| 1 | A bill to be entitled |
|----|--|
| 2 | An act relating to child welfare; amending s. 25.385, |
| 3 | F.S.; requiring the Florida Court Educational Council |
| 4 | to establish certain standards for instruction of |
| 5 | circuit and county court judges for dependency cases; |
| 6 | requiring the council to provide such instruction on a |
| 7 | periodic and timely basis; amending s. 39.301, F.S.; |
| 8 | requiring the Department of Children and Families to |
| 9 | notify the court of certain reports; authorizing the |
| 10 | department to file specified petitions under certain |
| 11 | circumstances; amending s. 39.522, F.S.; requiring the |
| 12 | court to consider specified factors when making |
| 13 | certain determinations; requiring a child's case plan |
| 14 | to be amended if the court changes the permanency |
| 15 | goal; amending s. 39.6011, F.S.; revising and |
| 16 | providing requirements for case plan descriptions; |
| 17 | amending s. 39.701, F.S.; requiring the court to |
| 18 | retain jurisdiction over a child under certain |
| 19 | circumstances; requiring specified parties to disclose |
| 20 | certain information to the court; providing for |
| 21 | certain caregiver recommendations to the court; |
| 22 | requiring the court and citizen review panel to |
| 23 | determine whether certain parties have developed a |
| 24 | productive relationship; creating s. 409.1415, F.S.; |
| 25 | providing legislative findings and intent; requiring |
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26 the department and community-based care lead agencies 27 to develop and support relationships between certain 28 foster families and legal parents of children; 29 providing responsibilities for foster parents, birth 30 parents, the department, community-based care lead 31 agency staff, and other agency staff; defining the 32 term "excellent parenting"; requiring caregivers 33 employed by residential group homes to meet specified requirements; requiring the department to adopt rules; 34 35 amending s. 409.145, F.S.; removing certain 36 responsibilities of caregivers, the department, 37 community-based care lead agency staff, and other agency staff; removing requirements relating to 38 39 transitions, information sharing, and certain caregivers; amending s. 409.988, F.S.; authorizing a 40 41 lead agency to provide more than 35 percent of all 42 child welfare services under certain conditions; 43 requiring a specified local community alliance, or specified representatives in certain circumstances, to 44 45 review and recommend approval or denial of the lead agency's request for a specified exemption; amending 46 47 ss. 39.302, 39.6225, 393.065, and 409.1451, F.S.; 48 conforming cross-references to changes made by the act; providing an effective date. 49

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| 51 | Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: |
|----|---|
| 52 | |
| 53 | Section 1. Section 25.385, Florida Statutes, is amended to |
| 54 | read: |
| 55 | 25.385 Standards for instruction of circuit and county |
| 56 | court judges in handling domestic violence cases |
| 57 | (1) The Florida Court Educational Council shall establish |
| 58 | standards for instruction of circuit and county court judges who |
| 59 | have responsibility for domestic violence cases, and the council |
| 60 | shall provide such instruction on a periodic and timely basis. |
| 61 | (2) As used in this subsection, section: |
| 62 | (a) the term "domestic violence" has the meaning set forth |
| 63 | in s. 741.28. |
| 64 | (b) "Family or household member" has the meaning set forth |
| 65 | in s. 741.28. |
| 66 | (2) The Florida Court Educational Council shall establish |
| 67 | standards for instruction of circuit and county court judges who |
| 68 | have responsibility for dependency cases regarding the benefits |
| 69 | of a secure attachment with a primary caregiver, the importance |
| 70 | of a stable placement, and the impact of trauma on child |
| 71 | development. The council shall provide such instruction to the |
| 72 | circuit and county court judges handling dependency cases on a |
| 73 | periodic and timely basis. |
| 74 | Section 2. Subsection (1) and paragraph (a) of subsection |
| 75 | (9) of section 39.301, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: |
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76 39.301 Initiation of protective investigations.-77 (1) (a) Upon receiving a report of known or suspected child 78 abuse, abandonment, or neglect, or that a child is in need of 79 supervision and care and has no parent, legal custodian, or 80 responsible adult relative immediately known and available to 81 provide supervision and care, the central abuse hotline shall 82 determine if the report requires an immediate onsite protective 83 investigation. For reports requiring an immediate onsite protective investigation, the central abuse hotline shall 84 85 immediately notify the department's designated district staff 86 responsible for protective investigations to ensure that an 87 onsite investigation is promptly initiated. For reports not 88 requiring an immediate onsite protective investigation, the 89 central abuse hotline shall notify the department's designated 90 district staff responsible for protective investigations in sufficient time to allow for an investigation. At the time of 91 92 notification, the central abuse hotline shall also provide 93 information to district staff on any previous report concerning 94 a subject of the present report or any pertinent information 95 relative to the present report or any noted earlier reports. 96 (b) The department shall promptly notify the court of any 97 report to the central abuse hotline that is accepted for a 98 protective investigation and involves a child over whom the court has jurisdiction. 99 (9) (a) For each report received from the central abuse 100

