A bill to be entitled

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An act relating to community associations; amending s. 718.111, F.S.; revising records required to be maintained by a condominium association; providing requirements relating to the posting of specified documents on an association's website; providing that physical copies of the official records of the association are open to inspection by certain persons; requiring an outgoing board or committee member to relinquish administrative rights or controls of an association's website or other digital or electronic asset of the association; deleting a provision authorizing certain associations to prepare a report of cash receipts and expenditures in lieu of certain financial statements; providing a remedy for an association's failure to provide a unit owner with a copy of the financial report; requiring the Division of Florida Condominiums, Timeshares, and Mobile Homes to maintain and provide copies of financial reports; amending s. 719.104, F.S.; deleting a provision authorizing cooperative associations to prepare a report of cash receipts and expenditures in lieu of certain financial statements; providing a remedy for an association's failure to provide a unit owner with a copy of the financial report; requiring the division to maintain and provide copies of financial reports;

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amending s. 720.303, F.S., revising records required to be maintained by a homeowners' association; providing requirements relating to the posting of specified documents on an association's website; deleting a provision authorizing associations to prepare a report of cash receipts and expenditures in lieu of certain financial statements; providing a remedy for an association's failure to provide a member with a copy of the financial report; requiring the division to maintain and provide copies of financial reports; amending ss. 720.306 and 720.311, F.S.; conforming cross-references; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsections (12) and (13) of section 718.111, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

718.111 The association.

- (12) OFFICIAL RECORDS.-
- (a) From the inception of the association, the association shall maintain each of the following items, if applicable, which constitutes the official records of the association:
- 1. A copy of the plans, <u>specifications</u>, permits, <u>and</u> warranties <u>related to improvements to the common areas or other</u> property that the association is obligated to maintain, repair,

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or replace, and other items provided by the developer pursuant to s. 718.301(4).

- 2. A photocopy of the recorded declaration of condominium of each condominium operated by the association and each amendment to each declaration.
- 3. A photocopy of the recorded bylaws of the association and each amendment to the bylaws.
- 4. A certified copy of the articles of incorporation of the association, or other documents creating the association, and each amendment thereto.
  - 5. A copy of the current rules of the association.
- 6. A book or books that contain the minutes of all meetings of the association, the board of administration, and the unit owners, which minutes must be retained for at least 7 years.
- 7. A current roster of all unit owners and their mailing addresses, unit identifications, voting certifications, and, if known, telephone numbers. The association shall also maintain the <u>e-mail electronic mailing</u> addresses and facsimile numbers of unit owners consenting to receive notice by electronic transmission. The <u>e-mail electronic mailing</u> addresses and facsimile numbers are not accessible to unit owners if consent to receive notice by electronic transmission is not provided in accordance with subparagraph (d)5. The e-mail addresses and facsimile numbers provided by unit owners to receive notice by electronic transmission must be removed from association records

if the unit owner revokes his or her consent to receive notice by electronic transmission (c)5. However, the association is not liable for an inadvertent disclosure of the e-mail electronic mail address or facsimile number for receiving electronic transmission of notices.

- 8. All current insurance policies of the association and condominiums operated by the association.
- 9. A current copy of any management agreement, lease, or other contract to which the association is a party or under which the association or the unit owners have an obligation or responsibility. Bids for materials, equipment, or services are official records and must be maintained by the association for 1 year.
- 10. Bills of sale or transfer for all property owned by the association.
- 11. Financial and accounting records for the association and separate financial and accounting records for each condominium that the association operates. All financial and accounting records must be maintained for at least 7 years. Any person who knowingly or intentionally defaces or destroys such records, or who knowingly or intentionally fails to create or maintain such records, with the intent of causing harm to the association or one or more of its members, is personally subject to a civil penalty pursuant to s. 718.501(1)(d). The financial and accounting records must include, but are not limited to:
  - a. Accurate, itemized, and detailed records of all

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105 receipts and expenditures.

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- b. A current account and a monthly, bimonthly, or quarterly statement of the account for each unit designating the name of the unit owner, the due date and amount of each assessment, the amount paid on the account, and the balance due.
- c. All  $\underline{\text{tax returns,}}$  audits, reviews, accounting statements, and financial reports of the association or condominium.
- d. Any records that identify, measure, record, or communicate financial information All contracts for work to be performed. Bids for work to be performed are also considered official records and must be maintained by the association.
- 12. Ballots, sign-in sheets, voting proxies, and all other papers relating to voting by unit owners, which must be maintained for 1 year from the date of the election, vote, or meeting to which the document relates, notwithstanding paragraph (b).
- 13. All rental records if the association is acting as agent for the rental of condominium units.
- 14. A copy of the current question and answer sheet as described in s. 718.504.
- 15. All other written records of the association not specifically included in the foregoing which are related to the operation of the association.
- 129 16. A copy of the inspection report as described in s. 130 718.301(4)(p).

