

By the Committee on Transportation; and Senator Garcia

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1                   A bill to be entitled  
2           An act relating to motor vehicle applicants,  
3           licensees, and dealers; amending s. 320.64, F.S.;  
4           providing that a motor vehicle dealer who constructs  
5           or alters sales or service facilities in reliance upon  
6           a program or incentive offered by an applicant or  
7           licensee is deemed to be in compliance with certain  
8           requirements for a specified period; specifying  
9           eligibility for benefits under a revised or new  
10          program, standard, policy, bonus, incentive, rebate,  
11          or other benefit; providing construction; authorizing  
12          denial, suspension, or revocation of the license of an  
13          applicant or licensee who establishes certain  
14          performance measurement criteria that have a material  
15          or adverse effect on motor vehicle dealers; requiring  
16          an applicant, licensee, or common entity, or an  
17          affiliate thereof, under certain circumstances and  
18          upon the request of the motor vehicle dealer, to  
19          describe in writing to the motor vehicle dealer how  
20          certain performance measurement criteria were  
21          designed, calculated, established, and uniformly  
22          applied; reenacting s. 320.6992, F.S., relating to  
23          provisions that apply to all systems of distribution  
24          of motor vehicles in this state, to incorporate the  
25          amendment made to s. 320.64, F.S., in references  
26          thereto; reenacting ss. 320.60, 320.605, 320.61,  
27          320.615, 320.62, 320.63, 320.6403, 320.6405, 320.641,  
28          320.6412, 320.6415, 320.642, 320.643, 320.644,  
29          320.645, 320.646, 320.664, 320.67, 320.68, 320.69,

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30 320.695, 320.696, 320.697, 320.6975, 320.698, 320.699,  
31 320.69915, and 320.70, F.S., to incorporate the  
32 amendment made to s. 320.64, F.S.; providing an  
33 effective date.

34  
35 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

36  
37 Section 1. Section 320.64, Florida Statutes, is amended to  
38 read:

39 320.64 Denial, suspension, or revocation of license;  
40 grounds.—A license of a licensee under s. 320.61 may be denied,  
41 suspended, or revoked within the entire state or at any specific  
42 location or locations within the state at which the applicant or  
43 licensee engages or proposes to engage in business, upon proof  
44 that the section was violated with sufficient frequency to  
45 establish a pattern of wrongdoing, and a licensee or applicant  
46 shall be liable for claims and remedies provided in ss. 320.695  
47 and 320.697 for any violation of any of the following  
48 provisions. A licensee is prohibited from committing the  
49 following acts:

50 (1) The applicant or licensee is determined to be unable to  
51 carry out contractual obligations with its motor vehicle  
52 dealers.

53 (2) The applicant or licensee has knowingly made a material  
54 misstatement in its application for a license.

55 (3) The applicant or licensee willfully has failed to  
56 comply with significant provisions of ss. 320.60-320.70 or with  
57 any lawful rule or regulation adopted or promulgated by the  
58 department.

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59 (4) The applicant or licensee has indulged in any illegal  
60 act relating to his or her business.

61 (5) The applicant or licensee has coerced or attempted to  
62 coerce any motor vehicle dealer into accepting delivery of any  
63 motor vehicle or vehicles or parts or accessories therefor or  
64 any other commodities which have not been ordered by the dealer.

65 (6) The applicant or licensee has coerced or attempted to  
66 coerce any motor vehicle dealer to enter into any agreement with  
67 the licensee.

68 (7) The applicant or licensee has threatened to  
69 discontinue, cancel, or not to renew a franchise agreement of a  
70 licensed motor vehicle dealer, where the threatened  
71 discontinuation, cancellation, or nonrenewal, if implemented,  
72 would be in violation of any of the provisions of s. 320.641.

73 (8) The applicant or licensee discontinued, canceled, or  
74 failed to renew, a franchise agreement of a licensed motor  
75 vehicle dealer in violation of any of the provisions of s.  
76 320.641.

77 (9) The applicant or licensee has threatened to modify or  
78 replace, or has modified or replaced, a franchise agreement with  
79 a succeeding franchise agreement which would adversely alter the  
80 rights or obligations of a motor vehicle dealer under an  
81 existing franchise agreement or which substantially impairs the  
82 sales, service obligations, or investment of the motor vehicle  
83 dealer.

84 (10) (a) The applicant or licensee has attempted to enter,  
85 or has entered, into a franchise agreement with a motor vehicle  
86 dealer who does not, at the time of the franchise agreement,  
87 have proper facilities to provide the services to his or her

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88 purchasers of new motor vehicles which are covered by the new  
89 motor vehicle warranty issued by the applicant or licensee.

90 (b) Notwithstanding any provision of a franchise, a  
91 licensee may not require a motor vehicle dealer, by agreement,  
92 program, policy, standard, or otherwise, to make substantial  
93 changes, alterations, or remodeling to, or to replace a motor  
94 vehicle dealer's sales or service facilities unless the  
95 licensee's requirements are reasonable and justifiable in light  
96 of the current and reasonably foreseeable projections of  
97 economic conditions, financial expectations, and the motor  
98 vehicle dealer's market for the licensee's motor vehicles.

