**By** Senator Ring

	29-00384-16 2016998
1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to treatment programs; creating s.
3	394.88, F.S.; providing purposes of residential
4	treatment programs; defining a term; requiring
5	licensure by the Agency for Health Care
6	Administration; requiring the Department of Children
7	and Families to adopt rules for the licensure,
8	administration, and operation of programs; providing
9	staffing requirements; requiring a treatment plan for
10	each resident; requiring a review of treatment plans;
11	requiring written documentation of compliance with
12	certain local requirements; providing requirements for
13	facilities and furnishings; providing requirements for
14	the operation of program food service; providing
15	requirements for the storage and administration of
16	medications; providing requirements for programs that
17	provide services to residents with substance abuse
18	problems; providing requirements for programs that
19	provide services to children and youth; providing
20	requirements for programs that provide services to
21	residents with disabilities; creating s. 394.89, F.S.;
22	providing purposes of outdoor youth programs; defining
23	terms; requiring licensure by the agency; requiring
24	the department to adopt rules for the licensure,
25	administration, and operation of programs; providing
26	regulations and licensing requirements for programs;
27	providing administrative requirements for programs;
28	requiring programs to have an educational component
29	approved by the Department of Education; providing

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30	requirements and qualifications for program staff;
31	requiring the field director of the program to
32	maintain a current list and enrollment records of all
33	participants; requiring field directors to develop a
34	written plan for each field group activity and
35	expedition; requiring approval of each plan by program
36	governing boards; requiring program staff to record an
37	inventory of the personal items of a participant;
38	requiring the return of personal items to a
39	participant upon program completion; requiring
40	programs to provide clothing and equipment to
41	participants for field group activities and
42	expeditions; providing field group activity and
43	expedition requirements; providing requirements for
44	field offices; providing minimum staff-to-participant
45	ratios for program field group activities and
46	expeditions; requiring staff training; requiring staff
47	members, interns, and volunteers to receive annual
48	physical examinations; requiring staff members,
49	interns, and volunteers to agree to submit to drug and
50	alcohol screening; providing enrollment requirements
51	for program participants; providing fire, health, and
52	safety standards for stationary program camps;
53	requiring local offices of the Department of Health to
54	inspect such camps; providing water and nutritional
55	requirements for program field group activities and
56	expeditions; providing requirements for the medical
57	care of participants; providing requirements for the
58	administration of medications to participants;

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59	providing requirements for a safety support system;
60	requiring compliance with environmental impact or land
61	use standards; providing requirements for the
62	management of emergency situations; providing
63	requirements for emergency preparedness and for the
64	prevention of infectious and communicable diseases;
65	providing that a parent or guardian has the choice of
66	not using an escort transportation service; defining
67	the term "escort transportation service"; providing
68	requirements for the transportation of participants;
69	providing requirements for a solo component to program
70	offerings; providing for the debriefing of program
71	participants; providing for written evaluations of
72	program activities by parents, guardians, and
73	participants; providing procedural requirements for
74	incidents of suspected child abuse or neglect;
75	providing for the investigation of suspected child
76	abuse or neglect; providing for the termination of
77	program personnel for convictions of child abuse;
78	providing for the immediate suspension or revocation
79	of licenses of programs under certain circumstances;
80	providing for the denial of licensure to programs
81	under certain circumstances; providing for the
82	immediate revocation of licenses for violations of
83	statutory requirements; providing an effective date.
84	
85	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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87	Section 1. Section 394.88, Florida Statutes, is created to

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88	read:
89	394.88 Residential treatment programs
90	(1) The purpose of a residential treatment program is to
91	offer room and board and to provide, or arrange for the
92	provision of, specialized treatment and rehabilitation or
93	habilitation services for individuals with emotional,
94	psychological, developmental, or behavioral problems or
95	disorders or chemical dependencies. In a residential treatment
96	program, such individuals are assisted in acquiring the social
97	and behavioral skills necessary for living independently in the
98	community.
99	(2) As used in this section, the term "residential
100	treatment program" or "program" means a 24-hour group living
101	environment for four or more individuals unrelated to the owner
102	or provider.
103	(3) A residential treatment program must be licensed by the
104	agency. The department, in consultation with the agency, shall
105	establish by rule requirements for licensure, administration,
106	and operation of residential treatment programs consistent with
107	this section.
108	(4)(a) A program must employ a manager who is responsible
109	for the operation of the program, the program facility, and the
110	day-to-day supervision of program residents. A licensed
111	psychologist may hold the position of manager. The manager or a
112	member of program staff appointed by the manager as his or her
113	substitute must be present at the program facility at all times.
114	The manager shall maintain on site a current list of all program
115	residents.
116	(b) Program staff must include licensed physicians,
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117	psychologists, mental health counselors, and advanced registered
118	nurse practitioners who have been trained in providing medical
119	services and treatment to individuals diagnosed with mental
120	health and substance abuse problems, to individuals with
121	disabilities, and to children and youth if the program serves
122	these populations.
123	1. A program must have a minimum of two staff members on
124	duty at all times and must maintain a staff-to-resident ratio of
125	no less than 1 to 4. This ratio may be reduced only during
126	overnight sleeping hours. A program with mixed-gender residents
127	must have at least one male and one female staff member on duty
128	at all times.
129	2. A program that provides services to children and youth
130	must have on staff:
131	a. A licensed mental health counselor who provides a
132	minimum of 1 hour of service per week per child or youth
133	resident.
134	b. A licensed medical practitioner who, by written
135	agreement, provides, as needed, a minimum of 1 hour of service
136	per week for every two child or youth residents.
137	c. A licensed clinical professional who supervises all
138	staff members who are trained to work with children and youth
139	who have emotional or behavioral problems or disorders.
140	3. A program must ensure that licensed substance abuse
141	counselors on staff and all unlicensed staff are supervised by a
142	licensed clinical professional.
143	4. A program that provides services for residents with
144	disabilities must designate, for the supervision of the services
145	and the facility, a staff member who is adequately trained to

