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1 2 An act relating to deployed parent custody and 3 visitation; creating part IV of ch. 61, F.S., entitled 4 "Uniform Deployed Parents Custody and Visitation Act"; 5 providing definitions; providing remedies for 6 noncompliance; authorizing a court to issue certain 7 custodial orders only under certain jurisdiction; 8 providing notice requirements; providing requirements 9 for a proceeding for custodial responsibility of a child of a servicemember; providing requirements for 10 agreement forms, termination, modification, power of 11 12 attorney, and filing; providing requirements for temporary orders granting custodial responsibility; 13 14 authorizing telephonic, electronic, and web-based appearance, testimony, and evidence in a proceeding 15 for temporary custody; requiring certain witnesses to 16 17 be sworn in by specified officers; providing for the effect of any prior judicial order or agreement; 18 19 authorizing a court to grant temporary caretaking authority or limited contact to certain nonparents 20 21 under certain conditions; providing for the termination of a grant of authority; providing 22 requirements for a temporary custody order; 23 authorizing a court to enter a temporary order for 24

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child support and modify or terminate a temporary

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26 grant of custodial responsibility under certain 27 circumstances; providing procedures for terminating a 28 temporary custodial responsibility agreement; 29 providing for visitation before such termination; 30 providing construction; providing applicability; repealing s. 61.13002, F.S., relating to temporary 31 32 time-sharing modification and child support 33 modification due to military service; providing an 34 effective date. 35 36 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 37 38 Section 1. Part IV of chapter 61, Florida Statutes, 39 consisting of sections 61.703-61.773, Florida Statutes, is created and entitled "Uniform Deployed Parents Custody and 40 41 Visitation Act." 42 61.703 Definitions.—As used in this part: 43 "Adult" means an individual who has attained 18 years 44 of age or who has had the disability of nonage removed under 45 chapter 743. 46 (2) "Caretaking authority" means the right to live with and care for a child on a day-to-day basis. The term includes 47 48 physical custody, parenting time, right to access, time-sharing, 49 and visitation. 50 "Child" means: (3)

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- (a) An individual who has not attained 18 years of age and who has not had the disability of nonage removed under chapter 743; or
- (b) An adult son or daughter by birth or adoption, or designated by general law, who is the subject of a court order concerning custodial responsibility.
- (4) "Close and substantial relationship" means a positive relationship of substantial duration and depth in which a significant emotional bond exists between a child and a nonparent.
 - (5) "Court" means the court of legal jurisdiction.
- duties relating to caretaking authority and decisionmaking authority for a child. The term includes physical custody, legal custody, parental responsibility, parenting time, right to access, time-sharing, visitation, and authority to grant limited contact with a child.
- (7) "Decisionmaking authority" means the power to make important decisions regarding a child, including decisions regarding the child's education, religious training, health care, extracurricular activities, and travel. The term does not include the power to make decisions that necessarily accompany a grant of caretaking authority.
- (8) "Deploying parent" means a servicemember who is deployed or has been notified of impending deployment and is:

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(a) A parent of a child; or

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77	(b) An individual who has custodial responsibility for a
78	child.
79	(9) "Deployment" means the movement or mobilization of a
80	servicemember for less than 18 months pursuant to uniformed
81	service orders that:
82	(a) Are designated as unaccompanied;
83	(b) Do not authorize dependent travel; or
84	(c) Otherwise do not permit the movement of family members
85	to the location to which the servicemember is deployed.
86	(10) "Family member" means a sibling, aunt, uncle, cousin,
87	stepparent, or grandparent of a child or an individual
88	recognized by the deploying parent and the other parent to be in
89	a familial relationship with a child.
90	(11) "Limited contact" means the authority of a nonparent
91	to visit a child for a limited time. The term includes authority
92	to take the child to a place other than the child's residence.
93	(12) "Nonparent" means an individual other than a
94	deploying parent or other parent.
95	(13) "Notice of deployment" means official notification to
96	a servicemember, through orders or other written or electronic
97	communication, that the servicemember is subject to deployment
98	on or about a specified date.
99	(14) "Other parent" means an individual who, in addition
100	to a deploying parent, is:

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TOT	(a) A parent of a Child; of
102	(b) An individual who has custodial responsibility for a
103	child.
104	(15) "Record" means information that is created in a
105	tangible medium or stored in an electronic or other medium and
106	is retrievable in perceivable form.
107	(16) "Return from deployment" means the conclusion of a
108	servicemember's deployment as specified in uniformed service
109	orders.
110	(17) "Servicemember" means a member of a uniformed
111	service.
112	(18) "Sign" means, with the intent to authenticate or
113	adopt a record, to:
114	(a) Execute or adopt a tangible symbol; or
115	(b) Attach to or logically associate with the record an
116	electronic symbol, sound, or process.
117	(19) "State" means a state of the United States, the
118	District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, the United States Virgin
119	Islands, or any territory or insular possession subject to the
120	jurisdiction of the United States.
121	(20) "Uniformed service" means any of the following:
122	(a) Active and reserve components of the Army, Navy, Air
123	Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard of the United States.
124	(b) The United States Merchant Marine.
125	(c) The commissioned corps of the United States Public

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126	Health Service.
127	(d) The commissioned corps of the National Oceanic and
128	Atmospheric Administration.
129	(e) The National Guard of a state or territory of the
130	United States, Puerto Rico, or the District of Columbia.
131	61.705 Remedies for noncompliance.—In addition to other
132	remedies authorized by general law, if a court finds that a
133	party to a proceeding acts in bad faith or intentionally fails to
134	comply with this part or a court order issued under this part,
135	the court may assess any remedies under this chapter against the
136	party, and order other appropriate relief under general law.
137	61.707 Jurisdiction.—
138	(1) A court may issue an order regarding custodial
139	responsibility only if the court has jurisdiction under the
140	Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act.
141	(2) For purposes of the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction
142	and Enforcement Act, the residence of the deploying parent does
143	not change by reason of the deployment if:
144	(a) A court has issued a temporary order regarding
145	custodial responsibility.
146	(b) A court has issued a permanent order regarding
147	custodial responsibility before notice of deployment and the
148	parents modify that order temporarily by agreement.
149	(c) A court in another state has issued a temporary order
150	regarding custodial responsibility as a result of impending or

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151 current deployment

- (3) This section does not prevent a court from exercising temporary emergency jurisdiction under the Uniform Child Custody Jurisdiction and Enforcement Act.
 - 61.709 Notice requirement for deploying parent.-
- (1) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (3), and subject to subsection (2), a deploying parent shall notify in a record to the other parent:
- (a) A pending deployment not later than 7 days after receiving notice of deployment unless he or she is reasonably prevented from doing so by the circumstances of service, in which case the deploying parent shall provide notice as soon as reasonably possible.
- (b) A proposed plan fulfilling each parent's share of custodial responsibility during deployment provided as soon as reasonably possible after notice of deployment is given under paragraph (a).
- (2) If a court order prohibits disclosure of the address or contact information of the other parent, notice pursuant to subsection (1) must be provided to the issuing court. If the address of the other parent is available to the issuing court, the court shall forward the notice to the other parent. The court shall keep confidential the address or contact information of the other parent.
 - (3) Notice pursuant to subsection (1) is not required if

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- both parents are living in the same residence and have actual notice of the deployment or plan.
 - (4) In a proceeding regarding custodial responsibility, a court may consider the reasonableness of a parent's efforts to comply with this section.
 - 61.711 Duty to notify of change of address.-
 - (1) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (2), an individual granted custodial responsibility during deployment must notify the deploying parent and any other individual with custodial responsibility of a child of any change of mailing address or residence until the grant is terminated. The individual must provide the notice to any court that has issued a custody or child support order concerning the child.
 - (2) If a court order prohibits disclosure of the address or contact information of an individual to whom custodial responsibility has been granted, notice pursuant to subsection (1) must be provided to the issuing court. The court shall keep confidential the mailing address or residence of the individual granted custodial responsibility.
 - 61.713 General consideration in custody proceeding of parent's service.—In a proceeding for custodial responsibility of a child of a servicemember, a court may not consider a parent's past deployment or possible future deployment in determining the best interest of the child.
 - 61.721 Form of temporary custodial responsibility

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201	agreement.—
202	(1) The parents of a child may enter into a temporary
203	agreement granting custodial responsibility during deployment.
204	(2) The agreement must be in writing and signed by both
205	parents and any agreed upon nonparent granted custodial
206	responsibility during deployment.
207	(3) Subject to subsection (4), the agreement, if feasible,
208	must:
209	(a) To the extent permissible, identify the destination,
210	duration, and conditions of the deployment that is the basis for
211	the agreement.
212	(b) Specify the allocation of caretaking authority among
213	the deploying parent, the other parent, and any agreed upon
214	nonparent.
215	(c) Specify any decisionmaking authority that accompanies
216	a grant of caretaking authority.
217	(d) Specify any grant of limited contact to an agreed upon
218	nonparent.
219	(e) Provide a process to resolve any dispute that may arise
220	if custodial responsibility is shared by the other parent and an
221	agreed upon nonparent, or by other agreed upon nonparents.
222	(f) Specify the frequency, duration, and means, including
223	electronic means, by which the deploying parent will have contact

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with the child, any role to be played by the other parent or

agreed upon nonparent in facilitating the contact, and the

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226	allocation	of	anv	costs	of	contact.