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(b) The official records of the association must be
maintained within the state for at least 7 years. The records of
the association shall be made available to a unit owner within
45 miles of the condominium property or within the county in
which the condominium property is located within 5 working days
after receipt of a written request by the board or its designee.
However, such distance requirement does not apply to an
association governing a timeshare condominium. This paragraph
may be complied with by having a copy of the official records of
the association available for inspection or copying on the
condominium property or association property, or the association
may offer the option of making the records available to a unit
owner electronically via the Internet or by allowing the records
to be viewed in electronic format on a computer screen and
printed upon request. The association is not responsible for the
use or misuse of the information provided to an association
member or his or her authorized representative pursuant to the
compliance requirements of this chapter unless the association
has an affirmative duty not to disclose such information
pursuant to this chapter.

- (c)1. An association with 500 or more units shall post digital copies of the documents specified in subparagraph 2. on the association's website.
  - a. An association's website must be:
- (I) An independent website or web portal wholly owned and operated by the association; or

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(II) A website or web portal operated by a third party provider with whom the association owns, leases, rents, or otherwise obtains the right to operate a web page, subpage, web portal, or collection of subpages or web portals dedicated to the association's activities and where required notices, records, and documents may be posted by the association.

- b. The association's website must be accessible through the Internet and must contain a subpage, web portal, or other protected electronic location that is inaccessible to the general public and accessible only to unit owners and employees of the association.
- c. The association must provide each unit owner with access to the protected sections of the association's website that contain any notices, records, or documents that must be electronically provided.
- 2. The following documents must be posted in digital format on the website:
- a. Copies of the official records described in paragraph

  (a). However, the current roster of all unit owners with their

  mailing addresses and unit identifications may not be posted in

  digital format on the website. The website must include the

  following statement: "A current roster of all unit owners and

  their mailing addresses and unit identifications is available at

  the request of any unit owner or unit owner representative,

  including the e-mail addresses of the unit owners who have

  consented to receive notice by electronic transmission." The

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notice shall include the e-mail address of the person to contact for a copy of the roster.

- b. The annual budget required by s. 718.112(2)(f) and any proposed budget to be considered at the annual meeting.
- c. The financial report required by subsection (13) and any proposed financial report to be considered at a meeting.
- d. Any document created by the association or a board member relating to the recall of a member, pursuant to s. 718.112(2)(j), or any document created for or filed by the association in an arbitration proceeding conducted by the division regarding the recall of a member.
- e. The certification of each director required by s.718.112(2)(d)4.b.
- f. A list of all contracts or transactions between the association and any director, officer, corporation, firm, or association that is not an affiliated condominium association or any other entity in which an association director is also a director or officer and financially interested.
  - g. Any fidelity bond entered into by the association.
- h. Any contract or document regarding a conflict of interest or possible conflict of interest as provided in ss. 468.436(2) and 718.3026(3).
- i. Notice of any board meeting and the agenda for the meeting, as required by s. 718.112(2)(d)3., no later than 14 days before the meeting. The notice must be posted in plain view on the front page, or on a separate subpage labeled "Notices"

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which is conspicuously visible and linked from the front page of the association's website. The association must post on the association's website any documents to be considered during the meeting or listed on the agenda at least 7 days before the meeting at which the document or the information within the document will be considered, unless otherwise stated, including the following documents:

- (I) The proposed annual budget required by s.

  718.112(2)(f), which must be provided at least 14 days before the meeting.
- 219 (II) The proposed financial report required by subsection 220 (13).
  - (III) A list of persons seeking to be elected to the board.
  - 3. The association shall ensure that the information and records described in paragraph (d), which are not permitted to be accessible to unit owners, are not posted on the association's website. If protected information or information restricted from being accessible to unit owners is included in documents that are required to be posted on the association's website, the association shall ensure the information is redacted before posting the documents online.
  - (d) (e) Physical copies of the official records of the association are open to inspection by any association member or the authorized representative of such member at all reasonable times. The right to inspect the records includes the right to

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make or obtain copies, at the reasonable expense, if any, of the member. The association may adopt reasonable rules regarding the frequency, time, location, notice, and manner of record inspections and copying. The failure of an association to provide the records within 10 working days after receipt of a written request creates a rebuttable presumption that the association willfully failed to comply with this paragraph. A unit owner who is denied access to official records is entitled to the actual damages or minimum damages for the association's willful failure to comply. Minimum damages are \$50 per calendar day for up to 10 days, beginning on the 11th working day after receipt of the written request. The failure to permit inspection entitles any person prevailing in an enforcement action to recover reasonable attorney fees from the person in control of the records who, directly or indirectly, knowingly denied access to the records. Any person who knowingly or intentionally defaces or destroys accounting records that are required by this chapter to be maintained during the period for which such records are required to be maintained, or who knowingly or intentionally fails to create or maintain accounting records that are required to be created or maintained, with the intent of causing harm to the association or one or more of its members, is personally subject to a civil penalty pursuant to s. 718.501(1)(d). The association shall maintain an adequate number of copies of the declaration, articles of incorporation, bylaws, and rules, and all amendments to each of the foregoing, as well