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146	provide the services and treatment described in the treatment
147	plans for such residents.
148	(c) A program must have a staff person trained and
149	certified in first aid and cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR)
150	on duty at all times.
151	(d) A program may accept and use students and volunteers on
152	its staff. The program must provide for the evaluation and
153	screening of students and volunteers and adequate training to
154	ensure that they are qualified to perform assigned tasks.
155	Students and volunteers must be informed verbally and in writing
156	of program objectives and the scope of the services to be
157	provided by the program.
158	(5) A program must ensure that a treatment plan exists for
159	each resident. The treatment plan must be reviewed and signed at
160	the time a resident enrolls and periodically after enrollment,
161	as provided in the treatment plan, by the licensed clinical
162	professional who supervises the program.
163	(6) A program must maintain written documentation of
164	compliance with the following local requirements, as applicable:
165	(a) Zoning ordinances.
166	(b) Business license requirements.
167	(c) Building codes.
168	(d) Firesafety codes and standards.
169	(e) Health codes.
170	(f) Approval from appropriate governmental agencies for new
171	program services or increased consumer capacity.
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173	A program facility that provides services to residents with
174	disabilities must be located where schools, churches, recreation

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29-00384-16 2016998 175 facilities, and other community facilities are available. 176 (7) A program must ensure that the appearance and 177 cleanliness of its facility, including all buildings and 178 surrounding areas, are maintained. A program must take 179 reasonable measures to ensure a safe physical environment for 180 all residents and staff. The program must store hazardous 181 chemicals and materials in locked spaces that are adequately 182 ventilated and kept at a proper temperature pursuant to the 183 direction of the local fire department official. 184 (a) A program must ensure that its facility has adequate 185 space to maintain an administrative office for records, 186 secretarial work, and bookkeeping and additional space to 187 conduct private and group counseling sessions. A program 188 facility must be of sufficient size and design to provide indoor 189 space for free and informal activities and to respect the 190 privacy needs of residents. A live-in staff member must have a 191 separate living space with a private bathroom. 192 (b) No more than four residents, and no more than two 193 residents with disabilities, may be housed in a single bedroom. 194 Multiple-occupant bedrooms must provide a minimum of 60 square 195 feet per resident. Single-occupant bedrooms must be a minimum of 196 80 square feet in size. Measurements of bedroom size may not 197 include storage space. Bedrooms and other sleeping areas must 198 have a source of natural light and must be ventilated by 199 mechanical means or equipped with a screened window that opens. 200 A program must provide a separate bed for each resident. Beds 201 must be of solid construction and may not be portable. A program 202 must provide clean linens to a resident upon arrival at the 203 program facility and at least weekly for the duration of the

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204	enrollment of the resident in the program. Sleeping quarters for
205	male residents must be structurally separate from sleeping
206	quarters for female residents. A resident must be allowed to
207	decorate and personalize his or her bedroom consistent with
208	respect for other residents and property.
209	(c) A program facility must have separate bathrooms for
210	male and female residents. Bathrooms must be maintained in good
211	operating order and in a clean and safe condition and must
212	accommodate residents with physical disabilities as required. A
213	program facility bathroom must include mirrors secured to its
214	walls at convenient heights, be properly equipped with toilet
215	paper, towels, soap, and other items required for personal
216	hygiene, and be ventilated by mechanical means or equipped with
217	a screened window that opens. A program must provide a minimum
218	ratio of one toilet, one bathroom sink, and one tub or shower
219	for every six residents. All toilets, baths, and showers must be
220	designed and constructed to provide individual privacy for the
221	user. A program facility must be designed so that bathroom
222	location and access minimize disturbance of residents during
223	sleeping hours.
224	(d) Furniture and equipment used at a program facility must
225	be of sufficient quantity, variety, and quality to meet program
226	and resident needs and must be maintained in a clean and safe
227	condition.
228	(e) A program that allows residents to do laundry
229	individually must provide equipment and supplies for washing,
230	drying, and ironing. A program that provides a common laundry
231	service for linens and clothing must provide containers for
232	soiled laundry separate from storage for clean linens and
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233	clothing. All laundry appliances must be maintained in a clean
234	and safe operating condition.
235	(8)(a) A program must employ a food service manager. If the
236	food service manager is not a licensed dietitian or
237	nutritionist, he or she must schedule consultations on a regular
238	basis with a licensed dietitian or nutritionist. All meals
239	served by the program must be from dietitian-approved or
240	nutritionist-approved menus.
241	(b) The food service manager shall maintain a current list
242	of residents with special nutritional needs, record in a
243	resident's service record information relating to special
244	nutritional needs, and provide nutrition counseling to residents
245	as appropriate.
246	(c) Meals served by the program may be prepared at the
247	facility or catered. The program must provide three regular
248	meals a day to residents and must provide nutritious food to a
249	resident within 4 hours after the resident arrives at or returns
250	to the program facility. Program kitchens must have clean, safe,
251	and operational equipment for the preparation, storage, serving,
252	and cleanup of all meals. Adequate dining space must be provided
253	for all residents. The dining space must be maintained in a
254	clean and safe condition. A program must establish and post
255	kitchen rules and privileges that take into account the needs of
256	its residents. If the program allows residents to prepare meals,
257	the program must establish a written policy that includes the
258	following:
259	1. Rules that residents must follow to acquire and retain
260	kitchen privileges.
261	2. Guidelines and procedures for menu planning.

