House



LEGISLATIVE ACTION

Senate

Floor: 1/AD/2R 02/26/2020 04:52 PM

Senator Diaz moved the following:

Senate Amendment (with title amendment)

Delete everything after the enacting clause

4 and insert:

Section 1. Section 760.27, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

760.27 Prohibited discrimination in housing provided to persons with a disability or disability-related need for an emotional support animal.-

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(1) DEFINITIONS.—As used in this section, the term:(a) "Emotional support animal" means an animal that does

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| 12 | not require training to do work, perform tasks, provide          |
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| 13 | assistance, or provide therapeutic emotional support by virtue   |
| 14 | of its presence which alleviates one or more identified symptoms |
| 15 | or effects of a person's disability.                             |
| 16 | (b) "Housing provider" means any person or entity engaging       |
| 17 | in conduct covered by the federal Fair Housing Act or s. 504 of  |
| 18 | the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, including the owner or lessor of |
| 19 | a dwelling.  |
| 20 | (2) REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION REQUESTS To the extent              |
| 21 | required by federal law, rule, or regulation, it is unlawful to  |
| 22 | discriminate in the provision of housing to a person with a      |
| 23 | disability or disability-related need for, and who has or at any |
| 24 | time obtains, an emotional support animal. A person with a       |
| 25 | disability or a disability-related need must, upon the person's  |
| 26 | request and approval by a housing provider, be allowed to keep   |
| 27 | such animal in his or her dwelling as a reasonable accommodation |
| 28 | in housing, and such person may not be required to pay extra     |
| 29 | compensation for such animal. Unless otherwise prohibited by     |
| 30 | federal law, rule, or regulation, a housing provider may:        |
| 31 | (a) Deny a reasonable accommodation request for an               |
| 32 | emotional support animal if such animal poses a direct threat to |
| 33 | the safety or health of others or poses a direct threat of       |
| 34 | physical damage to the property of others, which threat cannot   |
| 35 | be reduced or eliminated by another reasonable accommodation.    |
| 36 | (b) If a person's disability is not readily apparent,            |
| 37 | request reliable information that reasonably supports that the   |
| 38 | person has a disability. Supporting information may include:     |
| 39 | 1. A determination of disability from any federal, state,        |
| 40 | or local government agency.                                      |
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| 41 | 2. Receipt of disability benefits or services from any           |
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| 42 | federal, state, or local government agency.                      |
| 43 | 3. Proof of eligibility for housing assistance or a housing      |
| 44 | voucher received because of a disability.                        |
| 45 | 4. Information from a health care practitioner, as defined       |
| 46 | in s. 456.001; a telehealth provider, as defined in s. 456.47;   |
| 47 | or any other similarly licensed or certified practitioner or     |
| 48 | provider in good standing with his or her profession's           |
| 49 | regulatory body in another state but only if such out-of-state   |
| 50 | practitioner has provided in-person care or services to the      |
| 51 | tenant on at least one occasion. Such information is reliable if |
| 52 | the practitioner or provider has personal knowledge of the       |
| 53 | person's disability and is acting within the scope of his or her |
| 54 | practice to provide the supporting information.                  |
| 55 | 5. Information from any other source that the housing            |
| 56 | provider reasonably determines to be reliable in accordance with |
| 57 | the federal Fair Housing Act and s. 504 of the Rehabilitation    |
| 58 | <u>Act of 1973.</u>  |
| 59 | (c) If a person's disability-related need for an emotional       |
| 60 | support animal is not readily apparent, request reliable         |
| 61 | information that reasonably supports the person's need for the   |
| 62 | particular emotional support animal being requested. Supporting  |
| 63 | information may include:   |
| 64 | 1. Information identifying the particular assistance or          |
| 65 | therapeutic emotional support provided by the specific animal    |
| 66 | from a health care practitioner, as defined in s. 456.001; a     |
| 67 | telehealth provider, as defined in s. 456.47; or any other       |
| 68 | similarly licensed or certified practitioner or provider in good |
| 69 | standing with his or her profession's regulatory body in another |

