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A bill to be entitled An act relating to family trust companies; amending s. 655.005, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "financial institutions codes"; creating chapter 662, F.S.; creating s. 662.10, F.S.; providing a short title; creating s. 662.102, F.S.; providing the purpose of the act; creating s. 662.111, F.S.; defining terms; creating s. 662.112, F.S.; providing for the calculation of kinship; creating s. 662.114, F.S.; exempting a family trust company or foreign licensed family trust company from licensure; creating s. 662.115, F.S.; providing for the applicability of the chapter to a family trust company or foreign licensed family trust company; creating s. 662.120, F.S.; specifying the maximum number of designated relatives allowed for a family trust company and a licensed family trust company; creating s. 662.121, F.S.; providing procedures for applying for a family trust company license; requiring a fee; creating s. 662.1215, F.S.; providing for investigations of applicants by the Office of Financial Regulation; creating s. 662.122, F.S.; providing procedures for the registration of a family trust company or a foreign licensed family trust company; requiring a fee; creating s. 662.1225, F.S.; providing requirements for a family trust company, licensed

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family trust company, and foreign licensed family trust company; creating s. 662.123, F.S.; requiring organizational documents to include certain provisions; authorizing the use of the term "trust"; creating s. 662.124, F.S.; requiring a minimum capital account; creating s. 662.125, F.S.; vesting exclusive authority to manage a family trust company or licensed family trust company in a board of directors or managers; providing for appointment of directors and managers; requiring certain notice to the office in specified circumstances; requiring the office to issue a notice of disapproval of a proposed appointment in specified circumstances; creating s. 662.126, F.S.; requiring that licensed family trust companies procure and maintain fidelity bonds or specified minimum capital account and errors and omissions insurance; authorizing a family trust company that is not licensed to procure and maintain such coverage; authorizing licensed and unlicensed family trust companies to procure and maintain other insurance policies; creating s. 662.127, F.S.; requiring certain books and records to be segregated; creating s. 662.128, F.S.; requiring annual license and registration renewal; requiring a fee; creating s. 662.129, F.S.; providing for the discontinuance of a licensed family trust company; creating s. 662.130,

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F.S.; authorizing family trust companies to conduct certain activities; creating s. 662.131, F.S.; prohibiting certain activities on the part of family trust companies; creating s. 662.132, F.S.; imposing certain requirements on the assets that form the minimum capital of licensed family trust companies and family trust companies; authorizing such trust companies to purchase or rent real or personal property, invest funds, and, while acting as a fiduciary, make certain purchases; imposing a restriction on that authorization; clarifying the degree of prudence required of fiduciaries; restricting the authority of a fiduciary to purchase certain bonds or securities; specifying additional authority of fiduciaries; applying the duty of loyalty to family trust companies in certain cases; creating s. 662.133, F.S.; requiring certain officers, directors, or managers of a licensed family trust company or a family trust company to make an oath, affirmation, affidavit, or acknowledgment on behalf of the company in certain circumstances; creating s. 662.134, F.S.; prohibiting a family trust company from advertising to the public; creating s. 662.135, F.S.; providing that a licensed family trust company is not required to post a bond to serve as a court-appointed fiduciary; creating s. 662.140, F.S.; authorizing the

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commission to adopt rules; creating s. 662.141, F.S.; authorizing the office to conduct examinations and investigations; requiring that family trust companies be examined at least once every 18 months; authorizing the office to accept an independent audit in lieu of conducting an examination; requiring the office to examine the books and records of a family trust company or licensed family trust company; authorizing the office to rely on a certificate of trust, trust summary, or written statement in certain circumstances; authorizing the commission to adopt rules relating to records and requirements; authorizing the office to examine the books and records of a foreign licensed family trust company; requiring family trust companies to pay examination fees tied to actual costs incurred by the office; providing a penalty for late payment and authorizing an administrative fine if late payment is intentional; creating s. 662.142, F.S.; providing for license revocation; specifying acts and conduct that constitute grounds for revocation; authorizing the office to suspend a license pending revocation; creating s. 662.143, F.S.; authorizing the office to issue a cease and desist order and an emergency cease and desist order; creating s. 662.144, F.S.; authorizing the office to collect fines for the

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failure to submit required reports; creating s. 662.145, F.S.; providing grounds for the removal of an officer, director, manager, employee, or agent of a licensed family trust company or a family trust company; creating s. 662.146, F.S.; providing for the confidentiality of certain company books and records; creating s. 662.147, F.S.; providing requirements for books and records of family trust companies; requiring the office to retain certain records for a specified time; allowing the introduction of certain copies into evidence; requiring the office to establish a schedule of fees for such copies; providing requirements for orders issued by courts or administrative law judges for the production of confidential records or information; creating s. 662.150, F.S.; providing for the domestication of a foreign family trust company; creating s. 662.151, F.S.; providing for the registration of a foreign licensed family trust company; amending s. 120.80, F.S.; adding licensed family trust companies to the entities regulated by the office that are exempted from licensing timeframes under ch. 120, F.S.; amending s. 736.0802, F.S.; providing circumstances under which certain trust transactions are not voidable by a beneficiary affected by a transaction; providing circumstances under which certain transactions involving the

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131	investment or management of trust property are not						
132	presumed to be affected by conflicts of interest;						
133	providing an exception; amending s. 744.351, F.S.;						
134	exempting a family trust company from certain bond						
135	requirements and applying those requirements to						
136	licensed family trust companies and foreign licensed						
137	family trust companies; providing a contingent						
138	effective date.						
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140	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:						
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142	Section 1. Paragraph (k) of subsection (1) of section						
143	655.005, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:						
144	655.005 Definitions						
145	(1) As used in the financial institutions codes, unless						
146	the context otherwise requires, the term:						
147	(k) "Financial institutions codes" means:						
148	1. Chapter 655, relating to financial institutions						
149	generally;						
150	2. Chapter 657, relating to credit unions;						
151	3. Chapter 658, relating to banks and trust companies;						
152	4. Chapter 660, relating to trust business;						
153	5. Chapter 662, relating to family trust companies;						
154	6.5. Chapter 663, relating to international banking;						
155	7.6. Chapter 665, relating to associations; and						
156	8.7. Chapter 667, relating to savings banks.						

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157 Section 2. Chapter 662, Florida Statutes, consisting of 158 ss. 662.10-662.151, Florida Statutes, to be entitled Family 159 Trust Companies, is created. Section 3. Section 662.10, Florida Statutes, is created to 160 161 read: 162 662.10 Short Title.—This chapter may be cited as the 163 "Florida Family Trust Company Act." 164 Section 4. Section 662.102, Florida Statutes, is created to read: 165 166 662.102 Purpose.—The purpose of the Family Trust Company 167 Act is to establish requirements for licensing family trust 168 companies, to provide regulation of those persons who provide 169 fiduciary services to family members of no more than two 170 families and their related interests as a family trust company, 171 and establish the degree of regulatory oversight required of the 172 Office of Financial Regulation over such companies. Unlike trust 173 companies formed under chapter 658, there is no public interest 174 to be served outside of ensuring that fiduciary activities 175 performed by a family trust company are restricted to family members and their related interests and as otherwise provided 176 for in this chapter. Therefore, family trust companies are not 177 178 financial institutions within the meaning of the financial 179 institutions codes and licensure of these companies pursuant to 180 chapters 658 and 660 should not be required as it would not 181 promote the purposes of the codes as set forth in s. 655.001. 182 Consequently, the Office of Financial Regulation is not

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responsible for regulating family trust companies to ensure their safety and soundness, and the responsibility of the office is limited to ensuring that fiduciary services provided by such companies are restricted to family members and related interests and not to the general public.

Section 5. Section 662.111, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

- 662.111 Definitions.—As used in this chapter, the term:
- (1) "Applicant" means the corporation or limited liability company on whose behalf an application for a license to operate as a licensed family trust company is submitted under s. 662.121.
- (2) "Authorized representative" means an officer or director of a family trust company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company, if organized as a corporation; or a manager, officer, or member of a family trust company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company, if organized as a limited liability company.
- (3) "Capital account" means the aggregate value of unimpaired capital stock based on the par value of the shares, plus any unimpaired surplus and undivided profits or retained earnings of a family trust company organized as a corporation; or the initial cash investment remitted for membership interests in a family trust company organized as a limited liability company, plus any undivided profits or retained earnings of the

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209 limited liability company.

