270 a. Be enrolled for or have completed the number of hours, 1271 or the equivalent, to be considered a full-time student by the 1272 eligible postsecondary educational institution in which he or she is enrolled, unless that young adult has a recognized 1273 1274 disability preventing full-time attendance. 1275 b. Maintain appropriate progress as required by the 1276 educational institution, except that if the young adult's 1277 progress is insufficient to renew the award at any time during the eligibility period, the young adult may restore eligibility 1278 1279 by improving his or her progress to the required level. 1280 4. Funds may be terminated during the interim between an 1281 award and the evaluation for a renewal award if the department, 1282 or an agency under contract with the department, determines that 1283 the award recipient is no longer enrolled in an educational 1284 institution as described in subparagraph (a)4. or is no longer a 1285 resident of this state.

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1286 The department, or an agency under contract with the 5. 1287 department, shall notify a recipient who is terminated and 1288 inform the recipient of his or her right to appeal. 1289 6. An award recipient who does not qualify for a renewal award or who chooses not to renew the award may immediately 1290 1291 apply for reinstatement. An application for reinstatement must 1292 be made before the young adult reaches 23 years of age, and a 1293 student may not apply for reinstatement more than once. In order 1294 to be eligible for reinstatement, the young adult must meet the 1295 eligibility criteria and the criteria for award renewal for the 1296 program. 1297 (3) POSTSECONDARY EDUCATIONAL MENTORS.-1298 The department or an agency under contract with the (a) 1299 department, shall ensure that former foster care young adults 1300 attending a postsecondary educational institution have a 1301 designated mentor. 1302 (b) A mentor is a caring, responsible adult who serves as a positive role model and provides ongoing information, 1303 1304 guidance, and support to a young adult transitioning to 1305 postsecondary education and adulthood. 1306 All Road-to-Independence mentors shall be mutually (C) 1307 agreed upon by either the department, or an agency under 1308 contract with the department, and the student. 1309 (d) All Road-to-Independence mentors shall submit to a 1310 level 2 background screening that is paid for by the community-1311 based care lead agency in a manner that is consistent with the 1312 screening requirements contained in s. 435.04. The agencies under contract with the department shall 1313 (e)

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HB 1315 2013 1314 maintain a current listing, and make it available to the 1315 department as needed, of assigned mentors and those young adults 1316 that do not currently have a mentor. The agencies shall confirm 1317 and document on at least an annual basis that a mentor is 1318 willing to continue mentoring. 1319 (4) AFTERCARE SERVICES.-1320 (a) Aftercare services are available to young adults who 1321 have chosen not to remain in foster care after reaching 18 years 1322 of age and who are not receiving financial assistance under 1323 subsection (2) to pursue postsecondary education. These 1324 aftercare services include, but are not limited to, the 1325 following: 1326 1. Mentoring and tutoring. 1327 2. Mental health services and substance abuse counseling. 1328 3. Life skills classes, including credit management and 1329 preventive health activities. 1330 4. Parenting classes. 1331 5. Job and career skills training. 1332 6. Counselor consultations. 1333 7. Temporary financial assistance for emergency 1334 situations. 1335 8. Financial literacy skills training. 1336 1337 The specific services to be provided under this paragraph shall 1338 be determined by an assessment of the young adult and may be provided by the community-based care provider or through 1339 1340 referrals in the community. 1341 Temporary assistance provided to prevent homelessness (b)

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| 1342 | shall be provided as expeditiously as possible and within the |
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| 1343 | limitations defined by the department. |
| 1344 | (c) A young adult who has reached 18 years of age but is |
| 1345 | not yet 23 years of age who leaves foster care at 18 years of |
| 1346 | age may request and is eligible for such services before |
| 1347 | reaching 23 years of age. |
| 1348 | (5) APPEAL PROCEDURE.— |
| 1349 | (a) The department shall have a procedure by which a young |
| 1350 | adult may appeal the department's refusal to provide Road-to- |
| 1351 | Independence Program services or support, or the termination of |
| 1352 | such services or support if funds for such services or support |
| 1353 | are available. |
| 1354 | (b) The appeal procedure must be readily accessible to |
| 1355 | young adults, must provide for timely decisions, and must |
| 1356 | provide for an appeal to the department. The decision of the |
| 1357 | department constitutes final agency action and is reviewable by |
| 1358 | the court as provided in s. 120.68. |
| 1359 | (6) PORTABILITYThe services provided under this section |
| 1360 | are portable across county lines and between lead agencies. |
| 1361 | (a) The service needs that are identified in the original |
| 1362 | or updated transition plan, pursuant to s. 39.6035, shall be |
| 1363 | provided by the lead agency where the young adult is currently |
| 1364 | residing but shall be funded by the lead agency that initiated |
| 1365 | the transition plan. |
| 1366 | (b) The lead agency with primary case management |
| 1367 | responsibilities shall provide maintenance payments, case |
| 1368 | planning, including a written description of all services that |
| 1369 | will assist a child 16 years of age or older in preparing for |
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1370 the transition from care to independence, and regular case 1371 reviews that conform with all federal scheduling and content 1372 requirements for all children in foster care who are placed or 1373 visiting out-of-state. 1374 ACCOUNTABILITY.-The department shall develop outcome (7) 1375 measures for the program and other performance measures in order 1376 to maintain oversight of the program. No later than January 31 1377 of each year, the department shall prepare a report on the 1378 outcome measures and the department's oversight activities and 1379 submit the report to the President of the Senate, the Speaker of 1380 the House of Representatives, and the committees with 1381 jurisdiction over issues relating to children and families in 1382 the Senate and the House of Representatives. The report must 1383 include: 1384 (a) An analysis of performance on the outcome measures 1385 developed under this section reported for each community-based 1386 care lead agency and compared with the performance of the 1387 department on the same measures. A description of the department's oversight of the 1388 (b) 1389 program, including, by lead agency, any programmatic or fiscal 1390 deficiencies found, corrective actions required, and current 1391 status of compliance. 1392 (c) Any rules adopted or proposed under this section since 1393 the last report. For the purposes of the first report, any rules 1394 adopted or proposed under this section must be included. 1395 (8) INDEPENDENT LIVING SERVICES ADVISORY COUNCIL.-The 1396 secretary shall establish the Independent Living Services 1397 Advisory Council for the purpose of reviewing and making

