Amendment No.

CHAMBER ACTION

Senate House

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Representative Grall offered the following:

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Amendment (with title amendment)

Remove everything after the enacting clause and insert:

Section 1. The Division of Law Revision and Information is directed to create part I of chapter 117, Florida Statutes, consisting of ss. 117.01-117.108, Florida Statutes, to be

entitled "General Provisions."

Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 117.01, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

117.01 Appointment, application, suspension, revocation, application fee, bond, and oath.—

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or she deems necessary, each of whom shall be at least 18 years of age and a legal resident of this the state. A permanent resident alien may apply and be appointed and shall file with his or her application a recorded Declaration of Domicile. The residence required for appointment must be maintained throughout the term of appointment. Notaries public shall be appointed for 4 years and may only shall use and exercise the office of notary public if he or she is within the boundaries of this state. An applicant must be able to read, write, and understand the English language.

Section 3. Subsections (4) and (5) of section 117.021, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (5) and (6), respectively, paragraph (c) of subsection (2) is amended, and new subsections (4) and (7) are added to that section, to read:

117.021 Electronic notarization.

- (2) In performing an electronic notarial act, a notary public shall use an electronic signature that is:
- (c) Retained under the notary public's sole control <u>and</u> includes access protection through the use of passwords or codes under control of the notary public; and
- (4) A person may not require a notary public to perform a notarial act with respect to an electronic record with a technology that the notary public has not selected.

(/) The Department of State, in collaboration with the
Agency for State Technology, shall adopt rules establishing
standards for tamper-evident technologies that will indicate any
alteration or change to an electronic record after completion of
an electronic notarial act and shall publish a list of
technologies that satisfy such standards and are approved for
use in electronic notarizations, effective January 1, 2019. All
electronic notarizations performed on or after January 1, 2019,
must comply with the adopted standards and use an approved
technology.

Section 4. Paragraph (a) of subsection (2), paragraphs (a), (c), (g), (h), and (i) of subsection (4), subsection (5), paragraph (a) of subsection (12), and subsections (13) and (14) of section 117.05, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph (c) is added to subsection (12) of that section, to read:

- 117.05 Use of notary commission; unlawful use; notary fee; seal; duties; employer liability; name change; advertising; photocopies; penalties.—
- (2) (a) The fee of a notary public may not exceed \$10 for any one notarial act, except as provided in $\underline{ss. s.}$ 117.045 \underline{and} 117.275.
- (4) When notarizing a signature, a notary public shall complete a jurat or notarial certificate in substantially the same form as those found in subsection (13). The jurat or

certificate of acknowledgment shall contain the following elements:

- (a) The venue stating the location of the notary public at the time of the notarization in the format, "State of Florida, County of"
- (c) That the signer personally appeared before the notary public at the time of the notarization <u>either by physical</u> <u>presence or by means of audio-video communication technology</u> pursuant to part II of this chapter.
 - (g) The <u>notary public's</u> notary's official signature.
- (h) The <u>notary public's</u> notary's name, typed, printed, or stamped below the signature.
- (i) The <u>notary public's</u> <u>notary's</u> official seal affixed below or to either side of the <u>notary public's</u> notary's signature.
- document unless he or she personally knows, or has satisfactory evidence, that the person whose signature is to be notarized is the individual who is described in and who is executing the instrument. A notary public shall certify in the certificate of acknowledgment or jurat the type of identification, either based on personal knowledge or other form of identification, upon which the notary public is relying. In the case of an online notarization, the online notary public shall comply with the procedures set forth in part II of this chapter.

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(12) (a) A notary public may supervise the making of a copy
photocopy of a tangible or electronic record or the printing of
an electronic record, an original document and attest to the
trueness of the copy or of the printout, provided the document
is neither a vital record in this state, another state, a
territory of the United States, or another country, nor a public
record, if a copy can be made by the custodian of the public
record.
     (c) A notary public must use a certificate in
substantially the following form in notarizing a copy of a
tangible or electronic record or a printout of an electronic
record:
STATE OF FLORIDA
COUNTY OF .....
On this .... day of ....., ... (year)..., I attest that the
preceding or attached document is a true, exact, complete, and
unaltered copy of a tangible or electronic record presented to
me by the document's custodian or a printout made by me from
such record, if, at the time of printing, no security features,
if present on the electronic record, indicated that the record
had been altered since execution.
       ... (Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida) ...
       ... (Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary
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110	(13) The following notarial certificates are sufficient
111	for the purposes indicated, if completed with the information
112	required by this chapter. The specification of forms under this
113	subsection does not preclude the use of other forms.
114	(a) For an oath or affirmation:
115	STATE OF FLORIDA
116	COUNTY OF
117	Sworn to (or affirmed) and subscribed before me by means of
118	[] physical presence or [] online notarization, this day of
119	,(year), by(name of person making
120	statement)
121	(Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida)
122	(Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary
123	Public)
124	Personally Known OR Produced Identification
125	•••••
126	Type of Identification Produced
127	(b) For an acknowledgment in an individual capacity:
128	STATE OF FLORIDA
129	COUNTY OF
130	The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me $\underline{ ext{by means of}}$
131	[] physical presence or [] online notarization, this day of
132	,(year), by(name of person acknowledging)
133	(Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida)
134	(Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary Public)
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135	Personally Known OR Produced Identification
136	
137	Type of Identification Produced
138	(c) For an acknowledgment in a representative capacity:
139	STATE OF FLORIDA
140	COUNTY OF
141	The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me by means of
142	[] physical presence or [] online notarization, this day of
143	,(year), by(name of person) as(type of
144	authority, e.g. officer, trustee, attorney in fact)
145	for(name of party on behalf of whom instrument was
146	executed)
147	(Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida)
148	(Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary Public)
149	Personally Known OR Produced Identification
150	•••••
151	Type of Identification Produced
152	(14) A notary public must make reasonable accommodations
153	to provide notarial services to persons with disabilities.
154	(a) A notary public may notarize the signature of a person
155	who is blind after the notary public has read the entire
156	instrument to that person.
157	(b) A notary public may notarize the signature of a person
158	who signs with a mark if:

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159	1. The document signing is witnessed by two disinterested
160	persons;
161	2. The notary <u>public</u> prints the person's first name at the
162	beginning of the designated signature line and the person's last
163	name at the end of the designated signature line; and
164	3. The notary <u>public</u> prints the words "his (or her) mark"
165	below the person's signature mark.
166	(c) The following notarial certificates are sufficient for
167	the purpose of notarizing for a person who signs with a mark:
168	1. For an oath or affirmation:
169	(First Name) (Last Name)
170	His (or Her) Mark
171	STATE OF FLORIDA
172	COUNTY OF
172 173	COUNTY OF
172	COUNTY OF Sworn to and subscribed before me by means of [] physical
172 173 174 175	COUNTY OF Sworn to and subscribed before me by means of [] physical presence or [] online notarization, this day of,
172 173 174	COUNTY OF Sworn to and subscribed before me by means of [] physical presence or [] online notarization, this day of,(year), by(name of person making statement), who
172 173 174 175 176	COUNTY OF Sworn to and subscribed before me by means of [] physical presence or [] online notarization, this day of, (year), by (name of person making statement), who signed with a mark in the presence of these witnesses:
172 173 174 175 176	COUNTY OF Sworn to and subscribed before me by means of [] physical presence or [] online notarization, this day of, (year), by (name of person making statement), who signed with a mark in the presence of these witnesses: (Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida)
172 173 174 175 176 177	COUNTY OF Sworn to and subscribed before me by means of [] physical presence or [] online notarization, this day of, (year), by (name of person making statement), who signed with a mark in the presence of these witnesses: (Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida) (Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary Public)
172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179	COUNTY OF Sworn to and subscribed before me by means of [] physical presence or [] online notarization, this day of, (year), by (name of person making statement), who signed with a mark in the presence of these witnesses: (Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida) (Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary Public) Personally Known OR Produced Identification
172 173 174 175 176 177 178	Sworn to and subscribed before me by means of [] physical presence or [] online notarization, this day of, (year), by(name of person making statement), who signed with a mark in the presence of these witnesses: (Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida) (Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary Public) Personally Known OR Produced Identification
172 173 174 175 176 177 178 179 180	Sworn to and subscribed before me by means of [] physical presence or [] online notarization , this day of,(year), by(name of person making statement), who signed with a mark in the presence of these witnesses:(Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida)(Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary Public) Personally Known OR Produced Identification Type of Identification Produced

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184	His (or Her) Mark
185	STATE OF FLORIDA
186	COUNTY OF
187	The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me by means of
188	[] physical presence or [] online notarization, this day of
189	\ldots , \ldots (year), by \ldots (name of person acknowledging),
190	who signed with a mark in the presence of these witnesses:
191	(Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida)
192	(Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary Public)
193	Personally Known OR Produced Identification
194	
195	Type of Identification Produced
196	(d) A notary public may sign the name of a person whose
197	signature is to be notarized when that person is physically
198	unable to sign or make a signature mark on a document if:
199	1. The person with a disability directs the notary public
200	to sign in his or her presence;
201	2. The document signing is witnessed by two disinterested
202	persons;
203	3. The notary <u>public</u> writes below the signature the
204	following statement: "Signature affixed by notary public,
205	pursuant to s. $117.05(14)$, Florida Statutes," and states the
206	circumstances of the signing in the notarial certificate.

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207	(e) The following notarial certificates are sufficient for
208	the purpose of notarizing for a person with a disability who
209	directs the notary public to sign his or her name:
210	1. For an oath or affirmation:
211	STATE OF FLORIDA
212	COUNTY OF
213	Sworn to (or affirmed) before me by means of [] physical
214	presence or [] online notarization, this day of,
215	\ldots (year), by \ldots (name of person making statement), and
216	subscribed by \dots (name of notary) at the direction of $\frac{1}{2}$
217	the presence of(name of person making statement), and in
218	the presence of these witnesses:
219	(Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida)
220	(Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary Public)
221	Personally Known OR Produced Identification
222	
223	Type of Identification Produced
224	2. For an acknowledgment in an individual capacity:
225	STATE OF FLORIDA
226	COUNTY OF
227	The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me $\underline{ ext{by means of}}$
228	[] physical presence or [] online notarization, this day of
229	,(year), by(name of person acknowledging)
230	and subscribed by \dots (name of notary) \dots at the direction of $\frac{1}{2}$

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232	the presence of these witnesses:
233	(Signature of Notary Public - State of Florida)
234	(Print, Type, or Stamp Commissioned Name of Notary Public)
235	Personally Known OR Produced Identification
236	
237	Type of Identification Produced
238	Section 5. Subsections (2) and (9) of section 117.107,
239	Florida Statutes, are amended to read:
240	117.107 Prohibited acts.—
241	(2) A notary public may not sign notarial certificates
242	using a facsimile signature stamp unless the notary public has a
243	physical disability that limits or prohibits his or her ability
244	to make a written signature and unless the notary public has
245	first submitted written notice to the Department of State with
246	an exemplar of the facsimile signature stamp. $\underline{ ext{This subsection}}$
247	does not apply to or prohibit the use of an electronic signature
248	and seal by a notary public performing an electronic or online
249	notarization in accordance with this chapter.

in the presence of ... (name of person acknowledging) ..., and in

(9) A notary public may not notarize a signature on a document if the person whose signature is being notarized does not appear before the notary public either by means of physical presence or audio-video communication technology pursuant to part II of this chapter is not in the presence of the notary public at the time the signature is notarized. Any notary public

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who violates this subsection is guilty of a civil infraction,
punishable by penalty not exceeding \$5,000, and such violation
constitutes malfeasance and misfeasance in the conduct of
official duties. It is no defense to the civil infraction
specified in this subsection that the notary public acted
without intent to defraud. A notary public who violates this
subsection with the intent to defraud is guilty of violating s.
117.105.