99 (c) A licensee may, however, consistent with the licensee's  
100 allocation obligations at law and to its other same line-make  
101 motor vehicle dealers, provide to a motor vehicle dealer a  
102 commitment to supply additional vehicles or provide a loan or  
103 grant of money as an inducement for the motor vehicle dealer to  
104 expand, improve, remodel, alter, or renovate its facilities if  
105 the provisions of the commitment are contained in a writing  
106 voluntarily agreed to by the dealer and are made available, on  
107 substantially similar terms, to any of the licensee's other same  
108 line-make dealers in this state who voluntarily agree to make a  
109 substantially similar facility expansion, improvement,  
110 remodeling, alteration, or renovation.

111 (d) Except as provided in paragraph (c), subsection (36),  
112 or as otherwise provided by law, this subsection does not  
113 require a licensee to provide financial support for, or  
114 contribution to, the purchase or sale of the assets of or equity  
115 in a motor vehicle dealer or a relocation of a motor vehicle  
116 dealer because such support has been provided to other

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117 purchases, sales, or relocations.

118 (e) A licensee or its common entity may not take or  
119 threaten to take any action that is unfair or adverse to a  
120 dealer who does not enter into an agreement with the licensee  
121 pursuant to paragraph (c).

122 (f) This subsection does not affect any contract between a  
123 licensee and any of its dealers regarding relocation, expansion,  
124 improvement, remodeling, renovation, or alteration which exists  
125 on the effective date of this act.

126 (g) A licensee may set and uniformly apply reasonable  
127 standards for a motor vehicle dealer's sales and service  
128 facilities which are related to upkeep, repair, and cleanliness.

129 (h) A violation of paragraphs (b) through (g) is not a  
130 violation of s. 320.70 and does not subject any licensee to any  
131 criminal penalty under s. 320.70.

132 (i)1. If an applicant or licensee establishes a program,  
133 standard, or policy or in any manner offers a bonus, incentive,  
134 rebate, or other benefit to a motor vehicle dealer which is  
135 based, in whole or in part, on the construction of new sales or  
136 service facilities or the remodeling, improvement, renovation,  
137 expansion, replacement, or other alteration of the motor vehicle  
138 dealer's existing sales or service facilities, including  
139 installation of signs or other image elements, a motor vehicle  
140 dealer who completes such construction, alteration, or  
141 installation in reliance upon such program, standard, policy,  
142 bonus, incentive, rebate, or other benefit is deemed to be in  
143 full compliance with the applicant's or licensee's requirements  
144 related to the new, remodeled, improved, renovated, expanded,  
145 replaced, or altered facilities, signs, and image elements for

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146 10 years after such completion.

147 2. If, during such 10-year period, the applicant or  
148 licensee revises an existing, or establishes a new, program,  
149 standard, policy, bonus, incentive, rebate, or other benefit  
150 described in subparagraph 1., a motor vehicle dealer who  
151 completed a facility in reliance upon a prior program, standard,  
152 policy, bonus, incentive, rebate, or other benefit and elects  
153 not to comply with the applicant's or licensee's requirements  
154 for facilities, signs, or image elements under the revised or  
155 new program, standard, policy, bonus, incentive, rebate, or  
156 other benefit will not be eligible for any benefit under the  
157 revised or new program but shall remain entitled to all benefits  
158 under the prior program, plus any increase in benefits between  
159 the prior and revised or new programs, during the remainder of  
160 the 10-year period.

161  
162 This paragraph does not obviate, affect, alter, or diminish the  
163 provisions of subsection (38).

164 (11) The applicant or licensee has coerced a motor vehicle  
165 dealer to provide installment financing for the motor vehicle  
166 dealer's purchasers with a specified financial institution.

167 (12) The applicant or licensee has advertised, printed,  
168 displayed, published, distributed, broadcast, or televised, or  
169 caused or permitted to be advertised, printed, displayed,  
170 published, distributed, broadcast, or televised, in any manner  
171 whatsoever, any statement or representation with regard to the  
172 sale or financing of motor vehicles which is false, deceptive,  
173 or misleading.

174 (13) The applicant or licensee has sold, exchanged, or

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175 rented a motorcycle which produces in excess of 5 brake  
176 horsepower, knowing the use thereof to be by, or intended for,  
177 the holder of a restricted Florida driver license.

178 (14) The applicant or licensee has engaged in previous  
179 conduct which would have been a ground for revocation or  
180 suspension of a license if the applicant or licensee had been  
181 licensed.