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262	3. Nutritional and sanitation requirements.
263	4. A schedule of the responsibilities of each resident
264	enjoying kitchen privileges for food preparation, cleanup, and
265	kitchen maintenance.
266	(9) A program must have locked storage for medications and
267	ensure that residents receive prescription medication according
268	to the prescriptions of qualified physicians, as required by
269	law. A program must designate qualified staff to perform the
270	following tasks:
271	(a) Administer medication.
272	(b) Supervise self-medication.
273	(c) Record all instances of medication and self-medication,
274	including time and dosage, according to prescription.
275	(d) Record the effects of medication and self-medication on
276	the residents receiving them.
277	(10) A program that provides services to residents with
278	substance abuse problems must:
279	(a) Not admit an individual as a resident who is
280	experiencing convulsions or delirium tremens or who is in shock,
281	in a coma, or unconscious.
282	(b) Ensure and document that a staff member who provides
283	direct service to residents completes a first aid and
284	cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR) training course and
285	certification within 6 months after being hired. All such staff
286	members must complete refresher training courses as required by
287	the certifying agency.
288	(c) Require residents, as a condition of admission, to be
289	tested for tuberculosis and require applicants for jobs at a
290	program facility, as a condition of employment, to be tested for

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291	tuberculosis. Residents and staff of the program must be tested
292	for tuberculosis annually or as directed by the Department of
293	Health.
294	(11) A program that provides services to children and youth
295	must:
296	(a) Provide a curriculum approved by the Department of
297	Education to child and youth residents. A program that provides
298	its own school must be recognized and approved by the State
299	Board of Education, the Southern Association of Colleges and
300	Schools, or another educational accreditation organization.
301	(b) Conduct individual, group, couple, and family
302	counseling sessions or other appropriate treatment, including
303	skills development therapy, at least weekly, or more often if
304	required by a child or youth resident's treatment plan. The
305	program must document the time, date, and nature of such
306	services, including the signature of the counselor providing
307	them, in the individual record for each resident.
308	(c) Safely store the personal funds of a child or youth
309	resident. The program must keep an accurate record of all funds
310	deposited and withdrawn for use by a child or youth resident.
311	The program must maintain a record of receipts signed by the
312	child or youth resident and an appropriate program staff member
313	for resident purchases that exceed \$20 in cost per item.
314	(12) A program that provides services to residents with
315	disabilities must:
316	(a) Establish rules governing the daily operation and
317	activities of the program facility which are applicable to all
318	residents, staff, and family members on the premises of the
319	facility. The program must make such rules available in written

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320	form to residents and visitors at the facility.
321	(b) Establish a program policy for the amount of time a
322	resident's family members or friends may stay at the program
323	facility as overnight guests.
324	(c) Ensure that a resident with a disability has an
325	individual plan that addresses appropriate day treatment.
326	(d) Maintain on file a monthly schedule of activities which
327	must be shared with residents and is available for review at the
328	request of residents or visitors.
329	(e) Maintain a record of all earned and unearned income and
330	consumer service fees of residents.
331	(f) In conjunction with the parent or legal guardian of a
332	resident with a disability and the Agency for Persons with
333	Disabilities support coordinator, apply for unearned income
334	benefits to which a resident with a disability is entitled.
335	Section 2. Section 394.89, Florida Statutes, is created to
336	read:
337	394.89 Outdoor youth programs
338	(1) The purpose of an outdoor youth program is to offer
339	wilderness hiking and camping experiences through program field
340	group activities and expeditions as a form of rehabilitation
341	treatment and services for youth with emotional, psychological,
342	developmental, or behavioral problems or disorders or chemical
343	dependencies. In an outdoor youth program, individuals are
344	assisted in acquiring the social and behavioral skills necessary
345	for living independently in the community.
346	(2) As used in this section, the term:
347	(a) "Field office" means the office in which all
348	coordination of field operations for the outdoor youth program

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349	takes place.
350	(b) "Participant" means the youth who is provided the
351	service by the outdoor youth program. The term does not include
352	the parent or contracting agent that enrolls the youth in the
353	program.
354	(3)(a) An outdoor youth program must be licensed by the
355	agency. The department, in consultation with the agency, shall
356	establish by rule requirements for licensure, administration,
357	and operation of outdoor youth programs consistent with this
358	section. All local, state, and federal regulations and
359	professional licensing requirements must be met by an outdoor
360	youth program as a condition of licensure by the agency. The
361	agency must review and approve a program's training plan, which
362	must include provisions governing a participant's conduct and
363	the consequences for his or her conduct while enrolled in the
364	program. The program executive director shall ensure that all
365	information provided to parents, the community, and the media by
366	or on behalf of the program is factually correct.
367	(b) A program must provide an educational component
368	approved by the Department of Education to a participant who is
369	absent from his or her school or educational setting for more
370	than 1 month. Before enrolling a participant, the program's
371	administrators must coordinate with the local school board to
372	provide an educational component as part of the participant's
373	program experience. To offer educational credit to participants,
374	the program must be recognized and approved by the State Board
375	of Education.
376	(4)(a) A program must have a governing board and an
377	executive director. The governing board and executive director

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378	are responsible for and have authority over the policies and
379	activities of the program. The executive director shall
380	coordinate office and support services, supervise the operations
381	of the program, and ensure that all program staff are adequately
382	trained. The executive director may be a licensed psychologist.
383	He or she must meet, at a minimum, the following qualifications:
384	1. Be at least 25 years of age.
385	2. Have a bachelor's degree in recreational therapy or
386	comparable training and experience in a related discipline.
387	3. Have 2 years of outdoor youth program administrative
388	experience.
389	4. Demonstrate to the satisfaction of the agency a thorough
390	knowledge and understanding of the laws and rules related to the
391	licensing and operation of an outdoor youth program.
392	(b) A program must have a field director who has primary
393	responsibility for field activities and participants,
394	coordinates field operations, manages the field staff, and
395	operates the field office. The field director must go into the
396	field and visit a program field group activity or expedition at
397	least 2 days each week that the program has participants in the
398	field, with no more than 5 days between visits. He or she must
399	prepare a report following each visit which documents the
400	condition of the participants and the interactions between
401	participants and staff. The field director must also use the
402	field visits to ensure that the program is in compliance with
403	this section and program policies and rules. The field director
404	shall maintain at the field office a current list of all
405	participants and a record of all field visit reports. The field
406	director must meet, at a minimum, the following qualifications:

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407	1. Be at least 25 years of age.
408	2. Have a bachelor's degree in recreational therapy or
409	comparable training and experience in a related discipline.
410	3. Have 2 years of outdoor youth program field experience.
411	4. Be certified in first aid at the time of employment and,
412	thereafter, be annually trained and certified in first aid and
413	cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).
414	5. Demonstrate to the satisfaction of the agency a thorough
415	knowledge and understanding of the laws and rules related to the
416	licensing and operation of an outdoor youth program.
417	(c) A program must have field support staff members who are
418	responsible for the delivery of supplies to the field, mail
419	delivery, communications, and first aid support. A field support
420	staff member must meet, at a minimum, the following
421	qualifications:
422	1. Be at least 21 years of age.
423	2. Have a high school diploma or a General Educational
424	Development certification.
425	3. Be certified in first aid at the time of employment and,
426	thereafter, be annually trained and certified in first aid and
427	cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).
428	4. Have completed an initial staff training course, as
429	provided in this section.
430	(d) Each program field group activity or expedition must
431	have a senior field staff member working directly with the
432	participants who meets, at a minimum, the following
433	qualifications:
434	1. Be at least 21 years of age.
435	2. Have a high school diploma, or a General Educational
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436	Development certification, and have completed 30 semester or 45
437	quarter hours of college-level coursework in recreational
438	therapy or comparable experience and training in a related
439	field.
440	3. Have 6 months' outdoor youth program field experience or
441	comparable experience. This experience must be documented in the
442	individual's personnel file.
443	4. Be certified in first aid at the time of employment and,
444	thereafter, be annually trained and certified in first aid and
445	cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).
446	5. Have completed an initial staff training course, as
447	provided in this section.
448	(e) Each program field group activity or expedition must
449	have field staff working directly with the participants who
450	meet, at a minimum, the following qualifications:
451	1. Be at least 20 years of age.
452	2. Have a high school diploma or a General Educational
453	Development certification.
454	3. Have 48 days of outdoor youth program field experience
455	or comparable experience. This experience must be documented in
456	the individual's personnel file.
457	4. Exhibit leadership skills.
458	5. Be certified in first aid at the time of employment and,
459	thereafter, be annually trained and certified in first aid and
460	cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).
461	6. Have completed an initial staff training course, as
462	provided in this section.
463	(f) A program may have assistant field staff, if necessary,
464	to meet the required staff-to-participant ratio. An assistant

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465	field staff member must meet, at a minimum, the following
466	qualifications:
467	1. Be at least 19 years of age.
468	2. Have a high school diploma or its equivalent.
469	3. Have 24 days of outdoor youth program field experience.
470	4. Exhibit leadership skills.
471	5. Be certified in first aid at the time of employment and,
472	thereafter, be annually trained and certified in first aid and
473	cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR).
474	6. Have completed an initial staff training course, as
475	provided in this section.
476	(g) Each program must have accessible to participants a
477	multidisciplinary team of licensed clinical professionals which
478	includes, at a minimum, the following:
479	1. A licensed physician.
480	2. At least one of the following:
481	a. A licensed psychologist.
482	b. A licensed clinical social worker.
483	c. A licensed mental health counselor.
484	d. A licensed marriage and family therapist.
485	e. A certified school counselor.
486	(h) A program may have as members of its staff academic and
487	clinical interns who are placed to learn program practices as
488	part of their degree requirements. Interns must be at least 19
489	years of age and complete the initial training course required
490	under this section regardless of background experience. Clinical
491	interns who are fulfilling requirements for licensure must be
492	under the supervision of a licensed clinical professional in the
493	program. Academic interns must be supervised by appropriate

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494	program staff, as designated by the program executive director.
495	Interns may not supervise participants at any time.
496	(i) A program may use program volunteers. Volunteers must
497	be under the direct, constant supervision of program staff at
498	all times. Volunteers must be at least 18 years of age and
499	complete the initial training course required under this section
500	regardless of background experience. Volunteers may not
501	supervise participants at any time.
502	(5)(a) The field director shall maintain on file at the
503	field office at all times a current list and enrollment records
504	of all participants. The program must ensure that there is a
505	written plan developed by the field director for each field
506	group activity and expedition. The plan must not expose
507	participants in the program to unreasonable risks and must be
508	approved and signed by the field director and the program
509	executive director, who must submit the plan to the program
510	governing board for final approval.
511	(b) Program staff must record an inventory of the personal
512	items that a participant brings with him or her upon enrollment
513	in the program and must return all inventoried items, except
514	contraband, to the participant following program completion. The
515	participant or the participant's parent or legal guardian must
516	sign, upon verification, the inventory list acknowledging its
517	accuracy at the time the inventory is recorded and again when
518	inventoried items are returned to the participant.
519	(c) A program must provide each participant with clothing
520	and equipment to protect the participant from the environment
521	during his or her program field group activity or expedition
522	experience. This equipment may not be denied, removed from, or

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523	made unavailable to a participant as a consequence of the
524	participant's behavior or for any other reason. If a participant
525	refuses or cannot carry all of his or her equipment, the field
526	or expedition group of which he or she is a member shall cease
527	hiking, and the reasons for his or her refusal or inability to
528	continue must be established and resolved before hiking resumes.
529	A program executive director must ensure that program staff are
530	trained as to the requirements of this paragraph and must ensure
531	that compliance with such requirements is monitored regularly.
532	Field group activity and expedition equipment must include the
533	following:
534	1. Sunscreen, which program staff shall ensure is used
535	appropriately by the participant.
536	2. Insect repellent.
537	3. A frame or frameless backpack, the packed weight of
538	which may not exceed 20 percent of the participant's body
539	weight. If the participant is required to carry other items in
540	addition to the backpack, the total weight carried may not
541	exceed 30 percent of the participant's body weight.
542	4. Personal hygiene items.
543	5. Feminine hygiene supplies.
544	6. Sleeping bags rated for the seasonal conditions of the
545	field group activity or expedition.
546	7. Shelters and ground pads for colder months when the
547	average nighttime temperature is 39° F. or lower.
548	8. A set of basic clothing items for each participant
549	sufficient for ordinary activities and additional items for each
550	participant sufficient for protection against seasonal changes
551	in the environment during the field group activity or