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as the question and answer sheet as described in s. 718.504 and year-end financial information required under this section, on the condominium property to ensure their availability to unit owners and prospective purchasers, and may charge its actual costs for preparing and furnishing these documents to those requesting the documents. An association shall allow a member or his or her authorized representative to use a portable device, including a smartphone, tablet, portable scanner, or any other technology capable of scanning or taking photographs, to make an electronic copy of the official records in lieu of the association's providing the member or his or her authorized representative with a copy of such records. The association may not charge a member or his or her authorized representative for the use of a portable device. Notwithstanding this paragraph, the following records are not accessible to unit owners:

- 1. Any record protected by the lawyer-client privilege as described in s. 90.502 and any record protected by the work-product privilege, including a record prepared by an association attorney or prepared at the attorney's express direction, which reflects a mental impression, conclusion, litigation strategy, or legal theory of the attorney or the association, and which was prepared exclusively for civil or criminal litigation or for adversarial administrative proceedings, or which was prepared in anticipation of such litigation or proceedings until the conclusion of the litigation or proceedings.
  - 2. Information obtained by an association in connection

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with the approval of the lease, sale, or other transfer of a unit.

- 3. Personnel records of association or management company employees, including, but not limited to, disciplinary, payroll, health, and insurance records. For purposes of this subparagraph, the term "personnel records" does not include written employment agreements with an association employee or management company, or budgetary or financial records that indicate the compensation paid to an association employee.
  - 4. Medical records of unit owners.

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Social security numbers, driver license numbers, credit 5. card numbers, e-mail addresses, telephone numbers, facsimile numbers, emergency contact information, addresses of a unit owner other than as provided to fulfill the association's notice requirements, and other personal identifying information of any person, excluding the person's name, unit designation, mailing address, property address, and any address, e-mail address, or facsimile number provided to the association to fulfill the association's notice requirements. Notwithstanding the restrictions in this subparagraph, an association may print and distribute to parcel owners a directory containing the name, parcel address, and all telephone numbers of each parcel owner. However, an owner may exclude his or her telephone numbers from the directory by so requesting in writing to the association. An owner may consent in writing to the disclosure of other contact information described in this subparagraph. The association is

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not liable for the inadvertent disclosure of information that is protected under this subparagraph if the information is included in an official record of the association and is voluntarily provided by an owner and not requested by the association.

6. Electronic security measures that are used by the association to safeguard data, including passwords.

- 7. The software and operating system used by the association which allow the manipulation of data, even if the owner owns a copy of the same software used by the association. The data is part of the official records of the association.
- $\underline{\text{(e)}}$  The association shall prepare a question and answer sheet as described in s. 718.504, and shall update it annually.
- (f) (e)1. The association or its authorized agent is not required to provide a prospective purchaser or lienholder with information about the condominium or the association other than information or documents required by this chapter to be made available or disclosed. The association or its authorized agent may charge a reasonable fee to the prospective purchaser, lienholder, or the current unit owner for providing good faith responses to requests for information by or on behalf of a prospective purchaser or lienholder, other than that required by law, if the fee does not exceed \$150 plus the reasonable cost of photocopying and any attorney attorney's fees incurred by the association in connection with the response.
- 2. An association and its authorized agent are not liable for providing such information in good faith pursuant to a

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written request if the person providing the information includes a written statement in substantially the following form: "The responses herein are made in good faith and to the best of my ability as to their accuracy."

- (g) (f) An outgoing board or committee member must relinquish all official records and property of the association in his or her possession or under his or her control, including administrative rights or controls of an association's website or other digital or electronic asset of the association, to the incoming board within 5 days after the election. The division shall impose a civil penalty as set forth in s. 718.501(1)(d)6. against an outgoing board or committee member who willfully and knowingly fails to relinquish such records and property.
- (13) FINANCIAL REPORTING.—Within 90 days after the end of the fiscal year, or annually on a date provided in the bylaws, the association shall prepare and complete, or contract for the preparation and completion of, a financial report for the preceding fiscal year. Within 21 days after the final financial report is completed by the association or received from the third party, but not later than 120 days after the end of the fiscal year or other date as provided in the bylaws, the association shall mail to each unit owner at the address last furnished to the association by the unit owner, or hand deliver to each unit owner, a copy of the financial report or a notice that a copy of the financial report will be mailed or hand delivered to the unit owner, without charge, upon receipt of a

written request from the unit owner. The division shall adopt rules setting forth uniform accounting principles and standards to be used by all associations and addressing the financial reporting requirements for multicondominium associations. The rules must include, but not be limited to, standards for presenting a summary of association reserves, including a good faith estimate disclosing the annual amount of reserve funds that would be necessary for the association to fully fund reserves for each reserve item based on the straight-line accounting method. This disclosure is not applicable to reserves funded via the pooling method. In adopting such rules, the division shall consider the number of members and annual revenues of an association. Financial reports shall be prepared as follows:

