By Senator Thurston

33-01377A-17 20171584

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to reclassification of offenses involving certain firearms or additional firearm magazines; amending s. 775.087, F.S.; providing for the reclassification of offenses committed while in possession of a weapon or firearm capable of holding more than 10 rounds of ammunition or while in possession of a firearm and more than one magazine for such firearm; reenacting s. 921.0022(2), F.S., relating to the Criminal Punishment Code and offense severity ranking chart, to incorporate the amendment made to s. 775.087, F.S., in a reference thereto; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 775.087, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

775.087 Possession or use of weapon; aggravated battery; felony reclassification; minimum sentence.—

(1) (a) Unless otherwise provided by law, whenever a person is charged with a felony, except a felony in which the use of a weapon or firearm is an essential element, and during the commission of such felony the defendant carries, displays, uses, threatens to use, or attempts to use any weapon or firearm, or during the commission of such felony the defendant commits an aggravated battery, the felony for which the person is charged shall be reclassified as follows:

1. (a) In the case of a felony of the first degree, to a

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30 life felony.

2.(b) In the case of a felony of the second degree, to a felony of the first degree.

- 3.(c) In the case of a felony of the third degree, to a felony of the second degree.
- (b) In addition to any other classification of an offense provided by law, whenever a person commits a misdemeanor or felony, and during the commission of such offense the person carries, displays, uses, threatens to use, or attempts to use a weapon or firearm capable of holding 10 or more rounds of ammunition without the necessity of reloading, or the person possesses a firearm and possesses more than one firearm magazine capable of being used in the firearm, the offense for which the person is charged shall be reclassified as follows:
- $\underline{\mbox{1. In the case of a felony of the first degree, to a life}}$ felony.
- 2. In the case of a felony of the second degree, to a felony of the first degree.
- 3. In the case of a felony of the third degree, to a felony of the second degree.
- 4. In the case of a misdemeanor of the first degree, to a felony of the third degree.
- 5. In the case of a misdemeanor of the second degree, to a misdemeanor of the first degree.

For purposes of sentencing under chapter 921 and determining incentive gain-time eligibility under chapter 944, a felony offense which is reclassified under this <u>subsection</u> is ranked one level above the ranking under s. 921.0022 or s.

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921.0023 of the felony offense committed.

Section 2. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act to section 775.087, Florida Statutes, in a reference thereto, subsection (2) of section 921.0022, Florida Statutes, is reenacted to read:

921.0022 Criminal Punishment Code; offense severity ranking chart.—

(2) The offense severity ranking chart has 10 offense levels, ranked from least severe, which are level 1 offenses, to most severe, which are level 10 offenses, and each felony offense is assigned to a level according to the severity of the offense. For purposes of determining which felony offenses are specifically listed in the offense severity ranking chart and which severity level has been assigned to each of these offenses, the numerical statutory references in the left column of the chart and the felony degree designations in the middle column of the chart are controlling; the language in the right column of the chart is provided solely for descriptive purposes. Reclassification of the degree of the felony through the application of s. 775.0845, s. 775.085, s. 775.0861, s. 775.0862, s. 775.0863, s. 775.087, s. 775.0875, s. 794.023, or any other law that provides an enhanced penalty for a felony offense, to any offense listed in the offense severity ranking chart in this section shall not cause the offense to become unlisted and is not subject to the provisions of s. 921.0023.

Section 3. This act shall take effect October 1, 2017.