- (4) "Capital stock" means the shares of stock issued to create nonwithdrawable capital for a corporation, or membership interests issued to create nonwithdrawable capital for a limited liability company.
- (5) "Collateral kinship" means a relationship that is not lineal but derives from a common ancestor.
- (6) "Commercial banking" means the business of receiving demand and time deposits, paying checks, or lending money to the public.
- individual who owns or has the ability or power to directly or indirectly vote at least 10 percent or more of the outstanding shares, membership interest, or membership units of the family trust company or licensed family trust company.
- (8) "Designated relative" means a common ancestor of a family, who may be a living or deceased person, and who is so designated in the application for a license or annual license.
- (9) "Family affiliate" means a company or other entity in which one or more family members own, control, or have the power to directly or indirectly vote more than 50 percent of a class of voting securities of that company or other entity.
 - (10) "Family member" means:
 - (a) A designated relative.
- 233 (b) A person within the fourth degree of lineal kinship to a designated relative of a family trust company, or a person

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within the sixth degree of lineal kinship to a designated relative of a licensed family trust company.

- (c) A person within the seventh degree of collateral kinship to a designated relative of a family trust company, or a person within the ninth degree of collateral kinship to a designated relative of a licensed family trust company.
- (d) The spouse or former spouse of an individual qualifying as a family member and an individual who is within the fifth degree of lineal kinship to that spouse or former spouse.
 - (e) A family affiliate.

- (f) A trust established by a family member if the trust is funded exclusively by one or more family members. A trust to which property has been transferred as a result of a family member's exercise of a power of appointment shall be deemed established by that family member if all qualified beneficiaries of the appointee trust are family members.
- (g) A trust established by an individual who is not a family member if all of the noncharitable qualified beneficiaries of the trust are family members, except that a trust composed exclusively of nonindividual qualified beneficiaries is considered to be a family member if all of the nonindividual qualified beneficiaries are charitable foundations or other charitable entities as described in paragraph (j).
 - (h) The probate estate of a family member.
 - (i) The probate estate of an individual who is not a

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family member if all of the noncharitable beneficiaries of the estate are family members, except that an estate composed exclusively of nonindividual beneficiaries is considered to be a family member if all of the nonindividual beneficiaries are charitable foundations or other charitable entities as described in paragraph (j).

- (j) A charitable foundation or other charitable entity in which a majority of the governing body is composed of family members.
- (11) "Family trust company" means a corporation or limited liability company that:
 - (a) Is exclusively owned by one or more family members.
- (b) Is organized or qualified to do business in this state.
- (c) Acts or proposes to act as a fiduciary to serve one or more family members.
- (d) Does not serve as a fiduciary for a person, entity, trust, or estate that is not a family member, except that it may serve as a fiduciary for up to 35 individuals who are not family members if the individuals are current or former employees of the family trust company or one or more trusts, companies, or other entities that are family members.
 - (12) "Family trust company-affiliated party" means:
- (a) A director, officer, manager, employee, or controlling stockholder or member of a family trust company, licensed family trust company; or

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	(b)	A s	stockh	<u>iolde</u>	er, r	nembe	r, or	any	othe	er pe	rson	as		
deter	mine	d by	y the	offi	ice 1	vho p	artici	pat	es ir	the	affa	airs	of	a
famil	y tr	ust	compa	any,	lice	ensed	famil	y t	trust	compa	any,	or	fore	eign
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- (13) "Financial institutions codes" has the same meaning as provided in s. 655.005(1).
- (14) "Foreign licensed family trust company" means a family trust company that:
- (a) Is licensed by a state in the United States other than this state or the District of Columbia.
- (b) Has its principal place of business in a state in the United States other than this state or the District of Columbia.
- (c) Is operated in accordance with family or private trust company laws of the state in which it is licensed or of the District of Columbia.
- (d) Is subject to statutory or regulatory mandated supervision by the state in which the principal place of business is located or by the District of Columbia.
- (e) Is not owned by, or a subsidiary of, a corporation, limited liability company, or other business entity that is organized in or licensed by any foreign country as defined in s. 663.01(3).
- (15) "Licensed family trust company" means a family trust company that operates in accordance with this chapter and has been issued a license that has not been revoked or suspended by the office.

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313	(16) "Lineal kinship" means a family member who is in the
314	direct line of ascent or descent from a designated relative.
315	(17) "Office" means the Office of Financial Regulation.
316	(18) "Officer" of a family trust company means an
317	individual, regardless of whether the individual has an official
318	title or receives a salary or other compensation, who may
319	participate in the major policymaking functions of a family
320	trust company, other than as a director. The term does not
321	include an individual who may have an official title and
322	exercise discretion in the performance of duties and functions,
323	but who does not participate in determining the major policies
324	of the family trust company and whose decisions are limited by
325	policy standards established by other officers, regardless of
326	whether the policy standards have been adopted by the board of
327	directors. The chair of the board of directors, the president,
328	the chief officer, the chief financial officer, the senior trust
329	officer, and all executive vice presidents of a family trust
330	company, and all managers if organized as a limited liability
331	company, are presumed to be executive officers unless such
332	officer is excluded, by resolution of the board of directors or
333	members or by the bylaws or operating agreement of the family
334	trust company, other than in the capacity of a director, from
335	participating in major policymaking functions of the family
336	trust company, and the individual holding such office so
337	excluded does not actually participate therein.
338	(19) "Qualified beneficiary" has the same meaning as

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339	<u>provided in s. 736.0103.</u>
340	Section 6. Section 662.112, Florida Statutes, is created
341	to read:
342	662.112 Degrees of kinship.—Degrees of kinship shall be
343	calculated by adding the number of steps from a designated
344	relative through each person to the family member, directly in
345	the case of lineal kinship, or through the common ancestor in
346	the case of collateral kinship.
347	Section 7. Section 662.114, Florida Statutes, is created
348	to read:
349	662.114 Family trust company and foreign licensed family
350	trust company licensing not required.—A family trust company or
351	foreign licensed family trust company is not required to be a
352	licensed family trust company.
353	Section 8. Section 662.115, Florida Statutes, is created
354	to read:
355	662.115 Applicability of chapter to a family trust company
356	or foreign licensed family trust company.—
357	(1) A family trust company that is not a licensed family
358	trust company or a foreign licensed family trust company is
359	subject to the provisions of this chapter unless the provisions
360	are expressly limited in applicability to a licensed family
361	trust company or foreign licensed family trust company.
362	(2) A licensed family trust company is subject to the
363	provisions of this chapter that expressly refer to a licensed
364	family trust company or that are not expressly limited to a

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365	ramily trust company that is not a licensed ramily trust company
366	or to a foreign licensed family trust company.
367	(3) A foreign licensed family trust company is subject to
368	the provisions of this chapter that expressly state that such
369	provisions apply to a foreign licensed family trust company.
370	Section 9. Section 662.120, Florida Statutes, is created
371	to read:
372	662.120 Maximum number of designated relatives.
373	(1) A family trust company may not have more than one
374	designated relative.
375	(2) A licensed family trust company may not have more than
376	two designated relatives, and the designated relatives may not
377	have a common ancestor within five generations.
378	Section 10. Section 662.121, Florida Statutes, is created
379	to read:
380	662.121 Application for licensed family trust company;
381	fees.—An applicant seeking to operate as a licensed family trust
382	company must file an application with the office on forms
383	prescribed by the office, accompanied by a nonrefundable \$10,000
384	application fee to be deposited into the Financial Institutions'
385	Regulatory Trust Fund pursuant to s. 655.049 for the purpose of
386	administering this chapter. The application must contain or be
387	accompanied by:
388	(1) The name of the proposed licensed family trust
389	company.
390	(2) A copy of the articles of incorporation or articles of

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organization and the bylaws or operating agreement of the proposed licensed family trust company.

