

1 A bill to be entitled
 2 An act relating to controlled substances; amending s.
 3 893.135, F.S.; authorizing a defendant to move to
 4 depart from the mandatory minimum term of imprisonment
 5 of 3 years and from the mandatory fine for a drug
 6 trafficking violation involving a specified quantity
 7 of a specified controlled substance; authorizing the
 8 state attorney to file an objection to the motion;
 9 authorizing the sentencing court to grant the motion
 10 if the court finds that the defendant has demonstrated
 11 by a preponderance of the evidence that specified
 12 criteria are met; providing an effective date.

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 14 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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 16 Section 1. Present subsection (7) of section 893.135,
 17 Florida Statutes, is redesignated as subsection (8), and a new
 18 subsection (7) is added to that section, to read:

19 893.135 Trafficking; mandatory sentences; suspension or
 20 reduction of sentences; conspiracy to engage in trafficking.—

21 (7) (a) A person who is convicted of a violation of this
 22 section may move the sentencing court to depart from the
 23 mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 3 years and the
 24 mandatory fine that would apply to the conviction absent a
 25 departure. The state attorney may file an objection to the
 26 motion.

27 (b) The court may grant the motion if the court finds that
 28 the defendant has demonstrated by a preponderance of the
 29 evidence that all of the following criteria are met:

30 1. The defendant has not previously benefited by a
 31 departure from the mandatory minimum term of imprisonment of 3
 32 years and mandatory fine under this subsection.

33 2. The defendant's violation of this section would be
 34 subject to a mandatory minimum term of 3 years and mandatory
 35 fine absent a departure.

36 3. The defendant's violation of this section involves
 37 possession of one of the following controlled substances or a
 38 mixture that contains one of the following controlled
 39 substances:

40 a. Not more than 34 grams of cocaine;

41 b. Not more than 17 grams of hydrocodone;

42 c. Not more than 8 grams of oxycodone;

43 d. Not more than 6 grams of any controlled substance as
 44 described in subparagraph (1)(c)1.;

45 e. Not more than 34 grams of phencyclidine;

46 f. Not more than 17 grams of amphetamine or
 47 methamphetamine;

48 g. Not more than 6 grams of flunitrazepam;

49 h. Not more than 20 grams of a Phenethylamine as described
 50 in subparagraph (1)(k)1.; or

51 i. Not more than 2 grams of lysergic acid diethylamide
 52 (LSD).

53 4. The defendant did not possess the controlled substance
54 or mixture containing the controlled substance with the intent
55 to sell, manufacture, or deliver the substance or mixture.

56 5. The defendant did not obtain the controlled substance
57 or mixture containing the controlled substance by using a minor
58 to obtain the substance or mixture.

59 6. In committing the violation of this section, the
60 defendant did not possess or threaten to use a firearm or deadly
61 weapon, or use or threaten to use physical force against another
62 person.

63 7. The defendant does not have a previous conviction for
64 or has not had adjudication withheld for a violation of this
65 section.

66 8. The defendant does not have a previous conviction for,
67 does not have an adjudication of delinquency for, or has not had
68 adjudication withheld for a violation of s. 893.13 which
69 involved the sale, manufacture, or delivery of a controlled
70 substance or the possession with intent to sell, manufacture, or
71 deliver a controlled substance.

72 9. The defendant does not have a previous conviction for,
73 does not have an adjudication of delinquency for, or has not had
74 adjudication withheld for committing or for attempting,
75 soliciting, or conspiring to commit any of the criminal offenses
76 proscribed in the following statutes or similar offenses in
77 another jurisdiction:

78 a. Section 393.135(2);

- 79 b. Section 394.4593(2);
- 80 c. Section 787.01, s. 787.02, or s. 787.025(2)(c), if the
- 81 victim is a minor and the defendant is not the victim's parent
- 82 or guardian;
- 83 d. Section 787.06(3)(b), (d), (f), or (g);
- 84 e. Section 794.011, excluding s. 794.011(10);
- 85 f. Section 794.05;
- 86 g. Former s. 796.03;
- 87 h. Former s. 796.035;
- 88 i. Section 800.04;
- 89 j. Section 810.145(8);
- 90 k. Section 825.1025;
- 91 l. Section 827.071;
- 92 m. Section 847.0133;
- 93 n. Section 847.0135, excluding s. 847.0135(6);
- 94 o. Section 847.0137;
- 95 p. Section 847.0138;
- 96 q. Section 847.0145;
- 97 r. Section 916.1075(2);
- 98 s. Section 985.701(1); or
- 99 t. Any offense similar to those listed in sub-
- 100 subparagraphs a.-s. which was committed in this state and which
- 101 has been redesignated from a former statute number to one of
- 102 those listed in this subparagraph.
- 103 10. The defendant is amenable to substance abuse treatment
- 104 if the court determines that he or she is in need of such

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105 | treatment.

106 | Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2016.