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101 hotline and accepted for investigation, the department or the 102 sheriff providing child protective investigative services under 103 s. 39.3065, shall perform the following child protective 104 investigation activities to determine child safety:

105 1. Conduct a review of all relevant, available information 106 specific to the child and family and alleged maltreatment; 107 family child welfare history; local, state, and federal criminal 108 records checks; and requests for law enforcement assistance 109 provided by the abuse hotline. Based on a review of available 110 information, including the allegations in the current report, a determination shall be made as to whether immediate consultation 111 112 should occur with law enforcement, the Child Protection Team, a 113 domestic violence shelter or advocate, or a substance abuse or 114 mental health professional. Such consultations should include 115 discussion as to whether a joint response is necessary and feasible. A determination shall be made as to whether the person 116 117 making the report should be contacted before the face-to-face 118 interviews with the child and family members.

119 2. Conduct face-to-face interviews with the child; other 120 siblings, if any; and the parents, legal custodians, or 121 caregivers.

3. Assess the child's residence, including a determination of the composition of the family and household, including the name, address, date of birth, social security number, sex, and race of each child named in the report; any siblings or other

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126 children in the same household or in the care of the same 127 adults; the parents, legal custodians, or caregivers; and any 128 other adults in the same household.

129 4. Determine whether there is any indication that any 130 child in the family or household has been abused, abandoned, or 131 neglected; the nature and extent of present or prior injuries, 132 abuse, or neglect, and any evidence thereof; and a determination 133 as to the person or persons apparently responsible for the 134 abuse, abandonment, or neglect, including the name, address, 135 date of birth, social security number, sex, and race of each 136 such person.

137 5. Complete assessment of immediate child safety for each child based on available records, interviews, and observations 138 139 with all persons named in subparagraph 2. and appropriate 140 collateral contacts, which may include other professionals. The department's child protection investigators are hereby 141 142 designated a criminal justice agency for the purpose of 143 accessing criminal justice information to be used for enforcing 144 this state's laws concerning the crimes of child abuse, abandonment, and neglect. This information shall be used solely 145 146 for purposes supporting the detection, apprehension, prosecution, pretrial release, posttrial release, or 147 rehabilitation of criminal offenders or persons accused of the 148 crimes of child abuse, abandonment, or neglect and may not be 149 150 further disseminated or used for any other purpose.

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151 6. Document the present and impending dangers to each child based on the identification of inadequate protective 152 153 capacity through utilization of a standardized safety assessment 154 instrument. If present or impending danger is identified, the 155 child protective investigator must implement a safety plan or take the child into custody. If present danger is identified and 156 157 the child is not removed, the child protective investigator 158 shall create and implement a safety plan before leaving the home or the location where there is present danger. If impending 159 danger is identified, the child protective investigator shall 160 create and implement a safety plan as soon as necessary to 161 162 protect the safety of the child. The child protective investigator may modify the safety plan if he or she identifies 163 164 additional impending danger.