182 (15) The applicant or licensee, directly or indirectly,  
183 through the actions of any parent of the licensee, subsidiary of  
184 the licensee, or common entity causes a termination,  
185 cancellation, or nonrenewal of a franchise agreement by a  
186 present or previous distributor or importer unless, by the  
187 effective date of such action, the applicant or licensee offers  
188 the motor vehicle dealer whose franchise agreement is  
189 terminated, canceled, or not renewed a franchise agreement  
190 containing substantially the same provisions contained in the  
191 previous franchise agreement or files an affidavit with the  
192 department acknowledging its undertaking to assume and fulfill  
193 the rights, duties, and obligations of its predecessor  
194 distributor or importer under the terminated, canceled, or  
195 nonrenewed franchise agreement and the same is reinstated.

196 (16) Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement,  
197 the applicant or licensee prevents or refuses to accept the  
198 succession to any interest in a franchise agreement by any legal  
199 heir or devisee under the will of a motor vehicle dealer or  
200 under the laws of descent and distribution of this state;  
201 provided, the applicant or licensee is not required to accept a  
202 succession where such heir or devisee does not meet licensee's  
203 written, reasonable, and uniformly applied minimal standard

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204 qualifications for dealer applicants or which, after notice and  
205 administrative hearing pursuant to chapter 120, is demonstrated  
206 to be detrimental to the public interest or to the  
207 representation of the applicant or licensee. Nothing contained  
208 herein, however, shall prevent a motor vehicle dealer, during  
209 his or her lifetime, from designating any person as his or her  
210 successor in interest by written instrument filed with and  
211 accepted by the applicant or licensee. A licensee who rejects  
212 the successor transferee under this subsection shall have the  
213 burden of establishing in any proceeding where such rejection is  
214 in issue that the rejection of the successor transferee complies  
215 with this subsection.

216 (17) The applicant or licensee has included in any  
217 franchise agreement with a motor vehicle dealer terms or  
218 provisions that are contrary to, prohibited by, or otherwise  
219 inconsistent with the provisions contained in ss. 320.60-320.70,  
220 or has failed to include in such franchise agreement a provision  
221 conforming to the requirements of s. 320.63(3).

222 (18) The applicant or licensee has established a system of  
223 motor vehicle allocation or distribution or has implemented a  
224 system of allocation or distribution of motor vehicles to one or  
225 more of its franchised motor vehicle dealers which reduces or  
226 alters allocations or supplies of new motor vehicles to the  
227 dealer to achieve, directly or indirectly, a purpose that is  
228 prohibited by ss. 320.60-320.70, or which otherwise is unfair,  
229 inequitable, unreasonably discriminatory, or not supportable by  
230 reason and good cause after considering the equities of the  
231 affected motor vehicles dealer or dealers. An applicant or  
232 licensee shall maintain for 3 years records that describe its



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233 methods or formula of allocation and distribution of its motor  
234 vehicles and records of its actual allocation and distribution  
235 of motor vehicles to its motor vehicle dealers in this state. As  
236 used in this subsection, "unfair" includes, without limitation,  
237 the refusal or failure to offer to any dealer an equitable  
238 supply of new vehicles under its franchise, by model, mix, or  
239 colors as the licensee offers or allocates to its other same  
240 line-make dealers in the state.

241 (19) The applicant or licensee, without good and fair  
242 cause, has delayed, refused, or failed to provide a supply of  
243 motor vehicles by series in reasonable quantities, including the  
244 models publicly advertised by the applicant or licensee as being  
245 available, or has delayed, refused, or failed to deliver motor  
246 vehicle parts and accessories within a reasonable time after  
247 receipt of an order by a franchised dealer. However, this  
248 subsection is not violated if such failure is caused by acts or  
249 causes beyond the control of the applicant or licensee.

250 (20) The applicant or licensee has required, or threatened  
251 to require, a motor vehicle dealer to prospectively assent to a  
252 release, assignment, novation, waiver, or estoppel, which  
253 instrument or document operates, or is intended by the applicant  
254 or licensee to operate, to relieve any person from any liability  
255 or obligation under the provisions of ss. 320.60-320.70.

256 (21) The applicant or licensee has threatened or coerced a  
257 motor vehicle dealer toward conduct or action whereby the dealer  
258 would waive or forego its right to protest the establishment or  
259 relocation of a motor vehicle dealer in the community or  
260 territory serviced by the threatened or coerced dealer.

261 (22) The applicant or licensee has refused to deliver, in

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262 reasonable quantities and within a reasonable time, to any duly  
263 licensed motor vehicle dealer who has an agreement with such  
264 applicant or licensee for the retail sale of new motor vehicles  
265 and parts for motor vehicles sold or distributed by the  
266 applicant or licensee, any such motor vehicles or parts as are  
267 covered by such agreement. Such refusal includes the failure to  
268 offer to its same line-make franchised motor vehicle dealers all  
269 models manufactured for that line-make, or requiring a dealer to  
270 pay any extra fee, require a dealer to execute a separate  
271 franchise agreement, purchase unreasonable advertising displays  
272 or other materials, or relocate, expand, improve, remodel,  
273 renovate, recondition, or alter the dealer's existing  
274 facilities, or provide exclusive facilities as a prerequisite to  
275 receiving a model or series of vehicles. However, the failure to  
276 deliver any motor vehicle or part will not be considered a  
277 violation of this section if the failure is due to an act of  
278 God, work stoppage, or delay due to a strike or labor  
279 difficulty, a freight embargo, product shortage, or other cause  
280 over which the applicant or licensee has no control. An  
281 applicant or licensee may impose reasonable requirements on the  
282 motor vehicle dealer, other than the items listed above,  
283 including, but not limited to, the purchase of special tools  
284 required to properly service a motor vehicle and the undertaking  
285 of sales person or service person training related to the motor  
286 vehicle.

