House

LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate . Comm: RCS . 03/18/2015 . .

The Committee on Environmental Preservation and Conservation (Hays) recommended the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause

and insert:

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Section 1. Section 159.8105, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

159.8105 Allocation of bonds for water and wastewater infrastructure projects.—The division shall review the allocation of private activity bonds to determine the availability of additional allocation and reallocation of bonds

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11 for water and wastewater infrastructure projects. 12 Section 2. Paragraph (nnn) is added to subsection (7) of 13 section 212.08, Florida Statutes, to read: 14 212.08 Sales, rental, use, consumption, distribution, and 15 storage tax; specified exemptions.-The sale at retail, the 16 rental, the use, the consumption, the distribution, and the 17 storage to be used or consumed in this state of the following 18 are hereby specifically exempt from the tax imposed by this 19 chapter. 20 (7) MISCELLANEOUS EXEMPTIONS.-Exemptions provided to any 21 entity by this chapter do not inure to any transaction that is 22 otherwise taxable under this chapter when payment is made by a 23 representative or employee of the entity by any means, 24 including, but not limited to, cash, check, or credit card, even 25 when that representative or employee is subsequently reimbursed 26 by the entity. In addition, exemptions provided to any entity by 27 this subsection do not inure to any transaction that is 28 otherwise taxable under this chapter unless the entity has 29 obtained a sales tax exemption certificate from the department 30 or the entity obtains or provides other documentation as 31 required by the department. Eligible purchases or leases made 32 with such a certificate must be in strict compliance with this 33 subsection and departmental rules, and any person who makes an exempt purchase with a certificate that is not in strict 34 35 compliance with this subsection and the rules is liable for and 36 shall pay the tax. The department may adopt rules to administer 37 this subsection. 38

(nnn) Investor-owned water and wastewater utilities.-Sales or leases to an investor-owned water or wastewater utility owned

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| 40 | or operated by a Florida corporation are exempt from the tax     |
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| 41 | imposed by this chapter if the sole or primary function of the   |
| 42 | corporation is to construct, maintain, or operate a water or     |
| 43 | wastewater system in this state and if the goods or services     |
| 44 | purchased or leased are used in this state.                      |
| 45 | Section 3. Present subsections (9) through (12) of section       |
| 46 | 367.022, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (10)  |
| 47 | through (13), respectively, and a new subsection (9) is added to |
| 48 | that section, to read:   |
| 49 | 367.022 ExemptionsThe following are not subject to               |
| 50 | regulation by the commission as a utility nor are they subject   |
| 51 | to the provisions of this chapter, except as expressly provided: |
| 52 | (9) Any person who resells water service to his or her           |
| 53 | tenants or to individually metered residents for a fee that does |
| 54 | not exceed the actual purchase price plus the actual cost of     |
| 55 | meter reading and billing, not to exceed 9 percent of the actual |
| 56 | cost of service.   |
| 57 | Section 4. Paragraph (c) is added to subsection (2) of           |
| 58 | section 367.081, Florida Statutes, and paragraph (b) of          |
| 59 | subsection (4) and subsection (7) of that section are amended,   |
| 60 | to read:   |
| 61 | 367.081 Rates; procedure for fixing and changing                 |
| 62 | (2)  |
| 63 | (c) In establishing rates for a utility, the commission may      |
| 64 | create a utility reserve fund for infrastructure repair and      |
| 65 | replacement for a utility for existing distribution and          |
| 66 | collection infrastructure that is nearing the end of its useful  |
| 67 | life or is negatively impacting water quality or reliability of  |
| 68 | service, to be funded by a portion of the rates charged by the   |
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utility, by a secured escrow account, or through a letter of 69 70 credit. The commission shall adopt rules to govern the implementation, management, and utilization of the fund, 71 72 including, but not limited to, rules related to expenses for 73 which the fund may be used, segregation of reserve account 74 funds, requirements for a capital improvement plan, and 75 requirements for commission authorization before disbursements 76 are made from the fund.