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| 70 | state. Such information is reliable if the practitioner or       |
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| 71 | provider has personal knowledge of the person's disability and   |
| 72 | is acting within the scope of his or her practice to provide the |
| 73 | supporting information.  |
| 74 | 2. Information from any other source that the housing            |
| 75 | provider reasonably determines to be reliable in accordance with |
| 76 | the federal Fair Housing Act and s. 504 of the Rehabilitation    |
| 77 | <u>Act of 1973.</u>  |
| 78 | (d) If a person requests to keep more than one emotional         |
| 79 | support animal, request information regarding the specific need  |
| 80 | for each animal.   |
| 81 | (e) Require proof of compliance with state and local             |
| 82 | requirements for licensing and vaccinating each emotional        |
| 83 | support animal.  |
| 84 | (3) REQUEST LIMITATIONS.—  |
| 85 | (a) Notwithstanding the authority to request information         |
| 86 | under subsection (2), a housing provider may not request         |
| 87 | information that discloses the diagnosis or severity of a        |
| 88 | tenant's disability or any medical records relating to the       |
| 89 | disability. However, a tenant may disclose such information or   |
| 90 | medical records to the housing provider at his or her            |
| 91 | discretion.  |
| 92 | (b) A housing provider may develop and make available to         |
| 93 | tenants a routine method for receiving and processing reasonable |
| 94 | accommodation requests for emotional support animals; however, a |
| 95 | housing provider may not require the use of a specific form or   |
| 96 | notarized statement, or deny a request solely because a tenant   |
| 97 | did not follow the housing provider's routine method.            |
| 98 | (c) An emotional support animal registration of any kind,        |
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| 99  | including, but not limited to, an identification card, patch,         |
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| 100 | certificate, or similar registration obtained from the Internet       |
| 101 | is not, by itself, sufficient information to reliably establish       |
| 102 | that a person has a disability or disability-related need for an      |
| 103 | emotional support animal.   |
| 104 | (4) LIABILITYA person with a disability or disability-                |
| 105 | related need is liable for any damage done to the premises or to      |
| 106 | another person on the premises by his or her emotional support        |
| 107 | animal.   |
| 108 | (5) APPLICABILITYThis section does not apply to a service             |
| 109 | animal as defined in s. 413.08.                                       |
| 110 | Section 2. Paragraph (b) of subsection (6) of section                 |
| 111 | 413.08, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:                         |
| 112 | 413.08 Rights and responsibilities of an individual with a            |
| 113 | disability; use of a service animal; prohibited discrimination        |
| 114 | in public employment, public accommodations, and housing              |
| 115 | accommodations; penalties   |
| 116 | (6) An individual with a disability is entitled to rent,              |
| 117 | lease, or purchase, as other members of the general public, any       |
| 118 | housing accommodations offered for rent, lease, or other              |
| 119 | compensation in this state, subject to the conditions and             |
| 120 | limitations established by law and applicable alike to all            |
| 121 | persons.  |
| 122 | (b) An individual with a disability who has a service                 |
| 123 | animal or who obtains a service animal is entitled to full and        |
| 124 | equal access to all housing accommodations provided for in this       |
| 125 | section, and such individual a person may not be required to pay      |
| 126 | extra compensation for such animal. However, such individual a        |
| 127 | <del>person</del> is liable for any damage done to the premises or to |
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| 128 | another <u>individual</u> <del>person</del> on the premises by the animal. A      |
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| 129 | housing accommodation may request proof of compliance with                        |
| 130 | vaccination requirements. This paragraph does not apply to an                     |
| 131 | emotional support animal as defined in s. 760.27.                                 |
| 132 | Section 3. Paragraph (e) of subsection (1) of section                             |
| 133 | 419.001, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:                                    |
| 134 | 419.001 Site selection of community residential homes                             |
| 135 | (1) For the purposes of this section, the term:                                   |
| 136 | (e) "Resident" means any of the following: a frail elder as                       |
| 137 | defined in s. 429.65; a person who has a <u>disability</u> handicap as            |
| 138 | defined in <u>s. 760.22(3)(a)</u> <del>s. 760.22(7)(a)</del> ; a person who has a |
| 139 | developmental disability as defined in s. 393.063; a                              |
| 140 | nondangerous person who has a mental illness as defined in s.                     |
| 141 | 394.455; or a child who is found to be dependent as defined in                    |
| 142 | s. 39.01 or s. 984.03, or a child in need of services as defined                  |
| 143 | in s. 984.03 or s. 985.03.  |
| 144 | Section 4. Paragraph (pp) is added to subsection (1) of                           |
| 145 | section 456.072, Florida Statutes, to read:                                       |
| 146 | 456.072 Grounds for discipline; penalties; enforcement                            |
| 147 | (1) The following acts shall constitute grounds for which                         |
| 148 | the disciplinary actions specified in subsection (2) may be                       |
| 149 | taken:  |
| 150 | (pp) Providing information, including written                                     |
| 151 | documentation, indicating that a patient has a disability or                      |
| 152 | supporting a patient's need for an emotional support animal                       |
| 153 | under s. 760.27 without personal knowledge of the patient's                       |
| 154 | disability or disability-related need for the specific emotional                  |
| 155 | support animal.   |
| 156 | Section 5. Present subsections (3) through (6) of section                         |
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| 157 | 760.22, Florida Statutes, are renumbered as subsections (4)                |
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| 158 | through (7), respectively, and present subsection (7) of that              |
| 159 | section is amended, to read:   |
| 160 | 760.22 DefinitionsAs used in ss. 760.20-760.37, the term:                  |
| 161 | (3)(7) <u>"Disability"</u> "Handicap" means:                               |
| 162 | (a) A person has a physical or mental impairment which                     |
| 163 | substantially limits one or more major life activities, or he or           |
| 164 | she has a record of having, or is regarded as having, such                 |
| 165 | physical or mental impairment; or  |
| 166 | (b) A person has a developmental disability as defined in                  |
| 167 | s. 393.063.  |
| 168 | Section 6. Section 760.23, Florida Statutes, is amended to                 |
| 169 | read:  |
| 170 | 760.23 Discrimination in the sale or rental of housing and                 |
| 171 | other prohibited practices   |
| 172 | (1) It is unlawful to refuse to sell or rent after the                     |
| 173 | making of a bona fide offer, to refuse to negotiate for the sale           |
| 174 | or rental of, or otherwise to make unavailable or deny a                   |
| 175 | dwelling to any person because of race, color, national origin,            |
| 176 | sex, <u>disability</u> <del>handicap</del> , familial status, or religion. |
| 177 | (2) It is unlawful to discriminate against any person in                   |
| 178 | the terms, conditions, or privileges of sale or rental of a                |
| 179 | dwelling, or in the provision of services or facilities in                 |
| 180 | connection therewith, because of race, color, national origin,             |
| 181 | sex, <u>disability</u> <del>handicap</del> , familial status, or religion. |
| 182 | (3) It is unlawful to make, print, or publish, or cause to                 |
| 183 | be made, printed, or published, any notice, statement, or                  |
| 184 | advertisement with respect to the sale or rental of a dwelling             |
| 185 | that indicates any preference, limitation, or discrimination               |
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186 based on race, color, national origin, sex, <u>disability</u> handicap, 187 familial status, or religion or an intention to make any such 188 preference, limitation, or discrimination.

