

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate Comm: RCS 03/30/2015 House

The Committee on Criminal Justice (Bradley) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause and insert: Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 932.701, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 932.701 Short title; definitions.-

(1) Sections 932.701-<u>932.7061</u> <u>932.706</u> shall be known and may be cited as the "Florida Contraband Forfeiture Act." Section 2. Subsection (11) of section 932.704, Florida

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932.704 Forfeiture proceedings.-

Statutes, is amended to read:

13 (11) (a) The Department of Law Enforcement, in consultation 14 with the Florida Sheriffs Association and the Florida Police 15 Chiefs Association, shall develop guidelines and training 16 procedures to be used by state and local law enforcement 17 agencies and state attorneys in implementing the Florida Contraband Forfeiture Act. Each state or local law enforcement 18 19 agency that seizes property for the purpose of forfeiture shall periodically review seizures of assets made by the agency's law 20 21 enforcement officers, settlements, and forfeiture proceedings 22 initiated by the agency, to determine whether such seizures, 23 settlements, and forfeitures comply with the Florida Contraband 24 Forfeiture Act and the guidelines adopted under this subsection. 25 Such review must occur at least annually. If the review suggests 26 deficiencies, the state or local law enforcement agency shall 27 promptly move to ensure the agency's compliance with this act.

(b) The determination of whether an agency will file a civil forfeiture action must be the sole responsibility of the head of the agency or his or her designee.

(c) (b) The determination of whether to seize currency must be made by supervisory personnel. The agency's legal counsel must be notified as soon as possible.

(d) The employment, salary, promotion, or other compensation of any law enforcement officer may not depend on obtaining a quota of seizures.

(e) A seizing agency must ensure, through the use of written policies, procedures, and training, compliance with all applicable legal requirements regarding seizing, maintaining,



40 and forfeiting property under this act. 41 (f) When property is seized for forfeiture, the probable 42 cause supporting the seizure must be promptly reviewed by supervisory personnel. The seizing agency's legal counsel must 43 be notified as soon as possible of all seizures and conduct a 44 45 review to determine whether there is legal sufficiency to proceed with a forfeiture action. 46 47 (q) Each seizing agency must have written policies and procedures promoting, when there is no other legitimate basis 48 49 for holding seized property, the prompt release of such property 50 as may be required by the act or by agency determination. To 51 help assure that property is not wrongfully held after seizure, 52 every law enforcement agency must have written policies and 53 procedures ensuring that all asserted claims of interest in 54 seized property are promptly reviewed for potential validity. 55 (h) The settlement of any forfeiture action must be 56 consistent with the mandates of this act and in compliance with 57 agency policy or directives. 58 (i) Law enforcement agency personnel involved in the 59 seizure of property for forfeiture shall receive basic training 60 and continuing education as required by this act. Each agency 61 shall maintain records demonstrating every law enforcement 62 officer's compliance with these training requirements. A portion of such training must address the legal aspects of forfeiture, 63 64 including, but not limited to, search and seizure and other 65 constitutional considerations. 66 Section 3. Section 932.7061, Florida Statutes, is created 67 to read: 68 932.7061 Each state or local law enforcement agency that

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| 69 | coigos proportu for the purpose of forfaiture must complete an |
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| 70 | seizes property for the purpose of forfeiture must complete an annual report indicating whether that agency has received or |
| 70 | forfeited property under this act. The report, to be submitted |
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| | on a form designed by the law enforcement agency, must, at a |
| 73 | minimum, specify the type of property, its approximate value, |
| 74 | the court case number, the type of offense for which the |
| 75 | property was seized, disposition of the property, and the dollar |
| 76 | amount of the proceeds received or expended in seizing the |
| 77 | property. This report must be kept on file with the seizing |
| 78 | agency for public access. |
| 79 | Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (9) of section |
| 80 | 322.34, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: |
| 81 | 322.34 Driving while license suspended, revoked, canceled, |
| 82 | or disqualified |
| 83 | (9)(a) A motor vehicle that is driven by a person under the |
| 84 | influence of alcohol or drugs in violation of s. 316.193 is |
| 85 | subject to seizure and forfeiture under ss. 932.701-932.7061 |
| 86 | 932.706 and is subject to liens for recovering, towing, or |
| 87 | storing vehicles under s. 713.78 if, at the time of the offense, |
| 88 | the person's driver license is suspended, revoked, or canceled |
| 89 | as a result of a prior conviction for driving under the |
| 90 | influence. |
| 91 | Section 5. Subsection (4) of section 323.001, Florida |
| 92 | Statutes, is amended to read: |
| 93 | 323.001 Wrecker operator storage facilities; vehicle |
| 94 | holds |
| 95 | (4) The requirements for a written hold apply when the |
| 96 | following conditions are present: |
| 97 | (a) The officer has probable cause to believe the vehicle |
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COMMITTEE AMENDMENT