165 If the child protective investigator implements a a. 166 safety plan, the plan must be specific, sufficient, feasible, 167 and sustainable in response to the realities of the present or impending danger. A safety plan may be an in-home plan or an 168 169 out-of-home plan, or a combination of both. A safety plan may 170 include tasks or responsibilities for a parent, caregiver, or 171 legal custodian. However, a safety plan may not rely on promissory commitments by the parent, caregiver, or legal 172 custodian who is currently not able to protect the child or on 173 services that are not available or will not result in the safety 174 175 of the child. A safety plan may not be implemented if for any

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176 reason the parents, guardian, or legal custodian lacks the 177 capacity or ability to comply with the plan. If the department 178 is not able to develop a plan that is specific, sufficient, 179 feasible, and sustainable, the department shall file a shelter 180 petition. A child protective investigator shall implement 181 separate safety plans for the perpetrator of domestic violence, 182 if the investigator, using reasonable efforts, can locate the perpetrator to implement a safety plan, and for the parent who 183 is a victim of domestic violence as defined in s. 741.28. 184 Reasonable efforts to locate a perpetrator include, but are not 185 limited to, a diligent search pursuant to the same requirements 186 187 as in s. 39.503. If the perpetrator of domestic violence is not the parent, guardian, or legal custodian of any child in the 188 189 home and if the department does not intend to file a shelter 190 petition or dependency petition that will assert allegations 191 against the perpetrator as a parent of a child in the home, the 192 child protective investigator shall seek issuance of an 193 injunction authorized by s. 39.504 to implement a safety plan 194 for the perpetrator and impose any other conditions to protect 195 the child. The safety plan for the parent who is a victim of 196 domestic violence may not be shared with the perpetrator. If any party to a safety plan fails to comply with the safety plan 197 198 resulting in the child being unsafe, the department shall file a shelter petition. 199

200

b. The child protective investigator shall collaborate

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201 with the community-based care lead agency in the development of 202 the safety plan as necessary to ensure that the safety plan is 203 specific, sufficient, feasible, and sustainable. The child 204 protective investigator shall identify services necessary for 205 the successful implementation of the safety plan. The child 206 protective investigator and the community-based care lead agency 207 shall mobilize service resources to assist all parties in 208 complying with the safety plan. The community-based care lead agency shall prioritize safety plan services to families who 209 have multiple risk factors, including, but not limited to, two 210 211 or more of the following:

212

(I) The parent or legal custodian is of young age;(II) The parent or legal custodian, or an adult currently

(II) The parent or legal custodian, or an adult currently living in or frequently visiting the home, has a history of substance abuse, mental illness, or domestic violence;

(III) The parent or legal custodian, or an adult currently living in or frequently visiting the home, has been previously found to have physically or sexually abused a child;

(IV) The parent or legal custodian or an adult currently living in or frequently visiting the home has been the subject of multiple allegations by reputable reports of abuse or neglect;

(V) The child is physically or developmentally disabled;
or

225

(VI) The child is 3 years of age or younger.

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c. The child protective investigator shall monitor the implementation of the plan to ensure the child's safety until the case is transferred to the lead agency at which time the lead agency shall monitor the implementation.

<u>d.</u> The department may file a petition for shelter or
 <u>dependency without a new child protective investigation or the</u>
 <u>concurrence of the child protective investigator if the child is</u>
 <u>unsafe but for the use of a safety plan and the parent or</u>
 <u>caregiver has not sufficiently increased protective capacities</u>
 <u>within 90 days after the transfer of the safety plan to the lead</u>
 <u>agency.</u>

237 Section 3. Subsection (1) of section 39.522, Florida 238 Statutes, is amended, and subsection (4) is added to that 239 section, to read:

240 39.522 Postdisposition change of custody.-The court may 241 change the temporary legal custody or the conditions of 242 protective supervision at a postdisposition hearing, without the 243 necessity of another adjudicatory hearing.