(4)

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78 (b) The approved rates of any utility which receives all 79 any portion of its utility service from a governmental authority 80 or from a water or wastewater utility regulated by the 81 commission and which redistributes that service to its utility 82 customers shall be automatically increased or decreased without 83 hearing, upon verified notice to the commission 45 days prior to 84 its implementation of the increase or decrease that its costs 85 for any specified expense item the rates charged by the governmental authority or other utility have changed. The 86 87 approved rates of any utility which is subject to an increase or 88 decrease in the rates or fees that it is charged for electric power, the amount of ad valorem taxes assessed against its used 89 90 and useful property, the fees charged by the Department of 91 Environmental Protection in connection with the National 92 Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Program, or the 93 regulatory assessment fees imposed upon it by the commission shall be increased or decreased by the utility, without action 94 95 by the commission, upon verified notice to the commission 45 96 days prior to its implementation of the increase or decrease 97 that the rates charged by the supplier of the electric power or

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| 98  | the taxes imposed by the governmental authority, or the          |
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| 99  | regulatory assessment fees imposed upon it by the commission     |
| 100 | have changed. The new rates authorized shall reflect the amount  |
| 101 | of the change of the ad valorem taxes or rates imposed upon the  |
| 102 | utility by the governmental authority, other utility, or         |
| 103 | supplier of electric power, or the regulatory assessment fees    |
| 104 | imposed upon it by the commission. The approved rates of any     |
| 105 | utility shall be automatically increased, without hearing, upon  |
| 106 | verified notice to the commission 45 days prior to               |
| 107 | implementation of the increase that costs have been incurred for |
| 108 | water quality or wastewater quality testing required by the      |
| 109 | Department of Environmental Protection.                          |
| 110 | 1. The new rates authorized shall reflect, on an amortized       |
| 111 | or annual basis, as appropriate, the cost of, or the amount of   |
| 112 | change in the cost of, the specified expense item, required      |
| 113 | water quality or wastewater quality testing performed by         |
| 114 | laboratories approved by the Department of Environmental         |
| 115 | Protection for that purpose. The new rates, however, shall not   |
| 116 | reflect the costs of any specified expense item any required     |
| 117 | water quality or wastewater quality testing already included in  |
| 118 | a utility's rates. Specified expense items that are eligible for |
| 119 | automatic increase or decrease of a utility's rates include, but |
| 120 | are not limited to:  |
| 121 | a. The rates charged by a governmental authority or other        |
| 122 | water or wastewater utility regulated by the commission which    |
| 123 | provides utility service to the utility.                         |
| 124 | b. The rates or fees that the utility is charged for             |
| 125 | electric power.  |
| 126 | c. The amount of ad valorem taxes assessed against the           |

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| 127 | utility's used and useful property.                              |
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| 128 | d. The fees charged by the Department of Environmental           |
| 129 | Protection in connection with the National Pollutant Discharge   |
| 130 | Elimination System Program.                                      |
| 131 | e. The regulatory assessment fees imposed upon the utility       |
| 132 | by the commission.   |
| 133 | f. Costs incurred for water quality or wastewater quality        |
| 134 | testing required by the Department of Environmental Protection.  |
| 135 | g. The fees charged for wastewater sludge disposal.              |
| 136 | h. Costs incurred for any tank inspection required by the        |
| 137 | Department of Environmental Protection or a local governmental   |
| 138 | authority.   |
| 139 | i. Operator and distribution license fees required by the        |
| 140 | Department of Environmental Protection or a local governmental   |
| 141 | authority.   |
| 142 | j. Water or wastewater operating permit fees charged by the      |
| 143 | Department of Environmental Protection or a local governmental   |
| 144 | authority.   |
| 145 | k. Consumptive or water use permit fees charged by a water       |
| 146 | management district.   |
| 147 | 2. A utility may not use this procedure to increase its          |
| 148 | rates as a result of an increase in a specific expense item      |
| 149 | which occurred water quality or wastewater quality testing or an |
| 150 | increase in the cost of purchased water services, sewer          |
| 151 | services, or electric power or in assessed ad valorem taxes,     |
| 152 | which increase was initiated more than 12 months before the      |
| 153 | filing by the utility.   |
| 154 | 3. The commission may establish by rule additional specific      |
| 155 | expense items that are outside the control of the utility and    |

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156 <u>have been imposed upon the utility by a federal, state, or local</u> 157 <u>law, rule, order, or notice. If the commission establishes such</u> 158 <u>rule, the commission shall, at least once every 5 years, review</u> 159 <u>the rule and determine if each expense item should continue to</u> 160 <u>be cause for an automatic increase or decrease and whether</u> 161 additional items should be included.

<u>4.</u> The provisions of This subsection <u>does</u> do not prevent a utility from seeking a change in rates pursuant to <del>the</del> provisions of subsection (2).