- (g) Specify contact between the deploying parent and child during the time the deploying parent is on leave or is otherwise available.
- (h) Acknowledge that the agreement does not modify any existing child support obligation and that changing the terms of the obligation during deployment requires modification in the appropriate court.
- (i) Provide that the agreement will terminate according to the procedures under this part after the deploying parent returns from deployment or as otherwise agreed upon in writing or in a record by the deploying parent and the other parent.
- (j) Specify which parent is required to file the agreement if the agreement must be filed with the court pursuant to s.
 61.729.
- (4) The omission of any item in subsection (3) does not invalidate the agreement.
- 61.723 Nature of authority created by temporary custodial responsibility agreement.—
- (1) An agreement granting custodial responsibility during deployment is temporary and terminates after the deploying parent returns from deployment unless the agreement has been terminated in a record or by a written agreement signed by both the deploying parent and the other parent, or, in the absence of such a record or agreement, by court order or under s. 61.761,

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- or modified under s. 61.725. The agreement does not in any way create an independent, continuing right to caretaking authority, decisionmaking authority, or limited contact for an individual granted custodial responsibility.
- (2) An agreed upon nonparent granted temporary custodial responsibility or limited contact by agreement has standing only to enforce the agreement until it is terminated in a record or by a written agreement signed by both the deploying parent and the other parent, or, in the absence of such a record or agreement, by court order or under s. 61.761, or modified under s. 61.725.
 - 61.725 Modification of agreement.
- (1) The parents of a child may modify an agreement granting temporary custodial responsibility by mutual consent and without the consent of any nonparent.
- deploying parent, the modification must be in writing and signed by both parents and, if applicable, any agreed upon nonparent granted temporary custodial responsibility under the modified agreement.
- (3) If an agreement is modified during deployment of a deploying parent, the modification must be agreed to in a record by both parents and, if applicable, any agreed upon nonparent granted temporary custodial responsibility under the modified agreement.

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276	61.727 Power of attorney.—A deploying parent may, by power
277	of attorney, grant all or part of custodial responsibility to an
278	adult nonparent for the period of deployment if no other parent
279	possesses custodial responsibility, or if a court order
280	currently in effect prohibits contact between the child and the
281	other parent. The deploying parent may revoke the power of
282	attorney by signing a revocation of the power of attorney.
283	61.729 Filing custodial responsibility agreement or power
284	of attorney with court.—An agreement or power of attorney must
285	be filed within a reasonable time with a court that has entered
286	an order in effect relating to custodial responsibility or child
287	support concerning the child who is the subject of the agreement
288	or power. The case number and heading of the pending case
289	concerning custodial responsibility or child support must be
290	provided to the court with the agreement or power.
291	61.733 Proceeding for temporary custody order.—
292	(1) After a deploying parent receives notice of deployment
293	and until the deployment terminates, a court may issue a
294	temporary order granting custodial responsibility unless
295	prohibited by the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act, Title 50,
296	Appendix U.S.C. ss. 501 et seq. A court may not issue a
297	permanent order granting custodial responsibility without the
298	consent of the deploying parent.
299	(2)(a) At any time after a deploying parent receives
300	notice of deployment, either parent may file a motion regarding

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301	custodial responsibility of a child during deployment. The
302	motion must be filed in a pending proceeding for custodial
303	responsibility in a court with jurisdiction under s. 61.707 or,
304	if a pending proceeding does not exist in a court with
305	jurisdiction under s. 61.707, the motion must be filed in a new
306	action for granting custodial responsibility during deployment.
307	(b) If a motion to grant custodial responsibility is filed
308	under paragraph (a) before a deploying parent deploys, the court
309	shall conduct an expedited hearing.
310	61.735 Testimony by electronic means.—In a proceeding for
311	a temporary custody order, a deploying parent or servicemember
312	witness who is not reasonably able to appear in person may
313	appear, provide testimony, and present evidence by telephonic,
314	electronic, or web-based means. The deploying parent or
315	servicemember witness must be sworn in by an officer authorized
316	to administer oaths under federal law.
317	61.737 Effect of prior judicial order or agreement.—In a
318	proceeding for a temporary grant of custodial responsibility:
319	(1) A prior judicial order granting custodial
320	responsibility in the event of deployment is binding on the
321	court unless circumstances meet the requirements authorized by
322	general law for modifying a judicial order regarding custodial
323	responsibility.
324	(2) The court shall enforce a prior written agreement
325	between the parents for granting custodial responsibility in the