- (3) The physical address and mailing address of the proposed licensed family trust company, which must be located in this state.
- (4) A statement describing in detail the services that will be provided to family members by the proposed licensed family trust company.
- (5) The name and biographical information of each individual who will initially serve as a director, officer, manager, or member acting in a managerial capacity of the proposed licensed family trust company.
- (6) The name and biographical information of each individual who owns or has the ability or power to directly or indirectly vote at least 10 percent or more of the outstanding shares, membership interest, or membership units of the proposed licensed family trust company.
 - (7) The names of the designated relatives.
- (8) The amount of the initial capital account of the proposed licensed family trust company and the form in which the capital was paid and will be maintained.
- (9) The type and amount of bonds or insurance that will be procured and maintained on directors, officers, managers, or members acting in a managerial capacity or employees pursuant to s. 662.126.
 - (10) A statement signed by the applicant, or by the

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individual signing on behalf of the proposed licensed family
trust company, under penalty of perjury, affirming that the
following statements are true:

- (a) The proposed licensed family trust company is not currently transacting business with the general public.
- (b) No director, officer, manager, or member served as a director, officer, or manager, or acted in a managerial capacity, for a trust company or any other financial institution that had a license issued under the financial institutions codes or by the Federal Government or any other state, the District of Columbia, a territory of the United States, or a foreign country that was suspended or revoked within the 10 years preceding the date of the application.
- (c) No director, officer, manager, or member acting in a managerial capacity has been convicted of, pled guilty or nolo contendere, regardless of whether adjudication of guilt is entered by the court, to a violation of the financial institutions codes, including s. 655.50, chapter 896, or similar state or federal law or related rule, or to a crime involving fraud, misrepresentation, or moral turpitude.
- (d) No director, officer, manager, or member acting in a managerial capacity has had a professional license suspended or revoked within the 10 years preceding the date of the application.
- (e) All information contained in the application is true and correct to the best knowledge of the individual signing the

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443	application on behalf of the proposed licensed family trust
444	company.
445	(11) Any other additional information reasonably required
446	by the office.
447	Section 11. Section 662.1215, Florida Statutes, is created
448	to read:
449	662.1215 Investigation of license applicants
450	(1) For the purpose of this section, the application is
451	not deemed to be filed until the applicant has provided the
452	office with all information required to be included pursuant to
453	s. 662.121.
454	(2) Upon filing an application for a license to operate as
455	a licensed family trust company, the office shall conduct an
456	investigation to confirm:
457	(a) That the persons who will serve as directors or
458	officers of the corporation or, if the applicant is a limited
459	liability company, managers or members acting in a managerial
460	<pre>capacity, have not:</pre>
461	1. Been convicted of, or entered a plea of nolo contendere
462	to, a crime involving fraud, misrepresentation, or moral
463	turpitude;
464	2. Been convicted of, or pled nolo contendere to, a
465	violation of the financial institutions codes, including s.
466	655.50, chapter 896, or similar state or federal law;
467	3. Been directors, officers, managers, or members of a

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financial institution licensed or chartered under the financial

institution's codes or by the Federal Government or any other state, the District of Columbia, a territory of the United States, or a foreign country, whose license or charter was suspended or revoked within the 10 years preceding the date of the application;

- 4. Had a professional license suspended or revoked within the 10 years preceding the date of the application; or
- 5. Made a false statement of material fact on the application.

- (b) That the name of the proposed company complies with s. 662.123.
- (c) That capital accounts of the proposed company conform to s. 662.124 and that fidelity bonds and errors and omissions insurance coverage required under s. 662.126 are issued and effective.
- $\underline{\mbox{(d)}}$ That the articles of incorporation or articles of organization conform to s. 662.123(1).
- (3) If the investigation required under this section confirms that the applicant has met the requirements of ss. 662.1225, 662.123(1), 662.124, 662.125, and 662.126, and that the persons who will serve as directors or officers of the corporation or the managers or members acting in a managerial capacity of the limited liability company, as applicable, satisfy the criteria set forth in subsection (2), the office shall issue a license authorizing the applicant to operate as a licensed family trust company.

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495	(4) If the office determines the criteria in subsection
496	(2) have not been met, the office shall serve notice of its
497	intent to deny the application and of the applicant's
498	opportunity to request a hearing pursuant to ss. 120.569 and
499	120.57.
500	Section 12. Section 662.122, Florida Statutes, is created
501	to read:
502	662.122 Registration of a family trust company or a
503	foreign licensed family trust company.—
504	(1) A family trust company that is not applying under s.
505	662.121 to become a licensed family trust company must register
506	with the office before beginning operations in this state. The
507	registration application must:
508	(a) Provide the name of the designated relative.
509	(b) State that the family trust company is a family trust
510	company as defined under this chapter and that its operations
511	will comply with ss. 662.1225, 662.125, 662.131, and 662.134.
512	(c) Provide the current telephone number and street
513	address of the physical location in this state of its principal
514	place of operations where its books and records will be
515	maintained.
516	(d) List the name and current street address in this state
517	of its registered agent.
518	(2) A foreign licensed family trust company must register
519	with the office before beginning operations in this state.
520	(a) The registration application must state that its

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operations will comply with ss. 662.1225, 662.125, 662.131, and 662.134 and that it is currently in compliance with the family trust company laws and regulations of its principal jurisdiction.

(b) The registration application must provide:

- 1. The current telephone number and street address of the physical location of its principal place of business in its principal jurisdiction.
- 2. The current telephone number and street address of the physical location in this state of its principal place of operations where its books and records pertaining to its operations in this state will be maintained.
- 3. The current telephone number and street address of the physical location of any other offices located within this state.
- 4. The name and current street address in this state of its registered agent.
- (c) The registration must include a certified copy of a certificate of good standing, or an equivalent document, authenticated by the official having custody of records in the jurisdiction where the foreign licensed family trust company is organized, along with satisfactory proof that the company is organized in a manner similar to a family trust company as defined under this chapter.
- (3) The registration application required under this section for a family trust company and a foreign licensed family

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trust company must be accompanied by a nonrefundable registration fee of \$5,000.

- (4) Registration applications required by this section shall be submitted on a form prescribed by the office and be signed, under penalty of perjury, by an officer or director if the family trust company is organized as a corporation, or by a manager, officer, or member if the family trust company is organized as a limited liability company.
- (5) All fees received by the office pursuant to this section shall be deposited into the Financial Institutions' Regulatory Trust Fund pursuant to s. 655.049 for purposes of administering this chapter.
- Section 13. Section 662.1225, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
- 662.1225 Requirements for a family trust company, licensed family trust company, and foreign licensed family trust company.—
- (1) A family trust company and a licensed family trust company shall maintain:
- (a) A principal office physically located in this state where original or true copies of all records and accounts of the family trust company or licensed family trust company may be accessed and made readily available for examination by the office in accordance with this chapter. A family trust company or licensed family trust company may also maintain one or more branch offices within or outside of this state.

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(b) A registered agent who has an office in this state at the street address of the registered agent.

(c) All applicable state and local business licenses, charters, and permits.

- (d) A deposit account with a state-chartered or national financial institution that has a principal or branch office in this state.
- (2) In order to operate in this state, a foreign licensed family trust company must be in good standing in its principal jurisdiction and maintain:
- (a) An office physically located in this state where original or true copies of all records and accounts of the foreign licensed family trust company pertaining to its operations in this state may be accessed and made readily available for examination by the office in accordance with this chapter.
- (b) A registered agent who has an office in this state at the street address of the registered agent.
- (c) All applicable state and local business licenses, charters, and permits.
- (d) A deposit account with a state-chartered or national financial institution that has a principal or branch office in this state.
- Section 14. Section 662.123, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
- 598 662.123 Organizational documents; use of term "family

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599 trust" in name.—

- (1) The articles of incorporation, certificate of incorporation, or articles of organization of a family trust company or licensed family trust company must contain:
- (a) The name adopted by the company, which must distinguish the company from any other trust company formed in this state or engaged in the business of a trust company, family trust company, or licensed family trust company in this state. If the term "trust" is included in the name adopted by a family trust company, it must be immediately preceded by the term "family" so as to distinguish the entity from a trust company operating under chapter 658. This paragraph does not apply to a foreign licensed family trust company using a fictitious name, that is registered and maintained pursuant to s. 865.09 and that distinguishes it.
- (b) The purpose for which the company is formed, which must clearly identify the restricted activities permissible to a family trust company or licensed family trust company under this chapter.
- (c) A statement that the company will not offer its services to the general public.
- (d) A statement affirming that the articles of incorporation, certificate of incorporation, or articles of organization will not be amended without prior written notice to the office.
 - (2) A proposed amendment to the articles of incorporation,

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articles of organization, bylaws, or operating documents of a limited liability company, family trust company, or licensed family trust company must be submitted to the office for review at least 30 days before it is filed or effective. An amendment is not considered filed or effective if the office issues a notice of disapproval with respect to the proposed amendment.

(3) The term "family trust" in the name adopted by a family trust company or licensed family trust company does not disqualify the name from being allowed under s. 605.0112 or s.

607.0401.