287 (23) The applicant or licensee has competed or is competing  
288 with respect to any activity covered by the franchise agreement  
289 with a motor vehicle dealer of the same line-make located in  
290 this state with whom the applicant or licensee has entered into

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291 a franchise agreement, except as permitted in s. 320.645.

292 (24) The applicant or licensee has sold a motor vehicle to  
293 any retail consumer in the state except through a motor vehicle  
294 dealer holding a franchise agreement for the line-make that  
295 includes the motor vehicle. This section does not apply to sales  
296 by the applicant or licensee of motor vehicles to its current  
297 employees, employees of companies affiliated by common  
298 ownership, charitable not-for-profit-organizations, and the  
299 federal government.

300 (25) The applicant or licensee has undertaken or engaged in  
301 an audit of warranty, maintenance, and other service-related  
302 payments or incentive payments, including payments to a motor  
303 vehicle dealer under any licensee-issued program, policy, or  
304 other benefit, which were previously paid to a motor vehicle  
305 dealer in violation of this section or has failed to comply with  
306 any of its obligations under s. 320.696. An applicant or  
307 licensee may reasonably and periodically audit a motor vehicle  
308 dealer to determine the validity of paid claims as provided in  
309 s. 320.696. Audits of warranty, maintenance, and other service-  
310 related payments shall be performed by an applicant or licensee  
311 only during the 12-month period immediately following the date  
312 the claim was paid. Audits of incentive payments shall be  
313 performed only during the 12-month period immediately following  
314 the date the incentive was paid. As used in this section, the  
315 term "incentive" includes any bonus, incentive, or other  
316 monetary or nonmonetary consideration. After such time periods  
317 have elapsed, all warranty, maintenance, and other service-  
318 related payments and incentive payments shall be deemed final  
319 and incontrovertible for any reason notwithstanding any

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320 otherwise applicable law, and the motor vehicle dealer shall not  
321 be subject to any chargeback or repayment. An applicant or  
322 licensee may deny a claim or, as a result of a timely conducted  
323 audit, impose a chargeback against a motor vehicle dealer for  
324 warranty, maintenance, or other service-related payments or  
325 incentive payments only if the applicant or licensee can show  
326 that the warranty, maintenance, or other service-related claim  
327 or incentive claim was false or fraudulent or that the motor  
328 vehicle dealer failed to substantially comply with the  
329 reasonable written and uniformly applied procedures of the  
330 applicant or licensee for such repairs or incentives, but only  
331 for that portion of the claim so shown. Notwithstanding the  
332 terms of any franchise agreement, guideline, program, policy, or  
333 procedure, an applicant or licensee may deny or charge back only  
334 that portion of a warranty, maintenance, or other service-  
335 related claim or incentive claim which the applicant or licensee  
336 has proven to be false or fraudulent or for which the dealer  
337 failed to substantially comply with the reasonable written and  
338 uniformly applied procedures of the applicant or licensee for  
339 such repairs or incentives, as set forth in this subsection. An  
340 applicant or licensee may not charge back a motor vehicle dealer  
341 subsequent to the payment of a warranty, maintenance, or  
342 service-related claim or incentive claim unless, within 30 days  
343 after a timely conducted audit, a representative of the  
344 applicant or licensee first meets in person, by telephone, or by  
345 video teleconference with an officer or employee of the dealer  
346 designated by the motor vehicle dealer. At such meeting the  
347 applicant or licensee must provide a detailed explanation, with  
348 supporting documentation, as to the basis for each of the claims

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349 for which the applicant or licensee proposed a chargeback to the  
350 dealer and a written statement containing the basis upon which  
351 the motor vehicle dealer was selected for audit or review.  
352 Thereafter, the applicant or licensee must provide the motor  
353 vehicle dealer's representative a reasonable period after the  
354 meeting within which to respond to the proposed chargebacks,  
355 with such period to be commensurate with the volume of claims  
356 under consideration, but in no case less than 45 days after the  
357 meeting. The applicant or licensee is prohibited from changing  
358 or altering the basis for each of the proposed chargebacks as  
359 presented to the motor vehicle dealer's representative following  
360 the conclusion of the audit unless the applicant or licensee  
361 receives new information affecting the basis for one or more  
362 chargebacks and that new information is received within 30 days  
363 after the conclusion of the timely conducted audit. If the  
364 applicant or licensee claims the existence of new information,  
365 the dealer must be given the same right to a meeting and right  
366 to respond as when the chargeback was originally presented.  
367 After all internal dispute resolution processes provided through  
368 the applicant or licensee have been completed, the applicant or  
369 licensee shall give written notice to the motor vehicle dealer  
370 of the final amount of its proposed chargeback. If the dealer  
371 disputes that amount, the dealer may file a protest with the  
372 department within 30 days after receipt of the notice. If a  
373 protest is timely filed, the department shall notify the  
374 applicant or licensee of the filing of the protest, and the  
375 applicant or licensee may not take any action to recover the  
376 amount of the proposed chargeback until the department renders a  
377 final determination, which is not subject to further appeal,