(4) It is unlawful to represent to any person because of race, color, national origin, sex, <u>disability</u> handicap, familial status, or religion that any dwelling is not available for inspection, sale, or rental when such dwelling is in fact so available.

(5) It is unlawful, for profit, to induce or attempt to induce any person to sell or rent any dwelling by a representation regarding the entry or prospective entry into the neighborhood of a person or persons of a particular race, color, national origin, sex, <u>disability</u> handicap, familial status, or religion.

(6) The protections afforded under ss. 760.20-760.37
against discrimination on the basis of familial status apply to
any person who is pregnant or is in the process of securing
legal custody of any individual who has not attained the age of
18 years.

(7) It is unlawful to discriminate in the sale or rental of, or to otherwise make unavailable or deny, a dwelling to any buyer or renter because of a <u>disability</u> handicap of:

(a) That buyer or renter;

(b) A person residing in or intending to reside in that dwelling after it is sold, rented, or made available; or

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(c) Any person associated with the buyer or renter.

(8) It is unlawful to discriminate against any person in
the terms, conditions, or privileges of sale or rental of a
dwelling, or in the provision of services or facilities in

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215 connection with such dwelling, because of a disability handicap 216 of:

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(a) That buyer or renter;

218 (b) A person residing in or intending to reside in that 219 dwelling after it is sold, rented, or made available; or

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(c) Any person associated with the buyer or renter.

221 (9) For purposes of subsections (7) and (8), discrimination 222 includes:

(a) A refusal to permit, at the expense of the handicapped person with a disability, reasonable modifications of existing premises occupied or to be occupied by such person if such modifications may be necessary to afford such person full enjoyment of the premises; or

(b) A refusal to make reasonable accommodations in rules, policies, practices, or services, when such accommodations may be necessary to afford such person equal opportunity to use and enjoy a dwelling.