Section 15. Section 662.124, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

662.124 Minimum capital account required.—

- designated relative may not be organized or operated with an owners' capital account of less than \$250,000. The minimum capital account shall be increased to \$350,000 if two designated relatives of the licensed family trust company are named in the application for a license or in the annual license renewal. A family trust company may not be organized or operated with a capital account of less than \$250,000.
- (2) The full amount of the initial capital account of a family trust company or licensed family trust company must be composed of one or more of the asset groups described in s. 662.132(1)(a), exclusive of all organization expenses.
- Section 16. Section 662.125, Florida Statutes, is created

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651	to read:
652	662.125 Directors or managers.—
653	(1) Exclusive authority to manage a family trust company
654	or licensed family trust company is vested in a board of
655	directors, if a corporation, or a board of directors or
656	managers, if a limited liability company.
657	(2) A family trust company or licensed family trust
658	company shall have at least three directors, if a corporation,
659	or three directors or managers, if a limited liability company.
660	At least one director or manager of the company must be a
661	resident of this state.
662	(3) The licensed family trust company shall notify the
663	office of the proposed appointment of an individual to the board
664	of directors or addition as a member, or the appointment or
665	employment of an individual as an officer or manager or member
666	acting in a managerial capacity or equivalent position, at least
667	60 days before such appointment or employment becomes effective,
668	if the company:
669	(a) Has been licensed for less than 2 years.
670	(b) Has undergone a change in control within the preceding
671	2 years.
672	(c) Is operating under a cease and desist order.
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674	The notification must include the name and such biographical
675	information as the office may reasonably require.
676	(4) A licensed family trust company may not appoint an
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individual to the board of directors, add a member, or appoint or employ an officer or manager or member acting in a managerial capacity or equivalent, if the office issues a notice of disapproval with respect to that person.

- (5) The office shall issue a notice of disapproval if the office finds that the proposed appointment or employment of a person would otherwise cause the licensed family trust company to violate any of the requirements set forth in s.

 662.121(10)(b)-(d) or s. 662.1215(2)(a).
- Section 17. Section 662.126, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

662.126 Fidelity bonds; insurance.—

- (1) The directors or managers of a licensed family trust company shall procure and maintain fidelity bonds on all active officers, directors, managers, members acting in a managerial capacity, and employees of the company, regardless of whether they receive a salary or other compensation from the company, in order to indemnify the company against loss because of a dishonest, fraudulent, or criminal act or omission on their part, whether acting alone or in combination with other persons.
- (2) Each fidelity bond shall be issued in an amount of at least \$1 million.
- (3) In lieu of the fidelity bonds required under subsection (1), a licensed family trust company may increase its capital account required under s. 662.124 by \$1 million so that if it has one designated relative it is organized or operated

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with a capital account of at least \$1.25 million, or if it has two designated relatives it is organized or operated with a capital account of at least \$1.35 million.

- (4) The licensed family trust company shall also procure and maintain an errors and omissions insurance policy of at least \$1 million in which it is listed as the insured to cover the acts and omissions of officers, directors, managers, and members acting in a managerial capacity, regardless of whether the person receives a salary or other compensation from the company.
- (5) A family trust company or licensed family trust company may also procure and maintain other insurance policies necessary or desirable in connection with the business of the company, including, but not limited to, one or more casualty insurance policies.
- (6) A family trust company that is not a licensed family trust company may procure and maintain fidelity bonds as described in this section.
- (7) A family trust company that is not a licensed family trust company may procure and maintain errors and omissions insurance coverage as described in this section.
- Section 18. Section 662.127, Florida Statutes, is created to read:
- 726 662.127 Segregation of books, records, and assets;
 727 fiduciary assets not liable.—
 - (1) Each family trust company and licensed family trust

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company shall maintain its fiduciary books and records separate and distinct from other records of the company and shall segregate all assets held in any fiduciary capacity from other assets of the company.

(2) Assets received or held in a fiduciary capacity by a family trust company or licensed family trust company are not subject to the debts or obligations of the company.

Section 19. Section 662.128, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

662.128 Annual renewal.-

- (1) Within 30 days after the end of each calendar year, family trust companies, licensed family trust companies, and foreign licensed family trust companies shall file their annual renewal application with the office.
- (2) The license renewal application filed by a licensed family trust company must include a verified statement that:
- (a) The licensed family trust company operated in full compliance with this chapter, chapter 896, or similar state or federal law, or any related rule or regulation. The application must include proof acceptable to the office that the company is a family trust company as defined under this chapter.
- (b) Describes any material changes to its operations, principal place of business, directors, officers, managers, members acting in a managerial capacity, and designated relatives since the end of the preceding calendar year.
 - (3) The registration renewal application filed by a family

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trust company must include a verified statement by an officer of the company that it is a family trust company as defined under this chapter and that its operations are in compliance with ss. 662.1225, 662.125, 662.131, and 662.134; chapter 896; or similar state or federal law, or any related rule or regulation, and include the name of its designated relative or relatives, if applicable, and the street address for its principal place of business.

- (4) The registration renewal application filed by a foreign licensed family trust company must include a verified statement that its operations are in compliance with ss. 662.1225, 662.125, 662.131, and 662.134 and in compliance with the family trust company laws and regulations of its principal jurisdiction. It must also provide:
- (a) The current telephone number and street address of the physical location of its principal place of business in its principal jurisdiction.
- (b) The current telephone number and street address of the physical location in this state of its principal place of operations where its books and records pertaining to its operations in this state are maintained.
- (c) The current telephone number and address of the physical location of any other offices located in this state.
- (d) The name and current street address in this state of its registered agent.
 - (e) Documentation satisfactory to the office that the

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foreign licensed family trust company is in compliance with the family trust company laws and regulations of its principal jurisdiction.

- (5) The annual renewal application shall be submitted on a form prescribed by the office and signed under penalty of perjury by an authorized representative.
- (6) A fee of \$750 for a family trust company, \$1,500 for a licensed family trust company, and \$1,000 for a foreign licensed family trust company shall be submitted with the annual renewal application. All fees received by the office pursuant to this section shall be deposited into the Financial Institutions' Regulatory Trust Fund pursuant to s. 655.049 for the purpose of administering this chapter.

Section 20. Section 662.129, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

662.129 Discontinuing business.—If a licensed family trust company desires to discontinue business as a licensed family trust company, it must file with the office a certified copy of the resolution of the board of directors, or members, if a limited liability company, authorizing that action. Upon discharge from all fiduciary duties which it has undertaken, the licensed family trust company shall provide certification of such discharge and voluntarily relinquish its license to operate as a licensed family trust company to the office, whereupon it shall be released from any fidelity bonds that it maintained pursuant to s. 662.126(1).

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Section 21. Section 662.130, Florida Statutes, is created

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to read:

809 662.130 Powers of family trust companies, licensed family 810 trust companies, and foreign licensed family trust companies .-811 A family trust company and a licensed family trust 812 company may, for its eligible members and individuals: 813 (a) Act as a sole or copersonal representative, executor, 814 or curator for probate estates being administered in a state or 815 jurisdiction other than this state. Act as an attorney-in-fact or agent under a power of 816 (b) 817 attorney, other than a power of attorney governed by chapter 818 709. 819 Except as provided in s. 662.131, act within or 820

outside this state as a sole fiduciary or cofiduciary, including acting as a trustee, advisory agent, assignee, assignee for the benefit of creditors, authenticating agent, bailee, bond or indenture trustee, conservator, conversion agent, custodian, escrow agent, fiscal or paying agent, financial advisor, guardian, investment advisor or manager, managing agent, purchase agent, receiver, registrar, safe keeping or subscription agent, transfer agent, except for public companies, warrant agent, or similar capacities generally performed by corporate trustees, and in so acting possess, purchase, sell, invest, reinvest, safe keep, or otherwise manage or administer the real or personal property of eligible members and individuals.

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(d) Exercise the powers of a corporation or limited liability company incorporated or organized under the laws of this state, or qualified to transact business as a foreign corporation or limited liability company under the laws of this state, which are reasonably necessary to enable it to fully exercise, in accordance with commonly accepted customs and usages, a power conferred under this chapter.

- (e) Delegate duties and powers, including investment functions under s. 518.112, in accordance with the powers granted to a trustee under chapter 736 or other applicable law, and retain agents, attorneys, accountants, investment advisers, or other individuals or entities to advise or assist the family trust company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company in the exercise of its powers and duties under this chapter and chapter 736. Such exercise of power may include, but is not limited to, retaining a bank trust department, or a public trust company, other than another family trust company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company.
- (f) Perform all acts necessary for exercising the powers enumerated in this section or authorized by this chapter and other applicable laws of this state.
- (2) Except as otherwise provided in s. 662.131, a foreign licensed family trust company that is in good standing in its principal jurisdiction may exercise all the trust powers in this state that a Florida family trust company may exercise.