Section 6. Part II of chapter 117, Florida Statutes, consisting of sections 117.201-117.305, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

PART II

ONLINE NOTARIZATIONS

- 117.201 Definitions.—As used in this part, the term:
- (1) (a) "Appear before," "before," "appear personally before," or "in the presence of" means:
 - 1. In the same physical location as another person and close enough to see, hear, communicate with, and exchange credentials with that person; or
 - 2. In a different physical location from another person but able to see, hear, and communicate with the person by means of audio-video communication technology.
 - (b) This term also applies to ss. 92.50 and 695.03.
- (2) "Audio-video communication technology" means technology, in compliance with this chapter, that enables real-

281	time,	two-way	y cor	mmuni	cat:	ion u	sing	electi	conic	means	in wh	<u>ich</u>
282	parti	cipants	are	able	to	see,	hear	and	commi	unicate	with	one
283	anoth	er.										

- (3) "Credential analysis" means a process or service, in compliance with this chapter, in which a third party affirms the validity of a government-issued identification credential and data thereon through review of public or proprietary data sources.
- (4) "Errors and omissions insurance" means a type of insurance that provides coverage for potential errors or omissions in or relating to a notarial act.
- (5) "Government-issued identity credential" means any approved credential for verifying identity in s. 117.05(5)(b)2.
- (6) "Identity proofing" means a process or service in compliance with this chapter in which a third party affirms the identity of an individual through use of public or proprietary data sources, which may include knowledge-based authentication or biometric verification.
- (7) "Knowledge-based authentication" means a form of identity proofing based on a set of questions that pertains to an individual and formulated from public or proprietary data sources.
- (8) "Online notarization" means the performance of an electronic notarization by means of audio-video communication technology in compliance with this chapter.

(9) "Online notary public" means a notary public, a
civil-law notary appointed under chapter 118, or a commissioner
of deeds appointed under part IV of chapter 721 that has
registered with the Department of State to perform online
notarizations under this part.
(10) "Principal" means an individual whose electronic
signature is acknowledged, witnessed, or attested in an online
notarization or who takes an oath or affirmation from the
online notary public.
(11) "Remote presentation" means transmission of an image
of a government-issued identification credential that is of
sufficient quality to enable the online notary public to

- identify the individual seeking the notary's services and to perform credential analysis through audio-video communication technology.
- (12) Except where the context otherwise requires, any term defined in s. 668.50(2) shall have the same meaning when used in this chapter.
 - 117.209 Authority to perform online notarizations.-
- (1) An online notary public may perform any of the functions authorized under chapter 117 as an online notarization.
- (2) If a notarial act requires a principal to appear before or in the presence of the online notary public, the principal may appear before the online notary public by means of

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331	audio-v	ideo com	munic	atio:	n tecl	nnology	that	mee	ts	the	requ	iire	ments
332	of this	chapter	and	any	rules	adopted	by	the	Dep	artm	ent	of	State
333	under s	. 117.29	5.										

- (3) An online notary public may perform an online notarization authorized under this chapter, regardless of the physical location of the principal at the time of the notarial act, provided the online notary public, other than a civil-law notary or a commissioner of deeds, is physically located in this state while performing the online notarization.
- (4) The validity of an online notarization performed by an online notary public registered in this state shall be determined by applicable laws of this state regardless of the physical location of the principal at the time of the notarial act.
- (5) The authority in subsection (1) to perform a notarial act as an online notarization excludes:
 - (a) Solemnizing the rites of matrimony.
- (b) A notarial act in connection with the creation and execution of a will, codicil, or revocable trust subject to the execution formalities of s. 736.0403(2).
- (c) A contract, agreement, or waiver subject to ss. 732.701 and 732.702.
 - 117.215 Relation to other laws.
- 354 (1) If a provision of law requires a notary public or 355 other authorized state official to notarize a signature or

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statement;	take an	acknowle	dgment	of a	n inst	rument; c	or	
administer	an oath	or affirm	mation	so t	hat a	document	may be	
sworn, affi	rmed, ma	ade under	oath,	or s	ubject	to penal	ty of	
perjury, ar	n online	notariza	tion pe	erfor	med in	accordar	nce with	the
provisions	of this	part and	any ru	ıles	adopte	d hereund	der shal	1
satisfy suc	ch requir	rement.						

- (2) If a provision of law requires a signature or act be witnessed, compliance with the online electronic witnessing standards under s. 117.285 and any rules adopted hereunder satisfies that requirement.
- (3) Subsections (1) and (2) exclude and do not apply to laws governing:
 - (a) Solemnizing the rites of matrimony.
- (b) A notarial act in connection with the creation and execution of a will, codicil, or revocable trust subject to the execution formalities of s. 736.0403(2).
- 372 (c) A contract, agreement, or waiver subject to ss.
 373 732.701 and 732.702.
 - 117.225 Registration; qualifications.—A notary public, a civil-law notary appointed under chapter 118, or a commissioner of deeds appointed under part IV of chapter 721 may complete a registration as an online notary public with the Department of State by:
 - (1) Satisfying the requirements for appointment as a notary public under part I of this chapter, as a civil-law

notary under chapter 118, or as a commissioner of deeds under part IV of chapter 721.