(1) (a) At any time before a child is residing in the permanent placement approved at the permanency hearing, a child who has been placed in the child's own home under the protective supervision of an authorized agent of the department, in the home of a relative, in the home of a legal custodian, or in some other place may be brought before the court by the department or by any other interested person, upon the filing of a motion

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| 251 | alleging a need for a change in the conditions of protective |
|---|--|
| 252 | supervision or the placement. If the parents or other legal |
| 253 | custodians deny the need for a change, the court shall hear all |
| 254 | parties in person or by counsel, or both. Upon the admission of |
| 255 | a need for a change or after such hearing, the court shall enter |
| 256 | an order changing the placement, modifying the conditions of |
| 257 | protective supervision, or continuing the conditions of |
| 258 | protective supervision as ordered. The standard for changing |
| 259 | custody of the child shall be the best <u>interests</u> interest of the |
| 260 | child. When determining whether a change of legal custody or |
| 261 | placement is in applying this standard, the court shall consider |
| 262 | the continuity of the child's placement in the same out-of-home |
| 263 | residence as a factor when determining the best interests of the |
| | |
| 264 | child, the court shall consider: |
| 264 265 | child, the court shall consider: <u>1. The child's age</u> . |
| | |
| 265 | 1. The child's age. |
| 265 266 | The child's age. The physical, mental, and emotional health benefits to |
| 265 266 267 | <u>1. The child's age</u>. <u>2. The physical, mental, and emotional health benefits to</u> the child by remaining in his or her current placement or moving |
| 265 266 267 268 | 1. The child's age. 2. The physical, mental, and emotional health benefits to the child by remaining in his or her current placement or moving to the proposed placement. |
| 265 266 267 268 269 | 1. The child's age. 2. The physical, mental, and emotional health benefits to the child by remaining in his or her current placement or moving to the proposed placement. 3. The stability and longevity of the child's current |
| 265 266 267 268 269 270 | <pre>1. The child's age. 2. The physical, mental, and emotional health benefits to the child by remaining in his or her current placement or moving to the proposed placement. 3. The stability and longevity of the child's current placement.</pre> |
| 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 | <pre>1. The child's age. 2. The physical, mental, and emotional health benefits to the child by remaining in his or her current placement or moving to the proposed placement. 3. The stability and longevity of the child's current placement. 4. The established bonded relationship between the child</pre> |
| 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 271 | 1. The child's age. 2. The physical, mental, and emotional health benefits to the child by remaining in his or her current placement or moving to the proposed placement. 3. The stability and longevity of the child's current placement. 4. The established bonded relationship between the child and the current or proposed caregiver. |
| 265 266 267 268 269 270 271 272 273 | 1. The child's age. 2. The physical, mental, and emotional health benefits to the child by remaining in his or her current placement or moving to the proposed placement. 3. The stability and longevity of the child's current placement. 4. The established bonded relationship between the child and the current or proposed caregiver. 5. The reasonable preference of the child, if the court |

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| 276 | 6. The recommendation of the child's current caregiver. |
|-----|--|
| 277 | 7. The recommendation of the child's guardian ad litem, if |
| 278 | one has been appointed. |
| 279 | 8. The child's previous and current relationship with a |
| 280 | sibling, if the change of legal custody or placement will |
| 281 | separate or reunite siblings. |
| 282 | 9. The likelihood of the child attaining permanency in the |
| 283 | current or proposed placement. |
| 284 | 10. Any other relevant factors. |
| 285 | (b) If the child is not placed in foster care, then the |
| 286 | new placement for the child must meet the home study criteria |
| 287 | and court approval <u>under</u> pursuant to this chapter. |
| 288 | (4) In cases in which the issue before the court is |
| 289 | whether to place a child in out-of-home care after the child was |
| 290 | placed in the child's own home with an in-home safety plan or |
| 291 | the child was reunified with a parent or caregiver with an in- |
| 292 | home safety plan, the court must consider the factors in |
| 293 | paragraph (1)(a) and, at a minimum, the following additional |
| 294 | factors in making its determination whether to place the child |
| 295 | in out-of-home care: |
| 296 | (a) The circumstances that caused the child's dependency |
| 297 | and other subsequently identified issues. |
| 298 | (b) The length of time the child has been placed in the |
| 299 | home with an in-home safety plan. |
| 300 | (c) The parent's or caregiver's current level of |
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| 301 | protective capacities. |
|-----|--|
| 302 | (d) The level of increase, if any, in the parent's or |
| 303 | caregiver's protective capacities since the child's placement in |
| 304 | the home based on the length of time the child has been placed |
| 305 | in the home. |
| 306 | |
| 307 | The court shall additionally evaluate the child's permanency |
| 308 | goal and change the permanency goal as needed if doing so would |
| 309 | be in the best interests of the child. If the court changes the |
| 310 | permanency goal, the case plan must be amended pursuant to s. |
| 311 | 39.6013(5). |
| 312 | Section 4. Subsection (5) of section 39.6011, Florida |
| 313 | Statutes, is amended to read: |
| 314 | 39.6011 Case plan development |
| 315 | (5) The case plan must describe <u>all of the following</u> : |
| 316 | (a) The role of the foster parents or <u>caregivers</u> legal |
| 317 | custodians when developing the services that are to be provided |
| 318 | to the child, foster parents, or <u>caregivers.</u> legal custodians; |
| 319 | (b) The responsibility of the parents and caregivers to |
| 320 | work together to successfully implement the case plan, how the |
| 321 | case manager will assist the parents and caregivers in |
| 322 | developing a productive relationship that includes meaningful |
| 323 | communication and mutual support, and the ability of the parents |
| 324 | or caregivers to notify the court or the case manager if |
| 325 | ineffective communication takes place that negatively impacts |
| | |