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859	section 22. Section 662.131, Florida Statutes, is created
860	to read:
861	662.131 Prohibitions.—Notwithstanding any provision of
862	this chapter, a family trust company, licensed family trust
863	company, or foreign licensed family trust company may not:
864	(1) Engage in commercial banking; however, it may
865	establish accounts at financial institutions for its own
366	purposes or on behalf of family members to whom it provides
867	services pursuant to this chapter.
368	(2) Engage in fiduciary services with the public unless
869	licensed pursuant to chapter 658.
870	(3) Serve as a personal representative or a copersonal
871	representative of a probate estate administered in this state.
872	(4) Serve as an attorney in fact or agent, including as a
873	co-attorney in fact or co-agent, under a power of attorney
874	pursuant to chapter 709.
875	Section 23. Section 662.132, Florida Statutes, is created
876	to read:
877	662.132 Investments.—
878	(1) The assets forming the minimum capital account of a
879	family trust company or licensed family trust company must:
880	(a) Consist of cash, United States Treasury obligations,
881	or any combination thereof.
882	(b) Have an aggregate market value of at least 100 percent
883	of the company's required capital account, as specified in s.
884	662.124. If the aggregate market value of 100 percent of the

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company's capital account is, at any time, less than the amount required under s. 662.124, the company has 5 business days to bring such capital account into compliance with s. 662.124.

- (2) A family trust company or licensed family trust company may purchase or rent real or personal property for use in the conduct of the business and other activities of the company.
- (3) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a family trust company or licensed family trust company may invest funds for its own account, other than those required or allowed under subsection (1) or subsection (2), in any type or character of equity securities, debt securities, or other assets.
- (4) Notwithstanding any other law, a family trust company or licensed family trust company may, while acting as a fiduciary, purchase directly from underwriters or distributors or in the secondary market:
- (a) Bonds or other securities underwritten or distributed by:
- 1. The family trust company or licensed family trust company;
 - 2. A family affiliate; or

- 3. A syndicate, including the family trust company, licensed family trust company, or family affiliate.
- (b) Securities of an investment company, including a mutual fund, closed-end fund, or unit investment trust, as defined under the federal Investment Company Act of 1940, for

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which the family trust company or licensed family trust company acts as an advisor, custodian, distributor, manager, registrar, shareholder servicing agent, sponsor, or transfer agent.

(5) The authority granted in subsection (4) may be exercised only if:

- (a) The investment is not expressly prohibited by the instrument, judgment, decree, or order establishing the fiduciary relationship.
- (b) The family trust company or licensed family trust company procures in writing the consent of any cofiduciaries with discretionary investment powers to the investment.
- (c) The family trust company or licensed family trust company discloses in writing to the person or persons to whom it sends account statements its intent to exercise the authority granted in subsection (4) before the first exercise of that authority, and each such disclosure reflects:
- 1. The nature of any interest the family trust company or licensed family trust company has, or is reasonably expected to have, in the underwriting or distribution of bonds or securities purchased.
- 2. The nature and amount of any fee or other compensation received, or reasonably expected to be received, by the family trust company or licensed family trust company in connection with the transaction.
- 3. The nature of the relationship between the family trust company or licensed family trust company and an investment

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company described in paragraph (4)(b).

- 4. The nature and amount of any fee or other compensation received, or reasonably expected to be received, by the family trust company or licensed family trust company for providing services to an investment company described in paragraph (4)(b).
- (6) Subsections (4) and (5) do not affect the degree of prudence required of fiduciaries under the laws of this state.

 However, a purchase of bonds or securities pursuant to subsections (4) and (5) is not presumed to be affected by a conflict between the fiduciary's personal and fiduciary interests if such purchase:
 - (a) Is negotiated at a fair price.
 - (b) Is in accordance with:
 - 1. The interest of the qualified beneficiaries.
 - 2. The purposes of the trusts.
 - (c) Otherwise complies with:
- 1. The prudent investor rule in s. 518.11, or other prudent investor or similar rule under other applicable law, unless such compliance is waived in accordance with s. 518.11 or other applicable law.
- 2. The terms of the instrument, judgment, decree, or order establishing the fiduciary relationship.
- (7) Notwithstanding subsections (1)-(6), a family trust company or licensed family trust company may not, while acting as a fiduciary, purchase a bond or security issued by the company or an affiliate thereof unless:

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(a) The family trust company or licensed family trust company is expressly authorized to do so by:

- 1. The terms of the instrument creating the trust;
- 2. A court order;

- 3. The written consent of the settlor of the trust for which the family trust company or licensed family trust company is serving as trustee; or
- 4. The written consent of every adult qualified beneficiary of the trust who, at the time of such purchase, is entitled to receive income under the trust or who would be entitled to receive a distribution of principal if the trust were terminated; and
- (b) The purchase of the security is at a fair price and complies with:
- 1. The prudent investor rule in s. 518.11, or other prudent investor or similar rule under other applicable law, unless such compliance is waived in accordance with s. 518.11 or other applicable law.
- 2. The terms of the instrument, judgment, decree, or order establishing the fiduciary relationship.
- (8) Except as otherwise expressly limited by this section, a family trust company or licensed family trust company, while acting as a fiduciary, is also authorized, without limiting any powers otherwise conferred on fiduciaries by law, to do any of the following, which are not presumed to be affected by a conflict between the fiduciary's personal and fiduciary

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interests:

- (a) Make an equity investment in a closely held entity that may or may not be marketable and that is directly or indirectly owned or controlled by one or more family members.
- (b) Place a security transaction using a broker who is a family member.
- (c) Enter into an agreement with a family member who is the settlor or a qualified beneficiary of a trust with respect to the appointment of the family trust company or licensed family trust company as a fiduciary of the trust, or with respect to the compensation of the family trust company and licensed family trust company for service as a fiduciary.
 - (d) Transact business with a family member.
- (e) Transact business with or invest in any asset of another trust, estate, guardianship, or conservatorship for which the family trust company or licensed family trust company is a fiduciary or in which a family member has an interest.
- (f) Deposit trust assets in a financial institution that is owned, controlled, or operated by one or more family members.
- (g) Purchase, sell, hold, own, or invest in a security, bond, real or personal property, stock, or other asset of a family member.
- (h) With or without adequate security, lend money to or borrow money from a family member or a trust, estate, or guardianship for which the family trust company or licensed family trust company serves as a fiduciary.

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1015 If not inconsistent with and subject to the terms of subsections (4)-(8), the duty of loyalty under s. 736.0802 1016 applies to family trust companies, licensed family trust 1017 1018 companies, and foreign licensed family trust companies when 1019 serving as trustee of a trust whose administration is subject to 1020 chapter 736. 1021 Section 24. Section 662.133, Florida Statutes, is created 1022 to read: 1023 662.133 Oaths, affidavits, and acknowledgments.-If a family trust company or licensed family trust company is 1024 1025 required to make an oath, affirmation, affidavit, or 1026 acknowledgment regarding a fiduciary capacity in which it is 1027 acting or is preparing to act, a director or officer or, if the 1028 company is a limited liability company, a manager or officer 1029 expressly authorized by the family trust company or licensed family trust company, shall make and, if required, subscribe to 1030 such oath, affirmation, affidavit, or acknowledgment on behalf 1031 1032 of the company. 1033 Section 25. Section 662.134, Florida Statutes, is created 1034 to read: 1035 662.134 Unlawful to advertise services.—A family trust 1036 company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed 1037 family trust company may not advertise its services to the 1038 public. 1039 Section 26. Section 662.135, Florida Statutes, is created 1040 to read:

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1041	662.135 Service as court-appointed fiduciary; bond
1042	requirement.—A licensed family trust company is not required to
1043	provide or otherwise post a bond or other surety to serve as a
1044	court-appointed fiduciary in a proceeding brought or conducted
1045	in this state.
1046	Section 27. Section 662.140, Florida Statutes, is created
1047	to read:
1048	662.140 Rules.—The commission may adopt rules necessary to
1049	carry out the purposes of this chapter.
1050	Section 28. Section 662.141, Florida Statutes, is created
1051	to read:
1052	662.141 Examination, investigations, and feesThe office
1053	may conduct an examination or investigation of a family trust
1054	company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed
1055	family trust company at any time it deems necessary to determine
1056	whether a family trust company, licensed family trust company,
1057	foreign licensed family trust company, or family trust company-
1058	affiliated person has violated or is about to violate any
1059	provision of the financial institution's codes or the rules
1060	adopted by the commission pursuant to such codes.
1061	(1) The office shall conduct an examination of a licensed
1062	family trust company, family trust company, and foreign licensed
1063	family trust company at least once every 18 months.
1064	(2) In lieu of an examination by the office, the office
1065	may accept an audit of a family trust company, licensed family
1066	trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company by a

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who is independent of the company, or other person or entity acceptable to the office. If the office accepts an audit pursuant to this subsection, the office shall conduct the next required examination.