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326	event of deployment, including an agreement for custodial
327	responsibility during deployment, unless the court finds that
328	the agreement is not in the best interest of the child.
329	61.739 Grant of temporary caretaking authority to
330	nonparent
331	(1) Upon the motion of a deploying parent and in
332	accordance with general law, if it is in the best interest of
333	the child, a court may grant temporary caretaking authority to a
334	nonparent who is an adult family member of the child or an adult
335	who is not a family member with whom the child has a close and
336	substantial relationship. In the case of an adult who is not a
337	family member with whom the child has a close and substantial
338	relationship, the best interest of the child must be established
339	by clear and convincing evidence.
340	(2) Unless a grant of caretaking authority to a nonparent
341	is agreed to by the other parent, the grant is limited to an
342	amount of time that may not exceed:
343	(a) The amount of time granted to the deploying parent
344	under a permanent custody order; however, the court may add
345	travel time necessary to transport the child; or
346	(b) In the absence of a permanent custody order that is
347	currently in effect, the amount of time the deploying parent
348	habitually cared for the child before being notified of
349	deployment; however, the court may add travel time necessary to
350	transport the child.

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(3) If, due to the operational constraints of the
deployment, or a portion thereof, the deploying parent is unable
to exercise decisionmaking authority and if it is in the best
interest of the child, a court may grant part of that authority
to a nonparent who is an adult family member of the child or an
adult who is not a family member with whom the child has a close
and substantial relationship. In the case of an adult who is not
a family member with whom the child has a close and substantial
relationship, the best interest of the child must be established
by clear and convincing evidence. A grant of decisionmaking
authority to a nonparent must be narrowly drawn to the
reasonably foreseeable needs of the child during the time that
the deploying parent is unable to exercise such authority and
must consider the role of the other parent. If a court grants
the authority to a nonparent, the court shall specify the
decisionmaking powers granted and the duration of such grant,
which shall not exceed the length of time in which the deploying
parent is unable to exercise decisionmaking authority. Except as
otherwise specified in this subsection, the deploying parent
retains his or her decisionmaking authority for the child during
deployment.
61.741 Grant of limited contact.—A court shall grant
limited contact to a nonparent who is a family member of the
child or an individual who is not a family member with whom the
child has a close and substantial relationship on motion of a

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deploying parent and in accordance with general law unless the court finds that limited contact with a nonparent would not be in the best interest of the child. In the case of an adult who is not a family member with whom the child has a close and substantial relationship, the best interest of the child must be established by clear and convincing evidence.

- 61.743 Nature of authority created by temporary custody order.—
- (1) A grant of authority is temporary and terminates after the deploying parent returns from deployment unless the grant has been terminated before the return of the deploying parent in a record or by a written agreement signed by both the deploying parent and the other parent, or, in the absence of such a record or agreement, by court order. The grant does not create any independent, continuing right to caretaking authority, decisionmaking authority, or limited contact to an individual granted temporary custody.
- (2) A nonparent granted temporary caretaking authority, decisionmaking authority, or limited contact has standing only to enforce the grant until it is terminated in a record or by a written agreement signed by both the deploying parent and the other parent, or, in the absence of such a record or agreement, by court order or under this part.
- (3) If a grant of temporary authority is terminated in a record or by a written agreement signed by both the deploying