- (2) Certifying that the registrant has completed a classroom or online course of at least three hours covering the duties, obligations, and technology requirements for serving as an online notary public.
- (3) Paying an online notary public application fee in the amount of \$25.
- (4) Submitting to the Department of State a registration as an online notary public, signed and sworn to by the registrant.
- (5) Confirming in a statement that the audio-video communication and identity proofing technologies the registrant intends to use in performing online notarizations satisfy the requirements of this chapter.
- Office of the Governor that the registrant has obtained a bond, payable to any individual harmed as a result of a breach of duty by the registrant acting in his or her official capacity as an online notary public, conditioned for the due discharge of the office, in the minimum amount of \$25,000, and on such terms as are specified by rule by the Department of State as reasonably necessary to protect the public. The bond shall be approved and filed with the Department of State and executed by a surety company duly authorized to transact business in this state.

Compliance by a notary public with this requirement shall satisfy the requirement of obtaining a bond under s. 117.01(7).

- Office of the Governor that the registrant acting in his or her official capacity as an online notary public is covered by an errors and omissions insurance policy from an insurer authorized to transact business in this state, in the minimum amount of \$25,000, and on such terms as are specified by rule by the Department of State as reasonably necessary to protect the public.
 - 117.235 Performance of notarial acts.-
- (1) An online notary public is subject to part I of this chapter to the same extent as a notary public appointed and commissioned only under that part, including the provisions of s. 117.021 relating to electronic notarizations.
- (2) An online notary public may perform notarial acts as provided by part I of this chapter in addition to performing online notarizations as authorized and pursuant to the provisions of this part.
 - 117.245 Electronic journal of online notarizations.-
- (1) An online notary public shall keep a secure electronic journal of electronic records notarized by the online notary public. For each online notarization, the electronic journal entry must contain all of the following:
 - (a) Date and time of the notarization.

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431	(b) Type of notarial act.
432	(c) Type, title, or description of the electronic record
433	or proceeding.
434	(d) Printed name and address of each principal involved in
435	the transaction or proceeding.
436	(e) Evidence of identity of each principal involved in the
437	transaction or proceeding in any of the following forms:
438	1. Statement that the person is personally known to the
439	online notary public.
440	2. Notation of the type of government-issued identity
441	credential provided to the online notary public.
442	3. Copy of the government-issued identity credential
443	<pre>provided.</pre>
444	4. Copy of any other identity credential or information
445	<pre>provided.</pre>
446	(f) Indication that the principal satisfactorily passed
447	the identity proofing.
448	(g) Indication that the government-issued identity
449	credential satisfied the credential analysis.
450	(h) The fee, if any, charged for the online notarization.
451	(2) The online notary public shall retain a copy of the
452	recording of the audio-video communication in which the:
453	(a) Principal and any witnesses appeared before the notary
454	<pre>public.</pre>
455	(b) Identity of each participant was confirmed.

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456	(c) Electronic records were signed by the principal and
457	any witnesses.
458	(d) Notarial act was performed.
459	(3) The online notary public shall take reasonable steps
460	<u>to:</u>
461	(a) Ensure the integrity, security, and authenticity of
462	online notarizations.
463	(b) Maintain a backup record for the electronic journal
464	required by subsection (1).
465	(c) Protect the electronic journal, the backup record, and
466	any other records received by the online notary public from
467	unauthorized use.
468	(4) The electronic journal required under subsection (1)
469	and the recording of the audio-video communication required
470	under subsection (2) shall be maintained for at least 10 years
471	after the date of the notarial act. The online notary public, a
472	guardian of an incapacitated online notary public, or the
473	personal representative of a deceased online notary public may,
474	by contract with a secure repository in accordance with any
475	rules established under this chapter, delegate to the repository
476	the online notary public's duty to retain the required
477	electronic journal and copies of the recordings of audio-video
478	communications.
479	(5) An omitted or incomplete entry in the electronic

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journal does not impair the validity of the notarial act or the

481	electronic record which was notarized, but may be introduced as
482	evidence to establish violations of this chapter or as an
483	indication of possible fraud, forgery, or impersonation or for
484	other evidentiary purposes.

- 117.255 Use of electronic journal, signature, and seal.—An online notary public shall:
- (1) Take reasonable steps to ensure that any registered device used to create an electronic signature is current and has not been revoked or terminated by the issuing or registering authority of the device.
- (2) Keep the electronic journal, electronic signature, and electronic seal secure and under his or her sole control, which shall include access protection through the use of passwords or codes under control of the notary public. The online notary public may not allow another person to use the online notary public's electronic journal, electronic signature, or electronic seal.
- (3) Use only an electronic signature for performing online notarization.
- (4) Attach or logically associate the electronic signature and seal to the electronic notarial certificate of an electronic record in a manner capable of independent verification using tamper-evident technology that renders any subsequent change or modification to the electronic record evident.

- (5) Immediately notify an appropriate law enforcement agency and the Department of State of theft or vandalism of the electronic journal, electronic signature, or electronic seal. An online notary public shall immediately notify the Department of State of the loss or use by another person of the online notary public's electronic journal, electronic signature, or electronic seal.
- (6) Make electronic copies, upon request, of the pertinent entries in the electronic journal and provide access to the related audio-video communication recordings to the parties to the notarized electronic records, and to the title agent, settlement agent, or title insurer which engaged the online notary with regard to a real estate transaction. The online notary public may charge a reasonable fee for making and delivering electronic copies of a given series of related electronic records. Such fee must be disclosed to the requestor before copies are made.
 - 117.265 Online notarization procedures.-
- (1) An online notary public physically located in this state may perform an online notarization that meets the requirements of this part regardless of whether the principal or any witnesses are physically located in this state at the time of the online notarization. A civil-law notary or a commissioner of deeds registered as an online notary public may perform an online notarization while located outside of this state. An

530	online	notari	al act	performed	in ac	cordan	ce with	this	chapter	is
531	deemed	to hav	ve been	performed	withi	n this	state	and is	s governe	ed_
532	by app	licable	e laws	of this sta	ate.					