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- The office shall examine the books and records of a (3) family trust company or licensed family trust company as necessary to determine whether it is a family trust company or licensed family trust company as defined in this chapter, and is operating in compliance with ss. 662.1225, 662.125, 662.126, 662.131 and 662.134, as applicable. The office may rely upon a certificate of trust, trust summary, or written statement from the trust company identifying the qualified beneficiaries of any trust or estate for which the family trust company serves as a fiduciary and the qualification of the qualified beneficiaries as permissible recipients of company services. The commission may establish by rule the records to be maintained or requirements necessary to demonstrate conformity with this chapter as a family trust company or licensed family trust company.
- (4) The office shall examine the books and records of a foreign licensed family trust company as necessary to determine if it is a foreign licensed trust company as defined in this chapter and is in compliance with ss. 662.1225, 662.125, 662.130(2), 662.131, and 662.134. In connection with an examination of the books and records of the company, the office

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may rely upon the most recent examination report or review or certification letters or similar documentation issued by the regulatory agency to which the foreign licensed family trust company is subject to supervision. The commission may establish by rule the records to be maintained or requirements necessary to demonstrate conformity with this chapter as a foreign licensed family trust company. The office's examination of the books and records of a foreign licensed family trust company is, to the extent practicable, limited to books and records of the operations in this state.

(5) For each examination of the books and records of a family trust company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company as authorized under this chapter, the trust company shall pay a fee for the costs of the examination by the office. As used in this section, the term "costs" means the salary and travel expenses of field staff which are directly attributable to the examination of the trust company and the travel expenses of any supervisory or support staff required as a result of examination findings. The mailing of payment for costs incurred must be postmarked within 30 days after the receipt of a notice stating that such costs are due. The office may levy a late payment of up to \$100 per day or part thereof that a payment is overdue, unless waived for good cause. However, if the late payment of costs is intentional, the office may levy an administrative fine of up to \$1,000 per day for each day the payment is overdue.

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1119	(6) All fees collected under this section must be
1120	deposited into the Financial Institutions' Regulatory Trust Fund
1121	pursuant to s. 655.049 for the purpose of administering this
1122	<pre>chapter.</pre>
1123	Section 29. Section 662.142, Florida Statutes, is created
1124	to read:
1125	662.142 Revocation of license.—
1126	(1) The following acts or conduct constitute grounds for
1127	the revocation by the office of the license of a licensed family
1128	trust company:
1129	(a) The company is not a family trust company as defined
1130	in this chapter;
1131	(b) A violation of s. 662.1225, s. 662.123(1)(a), s.
1132	662.125(2), s. 662.126, s. 662.127, s. 662.128, s. 662.130, s.
1133	662.131, s. 662.134, or s. 662.144;
1134	(c) A violation of chapter 896, relating to financial
1135	transactions offenses, or any similar state or federal law or
1136	any related rule or regulation;
1137	(d) A violation of any rule of the commission;
1138	(e) A violation of any order of the office;
1139	(f) A breach of any written agreement with the office;
1140	(g) A prohibited act or practice under s. 662.131;
1141	(h) A failure to provide information or documents to the
1142	office upon written request; or
1143	(i) An act of commission or omission that is judicially
1144	determined to be a breach of trust or of fiduciary duty pursuant
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to a court of competent jurisdiction.

(2) Upon a finding that a licensed family trust company has committed any of the acts set forth in paragraphs (1)(a)—
(h), the office may enter an order suspending the company's license and provide notice of its intention to revoke the license and of the opportunity for a hearing pursuant to ss.

120.569 and 120.57. If there has been a commission or omission under paragraph (1)(i), the office may immediately enter an order revoking the license. The licensed family trust company shall have 90 days to wind up its affairs after license revocation. If after 90 days the company is still in operation, the office may seek an order from the circuit court for the annulment or dissolution of the company.

Section 30. Section 662.143, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

662.143 Cease and desist authority.-

- (1) The office may issue and serve upon a family trust company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company, or upon a family trust company-affiliated party, a complaint stating charges if the office has reason to believe that such company, family trust company-affiliated party, or individual named therein is engaging in or has engaged in conduct that:
- 1168 (a) Indicates that the company is not a family trust

 1169 company or foreign licensed family trust company as defined in

 1170 this chapter;

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1171	(b) Is a violation of s. 662.1225, s. 662.123(1)(a), s.
1172	662.125(2), s. 662.126, s. 662.127, s. 662.128, s. 662.130, or
1173	s. 662.134;
1174	(c) Is a violation of any rule of the commission;
1175	(d) Is a violation of any order of the office;
1176	(e) Is a breach of any written agreement with the office;
1177	(f) Is a prohibited act or practice pursuant to s.
1178	<u>662.131;</u>
1179	(g) Is a willful failure to provide information or
1180	documents to the office upon written request;
1181	(h) Is an act of commission or omission or a practice that
1182	the office has reason to believe is a breach of trust or of
1183	fiduciary duty; or
1184	(i) Is a violation of chapter 896 or similar state or
1185	federal law or any related rule or regulation.
1186	(2) The complaint must contain the statement of facts and
1187	a notice of opportunity for a hearing pursuant to ss. 120.569
1188	and 120.57.
1189	(3) If no hearing is requested within the time allowed by
1190	ss. 120.569 and 120.57, or if a hearing is held and the office
1191	finds that any of the charges are true, the office may enter an
1192	order directing the family trust company, licensed family trust
1193	company, or foreign licensed family trust company, or family
1194	trust company-affiliated party, or the individual named therein
1195	to cease and desist from engaging in the conduct complained of
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(4) If the family trust company, licensed family trust company, foreign licensed family trust company, or family trust company-affiliated party, or the individual named in such order, fails to respond to the complaint within the time allotted in ss. 120.569 and 120.57, such failure constitutes a default and justifies the entry of a cease and desist order.

- (5) A contested or default cease and desist order is effective when reduced to writing and served upon the family trust company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company, or family trust company—affiliated party, or the individual named therein. An uncontested cease and desist order is effective as agreed.
- (6) If the office finds that conduct described in subsection (1) is likely to cause substantial prejudice to members, shareholders, or beneficiaries of fiduciary accounts of the family trust company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company, or to beneficiaries of services rendered by such company, it may issue an emergency cease and desist order requiring the family trust company, licensed family trust company, and trust company, family trust company-affiliated party, or individual named therein to immediately cease and desist from engaging in the conduct complained of and to take corrective action. The emergency order is effective immediately upon service of a copy of the order upon the family trust company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company, or

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1223 family trust company-affiliated party and remains effective for 1224 90 days. If the office begins nonemergency cease and desist 1225 proceedings under subsection (1), the emergency order remains 1226 effective until the conclusion of the proceedings under ss. 1227 120.569 and 120.57. 1228 (7) A family trust company or foreign licensed family 1229 trust company shall have 90 days to wind up its affairs after 1230 entry of any order to cease and desist from operating as a 1231 family trust company or foreign licensed family trust company. If, after 90 days, a family trust company is still operating, 1232 1233 the office may seek an order from the circuit court for the 1234 annulment or dissolution of the company. If after 90 days a 1235 foreign licensed family trust company is still operating, the 1236 office may seek an injunction from the circuit court restraining 1237 the company from continuing to operate in this state. 1238 Section 31. Section 662.144, Florida Statutes, is created 1239 to read: 1240 662.144 Failure to submit required report; fines.—If a 1241 family trust company, licensed family trust company, or foreign 1242 licensed family trust company fails to submit within the prescribed period its annual renewal or any other report 1243 required by this chapter or any rule, the office may impose a 1244 1245 fine of up to \$100 for each day that the annual renewal or 1246 report is overdue. Failure to provide the annual renewal within 1247 60 days after the end of the calendar year shall automatically 1248 result in termination of registration of a family trust company

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1279	of revocation of the ficense of a ficensed family trust company.
1250	The trust company shall thereafter have 90 days to wind up its
1251	affairs.
1252	Section 32. Section 662.145, Florida Statutes, is created
1253	to read:
1254	662.145 Grounds for removal.—
1255	(1) The office may issue and serve upon a licensed family
1256	trust company or a family trust company and a family trust
1257	company-affiliated party a complaint stating charges if the
1258	office has reason to believe that the family trust company-
1259	affiliated party is engaging or has engaged in conduct that:
1260	(a) Demonstrates that the company is not a family trust
1261	company as defined in this chapter;
1262	(b) Is a prohibited act or practice under s. 662.131;
1263	(c) Is a violation of s. 662.1225, s. 662.123(1)(a), s.
1264	662.126, s. 662.127, s. 662.128, s. 662.130, or s. 662.134;
1265	(d) Is a violation of any other law involving fraud or
1266	moral turpitude which constitutes a felony;
1267	(e) Is a violation of chapter 896, relating to offenses
1268	related to financial transactions, or similar state or federal
1269	<pre>law;</pre>
1270	(f) Is a willful violation of a rule of the commission;
1271	(g) Is a willful violation of an order of the office;
1272	(h) Is a willful breach of a written agreement with the
1273	office; or
1274	(i) Is an act of commission or omission or a practice that
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the office has reason to believe is a breach of trust or fiduciary duty.