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98 should be seized and forfeited under the Florida Contraband 99 Forfeiture Act, ss. 932.701-932.7061 932.706; 100 (b) The officer has probable cause to believe the vehicle 101 should be seized and forfeited under chapter 379; 102 (c) The officer has probable cause to believe the vehicle 103 was used as the means of committing a crime; 104 (d) The officer has probable cause to believe that the 105 vehicle is itself evidence that tends to show that a crime has 106 been committed or that the vehicle contains evidence, which 107 cannot readily be removed, which tends to show that a crime has 108 been committed; 109 (e) The officer has probable cause to believe the vehicle 110 was involved in a traffic accident resulting in death or 111 personal injury and should be sealed for investigation and 112 collection of evidence by a vehicular homicide investigator; (f) The vehicle is impounded or immobilized pursuant to s. 113 316.193 or s. 322.34; or 114 115 (g) The officer is complying with a court order. 116 Section 6. Paragraph (b) of subsection (3) of section 117 328.07, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 118 328.07 Hull identification number required.-119 (3) 120 (b) If any of the hull identification numbers required by 121 the United States Coast Guard for a vessel manufactured after 122 October 31, 1972, do not exist or have been altered, removed, 123 destroyed, covered, or defaced or the real identity of the 124 vessel cannot be determined, the vessel may be seized as 125 contraband property by a law enforcement agency or the division, and shall be subject to forfeiture pursuant to ss. 932.701-126

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932.7061 932.706. Such vessel may not be sold or operated on the

128 waters of the state unless the division receives a request from 129 a law enforcement agency providing adequate documentation or is 130 directed by written order of a court of competent jurisdiction 131 to issue to the vessel a replacement hull identification number 132 which shall thereafter be used for identification purposes. No 133 vessel shall be forfeited under the Florida Contraband 134 Forfeiture Act when the owner unknowingly, inadvertently, or 135 neglectfully altered, removed, destroyed, covered, or defaced 136 the vessel hull identification number. 137 Section 7. Paragraph (c) of subsection (2) of section 138 817.625, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 139 817.625 Use of scanning device or reencoder to defraud; 140 penalties.-141 (2)142 (c) Any person who violates subparagraph (a)1. or 143 subparagraph (a)2. shall also be subject to the provisions of 144 ss. 932.701-932.7061 932.706. 145 Section 8. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment 146 made by this act to section 932.704, Florida Statutes, in a 147 reference thereto, section 27.3451, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read: 148 149 27.3451 State Attorney's Forfeiture and Investigative Support Trust Fund.-There is created for each of the several 150 151 state attorneys a trust fund to be known as the State Attorney's 152 Forfeiture and Investigative Support Trust Fund. Revenues 153 received by a state attorney as a result of forfeiture 154 proceedings, as provided under s. 932.704, shall be deposited in 155 such trust fund and shall be used, when authorized by

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156 appropriation or action of the Executive Office of the Governor 157 pursuant to s. 216.181(11), for the investigation of crime, 158 prosecution of criminals, or other law enforcement purposes.

Section 9. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 932.704, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, section 874.08, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

874.08 Criminal gang activity and recruitment; forfeiture.-All profits, proceeds, and instrumentalities of criminal gang activity and all property used or intended or attempted to be used to facilitate the criminal activity of any criminal gang or of any criminal gang member; and all profits, proceeds, and instrumentalities of criminal gang recruitment and all property used or intended or attempted to be used to facilitate criminal gang recruitment are subject to seizure and forfeiture under the Florida Contraband Forfeiture Act, s. 932.704.

Delete everything before the enacting clause and insert:

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to contraband forfeiture; amending s. 932.701, F.S.; conforming a cross-reference to changes made by the act; amending s. 932.704, F.S.; requiring each state or local law enforcement agency that seizes property for the purpose of forfeiture to perform a specified periodic review at least annually; prohibiting certain compensation or benefit to any law

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185 enforcement officer from being dependent upon 186 attaining a quota of seizures; requiring a seizing 187 agency to have certain written policies, procedures, 188 and training to comply with specified legal 189 requirements; requiring the probable cause for seizure 190 to be promptly reviewed by supervisory personnel; 191 requiring the seizing agency's legal counsel to be 192 timely notified and conduct a specified review; 193 requiring each seizing agency to have specified 194 written policies and procedures for the prompt release 195 of seized property under certain circumstances; 196 requiring that settlement of any forfeiture actions be 197 consistent with certain mandates and with the seizing 198 agency's policy or directives; requiring specified 199 training and maintenance of records for such training; 200 creating s. 932.7061, F.S.; requiring each state or 201 local law enforcement agency that seizes property for 202 the purpose of forfeiture to complete an annual 203 report; requiring certain information to be included 204 in the annual report; requiring the report to be kept 205 on file with the seizing agency for public access; amending ss. 322.34, 323.001, 328.07, and 817.625, 206 207 F.S.; conforming cross-references; reenacting ss. 208 27.3451 and 874.08, F.S., relating to the State 209 Attorney's Forfeiture and Investigative Support Trust 210 Fund, and criminal gang activity, recruitment, and 211 forfeiture, respectively, to incorporate the amendment 212 made to s. 932.704, F.S., in references thereto; providing an effective date. 213

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