By Senator Bean

4-01285A-19 20191174

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to custody of minor children by extended family; amending s. 751.01, F.S.; revising the purposes of ch. 751, F.S.; amending s. 751.03, F.S.; providing that a petition for concurrent custody may include certain requests; amending s. 751.05, F.S.; authorizing a court to establish conditions for a parent to obtain custody in an order granting temporary custody under certain circumstances; requiring the court to establish any conditions for the transition of custody of the child to the parent which are in the child's best interest, and to consider specified factors; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Subsection (4) is added to section 751.01, Florida Statutes, to read:

751.01 Purpose of act.—The purposes of this chapter are to:

(4) Protect the welfare of minor children by providing for transitions of custody that consider each child's developmental stage and psychological needs.

Section 2. Subsection (8) of section 751.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

751.03 Petition for temporary or concurrent custody; contents.—Each petition for temporary or concurrent custody of a minor child must be verified by the petitioner, who must be an extended family member, and must contain statements, to the best

4-01285A-19 20191174

of the petitioner's knowledge and belief, providing:

- (8) If concurrent custody is being requested:
- (a) The time periods during the last 12 months that the child resided with the petitioner;
- (b) The type of document, if any, provided by the parent or parents to enable the petitioner to act on behalf of the child;
- (c) The services or actions that the petitioner is unable to obtain or undertake without an order of custody; and
- (d) Whether each parent has consented in writing to the entry of an order of concurrent custody; and
- (e) Any other request related to the protection of the welfare of the child, including provisions for transitioning custody or a plan for visitation.

A copy of the written consent and any documents provided by the parent to assist the petitioner in obtaining services must be attached to the petition.

Section 3. Paragraph (b) of subsection (4) and subsection (6) of section 751.05, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 751.05 Order granting temporary or concurrent custody.—

- (4) The order granting:
- (b) Temporary custody of the minor child to the petitioner may also grant visitation rights to the child's parent or parents, if it is in the best interest of the child. If the order of temporary custody is entered after a determination of parental unfitness or because the parents could not be located after notice was provided, the court may establish conditions that must be met demonstrating the fitness of the parent to care for the child before he or she may obtain custody.

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4-01285A-19 20191174

(6) At any time, either or both of the child's parents may petition the court to modify or terminate the order granting temporary custody.

- (a) The court shall terminate the order upon a finding that the parent is a fit parent, or by consent of the parties.
- (b) The court may modify an order granting temporary custody if the parties consent or if modification is in the best interest of the child.
- (c) The court shall establish any conditions for the transition of the child to the parents' custody which are in the best interest of the child, considering the length of time the child lived with the extended family member, the child's developmental stage and psychological needs, the need for a gradual transition from one setting to another, and visitation with the extended family member.

Section 4. This act shall take effect July 1, 2019.