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326 the child.

327 <u>(c) (b)</u> The responsibility of the case manager to forward a 328 relative's request to receive notification of all proceedings 329 and hearings submitted <u>under pursuant to</u> s. 39.301(14)(b) to the 330 attorney for the department.;

331 <u>(d) (c)</u> The minimum number of face-to-face meetings to be 332 held each month between the parents and the department's family 333 services counselors to review the progress of the plan, to 334 eliminate barriers to progress, and to resolve conflicts or 335 disagreements <u>between parents and caregivers</u>, service providers, 336 <u>or any other professional assisting the parents in the</u> 337 completion of the case plan.; and

(e) (d) The parent's responsibility for financial support 338 339 of the child, including, but not limited to, health insurance 340 and child support. The case plan must list the costs associated 341 with any services or treatment that the parent and child are 342 expected to receive which are the financial responsibility of 343 the parent. The determination of child support and other 344 financial support shall be made independently of any 345 determination of indigency under s. 39.013.

346 Section 5. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) and paragraphs 347 (a) and (c) of subsection (2) of section 39.701, Florida 348 Statutes, are amended to read:

- 349 39.701 Judicial review.-
- 350 (1) GENERAL PROVISIONS.-

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351 (b)1. The court shall retain jurisdiction over a child 352 returned to his or her parents for a minimum period of 6 months 353 following the reunification, but, at that time, based on a 354 report of the social service agency and the guardian ad litem, 355 if one has been appointed, and any other relevant factors, the 356 court shall make a determination as to whether supervision by 357 the department and the court's jurisdiction shall continue or be 358 terminated.

359 <u>2. Notwithstanding subparagraph 1., the court must retain</u> 360 <u>jurisdiction over a child if the child is placed in the home</u> 361 <u>with a parent or caregiver with an in-home safety plan and such</u> 362 <u>safety plan remains necessary for the child to reside safely in</u> 363 the home.

364 (2) REVIEW HEARINGS FOR CHILDREN YOUNGER THAN 18 YEARS OF 365 AGE.-

(a) Social study report for judicial review.-Before every
judicial review hearing or citizen review panel hearing, the
social service agency shall make an investigation and social
study concerning all pertinent details relating to the child and
shall furnish to the court or citizen review panel a written
report that includes, but is not limited to:

372 1. A description of the type of placement the child is in 373 at the time of the hearing, including the safety of the child 374 and the continuing necessity for and appropriateness of the 375 placement.