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401	parent and the other parent, a copy of the termination record or
402	agreement shall be filed with the court and the temporary
403	custody order shall be modified to reflect the termination.
404	Thereafter, the deploying parent and the other parent may agree
405	on alternative arrangements for custodial responsibility in
406	compliance with s. 61.721 or either parent may seek an
407	alternative arrangement for custodial responsibility under s.
408	61.749.
409	61.745 Content of temporary custody order.—An order
410	granting custodial responsibility, when applicable, must:
411	(1) Designate the order as temporary and provide for
412	termination after the deploying parent returns from deployment.
413	(2) To the extent permissible, identify the destination,
414	duration, and conditions of the deployment.
415	(3) Specify the allocation of caretaking authority,
416	decisionmaking authority, or limited contact among the deploying
417	parent, the other parent, and any nonparent.
418	(4) Provide a process to resolve any dispute that may
419	arise if the order divides caretaking or decisionmaking
420	authority between individuals, or grants caretaking authority to
421	one individual and limited contact to another individual.
422	(5) Provide for liberal communication between the
423	deploying parent and the child during deployment, including
424	through electronic means, unless it is not in the best interest
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- (6) Provide for liberal contact between the deploying parent and the child during the time the deploying parent is on leave or otherwise available, unless it is not in the best interest of the child.
- (7) Provide for reasonable contact between the deploying parent and the child after the parent's return from deployment until the temporary order is terminated, even if the time of contact exceeds the time the deploying parent spent with the child before entry of the temporary order.
- order granting caretaking authority, or an agreement granting caretaking authority has been executed, the court may enter a temporary order for child support authorized by general law if the court has jurisdiction under the Uniform Interstate Family Support Act. If a temporary order for child support is entered under this section, the court may:
- (1) Enter a temporary order for child support from the deploying parent to the other parent pursuant to s. 61.30;
- (2) Require the deploying parent to enroll the child as a military dependent with DEERS, TriCare, or other similar benefits available to military dependents as provided by the deploying parent's branch of service; or
- (3) Suspend, abate, or reduce the child support obligation of the other parent until the custody judgment or time-share order previously in effect is reinstated.

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151	61.749 Modifying or terminating temporary grant of
152	custodial responsibility or limited contact to nonparent.—
153	(1) Except for an agreement under s. 61.723, or as
154	otherwise provided in subsection (2), and consistent with the
155	Servicemembers Civil Relief Act, Title 50, Appendix U.S.C. ss.
156	501 et seq, a court may modify or terminate a temporary grant of
157	custodial responsibility on motion of a deploying parent, other
158	parent, or any nonparent granted caretaking authority if the
159	modification or termination is consistent with this part and is
160	in the best interest of the child. A modification is temporary
161	and terminates after the deploying parent returns from
162	deployment, unless the grant has been terminated before that
163	time by court order.
164	(2) The court shall terminate a grant of limited contact
165	on motion of a deploying parent.
166	61.761 Procedure for terminating temporary agreement
167	granting custodial responsibility.—
168	(1) After a deploying parent returns from deployment, a
169	deploying parent and the other parent may file with the court an
170	agreement to terminate a temporary order for custodial
171	responsibility.
172	(2) After an agreement has been filed, it shall terminate:
173	(a) On the date specified on an agreement to terminate
174	under subsection (1); or
175	(b) On the date the agreement is signed by the deploying

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- 476 parent and the other parent if the agreement to terminate does not specify a date.
 - (3) In the absence of an agreement to terminate under subsection (1), a temporary agreement granting custodial responsibility automatically terminates 30 days after the deploying parent gives notice of return from deployment to the other parent.
 - If a temporary agreement granting custodial (4) responsibility was filed with a court pursuant to s. 61.729, an agreement to terminate must be filed with the court within a reasonable time after the deploying parent and other parent sign the agreement. The case number and heading of the case concerning custodial responsibility or child support must be provided to the court with the agreement to terminate.
 - (5) A proceeding seeking to prevent termination of a temporary order for custodial responsibility is governed by general law.
 - 61.763 Visitation before termination of temporary grant of custodial responsibility.-From the time a deploying parent returns from deployment until a temporary agreement or order for custodial responsibility is terminated, the court shall issue a temporary order granting the deploying parent reasonable contact with the child even if the time of contact exceeds the time the deploying parent spent with the child before deployment unless it is not in the best interest of the child.

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501	61.771 Relation to electronic signatures in Global and
502	National Commerce Act.—This act modifies, limits, or supersedes
503	the Electronic Signatures in Global and National Commerce Act,
504	15 U.S.C. s. 7001 et seq., but does not modify, limit, or
505	supersede s. 101(c) of that act, 15 U.S.C. s. 7001(c), or
506	authorize electronic delivery of any of the notices described in
507	s. 103(b) of that act, 15 U.S.C. s. 7003(b).
508	61.773 Applicability.—This act does not:
509	(1) Affect the validity of a temporary agreement or court
510	order concerning custodial responsibility during deployment
511	entered before July 1, 2018.
512	(2) Apply to a permanent change of station move by a
513	servicemember, which shall be governed by s. 61.13001.
514	Section 2. Section 61.13002, Florida Statutes, is
515	repealed.
516	Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2018.

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