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552	expedition.
553	(d) A program must provide participants with clean clothing
554	at least weekly and must provide a means for participants to
555	bathe or clean their bodies at least twice weekly. Female
556	participants must be issued products for feminine hygiene
557	purposes.
558	(e) Hiking may not exceed the physical capability of the
559	weakest member of the field or expedition group. Hiking is
560	prohibited at temperatures above 90° F. or below 10° F. Field
561	staff must carry thermometers that accurately display current
562	temperature. If a participant cannot or will not hike, the field
563	or expedition group may not continue unless imminent danger
564	exists.
565	(f) A program field group activity or expedition must have
566	a field group activity or expedition plan, including map routes
567	and anticipated schedules. A field group activity or expedition
568	plan must be recorded in the field office and at least one copy
569	carried by field staff during the field group activity or
570	expedition.
571	(g) Field staff must maintain a signed, daily log or
572	dictate a recorded log to be transcribed and signed immediately
573	upon completion of the field group activity or expedition. All
574	log entries must be recorded in permanent ink and made available
575	to agency staff upon request. The log must contain detailed
576	descriptions of any of the following that occur during the field
577	group activity or expedition:
578	1. Accidents.
579	2. Injuries.
580	3. Medications administered.

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581	4. Physical health concerns of a participant.
582	5. Behavioral problems exhibited by a participant.
583	6. All unusual occurrences.
584	(h) Outgoing and incoming mail to or from parents,
585	guardians, or attorneys may not be restricted and must be
586	delivered in as prompt a manner as the location of the
587	participant and the circumstances dictate. Incoming mail may not
588	be read or censored without written permission from a parent or
589	legal guardian. A program may establish a policy defining the
590	circumstances under which incoming mail must be opened in the
591	presence of staff. Contraband in the possession of a participant
592	or received by a participant in the mail must be confiscated by
593	program staff.
594	(i) Each program staff member must carry with him or her a
595	reliable timepiece, which may include a wristwatch or pocket
596	watch, for the purposes of accurately determining the time of
597	day and recording the time of day in log notes and incident
598	reports and for other documentation purposes.
599	(j) A program must establish policies and procedures for
600	the recognition of and responses to suicidal ideation which
601	include review by a program clinical professional of the
602	placement of a suicide watch on a participant.
603	(6)(a) An outdoor youth program must maintain a field
604	office from which program field group activities, expeditions,
605	and all other program activities are coordinated and monitored.
606	A program must maintain and monitor communications by telephone
607	and Internet connection to and from the field office at all
608	times when a participant is engaged in a program field group
609	activity or expedition or is in the field. A program field
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610	director must ensure that members of field office staff are
611	within 1 hour travel time from the location of all program field
612	group activity and expedition participants or other participants
613	at any time. Field office staff must respond immediately to any
614	emergency situation. A program field director must ensure that a
615	contact telephone number is posted on the field office door at
616	any time field office staff are not present. At such times, he
617	or she must ensure that on-call staff continually monitor
618	communications and are within 15 minutes travel time from the
619	field office.
620	(b) A program field director shall ensure that field office
621	staff and field staff are properly trained and supervised and
622	that personnel files and records for field office staff and
623	field staff are maintained. Field office staff must perform the
624	following duties:
625	1. Maintain written records regarding current staff and
626	participants, including, but not limited to, demographic
627	information, eligibility qualifications, and medical information
628	and forms.
629	2. Maintain a current list of the names of field staff and
630	participants in each program field group activity and on each
631	program expedition.
632	3. Maintain a master map of all program field activity
633	areas and expeditions.
634	4. Maintain copies of each field group activity and
635	expedition map and each expedition route with its schedule and
636	itinerary. Such copies must be provided to the agency and local
637	law enforcement authorities upon request.
638	5. Maintain a log of all communications to and from the

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639	field office and field staff.
640	6. Provide training and orientation to field staff.
641	7. Maintain and monitor all communications with the field
642	office and field staff.
643	8. Maintain, store, and inspect program equipment.
644	9. Respond immediately to all medical incidents by
645	providing first aid treatment and obtaining the services of
646	emergency personnel and other providers as indicated.
647	10. Provide information regarding the program to the agency
648	upon request.
649	(7)(a) A program field group activity or expedition must be
650	supervised by at least two staff members at all times, one of
651	whom must be a senior field staff member.
652	(b) A mixed-gender field group activity or expedition must
653	be supervised by at least one female staff member and one male
654	staff member.
655	(c) The size of a program field group activity or
656	expedition may not exceed 16 individuals, including staff
657	members, and the field group activity or expedition must have a
658	staff-to-participant ratio of no less than 1 to 4. For purposes
659	of determining the minimum number of staff members that must be
660	included in a field group activity or expedition, interns and
661	volunteers accompanying the field group activity or expedition
662	are designated as participants. Notwithstanding this paragraph,
663	field group activity or expedition size may not exceed the
664	lowest limit provided by federal regulation or local ordinance
665	in the jurisdiction in which the program is operated.
666	(8)(a) A program must provide a minimum of 80 hours of
667	initial training to individuals who become members of program

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668	staff. Initial staff training may not be considered complete
669	until a staff member has demonstrated to the field director
670	proficiency in each of the following:
671	1. Counseling, teaching, and supervising youth.
672	2. Water, food, and shelter procurement, preparation, and
673	conservation.
674	3. Low-impact wilderness expedition and environmental
675	conservation principles, methods, and procedures.
676	4. Group management, including containment, control,
677	safety, conflict resolution, and behavior management.
678	5. Safety procedures for the protection of human life, the
679	prevention of fire, and the handling of fuel.
680	6. Safe equipment and tool use.
681	7. Emergency methods and procedures for medical treatment,
682	evacuation, sheltering or escaping from weather conditions,
683	communication signaling, fire control and extinguishment, and
684	searching for runaway or lost participants.
685	8. Sanitation procedures for the storage, handling, and use
686	of water and food and for the confinement and disposal of waste.
687	9. Wilderness medicine, including health issues related to
688	acclimation and exposure to the environment and the elements.
689	10. Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), first aid, and the
690	contents and use of first aid kits.
691	11. Navigation, including map and compass use and contour
692	and celestial navigation.
693	12. Adaptation to local environmental conditions, including
694	terrain, weather, insects, poisonous plants, adverse situations,
695	and conditions necessitating emergency evacuation.
696	13. Leadership and judgment.