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| 1398 | recommendations concerning the implementation and operation of |
| 1399 | the provisions of s. 39.6015 and the Road-to-Independence |
| 1400 | Program. The advisory council shall function as specified in |
| 1401 | this subsection until the Legislature determines that the |
| 1402 | advisory council can no longer provide a valuable contribution |
| 1403 | to the department's efforts to achieve the goals of the services |
| 1404 | designed to enable a young adult to live independently. |
| 1405 | (a) The advisory council shall assess the implementation |
| 1406 | and operation of the Road-to-Independence Program and advise the |
| 1407 | department on actions that would improve the ability of these |
| 1408 | Road-to-Independence Program services to meet the established |
| 1409 | goals. The advisory council shall keep the department informed |
| 1410 | of problems being experienced with the services, barriers to the |
| 1411 | effective and efficient integration of services and support |
| 1412 | across systems, and successes that the system of services has |
| 1413 | achieved. The department shall consider, but is not required to |
| 1414 | implement, the recommendations of the advisory council. |
| 1415 | (b) The advisory council shall report to the secretary on |
| 1416 | the status of the implementation of the Road-To-Independence |
| 1417 | Program, efforts to publicize the availability of the Road-to- |
| 1418 | Independence Program, the success of the services, problems |
| 1419 | identified, recommendations for department or legislative |
| 1420 | action, and the department's implementation of the |
| 1421 | recommendations contained in the Independent Living Services |
| 1422 | Integration Workgroup Report submitted to the appropriate |
| 1423 | substantive committees of the Legislature by December 31, 2013. |
| 1424 | The department shall submit a report by December 31 of each year |
| 1425 | to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of |
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| 1426 | the House of Representatives which includes a summary of the |
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| 1427 | factors reported on by the advisory council and identifies the |
| 1428 | recommendations of the advisory council and either describes the |
| 1429 | department's actions to implement the recommendations or |
| 1430 | provides the department's rationale for not implementing the |
| 1431 | recommendations. |
| 1432 | (c) Members of the advisory council shall be appointed by |
| 1433 | the secretary of the department. The membership of the advisory |
| 1434 | council must include, at a minimum, representatives from the |
| 1435 | headquarters and regional offices of the Department of Children |
| 1436 | and Families, community-based care lead agencies, the Department |
| 1437 | of Juvenile Justice, the Department of Economic Opportunity, the |
| 1438 | Department of Education, the Agency for Health Care |
| 1439 | Administration, the State Youth Advisory Board, Workforce |
| 1440 | Florida, Inc., the Statewide Guardian Ad Litem Office, foster |
| 1441 | parents, recipients of services and funding through the Road-to- |
| 1442 | Independence Program, and advocates for children in care. The |
| 1443 | secretary shall determine the length of the term to be served by |
| 1444 | each member appointed to the advisory council, which may not |
| 1445 | exceed 4 years. |
| 1446 | (d) The department shall provide administrative support to |
| 1447 | the Independent Living Services Advisory Council to accomplish |
| 1448 | its assigned tasks. The advisory council shall be afforded |
| 1449 | access to all appropriate data from the department, each |
| 1450 | community-based care lead agency, and other relevant agencies in |
| 1451 | order to accomplish the tasks set forth in this section. The |
| 1452 | data collected may not include any information that would |
| 1453 | identify a specific child or young adult. |
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1454 (e) The advisory council report required under paragraph 1455 (b) must include an analysis of the system of independent living 1456 transition services for young adults who reach 18 years of age 1457 while in foster care before completing high school or its 1458 equivalent and recommendations for department or legislative 1459 action. The council shall assess and report on the most effective method of assisting these young adults to complete 1460 1461 high school or its equivalent by examining the practices of other stat<u>es.</u> 1462 1463 (9) PERSONAL PROPERTY.-Property acquired on behalf of a 1464 young adult in this program shall become the personal property 1465 of the young adult and is not subject to the requirements of 1466 chapter 273 relating to state-owned tangible personal property. 1467 Such property continues to be subject to applicable federal 1468 laws. 1469 (10) MEDICAL ASSISTANCE FOR YOUNG ADULTS FORMERLY IN 1470 CARE.-The department or community-based care lead agency shall 1471 document that eligible young adults are enrolled in Medicaid 1472 under s. 409.903(4). 1473 (11) RULEMAKING.-The department shall adopt rules to 1474 administer this section. 1475 Section 8. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section 1476 409.175, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 1477 409.175 Licensure of family foster homes, residential 1478 child-caring agencies, and child-placing agencies; public 1479 records exemption.-(3) (a) The total number of children placed in each family 1480 foster home shall be based on the recommendation of the 1481