- (2) The complaint must contain a statement of facts and a notice of opportunity for a hearing pursuant to ss. 120.569 and 120.57.
- (3) If no hearing is requested within the time allowed by ss. 120.569 and 120.57, or if a hearing is held and the office finds that any of the charges in the complaint is true, the office may enter an order removing the family trust companyaffiliated party or restricting or prohibiting participation by the family trust company-affiliated party in the affairs of the family trust company, licensed family trust company, or state financial institution, subsidiary, or service corporation.
- (4) If the family trust company-affiliated party fails to respond to the complaint within the time allowed in ss. 120.569 and 120.57, such failure constitutes a default and justifies the entry of an order of removal.
- (5) A contested or default order of removal is effective when reduced to writing and served on the family trust company or licensed family trust company and the family trust company-affiliated party. An uncontested order of removal is effective as agreed.
- (6) The chief executive officer, or the person holding the equivalent office, of a family trust company or licensed family trust company shall promptly notify the office if he or she has actual knowledge that a family trust company-affiliated party is

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charged with a felony in a state or federal court.

with a felony in a state or federal court, or in the courts of a foreign country with which the United States maintains diplomatic relations which involves a violation of law relating to fraud, currency transaction reporting, money laundering, theft, or moral turpitude and the charge is equivalent to a felony charge under state or federal law, the office may enter an emergency order suspending the family trust company—affiliated party or restricting or prohibiting participation by such company—affiliated party in the affairs of that particular family trust company or licensed family trust company or any financial institution, subsidiary, or service corporation, upon service of the order upon the company and the family trust company—affiliated party so charged.

(b) The order must contain notice of opportunity for a hearing pursuant to ss. 120.569 and 120.57, at which the family trust company-affiliated party may request a postsuspension hearing to show that continued service to or participation in the affairs of the family trust company or licensed family trust company does not pose a threat to the interests of the company. In accordance with applicable commission rules, the office shall notify the family trust company-affiliated party whether the order suspending or prohibiting the company-affiliated party from participating in the affairs of a licensed family trust company or family trust company, or state financial institution,

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subsidiary, or service corporation will be rescinded or otherwise modified. The emergency order remains in effect, unless otherwise modified by the office, until the criminal charge is disposed of. The acquittal of the family trust company-affiliated party charged, or the final, unappealed dismissal of all charges against such person, dissolves the emergency order, but does not prohibit the office from instituting proceedings under subsection (1). If the family trust company-affiliated party charged is convicted or pleads quilty or nolo contendere, regardless of adjudication, the emergency order becomes final. A family trust company-affiliated party removed from office pursuant to this section is not eligible for reelection to such position or to any official position in a family trust company, licensed family trust company, or financial institution in this state except with the written consent of the office. A family trust company-affiliated party who is removed, restricted, or prohibited from participation in the affairs of a family trust company, licensed family trust company, or state financial institution pursuant to this section may petition the office for modification or termination of such removal, restriction, or prohibition. The resignation, termination of employment or

(8) The resignation, termination of employment or participation, or separation from a family trust company or a licensed family trust company of the family trust company-affiliated party does not affect the jurisdiction and authority

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1353 of the office to issue a notice and proceed under this section 1354 against the company-affiliated party if such notice is served 1355 before the end of the 6-year period beginning on the date such 1356 person ceases to be a family trust company-affiliated party with 1357 respect to such company. 1358 Section 33. Section 662.146, Florida Statutes, is created 1359 to read: 1360 662.146 Confidentiality of books and records.-1361 (1) The books and records of a family trust company, licensed family trust company, and foreign licensed family trust 1362 1363 company are confidential and shall be made available for 1364 inspection and examination only: 1365 To the office or its authorized representative; (a) 1366 (b) To any person authorized to act for the company; 1367 (c) As compelled by a court, pursuant to a subpoena issued pursuant to the Florida Rules of Civil Procedure, the Florida 1368 1369 Rules of Criminal Procedure, or the Federal Rules of Civil 1370 Procedure or pursuant to a subpoena issued in accordance with 1371 state or federal law. Before the production of the books and 1372 records of a family trust company, licensed family trust 1373 company, or foreign licensed family trust company, the party 1374 seeking production must reimburse the company for the reasonable 1375 costs and fees incurred in compliance with the production. If 1376 the parties disagree regarding the amount of reimbursement, the 1377 party seeking the records may request the court having 1378 jurisdiction to set the amount of reimbursement;

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(d) Pursuant to a subpoena, to any federal or state law enforcement or prosecutorial instrumentality authorized to investigate suspected criminal activity;

- (e) As authorized by the board of directors, if in corporate form, or the managers, if in limited liability company form; or
 - (f) As provided in subsection (2).

- (2) (a) Each customer and stockholder, if a corporation, or member, if a limited liability company, has the right to inspect the books and records of a family trust company or licensed family trust company as they pertain to his or her accounts or the determination of his or her voting rights.
- (b) The books and records pertaining to customers, members, and stockholders of a family trust company or licensed family trust company shall be kept confidential by the company and its directors, managers, officers, and employees. The books and records of customers, members, and stockholders may not be released except upon the express authorization of the customer as to his or her own accounts or a stockholder or member regarding his or her voting rights. However, information may be released, without the authorization of a customer, member, or shareholder in a manner prescribed by the board of directors, if a corporation, or managers, if a limited liability company, to verify or corroborate the existence or amount of a customer's account if that information is reasonably provided to meet the needs of commerce and to ensure accurate credit information.

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1405 Notwithstanding this paragraph, this subsection does not prohibit a family trust company or licensed family trust company 1406 1407 from disclosing financial information referenced in this 1408 subsection as permitted under 15 U.S.C. s. 6802, as amended. 1409 (c) A person who willfully violates a provision of this 1410 section which relates to unlawful disclosure of confidential 1411 information commits a felony of the third degree, punishable as 1412 provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084. 1413 (d) This subsection does not apply to a foreign licensed 1414 family trust company. The laws of the jurisdiction of its 1415 principal place of business govern the rights of customers, 1416 members, and stockholders to inspect its books and records. 1417 (3) For purposes of this section, the term "books and 1418 records" includes, but is not limited to, an application for a 1419 license and any documents connected with the application under 1420 s. 662.121; the office's corresponding investigation under s. 1421 662.1215 in granting or denying the issuance of the license; the 1422 initial registration documents of a family trust company or 1423 foreign licensed family trust company under s. 662.122; the 1424 annual renewal made by a family trust company, licensed family 1425 trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company under s. 1426 662.128; and the documentation submitted to the office in 1427 connection with a licensed family trust company discontinuing its business under s. 662.129. 1428 1429 Section 34. Section 662.147, Florida Statutes, is created 1430 to read:

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1431	662.147 Records relating to the office examination;
1432	limited restrictions on public access
1433	(1) A family trust company, licensed family trust company,
1434	and foreign licensed family trust company shall keep at the
1435	office it is required to maintain pursuant to s. 662.1225 full
1436	and complete records of the names and residences of all the
1437	shareholders or members of the trust company and the number of
1438	shares or membership units held by each, as applicable, as well
1439	as the ownership percentage of each shareholder or member, as
1440	the case may be. The records are subject to the inspection of
1441	all the shareholders or members of the trust company, and the
1442	officers authorized to assess taxes under state authority,
1443	during the normal business hours of the trust company. A current
1444	list of shareholders or members shall be made available to the
1445	office's examiners for their inspection and, upon the request of
1446	the office, shall be submitted to the office.
1447	(2) The office shall retain for at least 10 years:
1448	(a) Examination reports.
1449	(b) Investigatory records.
1450	(c) The application for a license, any documents connected
1451	with the application, and the office's corresponding
1452	investigation in granting or denying the issuance of the
1453	license.
1454	(d) The initial registration documents of a family trust
1455	company or foreign licensed family trust company.
1456	(e) The annual renewal made by a family trust company,

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licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company.