- (2) In performing an online notarization, an online notary public shall confirm the identity of a principal and any witness appearing online at the time that the signature is taken by using audio-video communication technology and processes that meet the requirements of this part and any rules adopted hereunder and record the entire audio-video conference session between the notary public and the principal and any subscribing witnesses. A principal may not act in the capacity of a witness for his or her own signature in an online notarization.
- (3) In performing an online notarization of a principal not located within this state, an online notary public shall confirm that the principal desires for the notarial act to be performed by a Florida online notary public and under the general law of this state.
- (4) An online notary public shall confirm the identity of the principal or any witness by:
 - (a) Personal knowledge of each such individual; or
- (b) All of the following, as the same may be refined or supplemented in rules adopted pursuant to s. 117.295:
- 1. Remote presentation of a government-issued identification credential by each individual.

2.	Creder	ntial a	analysis	of	each	government-	-issued
identif	fication	crede	ntial.				

3. Identity proofing of each individual in the form of knowledge-based authentication or another method of identity proofing that conforms to standards of this chapter.

- If the online notary public does not satisfy subparagraphs

 (b) 1.-3., or if the databases consulted for identity proofing do not contain sufficient information to permit authentication, the online notary public may not perform the online notarization.
- (5) An online notary public shall take reasonable steps to ensure that the audio-video communication technology used in an online notarization is secure from unauthorized interception.
- (6) An electronic notarial certificate for an online notarization shall include a notation that the notarization is an online notarization.
- (7) Except where otherwise expressly provided in this part, the provisions of part I of this chapter apply to an online notarization and an online notary public.
- (8) Any failure to comply with the online notarization procedures of this section does not impair the validity of the notarial act or the electronic record which was notarized, but may be introduced as evidence to establish violations of this chapter or as an indication of possible fraud, forgery, or impersonation or for other evidentiary purposes. This subsection

579	in	no	way	alters	the	duty	of	the	online	notary	public	to	comply
580	wi	th	this	chapter	and	l any	rul	es	adopted	hereund	der.		

- 117.275 Fees for online notarization.—An online notary public or employer of such online notary public may charge a fee, not to exceed \$25, for performing an online notarization in addition to any other fees authorized under part I of this chapter. Fees for services other than notarial acts are not governed by this section.
- 117.285 Supervising the witnessing of electronic records.—
 An online notary public may supervise the witnessing of
 electronic records by the same audio-video communication
 technology used for online notarization, as follows:
- (1) The identity of the witness must be verified in the same manner as the identity of the principal.
- (2) The witness may be physically present with the principal or remote from the principal provided the witness and principal are using audio-video communication technology.
- (3) The witness is present in either physical proximity to the principal or through audio-video communication technology at the time the principal affixes the electronic signature and hears the principal make a statement to the effect that the principal has signed the electronic record.
- 117.295 Standards for electronic and online notarization; rulemaking authority.—

(1) The Legislature intends for the standards applicable
to electronic notarization under s. 117.021 and for online
notarization under this part to reflect future improvements in
technology and methods of assuring the identity of principals
and the security of an electronic record. The Department of
State, in collaboration with the Agency for State Technology,
may adopt rules and standards necessary to implement the
requirements of this chapter and such other rules and standards
as may be required to facilitate the integrity, security, and
reliability of online notarization, including education
requirements for online notaries public, the required terms but
not the amount of online notary public bonds and errors and
omissions insurance, standards regarding identity proofing,
credential analysis, unauthorized interception, remote
presentation, tamper-evident technology, audio-video
communication technology, and retention of the electronic
journal and copies of recordings of audio-video communications
in a secure repository, and may publish lists of technologies
that satisfy the standards and are approved for use in online
notarizations.
(2) Until such time as the Department of State adopts

(2) Until such time as the Department of State adopts applicable rules, identity proofing, credential analysis, unauthorized interception, remote presentation, tamper-evident technology, and audio-video communication technology shall be governed by the following minimum standards:

628	(a) Identity proofing by means of knowledge-based
629	authentication shall have these or greater security
630	characteristics:

- 1. The principal must be presented with five or more questions with a minimum of five possible answer choices per question.
- 2. Each question must be drawn from a third-party provider of public and proprietary data sources and be identifiable to the principal's social security number or other identification information, or the principal's identity and historical events records.
- 3. Responses to all questions must be made within a 2-minute time constraint.
- 4. The principal must answer a minimum of 80 percent of the questions correctly.
- 5. The principal may be offered one additional attempt in the event of a failed attempt.
- 6. During the second attempt, the principal may not be presented with more than three questions from the prior attempt.
- (b) Credential analysis must confirm that the credential is valid and matches the signer's claimed identity using one or more automated software or hardware processes which scan the credential, including its format features, data, barcodes, or other security elements.

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	(C)	Tai	mper-	-evi	dent	tech	nology	requ	irer	ments	are	deeme	d
satis	fie	d by	use	of	tech	nolog	y that	rend	ers	any	subse	equent	_
chang	ge o	r mo	difi	cati	on t	o the	elect	ronic	red	cord	evide	ent.	