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378 that the chargeback is in compliance with the provisions of this  
379 section. In any hearing pursuant to this subsection, the  
380 applicant or licensee has the burden of proof that its audit and  
381 resulting chargeback are in compliance with this subsection.

382 (26) Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement,  
383 including any licensee's program, policy, or procedure, the  
384 applicant or licensee has refused to allocate, sell, or deliver  
385 motor vehicles; charged back or withheld payments or other  
386 things of value for which the dealer is otherwise eligible under  
387 a sales promotion, program, or contest; prevented a motor  
388 vehicle dealer from participating in any promotion, program, or  
389 contest; or has taken or threatened to take any adverse action  
390 against a dealer, including chargebacks, reducing vehicle  
391 allocations, or terminating or threatening to terminate a  
392 franchise because the dealer sold or leased a motor vehicle to a  
393 customer who exported the vehicle to a foreign country or who  
394 resold the vehicle, unless the licensee proves that the dealer  
395 knew or reasonably should have known that the customer intended  
396 to export or resell the motor vehicle. There is a rebuttable  
397 presumption that the dealer neither knew nor reasonably should  
398 have known of its customer's intent to export or resell the  
399 vehicle if the vehicle is titled or registered in any state in  
400 this country. A licensee may not take any action against a motor  
401 vehicle dealer, including reducing its allocations or supply of  
402 motor vehicles to the dealer or charging back to a dealer any  
403 incentive payment previously paid, unless the licensee first  
404 meets in person, by telephone, or video conference with an  
405 officer or other designated employee of the dealer. At such  
406 meeting, the licensee must provide a detailed explanation, with

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407 supporting documentation, as to the basis for its claim that the  
408 dealer knew or reasonably should have known of the customer's  
409 intent to export or resell the motor vehicle. Thereafter, the  
410 motor vehicle dealer shall have a reasonable period,  
411 commensurate with the number of motor vehicles at issue, but not  
412 less than 15 days, to respond to the licensee's claims. If,  
413 following the dealer's response and completion of all internal  
414 dispute resolution processes provided through the applicant or  
415 licensee, the dispute remains unresolved, the dealer may file a  
416 protest with the department within 30 days after receipt of a  
417 written notice from the licensee that it still intends to take  
418 adverse action against the dealer with respect to the motor  
419 vehicles still at issue. If a protest is timely filed, the  
420 department shall notify the applicant or licensee of the filing  
421 of the protest, and the applicant or licensee may not take any  
422 action adverse to the dealer until the department renders a  
423 final determination, which is not subject to further appeal,  
424 that the licensee's proposed action is in compliance with the  
425 provisions of this subsection. In any hearing pursuant to this  
426 subsection, the applicant or licensee has the burden of proof on  
427 all issues raised by this subsection. An applicant or licensee  
428 may not take any adverse action against a motor vehicle dealer  
429 because the dealer sold or leased a motor vehicle to a customer  
430 who exported the vehicle to a foreign country or who resold the  
431 vehicle unless the applicant or licensee provides written  
432 notification to the motor vehicle dealer of such resale or  
433 export within 12 months after the date the dealer sold or leased  
434 the vehicle to the customer.

435 (27) Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement,

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436 the applicant or licensee has failed or refused to indemnify and  
437 hold harmless any motor vehicle dealer against any judgment for  
438 damages, or settlements agreed to by the applicant or licensee,  
439 including, without limitation, court costs and reasonable  
440 attorney ~~attorneys~~ fees, arising out of complaints, claims, or  
441 lawsuits, including, without limitation, strict liability,  
442 negligence, misrepresentation, express or implied warranty, or  
443 revocation or rescission of acceptance of the sale of a motor  
444 vehicle, to the extent the judgment or settlement relates to the  
445 alleged negligent manufacture, design, or assembly of motor  
446 vehicles, parts, or accessories. Nothing herein shall obviate  
447 the licensee's obligations pursuant to chapter 681.

448 (28) The applicant or licensee has published, disclosed, or  
449 otherwise made available in any form information provided by a  
450 motor vehicle dealer with respect to sales prices of motor  
451 vehicles or profit per motor vehicle sold. Other confidential  
452 financial information provided by motor vehicle dealers shall  
453 not be published, disclosed, or otherwise made publicly  
454 available except in composite form. However, this information  
455 may be disclosed with the written consent of the dealer or in  
456 response to a subpoena or order of the department, a court or a  
457 lawful tribunal, or introduced into evidence in such a  
458 proceeding, after timely notice to an affected dealer.