- (f) The documentation submitted to the office in connection with a licensed family trust company discontinuing its business and any related information compiled by the office, or photographic copies thereof.
- (3) A copy of any document on file with the office which is certified by the office as being a true copy may be introduced in evidence as if it were the original. The office shall establish a schedule of fees for preparing true copies of documents.
- (4) Orders issued by courts or administrative law judges for the production of confidential records or information must provide for inspection in camera by the court or the administrative law judge. If the court or administrative law judge determines that the documents requested are relevant or would likely lead to the discovery of admissible evidence, the documents shall be subject to further orders by the court or the administrative law judge to protect the confidentiality thereof. An order directing the release of information shall be immediately reviewable, and a petition by the office for review of the order shall automatically stay any further proceedings in the trial court or the administrative hearing until the disposition of the petition by the reviewing court. If any other party files a petition for review, it will operate as a stay of the proceedings only upon order of the reviewing court.

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1483 Section 35. Section 662.150, Florida Statutes, is created 1484 to read: 1485 662.150 Domestication of a foreign family trust company. 1486 (1) A foreign family trust company lawfully organized and 1487 currently in good standing with the state regulatory agency in 1488 the jurisdiction where it is organized may become domesticated 1489 in this state by: 1490 (a) Filing with the Department of State a certificate of 1491 domestication and articles of incorporation in accordance with 1492 and subject to s. 607.1801 or by filing articles of conversion 1493 in accordance with s. 605.1045; and 1494 Filing an application for a license to begin 1495 operations as a licensed family trust company in accordance with 1496 s. 662.121, which must first be approved by the office or by 1497 filing the prescribed form with the office to register as a 1498 family trust company to begin operations in accordance with s. 1499 662.122. 1500 (2) A foreign family trust company may apply pursuant to 1501 paragraph (1)(b) before satisfying the requirements of paragraph 1502 (1) (a); however, upon receipt of a certificate of authority, the 1503 company must satisfy the requirements of paragraph (1)(a) before 1504 beginning operations. 1505 Section 36. Section 662.151, Florida Statutes, is created 1506 to read: 1507 662.151 Registration of a foreign licensed family trust

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company to operate in this state.—A foreign licensed family

CODING: Words stricken are deletions; words underlined are additions.

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trust company lawfully organized and currently in good standing with the state regulatory agency in the jurisdiction under the law of which it is organized may qualify to begin operations in this state by:

- (1) Filing an application with the Department of State to apply for a certificate of authority in accordance with and subject to s. 605.0902 or s. 607.1503.
- (2) Filing an initial registration to begin operations as a foreign licensed family trust company in accordance with and subject to s. 662.122 and subject to the sections of this chapter which specifically state that they apply to a foreign licensed family trust company.
- (3) A company in operation as of the effective date of this law that meets the definition of a family trust company shall have 90 days from the effective date of this act to apply for licensure as a licensed family trust company, register as a family trust company or foreign licensed family trust company, or cease doing business in this state.
- Section 37. Paragraph (a) of subsection (3) of section 120.80, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
 - 120.80 Exceptions and special requirements; agencies.-
 - (3) OFFICE OF FINANCIAL REGULATION. -
- (a) Notwithstanding s. 120.60(1), in proceedings for the issuance, denial, renewal, or amendment of a license or approval of a merger pursuant to title XXXVIII:
 - 1.a. The Office of Financial Regulation of the Financial

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Services Commission shall have published in the Florida

Administrative Register notice of the application within 21 days
after receipt.

- b. Within 21 days after publication of notice, any person may request a hearing. Failure to request a hearing within 21 days after notice constitutes a waiver of any right to a hearing. The Office of Financial Regulation or an applicant may request a hearing at any time prior to the issuance of a final order. Hearings shall be conducted pursuant to ss. 120.569 and 120.57, except that the Financial Services Commission shall by rule provide for participation by the general public.
- 2. Should a hearing be requested as provided by subsubparagraph 1.b., the applicant or licensee shall publish at its own cost a notice of the hearing in a newspaper of general circulation in the area affected by the application. The Financial Services Commission may by rule specify the format and size of the notice.
- 3. Notwithstanding s. 120.60(1), and except as provided in subparagraph 4., an every application for license for a new bank, new trust company, new credit union, or new savings and loan association, or new licensed family trust company must shall be approved or denied within 180 days after receipt of the original application or receipt of the timely requested additional information or correction of errors or omissions. An Any application for such a license or for acquisition of such control which is not approved or denied within the 180-day

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period or within 30 days after conclusion of a public hearing on the application, whichever is later, shall be deemed approved subject to the satisfactory completion of conditions required by statute as a prerequisite to license and approval of insurance of accounts for a new bank, a new savings and loan association, or a new credit union, or a new licensed family trust company by the appropriate insurer.

In the case of an every application for license to establish a new bank, trust company, or capital stock savings association in which a foreign national proposes to own or control 10 percent or more of any class of voting securities, and in the case of an every application by a foreign national for approval to acquire control of a bank, trust company, or capital stock savings association, the Office of Financial Regulation shall request that a public hearing be conducted pursuant to ss. 120.569 and 120.57. Notice of such hearing shall be published by the applicant as provided in subparagraph 2. The failure of any such foreign national to appear personally at the hearing shall be grounds for denial of the application. Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 120.60(1) and subparagraph 3., every application involving a foreign national shall be approved or denied within 1 year after receipt of the original application or any timely requested additional information or the correction of any errors or omissions, or within 30 days after the conclusion of the public hearing on the application, whichever is later.

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Section 38. Subsections (2) and (3) of section 736.0802, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph (i) is added to subsection (5) of that section, to read:

736.0802 Duty of loyalty.-

- (2) Subject to the rights of persons dealing with or assisting the trustee as provided in s. 736.1016, a sale, encumbrance, or other transaction involving the investment or management of trust property entered into by the trustee for the trustee's own personal account or which is otherwise affected by a conflict between the trustee's fiduciary and personal interests is voidable by a beneficiary affected by the transaction unless:
- (a) The transaction was authorized by the terms of the trust;
 - (b) The transaction was approved by the court;
- (c) The beneficiary did not commence a judicial proceeding within the time allowed by s. 736.1008;
- (d) The beneficiary consented to the trustee's conduct, ratified the transaction, or released the trustee in compliance with s. 736.1012;
- (e) The transaction involves a contract entered into or claim acquired by the trustee when that person had not become or contemplated becoming trustee;
- (f) The transaction was consented to in writing by a settlor of the trust while the trust was revocable; $\frac{\partial}{\partial x}$
 - (g) The transaction is one by a corporate trustee that

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involves a money market mutual fund, mutual fund, or a common trust fund described in s. 736.0816(3); or

- (h) With regard to a trust that is administered by a family trust company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company operating under chapter 662, the transaction is authorized by s. 662.132(4)-(8).
- (3) (a) A sale, encumbrance, or other transaction involving the investment or management of trust property is presumed to be affected by a conflict between personal and fiduciary interests if the sale, encumbrance, or other transaction is entered into by the trustee with:
 - 1. (a) The trustee's spouse;
- $\underline{2.(b)}$ The trustee's descendants, siblings, parents, or 1626 their spouses;
 - 3.(e) An officer, director, employee, agent, or attorney of the trustee; or
 - $\frac{4.(d)}{d}$ A corporation or other person or enterprise in which the trustee, or a person that owns a significant interest in the trustee, has an interest that might affect the trustee's best judgment.
 - (b) This subsection does not apply to a trust being administered by a family trust company, licensed family trust company, or foreign licensed family trust company operating under chapter 662 if the sale, encumbrance, or other transaction is authorized by s. 662.132(4)-(8).

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L639	(i) This subsection does not apply to a trust administered
L640	by a family trust company, licensed family trust company, or
L641	foreign licensed family trust company operating under chapter
L642	<u>662.</u>
L643	Section 39. Subsection (5) of section 744.351, Florida
L644	Statutes, is amended to read:
L645	744.351 Bond of guardian.—
L646	(5) Financial institutions as defined in s. $744.309(4)_{\underline{\prime}}$
L647	other than a trust company operating under chapter 662 which is
L648	not a licensed family trust company or foreign licensed family
L649	trust company, and public guardians authorized by law to be
L650	guardians <u>are</u> shall not be required to file bonds.
L651	Section 40. This act shall take effect October 1, 2014, if
L652	HB 1269 or similar legislation is adopted in the same
L653	legislative session or an extension thereof and becomes law.