- (d) Audio-video communication technology used in completing online notarizations must meet the following requirements:
- 1. The signal transmission must be reasonably secure from interception, access, or viewing by anyone other than the participants communicating.
- 2. The technology must provide sufficient audio clarity and video resolution to enable the notary public to communicate with the principal and to confirm the identity of the principal using identification methods described in s. 117.265.
- (e) An online notary public is not responsible for the security of the systems used by the principal or others to access the online notarization session.
- National Commerce Act.—This part modifies, limits, and supersedes the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act, 15 U.S.C. ss. 7001 et seq., but does not modify, limit, or supersede s. 101(c) of that act, 15 U.S.C. s. 7001(c), or authorize electronic delivery of any of the notices described in s. 103(b) of that act, 15 U.S.C. s. 7003(b).

675	Section 7. Paragraph (h) of subsection (3) of section
676	28.222, Florida Statutes, is redesignated as paragraph (i), and
677	a new paragraph (h) is added to that subsection to read:
678	28.222 Clerk to be county recorder
679	(3) The clerk of the circuit court shall record the
680	following kinds of instruments presented to him or her for
681	recording, upon payment of the service charges prescribed by
682	law:
683	(h) Copies of any instruments originally created and
684	executed using an electronic signature, as defined in s. 695.27,
685	and certified to be a true and correct paper printout by a
686	notary public in accordance with chapter 117, if the county
687	recorder is not prepared to accept electronic documents for
688	recording electronically.
689	Section 8. Subsection (4) is added to section 92.50,
690	Florida Statutes, to read:
691	92.50 Oaths, affidavits, and acknowledgments; who may take
692	or administer; requirements.—
693	(4) DEFINITION.—As used in this section, the term "before"
694	has the same meaning as provided in s. 117.201(1).
695	Section 9. Subsection (1) of section 95.231, Florida
696	Statutes, is amended to read:
697	95.231 Limitations where deed or will on record.—
698	(1) Five years after the recording of an instrument
699	required to be executed in accordance with s. 689.01; 5 years

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 after the recording of a power of attorney accompanying and used for an instrument required to be executed in accordance with s. 689.01; or 5 years after the probate of a will purporting to convey real property, from which it appears that the person owning the property attempted to convey, affect, or devise it, the instrument, power of attorney, or will shall be held to have its purported effect to convey, affect, or devise, the title to the real property of the person signing the instrument, as if there had been no lack of seal or seals, witness or witnesses, defect in, failure of, or absence of acknowledgment or relinquishment of dower, in the absence of fraud, adverse possession, or pending litigation. The instrument is admissible in evidence. A power of attorney validated under this subsection shall be valid only for the purpose of effectuating the instrument with which it was recorded.

Section 10. Section 689.01, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

689.01 How real estate conveyed.-

(1) No estate or interest of freehold, or for a term of more than 1 year, or any uncertain interest of, in or out of any messuages, lands, tenements or hereditaments shall be created, made, granted, transferred or released in any other manner than by instrument in writing, signed in the presence of two subscribing witnesses by the party creating, making, granting, conveying, transferring or releasing such estate, interest, or

term of more than 1 year, or by the party's lawfully authorized agent, unless by will and testament, or other testamentary appointment, duly made according to law; and no estate or interest, either of freehold, or of term of more than 1 year, or any uncertain interest of, in, to, or out of any messuages, lands, tenements or hereditaments, shall be assigned or surrendered unless it be by instrument signed in the presence of two subscribing witnesses by the party so assigning or surrendering, or by the party's lawfully authorized agent, or by the act and operation of law. No seal shall be necessary to give validity to any instrument executed in conformity with this section. Corporations may execute any and all conveyances in accordance with the provisions of this section or ss. 692.01 and 692.02.

- (2) For purposes of this chapter:
- (a) Any requirement that an instrument be signed in the presence of two subscribing witnesses may be satisfied by witnesses being present and electronically signing by means of audio-video communication technology that meets the requirements of part II of chapter 117 and any rules adopted thereunder.
- (b) The act of witnessing an electronic signature is satisfied if a witness is present either in physical proximity to the principal or by audio-video communication technology at the time the principal affixes the electronic signature and

hears the principal make a statement acknowledging that the principal has signed the electronic record.

(3) All acts of witnessing heretofore made or taken pursuant to subsection (2) are hereby validated and, upon recording, may not be denied to have provided constructive notice based on any alleged failure to have strictly complied with this section, as currently or previously in effect, or the laws governing notarization of instruments, including online notarization in this state.

Section 11. Subsection (1) of section 694.08, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

694.08 Certain instruments validated, notwithstanding lack of seals or witnesses, or defect in acknowledgment, etc.—

(1) Whenever any power of attorney has been executed and delivered, or any conveyance has been executed and delivered to any grantee by the person owning the land therein described, or conveying the same in an official or representative capacity, and has, for a period of 7 years or more been spread upon the records of the county wherein the land therein described has been or was at the time situated, and one or more subsequent conveyances of said land or parts thereof have been made, executed, delivered and recorded by parties claiming under such instrument or instruments, and such power of attorney or conveyance, or the public record thereof, shows upon its face a clear purpose and intent of the person executing the same to

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authorize the conveyance of said land or to convey the said land, the same shall be taken and held by all the courts of this state, in the absence of any showing of fraud, adverse possession, or pending litigation, to have authorized the conveyance of, or to have conveyed, the fee simple title, or any interest therein, of the person signing such instruments, or the person in behalf of whom the same was conveyed by a person in an official or representative capacity, to the land therein described as effectively as if there had been no defect in, failure of, or absence of the acknowledgment or the certificate of acknowledgment, if acknowledged, or the relinquishment of dower, and as if there had been no lack of the word "as" preceding the title of the person conveying in an official or representative capacity, of any seal or seals, or of any witness or witnesses, and shall likewise be taken and held by all the courts of this state to have been duly recorded so as to be admissible in evidence;