- (a) An association that meets the criteria of this paragraph shall prepare a complete set of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. The financial statements must be based upon the association's total annual revenues, as follows:
- 1. An association with total annual revenues of \$150,000 or more, but less than \$300,000, shall prepare compiled financial statements.
- 2. An association with total annual revenues of at least \$300,000, but less than \$500,000, shall prepare reviewed financial statements.
  - 3. An association with total annual revenues of \$500,000

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391 or more shall prepare audited financial statements.

- (b)1. An association with total annual revenues of less than \$150,000 shall prepare a report of cash receipts and expenditures.
- 2. An association that operates fewer than 50 units, regardless of the association's annual revenues, shall prepare a report of cash receipts and expenditures in lieu of financial statements required by paragraph (a).
- 2.3. A report of cash receipts and disbursements must disclose the amount of receipts by accounts and receipt classifications and the amount of expenses by accounts and expense classifications, including, but not limited to, the following, as applicable: costs for security, professional and management fees and expenses, taxes, costs for recreation facilities, expenses for refuse collection and utility services, expenses for lawn care, costs for building maintenance and repair, insurance costs, administration and salary expenses, and reserves accumulated and expended for capital expenditures, deferred maintenance, and any other category for which the association maintains reserves.
- (c) An association may prepare, without a meeting of or approval by the unit owners:
- 1. Compiled, reviewed, or audited financial statements, if the association is required to prepare a report of cash receipts and expenditures;
  - 2. Reviewed or audited financial statements, if the

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association is required to prepare compiled financial statements; or

- 3. Audited financial statements if the association is required to prepare reviewed financial statements.
- (d) If approved by a majority of the voting interests present at a properly called meeting of the association, an association may prepare:
- 1. A report of cash receipts and expenditures in lieu of a compiled, reviewed, or audited financial statement;
- 2. A report of cash receipts and expenditures or a compiled financial statement in lieu of a reviewed or audited financial statement; or
- 3. A report of cash receipts and expenditures, a compiled financial statement, or a reviewed financial statement in lieu of an audited financial statement.

Such meeting and approval must occur before the end of the fiscal year and is effective only for the fiscal year in which the vote is taken, except that the approval may also be effective for the following fiscal year. If the developer has not turned over control of the association, all unit owners, including the developer, may vote on issues related to the preparation of the association's financial reports, from the date of incorporation of the association through the end of the second fiscal year after the fiscal year in which the certificate of a surveyor and mapper is recorded pursuant to s.

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718.104(4)(e) or an instrument that transfers title to a unit in the condominium which is not accompanied by a recorded assignment of developer rights in favor of the grantee of such unit is recorded, whichever occurs first. Thereafter, all unit owners except the developer may vote on such issues until control is turned over to the association by the developer. Any audit or review prepared under this section shall be paid for by the developer if done before turnover of control of the association. An association may not waive the financial reporting requirements of this section for more than 3 consecutive years.

(e) If an association has not provided the unit owner with a copy of the financial report after receipt of a written request within the time required pursuant to this section, the unit owner may contact the division to report the association's failure to comply. Upon notification, the division shall contact the association to request that the association provide the copy of the financial report to the unit owner within 5 business days. If the association further fails to provide the copy of the financial report, the association must provide a copy of the financial report to the division within 7 business days.

Additionally, the association must provide a copy of the financial report to the division for the 2 subsequent fiscal years within 21 days after the final financial report is completed by the association or received from the third party and may not waive the financial reporting requirement as

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provided in paragraph (d). The division shall maintain the financial reports and provide a copy of the financial reports to members of the public upon request.

- Section 2. Subsection (4) of section 719.104, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 719.104 Cooperatives; access to units; records; financial reports; assessments; purchase of leases.—
  - (4) FINANCIAL REPORT.-

- (a) Within 90 days following the end of the fiscal or calendar year or annually on such date as provided in the bylaws of the association, the board of administration shall prepare and complete, or contract with a third party to prepare and complete, a financial report covering the preceding fiscal or calendar year. Within 21 days after the financial report is completed by the association or received from the third party, but no later than 120 days after the end of the fiscal year, calendar year, or other date provided in the bylaws, the association shall provide each member with a copy of the annual financial report or a written notice that a copy of the financial report is available upon request at no charge to the member. The division shall adopt rules setting forth uniform accounting principles, standards, and reporting requirements.
- (b) Except as provided in paragraph (c), an association whose total annual revenues meet the criteria of this paragraph shall prepare or cause to be prepared a complete set of financial statements according to the generally accepted

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accounting principles adopted by the Board of Accountancy. The financial statements shall be as follows:

1. An association with total annual revenues between \$150,000 and \$299,999 shall prepare a compiled financial statement.