165 (7) The commission shall determine the reasonableness of 166 rate case expenses and shall disallow all rate case expenses 167 determined to be unreasonable. No rate case expense determined 168 to be unreasonable shall be paid by a consumer. In determining 169 the reasonable level of rate case expense, the commission shall 170 consider the extent to which a utility has utilized or failed to utilize the provisions of paragraph (4)(a) or paragraph (4)(b) 171 172 and such other criteria as it may establish by rule. A utility 173 may recover only up to 50 percent of rate case expenses that are 174 determined to be reasonable.

Section 5. Subsection (3) of section 367.0814, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

177 367.0814 Staff assistance in changing rates and charges;
178 interim rates.-

(3) The provisions of s. 367.081(1), (2)(a), and (3) shall
apply in determining the utility's rates and charges. <u>However</u>,
the commission shall not award rate case expenses to recover
attorney fees or fees of other outside consultants who are
engaged for purposes of preparing or filing the case if a
utility receives staff assistance in changing rates and charges

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185 pursuant to this section, unless the Office of Public Counsel or interested parties have intervened. The commission may award 186 rate case expenses for attorney fees or other outside consultant 187 188 fees if the fees are incurred for the purpose of providing 189 consulting or legal services to the utility after the initial 190 staff report is made available to customers and the utility. If 191 there is a protest or appeal by a party other than the utility, 192 the commission may award rate case expense to the utility for 193 attorney fees or other outside consultant fees for costs 194 incurred after the protest or appeal. By December 31, 2015, the 195 commission must adopt rules to administer this subsection.

Section 6. Section 367.0816, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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367.0816 Recovery of rate case expenses.-

(1) The amount of rate case expense determined by the commission pursuant to the provisions of this chapter to be recovered through a public utilities rate shall be apportioned for recovery over a period of 4 years. At the conclusion of the recovery period, the rate of the public utility shall be reduced immediately by the amount of rate case expense previously included in rates.

206 (2) A utility may not recover the 4-year amortized rate 207 case expense for more than one rate case at any given time. If 2.08 the commission approves and a utility implements a rate change 209 from a subsequent rate case pursuant to this section, any 210 unamortized rate case expense for a prior rate case shall be 211 discontinued. The unamortized portion of rate case expense for a 212 prior case must be removed from rates before the implementation 213 of an additional amortized rate case expense for the most recent

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| 214 | rate proceeding.  |
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| 215 | Section 7. Subsection (3) is added to section 367.111,                        |
| 216 | Florida Statutes, to read:  |
| 217 | 367.111 Service   |
| 218 | (3) The commission may, on its own motion or based on                         |
| 219 | complaints of customers of a water utility subject to its                     |
| 220 | jurisdiction, review water quality as it pertains to secondary                |
| 221 | drinking water standards established by the Department of                     |
| 222 | Environmental Protection. The commission may, on its own motion               |
| 223 | or based on complaints of customers of a wastewater utility                   |
| 224 | subject to its jurisdiction, review wastewater service as it                  |
| 225 | pertains to odor, noise, aerosol drift, or lighting.                          |
| 226 | Section 8. Subsection (3) of section 403.8532, Florida                        |
| 227 | Statutes, is amended to read:   |
| 228 | 403.8532 Drinking water state revolving loan fund; use;                       |
| 229 | rules   |
| 230 | (3) The department may make, or request that the                              |
| 231 | corporation make, loans, grants, and deposits to community water              |
| 232 | systems; for-profit, privately owned, or investor-owned water                 |
| 233 | <u>systems;</u> nonprofit, transient, noncommunity water systems; $\tau$ and  |
| 234 | nonprofit <u>,</u> nontransient <u>,</u> noncommunity water systems to assist |
| 235 | them in planning, designing, and constructing public water                    |
| 236 | systems, unless such public water systems are for-profit                      |
| 237 | privately owned or investor-owned systems that regularly serve                |
| 238 | 1,500 service connections or more within a single certified or                |
| 239 | franchised area. However, a for-profit privately owned or                     |
| 240 | investor-owned public water system that regularly serves 1,500                |
| 241 | service connections or more within a single certified or                      |
| 242 | franchised area may qualify for a loan only if the proposed                   |
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project will result in the consolidation of two or more public water systems. The department may provide loan guarantees, purchase loan insurance, and refinance local debt through the issue of new loans for projects approved by the department. Public water systems may borrow funds made available pursuant to this section and may pledge any revenues or other adequate security available to them to repay any funds borrowed.