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697	14. Report writing, including the development and
698	maintenance of logs and journals.
699	15. Knowledge of federal, state, and local regulations and
700	requirements, including statutes and rules of the agency, the
701	department, the Department of Environmental Protection, the
702	Department of Agriculture, the Florida Fish and Wildlife
703	Commission, the United States Forest Service, and the National
704	Park Service.
705	(b) The field director must document in each staff member's
706	personnel file the completion of the minimum 80 hours of initial
707	training and whether the staff member has demonstrated
708	proficiency levels under the requirements of paragraph (a).
709	Initial training must continue for a staff member until he or
710	she meets the requirements of paragraph (a). A staff member may
711	not be included in assessing compliance with the staff-to-
712	participant ratio required under paragraph (7)(c) until he or
713	she has met the requirements of paragraph (a).
714	(c) A program must also provide ongoing training to staff
715	members in order to improve proficiency in knowledge and skills
716	and to maintain certifications. This training must be documented
717	in the personnel file of a staff member.
718	(9) Before engaging in any field activity and on an ongoing
719	annual basis, a staff member, an intern, or a volunteer must
720	have a physical examination and a review of his or her health
721	history conducted and signed by a licensed medical professional.
722	A recognized physical stress assessment must be completed as
723	part of the physical examination. A physical examination of a
724	staff member must be documented in his or her personnel file.
725	All staff members, interns, and volunteers must agree to submit

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to drug and alcohol screening as required by federal and state
law.
(10)(a) Participants must be at least 13 years of age and
less than 18 years of age to enroll in a program.
(b) Not more than 30 days before enrollment in a program, a
participant must complete and submit to the field office his or
her health history on forms provided by the program. The history
must be verified and signed by a parent or legal guardian and
must include a description of physical or medical limitations
and medications prescribed for the participant.
(c) Not more than 15 days before enrollment in a program, a
participant must have a physical examination. The examination
must be documented on a form provided by the program. The form
must be signed by a licensed medical professional and submitted
to the program before the participant is enrolled.
(d) The physical examination form provided by the program
must prominently display a notice that clearly describes the
location, terrain, environmental features, and physical demands
of the program field group activity or expedition in which the
participant seeks to enroll. The examination form must document
the following tests and results from the physical examination of
the participant:
1. A complete urinalysis that includes a drug screening and
a screening for possible infections.
2. A complete blood count.
3. A comprehensive metabolic panel.
4. A physical stress assessment.
5. A determination by the licensed medical professional if
detoxification is indicated for the participant before

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755	enrollment in the program.
756	6. A pregnancy test for a female participant.
757	7. Other tests deemed necessary by the examining licensed
758	medical professional.
759	(e) Before enrollment, a program must conduct an admissions
760	screening of the participant. The screening must be supervised
761	by a licensed clinical professional and include the following:
762	1. A review of the participant's social and psychological
763	history with his or her parent or legal guardian.
764	2. An interview with the participant.
765	3. A review of the participant's health history and
766	physical examination by a licensed medical professional.
767	(f) Before enrollment, a participant who has a history of a
768	chronic psychological disorder must receive a psychological
769	evaluation. The evaluation must be reviewed by a licensed
770	psychologist on the staff of the program before the participant
771	is enrolled.
772	(g) A participant's medical record must be documented and
773	maintained at the field office, and a copy of the record must be
774	carried in a waterproof container by a staff member assigned to
775	the participant's program field group activity or expedition
776	until the completion of the field group activity or expedition.
777	(h) After the start of a program field group activity or
778	expedition, staff members shall closely monitor all participants
779	for at least 3 days to detect any health problem resulting from
780	difficulty in adjusting to the field group activity or
781	expedition environment.
782	(11)(a) An outdoor youth program that maintains a
783	designated location for the housing of participants is

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considered stationary and is subject to additional fire, health,
and safety standards. A stationary program camp must be
inspected by a certified firesafety inspector before being
occupied and on an annual basis for license renewal. A copy of
the inspection report must be maintained at the program camp.
The inspection must include the evaluation and approval of the
following safety equipment and building requirements and
features:
1. Fire extinguishers. Each fire extinguisher must be
inspected annually by a fire extinguisher service agency. At
least one type 2A10BC fire extinguisher must be in each of the
following locations as required by the firesafety inspector:
a. On each floor in any building that houses participants;
b. In any room where cooking or heating of food or other
items takes place; and
c. In a group of tents not more than 75 feet from the
nearest tent.
2. Smoke detectors. At least one smoke detector must be in
each kitchen area and in each room or space where a participant
sleeps.
3. Escape routes. A minimum of two escape routes to the
outside from each room or space where participants sleep must be
mapped out and maintained.
4. Flammable liquids. Flammable liquids may not be used to
start fires, be stored in structures that house participants, or
be stored near ignition sources. If a generator is used at the
program camp, it must be refueled only by staff members and only
when it is not running and is cool to the touch.
5. Electrical wiring. All wiring must be properly attached,