(10) Covered multifamily dwellings as defined herein which 233 are intended for first occupancy after March 13, 1991, shall be designed and constructed to have at least one building entrance on an accessible route unless it is impractical to do so because 236 of the terrain or unusual characteristics of the site as determined by commission rule. Such buildings shall also be designed and constructed in such a manner that:

239 (a) The public use and common use portions of such 240 dwellings are readily accessible to and usable by handicapped 241 persons with disabilities.

242 (b) All doors designed to allow passage into and within all premises within such dwellings are sufficiently wide to allow 243



244 passage by a person in a wheelchair. 245 (c) All premises within such dwellings contain the 246 following features of adaptive design: 247 1. An accessible route into and through the dwelling. 248 2. Light switches, electrical outlets, thermostats, and 249 other environmental controls in accessible locations. 250 3. Reinforcements in bathroom walls to allow later 251 installation of grab bars. 2.52 4. Usable kitchens and bathrooms such that a person in a 253 wheelchair can maneuver about the space. (d) Compliance with the appropriate requirements of the 254 255 American National Standards Institute for buildings and 256 facilities providing accessibility and usability for persons 257 with physical disabilities physically handicapped people, 258 commonly cited as ANSI A117.1-1986, suffices to satisfy the 259 requirements of paragraph (c). 260 261 State agencies with building construction regulation 262 responsibility or local governments, as appropriate, shall 263 review the plans and specifications for the construction of 264 covered multifamily dwellings to determine consistency with the 265 requirements of this subsection. 266 Section 7. Section 760.24, Florida Statutes, is amended to 2.67 read: 268 760.24 Discrimination in the provision of brokerage 269 services.-It is unlawful to deny any person access to, or 270 membership or participation in, any multiple-listing service, 271 real estate brokers' organization, or other service, 272 organization, or facility relating to the business of selling or

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273 renting dwellings, or to discriminate against him or her in the 274 terms or conditions of such access, membership, or 275 participation, on account of race, color, national origin, sex, 276 <u>disability handicap</u>, familial status, or religion.

Section 8. Subsection (1) and paragraph (a) of subsection (2) of section 760.25, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

760.25 Discrimination in the financing of housing or in residential real estate transactions.-

2.81 (1) It is unlawful for any bank, building and loan 282 association, insurance company, or other corporation, 283 association, firm, or enterprise the business of which consists 284 in whole or in part of the making of commercial real estate 285 loans to deny a loan or other financial assistance to a person 286 applying for the loan for the purpose of purchasing, 287 constructing, improving, repairing, or maintaining a dwelling, 288 or to discriminate against him or her in the fixing of the 289 amount, interest rate, duration, or other term or condition of 290 such loan or other financial assistance, because of the race, 291 color, national origin, sex, disability handicap, familial 292 status, or religion of such person or of any person associated 293 with him or her in connection with such loan or other financial 294 assistance or the purposes of such loan or other financial 295 assistance, or because of the race, color, national origin, sex, disability handicap, familial status, or religion of the present 296 297 or prospective owners, lessees, tenants, or occupants of the 298 dwelling or dwellings in relation to which such loan or other 299 financial assistance is to be made or given.

300 (2) (a) It is unlawful for any person or entity whose301 business includes engaging in residential real estate

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302 transactions to discriminate against any person in making 303 available such a transaction, or in the terms or conditions of 304 such a transaction, because of race, color, national origin, 305 sex, disability handicap, familial status, or religion.

Section 9. Paragraph (a) of subsection (1) and paragraph (a) of subsection (5) of section 760.29, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

760.29 Exemptions.-

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310 (1)(a) Nothing in ss. 760.23, and 760.25, and 760.27
311 applies to:

312 1. Any single-family house sold or rented by its owner, 313 provided such private individual owner does not own more than 314 three single-family houses at any one time. In the case of the 315 sale of a single-family house by a private individual owner who 316 does not reside in such house at the time of the sale or who was 317 not the most recent resident of the house prior to the sale, the 318 exemption granted by this paragraph applies only with respect to 319 one sale within any 24-month period. In addition, the bona fide 320 private individual owner shall not own any interest in, nor 321 shall there be owned or reserved on his or her behalf, under any 322 express or voluntary agreement, title to, or any right to all or 323 a portion of the proceeds from the sale or rental of, more than 324 three single-family houses at any one time. The sale or rental 325 of any single-family house shall be excepted from the 326 application of ss. 760.20-760.37 only if the house is sold or 327 rented:

a. Without the use in any manner of the sales or rental
facilities or the sales or rental services of any real estate
licensee or such facilities or services of any person in the



331 business of selling or renting dwellings, or of any employee or 332 agent of any such licensee or person; and

333 b. Without the publication, posting, or mailing, after 334 notice, of any advertisement or written notice in violation of 335 s. 760.23(3).