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| 376 | 2. Documentation of the diligent efforts made by all |
|-----|--|
| 377 | parties to the case plan to comply with each applicable |
| 378 | provision of the plan. |
| 379 | 3. The amount of fees assessed and collected during the |
| 380 | period of time being reported. |
| 381 | 4. The services provided to the foster family or caregiver |
| 382 | legal custodian in an effort to address the needs of the child |
| 383 | as indicated in the case plan. |
| | - |
| 384 | 5. A statement that either: |
| 385 | a. The parent, though able to do so, did not comply |
| 386 | substantially with the case plan, and the agency |
| 387 | recommendations; |
| 388 | b. The parent did substantially comply with the case plan; |
| 389 | or |
| 390 | c. The parent has partially complied with the case plan, |
| 391 | with a summary of additional progress needed and the agency |
| 392 | recommendations. |
| 393 | 6. A statement from the foster parent or $caregiver$ $legal$ |
| 394 | custodian providing any material evidence concerning the <u>well-</u> |
| 395 | being of the child, the impact of any services provided to the |
| 396 | child, the working relationship between the parents and |
| 397 | caregivers, and the return of the child to the parent or |
| 398 | parents. |
| 399 | 7. A statement concerning the frequency, duration, and |
| 400 | results of the parent-child visitation, if any, and the agency |
| | |
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401 <u>and caregiver</u> recommendations for an expansion or restriction of 402 future visitation.

8. The number of times a child has been removed from his or her home and placed elsewhere, the number and types of placements that have occurred, and the reason for the changes in placement.

9. The number of times a child's educational placement has
been changed, the number and types of educational placements
which have occurred, and the reason for any change in placement.

410 10. If the child has reached 13 years of age but is not 411 yet 18 years of age, a statement from the caregiver on the 412 progress the child has made in acquiring independent living 413 skills.

414 11. Copies of all medical, psychological, and educational 415 records that support the terms of the case plan and that have 416 been produced concerning the parents or any caregiver since the 417 last judicial review hearing.

418 12. Copies of the child's current health, mental health,419 and education records as identified in s. 39.6012.

(c) Review determinations.—The court and any citizen review panel shall take into consideration the information contained in the social services study and investigation and all medical, psychological, and educational records that support the terms of the case plan; testimony by the social services agency, the parent, the foster parent or caregiver legal custodian, the

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426 guardian ad litem or surrogate parent for educational 427 decisionmaking if one has been appointed for the child, and any 428 other person deemed appropriate; and any relevant and material 429 evidence submitted to the court, including written and oral 430 reports to the extent of their probative value. These reports 431 and evidence may be received by the court in its effort to 432 determine the action to be taken with regard to the child and 433 may be relied upon to the extent of their probative value, even 434 though not competent in an adjudicatory hearing. In its 435 deliberations, the court and any citizen review panel shall seek 436 to determine:

If the parent was advised of the right to receive
assistance from any person or social service agency in the
preparation of the case plan.

440 2. If the parent has been advised of the right to have
441 counsel present at the judicial review or citizen review
442 hearings. If not so advised, the court or citizen review panel
443 shall advise the parent of such right.

3. If a guardian ad litem needs to be appointed for the child in a case in which a guardian ad litem has not previously been appointed or if there is a need to continue a guardian ad litem in a case in which a guardian ad litem has been appointed.

448 4. Who holds the rights to make educational decisions for
449 the child. If appropriate, the court may refer the child to the
450 district school superintendent for appointment of a surrogate

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451 parent or may itself appoint a surrogate parent under the452 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act and s. 39.0016.

453 5. The compliance or lack of compliance of all parties
454 with applicable items of the case plan, including the parents'
455 compliance with child support orders.

456 6. The compliance or lack of compliance with a visitation 457 contract between the parent and the social service agency for 458 contact with the child, including the frequency, duration, and 459 results of the parent-child visitation and the reason for any 460 noncompliance.

461 7. The frequency, kind, and duration of contacts among 462 siblings who have been separated during placement, as well as 463 any efforts undertaken to reunite separated siblings if doing so 464 is in the best interests interest of the child.

8. The compliance or lack of compliance of the parent in meeting specified financial obligations pertaining to the care of the child, including the reason for failure to comply, if applicable.