459 (29) The applicant or licensee has failed to reimburse a  
460 motor vehicle dealer in full for the reasonable cost of  
461 providing a loaner vehicle to any customer who is having a  
462 vehicle serviced at the motor vehicle dealer, if a loaner is  
463 required by the applicant or licensee, or a loaner is expressly  
464 part of an applicant or licensee's customer satisfaction index



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465 or computation.

466 (30) The applicant or licensee has conducted or threatened  
467 to conduct any audit of a motor vehicle dealer in order to  
468 coerce or attempt to coerce the dealer to forego any rights  
469 granted to the dealer under ss. 320.60-320.70 or under the  
470 agreement between the licensee and the motor vehicle dealer.  
471 Nothing in this section shall prohibit an applicant or licensee  
472 from reasonably and periodically auditing a dealer to determine  
473 the validity of paid claims, as permitted under this chapter, if  
474 the licensee complies with the provisions of ss. 320.60-320.70  
475 applicable to such audits.

476 (31) From and after the effective date of enactment of this  
477 provision, the applicant or licensee has offered to any motor  
478 vehicle dealer a franchise agreement that:

479 (a) Requires that a motor vehicle dealer bring an  
480 administrative or legal action in a venue outside of this state;

481 (b) Requires that any arbitration, mediation, or other  
482 legal proceeding be conducted outside of this state; or

483 (c) Requires that a law of a state other than Florida be  
484 applied to any legal proceeding between a motor vehicle dealer  
485 and a licensee.

486 (32) Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement,  
487 the applicant or licensee has rejected or withheld approval of  
488 any proposed transfer in violation of s. 320.643 or a proposed  
489 change of executive management in violation of s. 320.644.

490 (33) The applicant or licensee has attempted to sell or  
491 lease, or has sold or leased, used motor vehicles at retail of a  
492 line-make that is the subject of any franchise agreement with a  
493 motor vehicle dealer in this state, other than trucks with a net

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494 weight of more than 8,000 pounds.

495 (34) The applicant or licensee, after the effective date of  
496 this subsection, has included in any franchise agreement with a  
497 motor vehicle dealer a mandatory obligation or requirement of  
498 the motor vehicle dealer to purchase, sell, or lease, or offer  
499 for purchase, sale, or lease, any quantity of used motor  
500 vehicles.

501 (35) The applicant or licensee has refused to assign  
502 allocation earned by a motor vehicle dealer, or has refused to  
503 sell motor vehicles to a motor vehicle dealer, because the motor  
504 vehicle dealer has failed or refused to purchase, sell, lease,  
505 or certify a certain quantity of used motor vehicles prescribed  
506 by the licensee.

507 (36) (a) Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise  
508 agreement, in addition to any other statutory or contractual  
509 rights of recovery after the voluntary or involuntary  
510 termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal of a franchise, failing  
511 to pay the motor vehicle dealer, as provided in paragraph (d),  
512 the following amounts:

513 1. The net cost paid by the dealer for each new car or  
514 truck in the dealer's inventory with mileage of 2,000 miles or  
515 less, or a motorcycle with mileage of 100 miles or less,  
516 exclusive of mileage placed on the vehicle before it was  
517 delivered to the dealer.

518 2. The current price charged for each new, unused,  
519 undamaged, or unsold part or accessory that:

520 a. Is in the current parts catalogue and is still in the  
521 original, resalable merchandising package and in an unbroken  
522 lot, except that sheet metal may be in a comparable substitute

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523 for the original package; and

524 b. Was purchased by the dealer directly from the  
525 manufacturer or distributor or from an outgoing authorized  
526 dealer as a part of the dealer's initial inventory.

527 3. The fair market value of each undamaged sign owned by  
528 the dealer which bears a trademark or trade name used or claimed  
529 by the applicant or licensee or its representative which was  
530 purchased from or at the request of the applicant or licensee or  
531 its representative.

532 4. The fair market value of all special tools, data  
533 processing equipment, and automotive service equipment owned by  
534 the dealer which:

535 a. Were recommended in writing by the applicant or licensee  
536 or its representative and designated as special tools and  
537 equipment;

538 b. Were purchased from or at the request of the applicant  
539 or licensee or its representative; and

540 c. Are in usable and good condition except for reasonable  
541 wear and tear.

542 5. The cost of transporting, handling, packing, storing,  
543 and loading any property subject to repurchase under this  
544 section.