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1482 department, or the community-based care lead agency where one is 1483 providing foster care and related services, based on the needs 1484 of each child in care, the ability of the foster family to meet 1485 the individual needs of each child, including any adoptive or 1486 biological children or young adults remaining in foster care 1487 living in the home, the amount of safe physical plant space, the 1488 ratio of active and appropriate adult supervision, and the background, experience, and skill of the family foster parents. 1489 1490 Section 9. Subsection (4) of section 409.903, Florida

1491 Statutes, is amended to read:

1492 409.903 Mandatory payments for eligible persons.-The 1493 agency shall make payments for medical assistance and related 1494 services on behalf of the following persons who the department, 1495 or the Social Security Administration by contract with the 1496 Department of Children and Family Services, determines to be eligible, subject to the income, assets, and categorical 1497 eligibility tests set forth in federal and state law. Payment on 1498 1499 behalf of these Medicaid eligible persons is subject to the 1500 availability of moneys and any limitations established by the 1501 General Appropriations Act or chapter 216.

1502 A child who is eligible under Title IV-E of the Social (4) 1503 Security Act for subsidized board payments, foster care, or 1504 adoption subsidies, and a child for whom the state has assumed 1505 temporary or permanent responsibility and who does not qualify 1506 for Title IV-E assistance but is in foster care, shelter or 1507 emergency shelter care, or subsidized adoption. This category 1508 includes a young adult who is eligible to receive services under 1509 s. 409.1451(5), until the young adult reaches 21 years of age,

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1510 without regard to any income, resource, or categorical eligibility test that is otherwise required. This category also includes a person who as a child was eligible under Title IV-E of the Social Security Act for foster care or the state-provided foster care and who is a participant in the Road-to-Independence Program.

1516 Section 10. (1) The Department of Children and Families 1517 shall acquire, through the use of existing independent living 1518 services funding and via contract, postsecondary educational 1519 campus coaching positions. These positions shall be integrated 1520 into state colleges' and university institutions' general 1521 support services structure to provide former foster care youth 1522 with dedicated, on-campus support to aid these youth in 1523 transitioning from foster care toward graduation. The number and 1524 distribution of these positions shall be determined by the 1525 department based on the availability of funds and overall need, 1526 as determined by the number of former foster care youth 1527 attending postsecondary educational institutions receiving Road-1528 to-Independence education tuition waivers within a given 1529 community. 1530 (2) The existing independent living services funding shall 1531 also provide for a network coordinator, who shall be responsible 1532 for overseeing startup, implementation, and evaluation of the 1533 support program described in subsection (1). The network 1534 coordinator's position shall be a state full-time equivalent 1535 position.

1536Section 11. Effective October 1, 2013, a child or young1537adult who is a participant in the Road-to-Independence Program

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1538 may continue in the program as it exists through December 31, 2013. Effective January 1, 2014, a child or young adult who is a 1539 1540 participant in the program shall transfer to the program 1541 services provided in this act, and his or her monthly stipend 1542 may not be reduced, the method of payment of the monthly stipend 1543 may not be changed, and the young adult may not be required to 1544 change his or her living arrangement. These conditions shall 1545 remain in effect for a child or young adult until he or she 1546 ceases to meet the eligibility requirements under which he or 1547 she entered the Road-to-Independence Program. A child or young 1548 adult applying or reapplying for the Road-to-Independence 1549 Program on or after October 1, 2013, may apply for program 1550 services only as provided in this act. 1551 Section 12. The cost of foster care payments for children 1552 in foster care from age 18 until age 21, and the cost of 1553 independent living services for those qualified former foster 1554 care children until the age of 23, shall be paid from a special 1555 category established for that purpose in the General 1556 Appropriations Act. The amount and fund source in this special 1557 category will be set each year by the Legislature. 1558 Section 13. This act shall take effect October 1, 2013.

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