Section 12. Section 695.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

695.03 Acknowledgment and proof; validation of certain acknowledgments; legalization or authentication before foreign officials.—To entitle any instrument concerning real property to be recorded, the execution must be acknowledged by the party executing it, proved by a subscribing witness to it, or legalized or authenticated by a civil-law notary or notary

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 public who affixes her or his official seal, before the officers and in the form and manner following:

- a person located within this state may be made before a judge, clerk, or deputy clerk of any court; a United States commissioner or magistrate; any er a notary public or civil-law notary of this state; or any notary public of another state located in such other state and authorized to perform remote notarial acts by audio-video communication under the laws of that state; and the certificate of acknowledgment or proof must be under the seal of the court or officer, as the case may be. If the acknowledgment or proof is made before a notary public who does not affix a seal, the notary public may type, print, or write by hand on the instrument, "I am a Notary Public of the State of ...(state)..., and my commission expires on ...(date)...." All affidavits and acknowledgments heretofore made or taken in this manner are hereby validated.
- STATES.—An acknowledgment or proof made <u>by a person located</u> <u>outside</u> <u>out</u> of this state but within the United States may be made before <u>an online notary public of this state who is located within this state, in compliance with part II of chapter 117; a civil-law notary of this state or a commissioner of deeds appointed by the Governor of this state; a judge or clerk of any court of the United States or of any state, territory, or</u>

district; a United States commissioner or magistrate; or <u>any</u> a notary public, justice of the peace, master in chancery, or registrar or recorder of deeds of any state, territory, or district having a seal, and the certificate of acknowledgment or proof must be under the seal of the court or officer, as the case may be. If the acknowledgment or proof is made before a notary public who does not affix a seal, it is sufficient for the notary public to type, print, or write by hand on the instrument, "I am a Notary Public of the State of ...(state)..., and my commission expires on ...(date)...."

COUNTRIES.—An If the acknowledgment, affidavit, oath, legalization, authentication, or proof is made by a person located outside of the United States or in a foreign country, it may be made before an online notary public of this state who is located within this state, in compliance with part II of chapter 117, or a commissioner of deeds appointed by the Governor of this state to act in such country; before any notary public of another state located in such other state and authorized to perform remote notarial acts by audio-video communication under the laws of that other state; before any a notary public of such foreign country or a civil-law notary of this state or of such foreign country who has an official seal; before an ambassador, envoy extraordinary, minister plenipotentiary, minister, commissioner, charge d'affaires, consul general, consul, vice

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consul, consular agent, or other diplomatic or consular officer of the United States appointed to reside in such country; or before a military or naval officer authorized by 10 U.S.C. s. 1044(a) the Laws or Articles of War of the United States to perform the duties of notary public, and the certificate of acknowledgment, legalization, authentication, or proof must be under the seal of the officer. A certificate legalizing or authenticating the signature of a person executing an instrument concerning real property and to which a civil-law notary or notary public of that country has affixed her or his official seal is sufficient as an acknowledgment. For the purposes of this section, the term "civil-law notary" means a civil-law notary as defined in chapter 118 or an official of a foreign country who has an official seal and who is authorized to make legal or lawful the execution of any document in that jurisdiction, in which jurisdiction the affixing of her or his official seal is deemed proof of the execution of the document or deed in full compliance with the laws of that jurisdiction.

equivalent thereof under s. 117.021 or other applicable law, including part II of chapter 117, conclusively establishes that the acknowledgment or proof was made in full compliance with the laws of this state or, as applicable, the laws of the other state, or of the foreign country governing remote notarial acts. All affidavits, oaths, acknowledgments, legalizations,

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authentications, or proofs made or taken in any of the manners in subsections (1), (2), or (3) are validated and upon recording shall not be denied to have provided constructive notice based on any alleged failure to have strictly complied with this section, as currently or previously in effect, or the laws governing notarization of instruments.

(5) For purposes of this section, the term "before" has the meaning as provided in s. 117.201(1).

All affidavits, legalizations, authentications, and acknowledgments heretofore made or taken in the manner set forth above are hereby validated.

Section 13. Section 695.04, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

695.04 Requirements of certificate.—The certificate of the officer before whom the acknowledgment or proof is taken, except for a certificate legalizing or authenticating the signature of a person executing an instrument concerning real property pursuant to s. 695.03(3), shall contain and set forth substantially the matter required to be done or proved to make such acknowledgment or proof effectual <u>as set forth in s.</u> 117.05.

Section 14. Section 695.05, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

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695.05 Certain defects cured as to acknowledgments and
witnesses.—All deeds, conveyances, bills of sale, mortgages or
other transfers of real or personal property within the limits
of this state, heretofore or hereafter made and received bona
fide and upon good consideration by any corporation, and
acknowledged for record $\underline{\text{by}}$ $\underline{\text{before}}$ some officer, stockholder or
other person interested in the corporation, grantee, or
mortgagee as a notary public or other officer authorized to take
acknowledgments of instruments for record within this state,
shall be held, deemed and taken as valid as if acknowledged by
the proper notary public or other officer authorized to take
acknowledgments of instruments for record in this state not so
interested in said corporation, grantee or mortgagee; and said
instrument whenever recorded shall be deemed notice to all
persons; provided, however, that this section shall not apply to
any instrument heretofore made, the validity of which shall be
contested by suit commenced within 1 year of the effective date
of this law.