545 (b) If the termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal of the  
546 dealer's franchise is the result of the bankruptcy or  
547 reorganization of a licensee or its common entity, or the result  
548 of a licensee's plan, scheme, or policy, whether or not publicly  
549 declared, which is intended to or has the effect of decreasing  
550 the number of, or eliminating, the licensee's franchised motor  
551 vehicle dealers of a line-make in this state, or the result of a

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552 termination, elimination, or cessation of manufacture or  
553 reorganization of a licensee or its common entity, or the result  
554 of a termination, elimination, or cessation of manufacture or  
555 distribution of a line-make, in addition to the above payments  
556 to the dealer, the licensee or its common entity, shall be  
557 liable to and shall pay the motor vehicle dealer for an amount  
558 at least equal to the fair market value of the franchise for the  
559 line-make, which shall be the greater of the value determined as  
560 of the day the licensee announces the action that results in the  
561 termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal, or the value  
562 determined on the day that is 12 months before that date. Fair  
563 market value of the franchise for the line-make includes only  
564 the goodwill value of the dealer's franchise for that line-make  
565 in the dealer's community or territory.

566 (c) This subsection does not apply to a termination,  
567 cancellation, or nonrenewal that is implemented as a result of  
568 the sale of the assets or corporate stock or other ownership  
569 interests of the dealer.

570 (d) The dealer shall return the property listed in this  
571 subsection to the licensee within 90 days after the effective  
572 date of the termination, cancellation, or nonrenewal. The  
573 licensee shall supply the dealer with reasonable instructions  
574 regarding the method by which the dealer must return the  
575 property. Absent shipping instructions and prepayment of  
576 shipping costs from the licensee or its common entity, the  
577 dealer shall tender the inventory and other items to be returned  
578 at the dealer's facility. The compensation for the property  
579 shall be paid by the licensee or its common entity  
580 simultaneously with the tender of inventory and other items,

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581 provided that, if the dealer does not have clear title to the  
582 inventory and other items and is not in a position to convey  
583 that title to the licensee, payment for the property being  
584 returned may be made jointly to the dealer and the holder of any  
585 security interest.

586 (37) Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement,  
587 the applicant or licensee has refused to allow or has limited or  
588 restricted a motor vehicle dealer from acquiring or adding a  
589 sales or service operation for another line-make of motor  
590 vehicles at the same or expanded facility at which the motor  
591 vehicle dealer currently operates a dealership unless the  
592 applicant or licensee can demonstrate that such refusal,  
593 limitation, or restriction is justified by consideration of  
594 reasonable facility and financial requirements and the dealer's  
595 performance for the existing line-make.

596 (38) The applicant or licensee has failed or refused to  
597 offer a bonus, incentive, or other benefit program, in whole or  
598 in part, to a dealer or dealers in this state which it offers to  
599 all of its other same line-make dealers nationally or to all of  
600 its other same line-make dealers in the licensee's designated  
601 zone, region, or other licensee-designated area of which this  
602 state is a part, unless the failure or refusal to offer the  
603 program in this state is reasonably supported by substantially  
604 different economic or marketing considerations than are  
605 applicable to the licensee's same line-make dealers in this  
606 state. For purposes of this chapter, a licensee may not  
607 establish this state alone as a designated zone, region, or area  
608 or any other designation for a specified territory. A licensee  
609 may offer a bonus, rebate, incentive, or other benefit program

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610 to its dealers in this state which is calculated or paid on a  
611 per vehicle basis and is related in part to a dealer's facility  
612 or the expansion, improvement, remodeling, alteration, or  
613 renovation of a dealer's facility. Any dealer who does not  
614 comply with the facility criteria or eligibility requirements of  
615 such program is entitled to receive a reasonable percentage of  
616 the bonus, incentive, rebate, or other benefit offered by the  
617 licensee under that program by complying with the criteria or  
618 eligibility requirements unrelated to the dealer's facility  
619 under that program. For purposes of the previous sentence, the  
620 percentage unrelated to the facility criteria or requirements is  
621 presumed to be "reasonable" if it is not less than 80 percent of  
622 the total of the per vehicle bonus, incentive, rebate, or other  
623 benefits offered under the program.

624 (39) Notwithstanding any agreement, program, incentive,  
625 bonus, policy, or rule, an applicant or licensee may not fail to  
626 make any payment pursuant to any agreement, program, incentive,  
627 bonus, policy, or rule for any temporary replacement motor  
628 vehicle loaned, rented, or provided by a motor vehicle dealer to  
629 or for its service or repair customers, even if the temporary  
630 replacement motor vehicle has been leased, rented, titled, or  
631 registered to the motor vehicle dealer's rental or leasing  
632 division or an entity that is owned or controlled by the motor  
633 vehicle dealer, provided that the motor vehicle dealer or its  
634 rental or leasing division or entity complies with the written  
635 and uniformly enforced vehicle eligibility, use, and reporting  
636 requirements specified by the applicant or licensee in its  
637 agreement, program, policy, bonus, incentive, or rule relating  
638 to loaner vehicles.

