By Senator Broxson

1-01050-17 20171420

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to trespasses upon school buses; creating s. 810.098, F.S.; defining the term "school bus"; providing that a person who boards or enters any part of or who remains upon a school bus commits a trespass upon a school bus under specified circumstances; providing criminal penalties; providing that a person commits a trespass upon a public school bus for additional specified actions; providing criminal penalties; authorizing a law enforcement officer to arrest a person, either on or off the school bus and without warrant, if the officer has probable cause for believing the person has committed the offense of trespass upon a school bus; exempting a law enforcement officer who arrests such person from being held criminally or civilly liable for false arrest, false imprisonment, or unlawful detention; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 810.098, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

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810.098 Trespass upon a school bus; penalties; arrest.—
(1) As used in this section, the term "school bus" has the same meaning as in s. 1006.25(1).

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(2) A person who boards or enters any part of or who remains upon a school bus commits a trespass upon a school bus and is guilty of a misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable

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as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083, if such person:

- (a) Does not have authorization, license, or an invitation to board, enter any part of, or remain upon the school bus; or
 - (b) Is a student currently under suspension or expulsion.
- (3) A person commits a trespass upon a public school bus and is guilty of a misdemeanor of the first degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082 or s. 775.083, if such person:
- (a) Boards or enters any part of or remains upon a school bus after the school bus operator under contract with the school district or another duly authorized school district official has directed such person not to board or enter the school bus or to disembark from the school bus;
- (b) Intentionally and without lawful purpose stops, impedes, delays, or detains the school bus in the course of its official operation or with the intent of committing a crime; or
- (c) Intentionally demolishes, destroys, defaces, burns, or damages the school bus.
- (4) A law enforcement officer may arrest, either on or off the school bus and without warrant, a person who the officer has probable cause to believe has committed the offense of trespass upon a school bus. A law enforcement officer who makes such an arrest may not be held criminally or civilly liable for false arrest, false imprisonment, or unlawful detention.
 - Section 2. This act shall take effect October 1, 2017.