- 2. An association with total annual revenues between \$300,000 and \$499,999 shall prepare a reviewed financial statement.
- 3. An association with total annual revenues of \$500,000 or more shall prepare an audited financial statement.
- 4. The requirement to have the financial statement compiled, reviewed, or audited does not apply to an association if a majority of the voting interests of the association present at a duly called meeting of the association have voted to waive this requirement for the fiscal year. In an association in which turnover of control by the developer has not occurred, the developer may vote to waive the audit requirement for the first 2 years of operation of the association, after which time waiver of an applicable audit requirement shall be by a majority of voting interests other than the developer. The meeting shall be held prior to the end of the fiscal year, and the waiver shall be effective for only one fiscal year. An association may not waive the financial reporting requirements of this section for more than 3 consecutive years.
- (c)1. An association with total annual revenues of less than \$150,000 shall prepare a report of cash receipts and

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expenditures.

- 2. An association in a community of fewer than 50 units, regardless of the association's annual revenues, shall prepare a report of cash receipts and expenditures in lieu of the financial statements required by paragraph (b), unless the declaration or other recorded governing documents provide otherwise.
- 2.3. A report of cash receipts and expenditures must disclose the amount of receipts by accounts and receipt classifications and the amount of expenses by accounts and expense classifications, including the following, as applicable: costs for security, professional, and management fees and expenses; taxes; costs for recreation facilities; expenses for refuse collection and utility services; expenses for lawn care; costs for building maintenance and repair; insurance costs; administration and salary expenses; and reserves, if maintained by the association.
- (d) If at least 20 percent of the unit owners petition the board for a greater level of financial reporting than that required by this section, the association shall duly notice and hold a membership meeting within 30 days after receipt of the petition to vote on raising the level of reporting for that fiscal year. Upon approval by a majority of the voting interests represented at a meeting at which a quorum of unit owners is present, the association shall prepare an amended budget or shall adopt a special assessment to pay for the financial report

regardless of any provision to the contrary in the declaration or other recorded governing documents. In addition, the association shall provide within 90 days after the meeting or the end of the fiscal year, whichever occurs later:

- 1. Compiled, reviewed, or audited financial statements, if the association is otherwise required to prepare a report of cash receipts and expenditures;
- 2. Reviewed or audited financial statements, if the association is otherwise required to prepare compiled financial statements; or
- 3. Audited financial statements, if the association is otherwise required to prepare reviewed financial statements.
- (e) If approved by a majority of the voting interests present at a properly called meeting of the association, an association may prepare or cause to be prepared:
- 1. A report of cash receipts and expenditures in lieu of a compiled, reviewed, or audited financial statement;
- 2. A report of cash receipts and expenditures or a compiled financial statement in lieu of a reviewed or audited financial statement; or
- 3. A report of cash receipts and expenditures, a compiled financial statement, or a reviewed financial statement in lieu of an audited financial statement.
- (f) If an association has not provided the unit owner with a copy of the financial report after receipt of a written request within the time required as provided in paragraph (a),

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573	the unit owner may contact the division to report the
574	association's failure to comply. Upon notification, the division
575	shall contact the association to request that the association
576	provide the copy of the financial report to the unit owner
577	within 5 business days. If the association further fails to
578	provide the copy of the financial report, the association must
579	provide a copy of the financial report to the division within $7$
580	business days. Additionally, the association must provide a copy
581	of the financial report to the division for the 2 subsequent
582	fiscal years within 21 days after the final financial report is
583	completed by the association or received from the third party
584	and may not waive the financial reporting requirement as
585	provided in paragraph (b) or paragraph (e). The division shall
586	maintain the financial reports and provide a copy of the
587	financial reports to members of the public upon request.
588	Section 3. Subsections (6) through (13) of section
589	720.303, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as sections (7)
590	through (14), respectively, present subsection (4), paragraph
591	(c) of present subsection (6), and present subsection (7) of
592	that section are amended, and a new subsection (6) is added to
593	that section, to read:
594	720.303 Association powers and duties; meetings of board;
595	official records; budgets; financial reporting; association
596	funds; recalls.—
597	(4) OFFICIAL RECORDS.—The association shall maintain each
598	of the following items, when applicable, which constitute the

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599 official records of the association:

- (a) Copies of any plans, specifications, permits, and warranties related to improvements constructed on the common areas or other property that the association is obligated to maintain, repair, or replace, and other items provided by the developer pursuant to s. 720.307(4).
- (b) A copy of the bylaws of the association and of each amendment to the bylaws.
- (c) A  $\underline{\text{certified}}$  copy of the articles of incorporation of the association and of each amendment thereto.
- (d) A copy of the declaration of covenants and a copy of each amendment thereto.
- (e) A copy of the current rules of the homeowners' association.
- (f) The minutes of all meetings of the board of directors and of the members, which minutes must be retained for at least 7 years.
- (g) A current roster of all members and their mailing addresses and parcel identifications. The association shall also maintain the <u>e-mail</u> <u>electronic mailing</u> addresses and the numbers designated by members for receiving notice sent by electronic transmission of those members consenting to receive notice by electronic transmission. The <u>e-mail</u> <u>electronic mailing</u> addresses and numbers provided by <u>members</u> <u>unit owners</u> to receive notice by electronic transmission shall be removed from association records when consent to receive notice by electronic

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transmission is revoked. However, the association is not liable for an erroneous disclosure of the  $\underline{\text{e-mail}}$  electronic mail address or the number for receiving electronic transmission of notices.

- (h) All of the association's insurance policies or a copy thereof, which policies must be retained for at least 7 years.
- (i) A current copy of all contracts to which the association is a party, including, without limitation, any management agreement, lease, or other contract under which the association has any obligation or responsibility. Bids received by the association for materials, equipment, or services work to be performed must also be considered official records and must be maintained kept for a period of 1 year.
- (j) The financial and accounting records of the association, kept according to good accounting practices. All financial and accounting records must be maintained for a period of at least 7 years. The financial and accounting records must include:
- 1. Accurate, itemized, and detailed records of all receipts and expenditures.
- 2. A current account and a periodic statement of the account for each member, designating the name and current address of each member who is obligated to pay assessments, the due date and amount of each assessment or other charge against the member, the date and amount of each payment on the account, and the balance due.

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3. All tax returns, <u>audits</u>, <u>reviews</u>, financial statements, and financial reports of the association.

- 4. Any other records that identify, measure, record, or communicate financial information.
- (k) A copy of the disclosure summary described in s. 720.401(1).

- (1) Ballots, sign-in sheets, voting proxies, and all other papers relating to voting by members, which must be maintained for 1 year after the date of the election, vote, or meeting to which the document relates.
- $\underline{\text{(m)}}$  All other written records of the association not specifically included in the foregoing which are related to the operation of the association.
- (6) ACCESS TO ASSOCIATION DOCUMENTS AND RECORDS ON AN ASSOCIATION WEBSITE.—
- (a) An association with 7,500 or more parcels shall post digital copies of the documents specified in paragraph (b) on the association's website. An association with fewer than 7,500 parcels located within the physical boundaries of an affiliated association that has more than 7,500 or more parcels shall post digital copies of such documents on the larger affiliated association's website. An association with fewer than 7,500 parcels located within the physical boundaries of an association with more than 7,500 or more parcels but that is not affiliated with the larger association may post digital copies of such documents on its website if the association chooses to do so.

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1. An association's website must be:

- a. An independent website or web portal wholly owned and operated by the association; or
- b. A website or web portal that is operated by a thirdparty provider with whom the association owns, leases, rents, or
  otherwise obtains the right to operate a web page, subpage, web
  portal, or collection of subpages or web portals dedicated to
  the association's activities and where required notices,
  records, and documents may be posted by the association.
- 2. The association's website must be accessible through the Internet and must contain a subpage, web portal, or other protected electronic location that is inaccessible to the general public and accessible only to the members and employees of the association.
- 3. The association must provide each member with access to the protected sections of the association's website that contain any notices, records, or documents that must be electronically provided.
- (b) The following documents must be posted in digital format on the website:
- 1. Copies of the official records in described in subsection (4). However, the current roster of all members with their mailing addresses and parcel identifications may not be posted in digital format on the website. The website must include the following statement: "A current roster of all members and their mailing addresses and parcel identifications

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is available at the request of any association member." The notice shall include the e-mail address of the person to contact for a copy of the roster.

- 2. The annual budget required by subsection (7) and any proposed budget to be considered at the annual meeting.
- 3. The financial report required by subsection (8) and any proposed financial report to be considered at a meeting.
- 4. Any document created by the association or a board member relating to the recall of a director, pursuant to subsection (11), or any document created for or filed by the association in an arbitration proceeding conducted by the division regarding the recall of a director.
- 5. A copy of the information submitted to the division to comply with the reporting requirement of subsection (15).
- 6. Documentation reporting the compensation of directors, officers, or members authorized under subsection (15).
- $\frac{7.}{720.3033(1)}$  The certification of each director required by s.
- 8. A list of all contracts or transactions between the association and any director, officer, corporation, firm, or association that is not an affiliated homeowners' association or any other entity in which an association director is also a director or officer and financially interested.
  - 9. Any fidelity bond entered into by the association.
- 10. A map of the association, including association boundaries.