9. Whether the child is receiving safe and proper care according to s. 39.6012, including, but not limited to, the appropriateness of the child's current placement, including whether the child is in a setting that is as family-like and as close to the parent's home as possible, consistent with the child's best interests and special needs, and including maintaining stability in the child's educational placement, as

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476 documented by assurances from the community-based care <u>lead</u> 477 agency provider that:

a. The placement of the child takes into account the
appropriateness of the current educational setting and the
proximity to the school in which the child is enrolled at the
time of placement.

b. The community-based care <u>lead</u> agency has coordinated with appropriate local educational agencies to ensure that the child remains in the school in which the child is enrolled at the time of placement.

486 10. A projected date likely for the child's return home or487 other permanent placement.

488 11. When appropriate, the basis for the unwillingness or 489 inability of the parent to become a party to a case plan. The 490 court and the citizen review panel shall determine if the 491 efforts of the social service agency to secure party 492 participation in a case plan were sufficient.

493 12. For a child who has reached 13 years of age but is not 494 yet 18 years of age, the adequacy of the child's preparation for 495 adulthood and independent living. For a child who is 15 years of 496 age or older, the court shall determine if appropriate steps are 497 being taken for the child to obtain a driver license or 498 learner's driver license.

499 13. If amendments to the case plan are required.500 Amendments to the case plan must be made under s. 39.6013.

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| 501 | 14. If the parents and caregivers have developed a |
|-----|--|
| 502 | productive relationship that includes meaningful communication |
| 503 | and mutual support. |
| 504 | Section 6. Section 409.1415, Florida Statutes, is created |
| 505 | to read: |
| 506 | 409.1415 Parenting partnerships for children in out-of- |
| 507 | home care |
| 508 | (1) LEGISLATIVE FINDINGS AND INTENT |
| 509 | (a) The Legislature finds that reunification is the most |
| 510 | common outcome for children in out-of-home care and that foster |
| 511 | parents are one of the most important resources to help children |
| 512 | reunify with their families. |
| 513 | (b) The Legislature further finds that the most successful |
| 514 | foster parents understand that their role goes beyond supporting |
| 515 | the children in their care to supporting the children's |
| 516 | families, as a whole, and that children and their families |
| 517 | benefit when foster and birth parents are supported by an agency |
| 518 | culture that encourages a meaningful partnership between them |
| 519 | and provides quality support. |
| 520 | (c) Therefore, in keeping with national trends, it is the |
| 521 | intent of the Legislature to bring birth parents and foster |
| 522 | parents together in order to build strong relationships that |
| 523 | lead to more successful reunifications and more stability for |
| 524 | children being fostered in out-of-home care. |
| 525 | (2) PARENTING PARTNERSHIPS |
| | |