337 Nothing in this provision prohibits the use of attorneys, escrow 338 agents, abstractors, title companies, and other such 339 professional assistance as is necessary to perfect or transfer 340 the title.

341 2. Rooms or units in dwellings containing living quarters 342 occupied or intended to be occupied by no more than four 343 families living independently of each other, if the owner 344 actually maintains and occupies one of such living quarters as 345 his or her residence.

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(5) Nothing in ss. 760.20-760.37:

 (a) Prohibits a person engaged in the business of furnishing appraisals of real property from taking into consideration factors other than race, color, national origin, sex, disability handicap, familial status, or religion.

Section 10. Subsection (5) of section 760.31, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

353 760.31 Powers and duties of commission.—The commission 354 shall:

(5) Adopt rules necessary to implement ss. 760.20-760.37 and govern the proceedings of the commission in accordance with chapter 120. Commission rules shall clarify terms used with regard to handicapped accessibility for persons with disabilities, exceptions from accessibility requirements based

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| 360 | on terrain or site characteristics, and requirements related to  |
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| 361 | housing for older persons. Commission rules shall specify the    |
| 362 | fee and the forms and procedures to be used for the registration |
| 363 | required by s. 760.29(4)(e).                                     |
| 364 | Section 11. Section 817.265, Florida Statutes, is created        |
| 365 | to read:   |
| 366 | 817.265 False or fraudulent proof of need for an emotional       |
| 367 | support animalA person who falsifies information or written      |
| 368 | documentation, or knowingly provides fraudulent information or   |
| 369 | written documentation, for an emotional support animal under s.  |
| 370 | 760.27, or otherwise knowingly and willfully misrepresents       |
| 371 | himself or herself, through his or her conduct or through a      |
| 372 | verbal or written notice, as having a disability or disability-  |
| 373 | related need for an emotional support animal or being otherwise  |
| 374 | qualified to use an emotional support animal, commits a          |
| 375 | misdemeanor of the second degree, punishable as provided in s.   |
| 376 | 775.082 or s. 775.083. In addition, within 6 months after a      |
| 377 | conviction under this section, a person must perform 30 hours of |
| 378 | community service for an organization that serves persons with   |
| 379 | disabilities or for another entity or organization that the      |
| 380 | court determines is appropriate.                                 |
| 381 | Section 12. This act shall take effect July 1, 2020.             |
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| 383 | ======================================                           |
| 384 | And the title is amended as follows:                             |
| 385 | Delete everything before the enacting clause                     |
| 386 | and insert:  |
| 387 | A bill to be entitled  |
| 388 | An act relating to emotional support animals; creating           |
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389 s. 760.27, F.S.; defining the terms "emotional support 390 animal" and "housing provider"; prohibiting 391 discrimination in housing provided to a person with a 392 disability or a disability-related need for an 393 emotional support animal; specifying that such person 394 may not be required to pay extra compensation for such 395 animal; authorizing a housing provider to request 396 specified information under certain circumstances; 397 restricting such requests; specifying liability for 398 owners of emotional support animals relating to damage 399 done by their emotional support animals; providing 400 applicability; amending s. 413.08, F.S.; providing 401 applicability; amending s. 456.072, F.S.; prohibiting a health care practitioner from providing information 402 403 regarding a person's need for an emotional support 404 animal without having personal knowledge of that 405 person's need for the animal; amending s. 760.22, 406 F.S.; revising the definition of the term "handicap"; 407 amending ss. 419.001, 760.23, 760.24, 760.25, 760.29, 408 and 760.31, F.S.; replacing the term "handicap" with 409 the term "disability," to conform to changes made by 410 the act; conforming provisions to changes made by the 411 act; creating s. 817.265, F.S.; prohibiting the falsification of information or other fraudulent 412 413 misrepresentation regarding the use of an emotional 414 support animal; providing penalties; providing an 415 effective date.