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11. Any contract or document regarding a conflict of interest or possible conflict of interest as provided in ss. 468.436(2) and 720.3033.

- 12. Notice of any board meeting and the agenda for the meeting, as required by subsection (2), no later than 14 days before the meeting. The notice must be posted in plain view on the front page, or on a separate subpage labeled "Notices" which is conspicuously visible and linked from the front page of the association's website. The association must post on the association's website any documents to be considered during the meeting or listed on the agenda at least 7 days before the meeting at which the document or the information within the document will be considered, including the following documents:
  - a. The proposed annual budget required by subsection (7).
- b. The proposed financial report required by subsection(8).
  - c. A list of persons seeking to be elected to the board.
- d. A copy of contracts or transactions listed in subparagraph 8.
- <u>e. Any competitive bids for materials, equipment, or services.</u>
- f. Any proposed contracts or proposed transactional documents related to any possible conflict of interest set forth in ss. 468.436(2) and 720.3033.
- (c) The association shall ensure that the information and records described in paragraph (5)(c), which are not permitted

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to be accessible to members or parcel owners, are not posted on the association's website. If protected information or information restricted from being accessible to members or parcel owners is included in documents that are required to be posted on the association's website, the association shall ensure the information is redacted before posting the documents online.

 $(7) \frac{(6)}{(6)}$  BUDGETS.—

- (c)1. If the budget of the association does not provide for reserve accounts pursuant to paragraph (d) and the association is responsible for the repair and maintenance of capital improvements that may result in a special assessment if reserves are not provided, each financial report for the preceding fiscal year required by subsection (8) (7) must contain the following statement in conspicuous type:
- THE BUDGET OF THE ASSOCIATION DOES NOT PROVIDE FOR RESERVE ACCOUNTS FOR CAPITAL EXPENDITURES AND DEFERRED MAINTENANCE THAT MAY RESULT IN SPECIAL ASSESSMENTS. OWNERS MAY ELECT TO PROVIDE FOR RESERVE ACCOUNTS PURSUANT TO SECTION 720.303(7) 720.303(6), FLORIDA STATUTES, UPON OBTAINING THE APPROVAL OF A MAJORITY OF THE TOTAL VOTING INTERESTS OF THE ASSOCIATION BY VOTE OF THE MEMBERS AT A MEETING OR BY WRITTEN CONSENT.
- 2. If the budget of the association does provide for funding accounts for deferred expenditures, including, but not limited to, funds for capital expenditures and deferred maintenance, but such accounts are not created or established

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pursuant to paragraph (d), each financial report for the preceding fiscal year required under subsection (8) (7) must also contain the following statement in conspicuous type:

THE BUDGET OF THE ASSOCIATION PROVIDES FOR LIMITED VOLUNTARY DEFERRED EXPENDITURE ACCOUNTS, INCLUDING CAPITAL EXPENDITURES AND DEFERRED MAINTENANCE, SUBJECT TO LIMITS ON FUNDING CONTAINED IN OUR GOVERNING DOCUMENTS. BECAUSE THE OWNERS HAVE NOT ELECTED TO PROVIDE FOR RESERVE ACCOUNTS PURSUANT TO SECTION 720.303(7) 720.303(6), FLORIDA STATUTES, THESE FUNDS ARE NOT SUBJECT TO THE RESTRICTIONS ON USE OF SUCH FUNDS SET FORTH IN THAT STATUTE, NOR ARE RESERVES CALCULATED IN ACCORDANCE WITH THAT STATUTE.

- (8)(7) FINANCIAL REPORTING.—Within 90 days after the end of the fiscal year, or annually on the date provided in the bylaws, the association shall prepare and complete, or contract with a third party for the preparation and completion of, a financial report for the preceding fiscal year. Within 21 days after the final financial report is completed by the association or received from the third party, but not later than 120 days after the end of the fiscal year or other date as provided in the bylaws, the association shall, within the time limits set forth in subsection (5), provide each member with a copy of the annual financial report or a written notice that a copy of the financial report is available upon request at no charge to the member. Financial reports shall be prepared as follows:
- (a) An association that meets the criteria of this paragraph shall prepare or cause to be prepared a complete set

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of financial statements in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles as adopted by the Board of Accountancy. The financial statements shall be based upon the association's total annual revenues, as follows:

- 1. An association with total annual revenues of \$150,000 or more, but less than \$300,000, shall prepare compiled financial statements.
- 2. An association with total annual revenues of at least \$300,000, but less than \$500,000, shall prepare reviewed financial statements.
- 3. An association with total annual revenues of \$500,000 or more shall prepare audited financial statements.
- (b)1. An association with total annual revenues of less than \$150,000 shall prepare a report of cash receipts and expenditures.
- 2. An association in a community of fewer than 50 parcels, regardless of the association's annual revenues, may prepare a report of cash receipts and expenditures in lieu of financial statements required by paragraph (a) unless the governing documents provide otherwise.
- 2.3. A report of cash receipts and disbursement must disclose the amount of receipts by accounts and receipt classifications and the amount of expenses by accounts and expense classifications, including, but not limited to, the following, as applicable: costs for security, professional, and management fees and expenses; taxes; costs for recreation

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facilities; expenses for refuse collection and utility services; expenses for lawn care; costs for building maintenance and repair; insurance costs; administration and salary expenses; and reserves if maintained by the association.

