By Senator Diaz

36-01421-19 20191410

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to the Hope Scholarship Program; amending s. 1002.40, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "school"; revising the Hope Scholarship Program eligibility requirements; revising the term of the scholarship so that it remains in force until a student graduates from high school; revising school district obligations relating to the program; authorizing parents of certain public school students to apply for a scholarship to a private school by taking a certain action; providing requirements for the application; authorizing parents of certain private school students to apply for a transportation scholarship by taking a certain action; deleting a requirement for the Department of Education to contract with an independent entity for a specified purpose; requiring a parent who applies for a scholarship to notify the student's school district when the parent withdraws his or her student to attend an eligible private school; providing requirements for the notification; authorizing eligible nonprofit scholarship funding organizations to carry forward certain contributions for a specified purpose; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Paragraph (j) of subsection (2), subsections (3), (5), (6), and (8), and paragraph (b) of subsection (9) of

36-01421-19 20191410

section 1002.40, Florida Statutes, are amended, and paragraph (i) is added to subsection (11) of that section, to read:

1002.40 The Hope Scholarship Program.-

- (2) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the term:
- (j) "School" means any educational program or activity conducted by a public K-12 educational institution, a private school as defined in s. 1002.01, any school-related or school-sponsored program or activity, and riding on a school bus, as defined in s. 1006.25(1), including waiting at a school bus stop.
  - (3) PROGRAM ELIGIBILITY.-
- (a) Beginning with the 2018-2019 school year, contingent upon available funds, and on a first-come, first-served basis, a student enrolled in a Florida public school or private school in kindergarten through grade 12 is eligible for a scholarship under this program if the student reported an incident in accordance with subsection (6). For purposes of this section, the term "incident" means battery; harassment; hazing; bullying; kidnapping; physical attack; robbery; sexual offenses, harassment, assault, or battery; threat or intimidation; or fighting at school, as defined by the department in accordance with s.1006.09(6).
- (b) A student enrolled in a Florida private school in kindergarten through grade 12 is eligible for a transportation scholarship provided in paragraph (11)(b) if the student reported an incident in accordance with subsection (6).
- (5) TERM OF HOPE SCHOLARSHIP.—For purposes of continuity of educational choice, a Hope scholarship shall remain in force until the student returns to public school or graduates from

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36-01421-19 20191410

high school, whichever occurs first. A scholarship student who enrolls in a public school or public school program is considered to have returned to a public school for the purpose of determining the end of the scholarship's term.

- (6) SCHOOL DISTRICT OBLIGATIONS; PARENTAL OPTIONS.-
- (a) Upon receipt of a report of an incident, the school principal, or his or her designee, shall provide a copy of the report to the parent and investigate the incident to determine if the incident must be reported as required by s. 1006.09(6). Within 24 hours after receipt of the report, the principal or his or her designee shall provide a copy of the report to the parent of the alleged offender and to the superintendent. Upon conclusion of the investigation or within 15 days after the incident was reported, whichever occurs first, the school district shall notify the parent of the program and offer the parent an opportunity to enroll his or her student in another public school that has capacity or to request and receive a scholarship to attend an eligible private school, subject to available funding. A parent who chooses to enroll his or her student in a public school located outside the district in which the student resides pursuant to s. 1002.31 shall be eligible for a scholarship to transport the student as provided in paragraph (11) (b).
- (b) For each student participating in the program in an eligible private school who chooses to participate in the statewide assessments under s. 1008.22 or the Florida Alternate Assessment, the school district in which the student resides must notify the student and his or her parent about the locations and times to take all statewide assessments.

36-01421-19 20191410

(c) A parent of a public school student who was subjected to an incident may apply for a scholarship to a participating private school by reporting the incident to an approved scholarship funding organization. The application must include, at a minimum, the name of the school where the incident occurred, the date on which the incident occurred, and the type of incident that occurred.

- (d) A parent of a private school student who was subjected to an incident may apply for a transportation scholarship by reporting the incident to an approved scholarship funding organization.
- (8) DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION OBLIGATIONS.—The department shall:
- (a) Cross-check the list of participating scholarship students with the public school enrollment lists to avoid duplication.
- (b) Maintain a list of nationally norm-referenced tests identified for purposes of satisfying the testing requirement in paragraph (9)(f). The tests must meet industry standards of quality in accordance with State Board of Education rule.
- (c) Require quarterly reports by an eligible nonprofit scholarship-funding organization regarding the number of students participating in the program, the private schools in which the students are enrolled, and other information deemed necessary by the department.
- (d) Contract with an independent entity to provide an annual evaluation of the program by:
- 1. Reviewing the school bullying prevention education program, climate, and code of student conduct of each public

36-01421-19 20191410

school from which 10 or more students transferred to another public school or private school using the Hope scholarship to determine areas in the school or school district procedures involving reporting, investigating, and communicating a parent's and student's rights that are in need of improvement. At a minimum, the review must include:

a. An assessment of the investigation time and quality of the response of the school and the school district.

b. An assessment of the effectiveness of communication procedures with the students involved in an incident, the students' parents, and the school and school district personnel.

c. An analysis of school incident and discipline data.

d. The challenges and obstacles relating to implementing recommendations from the review.

2. Reviewing the school bullying prevention education program, climate, and code of student conduct of each public school to which a student transferred if the student was from a school identified in subparagraph 1. in order to identify best practices and make recommendations to a public school at which the incidents occurred.

3. Reviewing the performance of participating students enrolled in a private school in which at least 51 percent of the total enrolled students in the prior school year participated in the program and in which there are at least 10 participating students who have scores for tests administered.

4. Surveying the parents of participating students to determine academic, safety, and school climate satisfaction and to identify any challenges to or obstacles in addressing the incident or relating to the use of the scholarship.

36-01421-19 20191410

(9) PARENT AND STUDENT RESPONSIBILITIES FOR PROGRAM PARTICIPATION.—A parent who applies for a Hope scholarship is exercising his or her parental option to place his or her student in an eligible private school.

- (b) The parent must <u>notify</u> <u>inform</u> the student's school district when the parent withdraws his or her student to attend an eligible private school. <u>The notification must indicate that the student was subjected to an incident that qualifies him or her for a Hope Scholarship.</u>
  - (11) FUNDING AND PAYMENT.-
- (i) An eligible nonprofit scholarship funding organization may carry forward contributions in a state fiscal year to ensure continuity of scholarships in the following state fiscal year.

  At the end of each state fiscal year, an eligible nonprofit scholarship funding organization may redirect unspent contributions in excess of 5 percent of the total contributions to fund scholarships for students under s. 1002.395 in the following state fiscal year.
  - Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2019.