(a) The department shall administer loans so that amounts credited to the Drinking Water Revolving Loan Trust Fund in any fiscal year are reserved for the following purposes:

 At least 15 percent for qualifying small public water systems.

2. Up to 15 percent for qualifying financially disadvantaged communities.

(b) If an insufficient number of the projects for which funds are reserved under this subsection have been submitted to the department at the time the funding priority list authorized under this section is adopted, the reservation of these funds no longer applies. The department may award the unreserved funds as otherwise provided in this section.

Section 9. Section 367.084, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

367.084 Rate adjustment orders.—<u>An</u> Any order issued by the commission adjusting general increases or reductions of the rates and charges of <u>a</u> any utility or regulated company must be reduced to writing, including any dissenting or concurring opinions, within 20 days after the official vote of the commission. Within such 20-day period, the commission shall also mail a copy to the clerk of the circuit court of each county in

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272 which customers of the utility or regulated company are served 273 who are affected by the rate adjustment, which copy must be kept on file and made available to the public. The commission shall 274 275 notify all parties of record in the proceeding of the date of 276 such mailing. Such an order is not considered rendered for 277 purposes of appeal, rehearing, or judicial review until the date 278 the copies are mailed as required by this section. This 279 provision does not delay the effective date of the order. Such an order is considered rendered on the date of the official vote 280 281 for the purposes of s. 367.081(7) s. 367.081(6). 282 Section 10. Subsection (8) of section 367.171, Florida 283 Statutes, is amended to read: 284 367.171 Effectiveness of this chapter.-285 (8) Each county that which is not subject to excluded from 286 the provisions of this chapter shall regulate the rates of all 287 utilities in that county which would otherwise be subject to 288 regulation by the commission pursuant to s. 367.081(1), (2), (3), and (7) and s. 367.165 + (6). The county shall not regulate 289 290 the rates or charges of any system or facility that which would 291 otherwise be exempt from commission regulation pursuant to s. 367.022(2). For this purpose the county or its agency shall 292 293 proceed as though the county or agency is the commission. 294 Section 11. This act shall take effect July 1, 2015. 295 296 297 And the title is amended as follows: 298 Delete everything before the enacting clause 299 and insert: 300 A bill to be entitled

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301 An act relating to water and wastewater; creating s. 302 159.8105, F.S.; requiring the Division of Bond Finance 303 of the State Board of Administration to review the 304 allocation of private activity bonds to determine the 305 availability of additional allocation or reallocation 306 of bonds for water and wastewater infrastructure 307 projects; amending s. 212.08, F.S.; extending 308 specified tax exemptions to certain investor-owned 309 water and wastewater utilities; amending s. 367.022, 310 F.S.; exempting from regulation by the Florida Public 311 Service Commission a person who resells water service 312 to certain tenants or residents up to a specified 313 percentage or cost; amending s. 367.081, F.S.; 314 authorizing the creation of a utility reserve fund; 315 requiring the commission to adopt rules to govern the 316 implementation and management of the fund; 317 establishing criteria for adjusted rates; specifying 318 expense items that may be automatically increased or 319 decreased; authorizing the commission to establish, by rule, additional specified expense items that cause an 320 321 automatic increase or decrease of utility rates; 322 requiring, rather than authorizing, the commission to 323 establish a leverage formula under certain 324 circumstances; restricting a utility from recovering more than a certain percentage of reasonable rate case 325 326 expenses; amending s. 367.0814, F.S.; prohibiting the 327 commission from awarding rate case expense to recover 328 attorney fees or fees of other outside consultants in 329 certain circumstances; requiring the commission to

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330 adopt rules; amending s. 367.0816, F.S.; prohibiting a 331 utility from recovering certain expenses for more than one rate case at a time; amending s. 367.111, F.S.; 332 333 authorizing the commission to review water quality and 334 wastewater service under certain circumstances; 335 amending s. 403.8532, F.S.; authorizing the Department 336 of Environmental Protection to require or request that 337 the Florida Water Pollution Control Financing 338 Corporation make loans, grants, and deposits to for-339 profit, privately owned, or investor-owned water 340 systems; deleting current restrictions on such 341 activities; amending ss. 367.084 and 367.171, F.S.; 342 conforming cross-references; making technical changes; 343 providing an effective date.