

1 A bill to be entitled
2 An act relating to self-defense immunity; amending s.
3 776.032, F.S.; requiring that the burden of proof in a
4 criminal prosecution be on the party seeking to
5 overcome the immunity claim under certain
6 circumstances; providing an effective date.

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8 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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10 Section 1. Subsection (1) of section 776.032, Florida
11 Statutes, is republished, and subsection (4) is added to that
12 section, to read:

13 776.032 Immunity from criminal prosecution and civil
14 action for justifiable use or threatened use of force.—

15 (1) A person who uses or threatens to use force as
16 permitted in s. 776.012, s. 776.013, or s. 776.031 is justified
17 in such conduct and is immune from criminal prosecution and
18 civil action for the use or threatened use of such force by the
19 person, personal representative, or heirs of the person against
20 whom the force was used or threatened, unless the person against
21 whom force was used or threatened is a law enforcement officer,
22 as defined in s. 943.10(14), who was acting in the performance
23 of his or her official duties and the officer identified himself
24 or herself in accordance with any applicable law or the person
25 using or threatening to use force knew or reasonably should have

26 | known that the person was a law enforcement officer. As used in
27 | this subsection, the term "criminal prosecution" includes
28 | arresting, detaining in custody, and charging or prosecuting the
29 | defendant.

30 | (4) In a criminal prosecution, once a prima facie claim of
31 | self-defense immunity from criminal prosecution has been raised
32 | by the defendant at a pretrial immunity hearing, the burden of
33 | proof by clear and convincing evidence is on the party seeking
34 | to overcome the immunity from criminal prosecution provided in
35 | subsection (1).

36 | Section 2. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.