Section 15. Section 695.28, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 695.28 Validity of recorded electronic documents.-
- (1) A document that is otherwise entitled to be recorded and that was or is submitted to the clerk of the court or county recorder by electronic or other means and accepted for

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recordation is deemed validly recorded and provides notice to all persons notwithstanding:

- (a) That the document was received and accepted for recordation before the Department of State adopted standards implementing s. 695.27; or
- (b) Any defects in, deviations from, or the inability to demonstrate strict compliance with any statute, rule, or procedure relating to electronic signatures, electronic witnesses, electronic notarization, online notarization, or for submitting or recording to submit or record an electronic document in effect at the time the electronic document was executed or was submitted for recording;
- (c) That the document was signed, witnessed, or notarized electronically or that witnessing or notarization may have been done outside the physical presence of the notary public or principal; or
- (d) That the document recorded was a certified printout of a document to which one or more electronic signatures have been affixed.
- (2) This section does not alter the duty of the clerk or recorder to comply with $\underline{s.\ 28.222\ or}\ s.\ 695.27$ or rules adopted pursuant to those sections that section.
- (3) This section does not preclude a challenge to the validity or enforceability of an instrument or electronic record based upon fraud, forgery, impersonation, duress, undue

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947 influence, minority, illegality, unconscionability, or any other 948 basis not in the nature of those matters described in subsection 949 (1).Section 16. Subsection (1) of section 709.2202, Florida 950 951 Statutes, is amended to read: 952 709.2202 Authority that requires separate signed 953 enumeration.-954 (1) Notwithstanding s. 709.2201, an agent may exercise the 955 following authority in this subsection only if the principal 956 signed or initialed next to each specific enumeration of the 957 authority, the exercise of the authority is consistent with the 958 agent's duties under s. 709.2114, the power of attorney was 959 witnessed and notarized in person without the use of online 960 witnessing of electronic records pursuant to s. 117.285 or 961 online notarization under part II of chapter 117, and the

instrument. A power of attorney or any authority granted therein
to an agent, including where such authority is witnessed and
notarized online through the use of online witnessing of

exercise is not otherwise prohibited by another agreement or

966 <u>electronic records pursuant to s. 117.285 or online notarization</u>

under part II of chapter 117, is not affected by this section

except that a power of attorney or other authority notarized and

witnessed is not effective to grant powers pursuant to the

970 following:

(a) Create an inter vivos trust;

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972	(b) With respect to a trust created by or on behalf of the
973	principal, amend, modify, revoke, or terminate the trust, but
974	only if the trust instrument explicitly provides for amendment,
975	modification, revocation, or termination by the settlor's agent;
976	(c) Make a gift, subject to subsection (4);
977	(d) Create or change rights of survivorship;
978	(e) Create or change a beneficiary designation;
979	(f) Waive the principal's right to be a beneficiary of a
980	joint and survivor annuity, including a survivor benefit under a
981	retirement plan; or
982	(g) Disclaim property and powers of appointment.
983	Section 17. Subsection (5) of section 117.209, Florida
984	Statutes, is repealed effective July 1, 2020.
985	Section 18. Subsection (3) of section 117.215, Florida
986	Statutes, is repealed effective July 1, 2020.
987	Section 19. This act shall take effect January 1, 2019.
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990	TITLE AMENDMENT
991	Remove everything before the enacting clause and insert:
992	A bill to be entitled
993	An act relating to notaries public; providing a
994	directive to the Division of Law Revision and
995	Information; amending s. 117.01, F.S.; revising
996	provisions relating to use of office of notary public;

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997	amending s. 117.021, F.S.; requiring electronic
998	signatures to include access protection; prohibiting a
999	person from requiring a notary public to perform a
1000	notarial act with certain technology; authorizing the
1001	Department of State to adopt rules for certain
1002	purposes; amending s. 117.05, F.S.; revising
1003	limitations on notary fees; providing for inclusion of
1004	certain information in a jurat or notarial
1005	certificate; providing for compliance with online
1006	notarization requirements; providing for notarial
1007	certification of a printed electronic record; revising
1008	statutory forms for jurats and notarial
1009	certifications; amending s. 117.107, F.S.; providing
1010	applicability; revising prohibited acts; creating part
1011	II of ch. 117, F.S., entitled "Online Notarizations";
1012	providing definitions; authorizing online
1013	notarizations; providing exceptions; providing for
1014	legal recognition; providing registration and
1015	qualification requirements; authorizing the
1016	performance of certain notarial acts; requiring a
1017	notary public to keep an electronic journal of online
1018	notarizations; providing requirements for electronic
1019	journals, signatures, and seals; providing online
1020	notarization procedures; providing fees for online
1021	notarizations; authorizing a notary public to
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1022 supervise the witnessing of electronic records of online notarizations; providing standards for 1023 1024 electronic and online notarizations; authorizing the 1025 Department of State and the Agency for State 1026 Technology to adopt rules; providing construction; amending s. 28.222, F.S.; requiring the clerk of the 1027 1028 circuit court to record certain instruments; amending 1029 s. 92.50, F.S.; providing a definition; amending s. 95.231, F.S.; providing a limitation period for 1030 1031 certain recorded instruments; amending s. 689.01, 1032 F.S.; providing for witnessing of documents in 1033 connection with real estate conveyances; providing for 1034 validation of certain recorded documents; amending s. 1035 694.08, F.S.; providing for validation of certain 1036 recorded documents; amending s. 695.03, F.S.; 1037 providing and revising requirements for making 1038 acknowledgments, proofs, and other documents; 1039 providing a definition; amending s. 695.04, F.S.; 1040 conforming a provision to changes made by the act; 1041 amending s. 695.05, F.S.; making an editorial change; 1042 amending s. 695.28, F.S.; providing for validity of 1043 recorded documents; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; repealing exclusions to the authority 1044 1045 to perform a notarial act as an online notarization on 1046 a certain date; repealing exclusions to required

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1047	compliance with specified laws on a certain da	ate;
1048	providing an effective date.	

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