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813	and the electrical system must have appropriate fuses and
814	breakers to prevent system overloads.
815	(b) A stationary program camp shall be inspected by the
816	local county health department before being occupied and on an
817	annual basis for license renewal. A copy of the inspection
818	report must be maintained at the program camp. The inspection
819	must include the evaluation and approval of the following
820	supplies and operational systems:
821	1. Food. Food must be stored, prepared, and served in a
822	manner that protects it from contamination.
823	2. Water supply. The water supply must be tested for the
824	array of contaminants for which water systems at restaurant and
825	lodging establishments are tested.
826	3. Sewage disposal. Sewage must be disposed through a
827	public system or, in absence of a public system, in a manner
828	approved by the local county health department.
829	(12)(a) An outdoor youth program must make available at
830	least 6 quarts of potable water per individual per day plus 1
831	additional quart per individual for each 5 miles hiked. Access
832	to water must be available at all times during hiking.
833	(b) In temperatures above 90° F., staff members must ensure
834	that participant water intake is a minimum of 3 quarts per day.
835	Electrolyte replacement must be available for members of a
836	program field group activity or expedition at all times.
837	(c) In temperatures above 80° F., water must be available
838	for dousing a participant's body, and other cooldown techniques
839	must be available as needed for the purpose of cooling
840	participants.
841	(d) Water must be available at each campsite. Water cache

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842	location information must be verified daily with field support
843	staff before the field group or expedition leaves camp.
844	(e) A field group activity or expedition may not depend on
845	aerial drops to replenish the group with water. Aerial water
846	drops may be used only for emergency situations.
847	(f) All water from natural sources must be treated and
848	sanitized to eliminate health hazards.
849	(13) (a) An outdoor youth program must have a written menu
850	listing and describing all food supplied to a participant during
851	the period of enrollment. Food items must provide a minimum of
852	3,000 calories per day and must include fresh fruit and
853	vegetables at least twice a week. A program's daily menu must be
854	from a balance of the food groups. Forage items may not be
855	included in determinations of daily caloric intake. If fire or a
856	heating source is not available, other food of equal caloric
857	value which does not require cooking must be provided to
858	participants.
859	(b) Food may not be withheld from a participant as a
860	punishment or for any other reason. Program fasting for more
861	than 24 hours during a program field group activity or
862	expedition is prohibited.
863	(c) A program must adjust the menu to provide a 30 to 100
864	percent increase in minimum dietary needs as energy expenditure
865	from exercise or due to cold weather or other climate conditions
866	increases. A program must offer daily multiple vitamin
867	supplements to participants.
868	(14)(a) A program must provide at least one first aid kit
869	to a field group activity or expedition. First aid kits must
870	contain sufficient supplies appropriate for the activity,

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871	location, and environmental conditions of the particular field
872	group activity or expedition. A program must ensure that first
873	aid treatment is provided in a prompt manner to an injured or a
874	sick participant. If a participant incurs an illness or has a
875	physical complaint that cannot be treated by first aid, the
876	program must immediately arrange for the participant to be seen
877	and treated as indicated by a licensed medical professional.
878	Program staff must conduct and document a foot check of all
879	participants at least twice daily.
880	(b) A program must provide a participant an assessment of
881	his or her physical condition by a licensed health care
882	professional at least once every 14 days of enrollment in the
883	program. A certified emergency medical technician may perform
884	such an assessment. The assessment must include, but is not
885	limited to, the measurement and recording of a participant's
886	blood pressure, heart rate, allergic reactions, and general
887	physical condition. Any assessment concern must be documented
888	and the participant taken to the appropriate medical
889	professional for treatment and provided appropriate medication
890	as needed. A participant may not suffer any consequence as a
891	result of requesting to see a health care professional or for
892	anything reported to a health care professional.
893	(c) All prescription and over-the-counter medications must
894	be kept in the secure possession of designated staff members.
895	Such staff members shall provide medications to participants
896	only to be used or administered as prescribed by a qualified
897	licensed medical practitioner. Such staff members are required
898	to do the following:
899	1. Supervise the use of all medications.

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900	2. Record each instance of medication use, including the
901	participant's name and the date, time, and medication dosage.
902	3. Record the effects of medication use, if any.
903	4. Document any instance of a missed administration of
904	prescription medication.
905	5. Document any lost or missing prescription medication.
906	(15) An outdoor youth program must have a safety support
907	system with the following components:
908	(a) A radio communications system that provides reliable
909	two-way radio communications on a daily basis. The system must
910	include additional charged battery packs. A program must have a
911	reliable backup system of contact in the event the radio system
912	fails.
913	(b) Support vehicles and a field office, all equipped with
914	first aid kits and other first aid equipment.
915	(c) Procedures to conduct an emergency evacuation from or
916	make a rapid response to all field locations. Field support
917	staff must have access at all times to contact names and
918	locations and telephone numbers of local law enforcement
919	personnel and other first responders.
920	(d) A policy of uninterrupted communication access between
921	program groups in the field and field support staff. Field
922	support staff must continuously monitor the location of program
923	field group activities and the location and progress of program
924	expeditions and maintain the capability for radio or telephone
925	contact with such field groups and expeditions at all times.
926	Daily morning and afternoon contact information for field staff
927	and field support staff must be provided to the field office no
928	later than the day before. Any change in such contact

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<ul> <li>information must be immediately relayed to the field office.</li> <li>Field staff must have the ability to contact field support staff</li> <li>and the field office on a continuous basis.</li> <li>(16) All program field group activities and expeditions</li> <li>must adhere to federal, state, and local environmental or land</li> <li>use requirements regarding sanitation and low-impact camping.</li> <li>Program staff shall daily instruct participants in the</li> <li>observance of low-impact camping principles and practices.</li> <li>Personal hygiene supplies must be biodegradable.</li> <li>(17) (a) In preparation for emergencies, a program must</li> <li>designate a hierarchy of staff authority and make individual</li> <li>staff assignments within that hierarchy.</li> <li>(b) A program must have a written plan of action for</li> <li>disaster and casualty management to include a universal plan</li> <li>component for the evacuation of participants after</li> <li>evacuation or relocation. Emergency evacuation equipment must be</li> <li>on standby availability at the field office or stationary</li> <li>program camp. A program must have standby protocols with local</li> <li>rescue services in preparation for possible emergency evacuation</li> <li>needs. A program must have a written plan for medical</li> <li>emergencies and for making arrangements for a participant's</li> <li>medical care, including notification of the participant's</li> <li>physician and nearest relative or guardian. A program must have</li> </ul>		29-00384-16 2016998
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955 medical care, including notification of the participant's 956 physician and nearest relative or guardian. A program must have	953	(c) A program must have a written plan for medical
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	955	medical care, including notification of the participant's
957 a written agreement with a provider for medical emergency	956	physician and nearest relative or guardian. A program must have
	957	a written agreement with a provider for medical emergency

