House Concurrent Resolution

A concurrent resolution applying to Congress to call a convention for the purpose of proposing amendments to the Constitution of the United States.

WHEREAS, the first President of the United States, George Washington, said that "the basis of our political system is the right of the people to make and to alter their Constitutions of Government," and,

WHEREAS, it was the stated intention of the framers of the Constitution of the United States that the Congress of the United States should be "dependent on the people alone," (James Madison, *The Federalist No. 52*), and

WHEREAS, that dependency has evolved from a dependency on the people alone to a dependency on those who spend excessively in elections through campaigns or third-party groups, and

WHEREAS, the United States Supreme Court ruling in Citizens  $United\ v.\ Federal\ Election\ Commission,\ 558\ U.S.\ 310\ (2010),$  removed restrictions on the amounts of independent political spending, and

WHEREAS, the removal of these restrictions has resulted in the unjust influence of powerful economic forces, which has supplanted the will of the people by undermining the people's ability to choose their political leadership, write their own laws, and determine the fate of this state, and

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WHEREAS, Article V of the Constitution of the United States requires Congress to call a convention to propose amendments upon the application of two-thirds of the legislatures of the several states for the purpose of proposing amendments to the Constitution, and

WHEREAS, the State of Florida sees the need for a convention to propose amendments in order to address concerns such as those raised by the decision in *Citizens United v*.

Federal Election Commission and related cases and events, including those occurring long before or afterward, or for a substantially similar purpose, and desires that said convention should be so limited, and

WHEREAS, the State of Florida desires that the delegates to said convention be comprised equally of individuals currently elected to state and local office, or be selected by election in each congressional district, for the purpose of serving as delegates, though all individuals elected or appointed to federal office, now or in the past, be prohibited from serving as delegates to the convention, and intends to retain the ability to restrict or expand the power of its delegates within the limits expressed above, and

WHEREAS, the State of Florida intends that this be a continuing application considered together with applications calling for a convention passed in the 2013-2014 Vermont General Assembly as Act No. R-454, the 2013-2014 California State Legislature as Resolution Chapter 77, the 2013-2014 Illinois

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General Assembly as Senate Joint Resolution No. 42, and all other passed, pending, and future applications, the aforementioned concerns of Florida notwithstanding until such time as two-thirds of the states have applied for a convention and said convention is convened by Congress, NOW, THEREFORE,

Be It Resolved by the House of Representatives of the State of Florida, the Senate Concurring:

That the Legislature of the State of Florida, with all due respect, does hereby make application to the Congress of the United States pursuant to Article V of the Constitution of the United States to call a convention for the sole purpose of proposing amendments to the Constitution of the United States which would limit corporate personhood for purposes of campaign finance and political speech and further declare that money does not constitute speech and may be legislatively limited.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this concurrent resolution constitutes a continuing application to call a constitutional convention pursuant to Article V of the Constitution of the United States until such time that two-thirds of the legislatures of the several states apply to the United States Congress to call a constitutional convention for the sole

United States which would limit corporate personhood for purposes of campaign finance and political speech and further

purpose of proposing amendments to the Constitution of the

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declare that money does not constitute speech and may be legislatively limited.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that this concurrent resolution is revoked and withdrawn, nullified, and superseded to the same effect as if it has never been passed, retroactive to the date of passage, if it is used for the purpose of calling a convention or used in support of conducting a convention to amend the Constitution of the United States for any purpose other than for the sole purpose set forth in this concurrent resolution.

BE IT FURTHER RESOLVED that copies of this concurrent resolution be dispatched to the President of the United States, the President and President Pro Tempore of the United States Senate, the Speaker and the Minority Leader of the United States House of Representatives, each member of the Florida delegation to the United States Congress, and the presiding officers of each house of the several state legislatures.