- (c) If 20 percent of the parcel owners petition the board for a level of financial reporting higher than that required by this section, the association shall duly notice and hold a meeting of members within 30 days of receipt of the petition for the purpose of voting on raising the level of reporting for that fiscal year. Upon approval of a majority of the total voting interests of the parcel owners, the association shall prepare or cause to be prepared, shall amend the budget or adopt a special assessment to pay for the financial report regardless of any provision to the contrary in the governing documents, and shall provide within 90 days of the meeting or the end of the fiscal year, whichever occurs later:
- 1. Compiled, reviewed, or audited financial statements, if the association is otherwise required to prepare a report of cash receipts and expenditures;
- 2. Reviewed or audited financial statements, if the association is otherwise required to prepare compiled financial statements; or
- 3. Audited financial statements if the association is otherwise required to prepare reviewed financial statements.
- (d) If approved by a majority of the voting interests present at a properly called meeting of the association, an

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association may prepare or cause to be prepared:

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- 1. A report of cash receipts and expenditures in lieu of a compiled, reviewed, or audited financial statement;
- 2. A report of cash receipts and expenditures or a compiled financial statement in lieu of a reviewed or audited financial statement; or
- 3. A report of cash receipts and expenditures, a compiled financial statement, or a reviewed financial statement in lieu of an audited financial statement.
- If an association has not provided the member with a copy of the financial report after receipt of a written request within the time required pursuant to this section, the member may contact the division to report the association's failure to comply. Upon notification, the division shall contact the association to request that the association provide the copy of the financial report to the member within 5 business days. If the association further fails to provide the copy of the financial report, the association must provide a copy of the financial report to the division within 7 business days. Additionally, the association must provide a copy of the financial report to the division for the 2 subsequent fiscal years within 21 days after the final financial report is completed by the association or received from the third party and may not waive the financial reporting requirement as provided in paragraph (d). The division shall maintain the financial reports and provide a copy of the financial reports to

members of the public upon request.

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Section 4. Paragraph (c) of subsection (9) of section 720.306, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

720.306 Meetings of members; voting and election procedures; amendments.—

- (9) ELECTIONS AND BOARD VACANCIES.-
- Any election dispute between a member and an association must be submitted to mandatory binding arbitration with the division. Such proceedings must be conducted in the manner provided by s. 718.1255 and the procedural rules adopted by the division. Unless otherwise provided in the bylaws, any vacancy occurring on the board before the expiration of a term may be filled by an affirmative vote of the majority of the remaining directors, even if the remaining directors constitute less than a quorum, or by the sole remaining director. In the alternative, a board may hold an election to fill the vacancy, in which case the election procedures must conform to the requirements of the governing documents. Unless otherwise provided in the bylaws, a board member appointed or elected under this section is appointed for the unexpired term of the seat being filled. Filling vacancies created by recall is governed by s. 720.303(11)  $\frac{720.303(10)}{}$  and rules adopted by the division.

Section 5. Subsection (1) of section 720.311, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

720.311 Dispute resolution.—

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The Legislature finds that alternative dispute resolution has made progress in reducing court dockets and trials and in offering a more efficient, cost-effective option to litigation. The filing of any petition for arbitration or the serving of a demand for presuit mediation as provided for in this section shall toll the applicable statute of limitations. Any recall dispute filed with the department pursuant to s. 720.303(11)  $\frac{720.303(10)}{10}$  shall be conducted by the department in accordance with the provisions of ss. 718.112(2)(j) and 718.1255 and the rules adopted by the division. In addition, the department shall conduct mandatory binding arbitration of election disputes between a member and an association pursuant to s. 718.1255 and rules adopted by the division. Neither election disputes nor recall disputes are eligible for presuit mediation; these disputes shall be arbitrated by the department. At the conclusion of the proceeding, the department shall charge the parties a fee in an amount adequate to cover all costs and expenses incurred by the department in conducting the proceeding. Initially, the petitioner shall remit a filing fee of at least \$200 to the department. The fees paid to the department shall become a recoverable cost in the arbitration proceeding, and the prevailing party in an arbitration proceeding shall recover its reasonable costs and attorney's fees in an amount found reasonable by the arbitrator. The department shall adopt rules to effectuate the purposes of this section.

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937 Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2016.

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