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29-00384-16 2016998 958 evacuation, as needed. 959 (18) A program must establish policies and procedures 960 designed to prevent or eliminate the spread of infectious and 961 communicable diseases among participants and staff members. 962 (19) A program must establish policies and procedures that 963 ensure the safe and comfortable transport of a participant 964 between his or her home and the program location. A program may 965 not require a participant's parent or guardian to use an escort 966 transportation service, whether provided by the program or by an 967 independent transportation service, as a condition for 968 enrollment of the participant in the program. The decision to 969 use an escort transportation service must be the independent 970 choice of the participant's parent or guardian. A program that 971 provides an escort transportation service must provide the 972 parent or guardian of a participant with the contact information 973 for at least two other escort transportation services to provide 974 an independent option for procuring these services. As used in 975 this subsection, the term "escort transportation service" means 976 providing a responsible escort by an adult, for a fee, to 977 accompany a participant during transport between the 978 participant's home and the program location at enrollment or 979 between the program location and the participant's home after 980 completion of the program activities. 981 (20) There must be a written policy and procedures for 982 transporting participants while they are enrolled in the 983 program. A program must ensure that there are means of 984 transportation readily available at all times sufficient to 985 evacuate all participants and staff members in case of 986 emergency. A staff member assigned to drive vehicles must follow

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987	all safety requirements under the program's policy and
988	procedures and the laws of this state. Each vehicle used by the
989	program must be equipped with an adequately supplied first aid
990	kit. When transporting one or more participants for any reason
991	except in an emergency situation, there must be at least one
992	male and one female staff member present at all times, unless
993	the participant or participants being transported are all of the
994	same gender, in which case all of the staff may be of that same
995	gender. A staff member assigned to drive vehicles must have a
996	valid driver license and must adhere to all local, state, and
997	federal laws relating to the operation of motor vehicles.
998	Participants and staff must wear seat belts at all times while
999	in a moving vehicle.
1000	(21) An outdoor youth program that has a solo experience
1001	for a participant as a component of a program offering must
1002	establish and follow a written policy and procedures for
1003	conducting the solo experience, which must include the
1004	following:
1005	(a) A written description of the solo component, which must
1006	be designed to ensure that a participant is not exposed to
1007	unreasonable risks.
1008	(b) A requirement that staff members must be familiar with
1009	the site chosen to conduct solo experiences.
1010	(c) A requirement that staff members develop a written plan
1011	for each solo experience which includes provisions for the
1012	supervision of the participant during the solo experience and
1013	which addresses potential emergency situations during the solo
1014	experience.
1015	(22) Following the completion of a program activity,
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1016	program staff must provide each participant with a debriefing,
1017	including a written summary of the participant's experience and
1018	role in the activity and the progress he or she made in
1019	acquiring outdoor or wilderness hiking and camping skills. An
1020	outdoor youth program must encourage parents, guardians,
1021	participants, and other involved individuals to submit written
1022	evaluations of the participants' program experiences. A program
1023	must provide questionnaires and mailing instructions for that
1024	purpose and retain submitted evaluations for 2 years.
1025	(23)(a) An outdoor youth program must establish written
1026	procedures for handling any suspected incident of child abuse or
1027	neglect, including the following:
1028	1. A procedure for immediately notifying law enforcement
1029	officials and the parent or legal guardian of a suspected victim
1030	following the report of a suspected incident.
1031	2. A procedure for ensuring that the suspected staff
1032	member, director, or member of the governing body does not work
1033	directly with the suspected victim or any other participant
1034	until the investigation has been completed and, if charges are
1035	filed, the case has been finally adjudicated.
1036	3. A procedure for ensuring that a director or member of
1037	the governing body suspected of abuse or neglect is relieved of
1038	his or her responsibility and authority over the policies and
1039	activities of the program and any other youth program until the
1040	investigation has been completed and, if charges are filed, the
1041	case has been finally adjudicated.
1042	4. A procedure for disciplining any staff member, director,
1043	or member of the governing body involved in an incident of child
1044	abuse or neglect, including by termination of employment if

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1045	found guilty of a felony offense of child abuse or neglect, or
1046	loss of position, including a directorship position, if found
1047	guilty of a misdemeanor offense of child neglect.
1048	(b) If a person in a management position, a director, or a
1049	member of the governing body is suspected of child abuse or
1050	neglect, the outdoor youth program must submit to an extensive
1051	review by the agency and law enforcement officials to determine
1052	whether the program can be operated safely if allowed to
1053	continue or if it should be terminated and its license revoked.
1054	The licensing and law enforcement review must be completed no
1055	later than 72 hours after the suspected incident of child abuse
1056	or neglect occurs.
1057	(c) The agency must immediately suspend and may revoke an
1058	outdoor youth program license if a program fails to comply with
1059	paragraph (a) or paragraph (b).
1060	(d) A license may not be issued to a youth outdoor program
1061	with an owner, a silent owner, or a member of management staff
1062	who was or is an owner, a silent owner, or a member of
1063	management staff in a program in which a suspected incident of
1064	child abuse or neglect occurred, until the investigation of the
1065	suspected incident and any charge and associated licensing
1066	violations are resolved.
1067	(e) A license may not be issued to a youth outdoor program
1068	with an owner, a silent owner, or a member of management staff
1069	who was or is an owner, a silent owner, or a member of
1070	management staff in a program in which charges of child abuse or
1071	neglect resulted in a criminal conviction or civil or
1072	administrative findings that the allegations were true.
1073	(24) Due to the difficulty of monitoring outdoor programs

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1074	and the inherent dangers of the wilderness, a single violation
1075	of the requirements of this section may result in immediate
1076	revocation of the outdoor youth program license, the immediate
1077	cessation of program activities, and the removal of participants
1078	from program locations.
1079	Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2016.