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639 (40) Notwithstanding the terms of any franchise agreement,  
640 the applicant or licensee may not require or coerce, or attempt  
641 to require or coerce, a motor vehicle dealer to purchase goods  
642 or services from a vendor selected, identified, or designated by  
643 the applicant or licensee, or one of its parents, subsidiaries,  
644 divisions, or affiliates, by agreement, standard, policy,  
645 program, incentive provision, or otherwise, without making  
646 available to the motor vehicle dealer the option to obtain the  
647 goods or services of substantially similar design and quality  
648 from a vendor chosen by the motor vehicle dealer. If the motor  
649 vehicle dealer exercises such option, the dealer must provide  
650 written notice of its desire to use the alternative goods or  
651 services to the applicant or licensee, along with samples or  
652 clear descriptions of the alternative goods or services that the  
653 dealer desires to use. The licensee or applicant shall have the  
654 opportunity to evaluate the alternative goods or services for up  
655 to 30 days to determine whether it will provide a written  
656 approval to the motor vehicle dealer to use said alternative  
657 goods or services. Approval may not be unreasonably withheld by  
658 the applicant or licensee. If the motor vehicle dealer does not  
659 receive a response from the applicant or licensee within 30  
660 days, approval to use the alternative goods or services is  
661 deemed granted. If a dealer using alternative goods or services  
662 complies with this subsection and has received approval from the  
663 licensee or applicant, the dealer is not ineligible for all  
664 benefits described in the agreement, standard, policy, program,  
665 incentive provision, or otherwise solely for having used such  
666 alternative goods or services. As used in this subsection, the  
667 term "goods or services" is limited to such goods and services

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668 used to construct or renovate dealership facilities or furniture  
669 and fixtures at the dealership facilities. The term does not  
670 include:

671 (a) Any materials subject to the applicant's or licensee's  
672 intellectual property rights, including copyright, trademark, or  
673 trade dress rights;

674 (b) Any special tool and training as required by the  
675 applicant or licensee;

676 (c) Any part to be used in repairs under warranty  
677 obligations of an applicant or licensee;

678 (d) Any good or service paid for entirely by the applicant  
679 or licensee; or

680 (e) Any applicant's or licensee's design or architectural  
681 review service.

682 (41) (a) The applicant or licensee has established,  
683 implemented, or enforced criteria for measuring the sales or  
684 service performance of any of its franchised motor vehicle  
685 dealers in this state which have a material or adverse effect on  
686 any motor vehicle dealer and which:

687 1. Are unfair, unreasonable, arbitrary, or inequitable; or

688 2. Do not include all relevant and material local and  
689 regional criteria, data, and facts. Relevant and material  
690 criteria, data, or facts include, but are not limited to, those  
691 of motor vehicle dealerships of comparable size in comparable  
692 markets. If such performance measurement criteria are based, in  
693 whole or in part, on a survey, such survey must be based on a  
694 statistically significant and valid random sample.

695 (b) An applicant, licensee, or common entity, or an  
696 affiliate thereof, which enforces against any motor vehicle



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697 dealer any such performance measurement criteria shall, upon the  
698 request of the motor vehicle dealer, describe in writing to the  
699 motor vehicle dealer, in detail, how the performance measurement  
700 criteria were designed, calculated, established, and uniformly  
701 applied.

702

703 A motor vehicle dealer who can demonstrate that a violation of,  
704 or failure to comply with, any of the preceding provisions by an  
705 applicant or licensee will or may ~~can~~ adversely and pecuniarily  
706 affect the complaining dealer, shall be entitled to pursue all  
707 of the remedies, procedures, and rights of recovery available  
708 under ss. 320.695 and 320.697.

709 Section 2. For the purpose of incorporating the amendment  
710 made by this act to section 320.64, Florida Statutes, in  
711 references thereto, section 320.6992, Florida Statutes, is  
712 reenacted to read:

713 320.6992 Application.—Sections 320.60-320.70, including  
714 amendments to ss. 320.60-320.70, apply to all presently existing  
715 or hereafter established systems of distribution of motor  
716 vehicles in this state, except to the extent that such  
717 application would impair valid contractual agreements in  
718 violation of the State Constitution or Federal Constitution.  
719 Sections 320.60-320.70 do not apply to any judicial or  
720 administrative proceeding pending as of October 1, 1988. All  
721 agreements renewed, amended, or entered into subsequent to  
722 October 1, 1988, shall be governed by ss. 320.60-320.70,  
723 including any amendments to ss. 320.60-320.70 which have been or  
724 may be from time to time adopted, unless the amendment  
725 specifically provides otherwise, and except to the extent that

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726 such application would impair valid contractual agreements in  
727 violation of the State Constitution or Federal Constitution.

728 Section 3. Sections 320.60, 320.605, 320.61, 320.615,  
729 320.62, 320.63, 320.6403, 320.6405, 320.641, 320.6412, 320.6415,  
730 320.642, 320.643, 320.644, 320.645, 320.646, 320.664, 320.67,  
731 320.68, 320.69, 320.695, 320.696, 320.697, 320.6975, 320.698,  
732 320.699, 320.69915, and 320.70, Florida Statutes, are reenacted  
733 for the purpose of incorporating the amendment made by this act  
734 to s. 320.64, Florida Statutes.

735 Section 4. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.