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| 526 | (a) General provisionsIn order to ensure that children |
|-----|--|
| 527 | in out-of-home care achieve legal permanency as soon as |
| 528 | possible, to reduce the likelihood that they will reenter care |
| 529 | or that other children in the family are abused or neglected or |
| 530 | enter out-of-home care, and to ensure that families are fully |
| 531 | prepared to resume custody of their children, the department and |
| 532 | community-based care lead agencies shall develop and support |
| 533 | relationships between foster families and the legal parents of |
| 534 | children in out-of-home care, to the extent that it is safe and |
| 535 | in the child's best interest, by: |
| 536 | 1. Facilitating telephone communication between the foster |
| 537 | parent and the birth or legal parent as soon as possible after |
| 538 | the child is placed in the home. |
| 539 | 2. Facilitating and attending an in-person meeting between |
| 540 | the foster parent and the birth or legal parent within 2 weeks |
| 541 | after placement. |
| 542 | 3. Developing and supporting a plan for birth or legal |
| 543 | parents to participate in medical appointments, educational and |
| 544 | extracurricular activities, and other events involving the |
| 545 | child. |
| 546 | 4. Facilitating participation by the foster parent in |
| 547 | visitation between the birth parent and child. |
| 548 | 5. Involving the foster parent in planning meetings with |
| 549 | the birth parent. |
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| 550 | 6. Developing and implementing effective transition plans |
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| 551 | for the child's return home or placement in any other living |
| 552 | environment. |
| 553 | 7. Supporting continued contact between the foster family |
| 554 | and the child after the child returns home or moves to another |
| 555 | permanent living arrangement. |
| 556 | 8. Supporting continued connection with the birth parent |
| 557 | after adoption. |
| 558 | (b) ResponsibilitiesTo ensure that a child in out-of- |
| 559 | home care receives support for healthy development which gives |
| 560 | him or her the best possible opportunity for success, foster |
| 561 | parents, birth parents, the department, community-based care |
| 562 | lead agency staff, and other agency staff, as applicable, shall |
| 563 | work cooperatively in a respectful partnership by adhering to |
| 564 | the following requirements: |
| 565 | 1. All members of the partnership must interact and |
| 566 | communicate professionally with one another, must share all |
| 567 | relevant information promptly, and must respect the |
| 568 | confidentiality of all information related to a child and his or |
| 569 | her family. |
| 570 | 2. Caregivers, the family, the department, community-based |
| 571 | care lead agency staff, and other agency staff must participate |
| 572 | in developing a case plan for the child and family, and all |
| 573 | members of the team must work together to implement the plan. |
| 574 | Caregivers must participate in all team meetings or court |
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| 575 | hearings related to the child's care and future plans. The |
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| 576 | department, community-based care lead agency staff, and other |
| 577 | agency staff must support and facilitate caregiver participation |
| 578 | through timely notification of such meetings and hearings and an |
| 579 | inclusive process, and by providing alternative methods for |
| 580 | participation for caregivers who cannot be physically present at |
| 581 | a meeting or hearing. |
| 582 | 3. Excellent parenting is a reasonable expectation of |
| 583 | caregivers. Caregivers must provide, and the department, |
| 584 | community-based care lead agency staff, and other agency staff |
| 585 | must support, excellent parenting. "Excellent parenting" means a |
| 586 | loving commitment to the child and the child's safety and well- |
| 587 | being; appropriate supervision and positive methods of |
| 588 | discipline; encouragement of the child's strengths; respect for |
| 589 | the child's individuality and likes and dislikes; providing |
| 590 | opportunities to develop the child's interests and skills; being |
| 591 | aware of the impact of trauma on behavior; facilitating equal |
| 592 | participation of the child in family life; involving the child |
| 593 | within his or her community; and a commitment to enable the |
| 594 | child to lead a normal life. |
| 595 | 4. Children in out-of-home care may be placed only with a |
| 596 | caregiver who has the ability to care for the child, is willing |
| 597 | to accept responsibility for providing care, and is willing and |
| 598 | able to learn about and be respectful of the child's culture, |
| 599 | religion, and ethnicity; special physical or psychological |
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600 needs; any circumstances unique to the child; and family 601 relationships. The department, the community-based care lead 602 agency, and other agencies must provide a caregiver with all 603 available information necessary to assist the caregiver in 604 determining whether he or she is able to appropriately care for 605 a particular child. 606 5. A caregiver must have access to and take advantage of 607 all training that he or she needs to improve his or her skills 608 in parenting a child who has experienced trauma due to neglect, 609 abuse, or separation from home; to meet the child's special 610 needs; and to work effectively with child welfare agencies, the 611 courts, the schools, and other community and governmental 612 agencies. 613 6. The department, community-based care lead agency staff, 614 and other agency staff must provide caregivers with the services 615 and support they need to enable them to provide quality care for 616 the child. 617 7. Once a family accepts the responsibility of caring for 618 a child, the child may be removed from that family only if the 619 family is clearly unable to care for him or her safely or legally, when the child and his or her biological family are 620 621 reunified, when the child is being placed in a legally permanent 622 home in accordance with a case plan or court order, or when the 623 removal is demonstrably in the best interests of the child.

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624 8. If a child must leave the caregiver's home for one of 625 the reasons stated in subparagraph 7., and in the absence of an 626 unforeseeable emergency, the transition must be accomplished according to a plan that involves cooperation and sharing of 627 628 information among all persons involved, respects the child's developmental stage and psychological needs, ensures the child 629 630 has all of his or her belongings, allows for a gradual transition from the caregiver's home, and, if possible, allows 631 632 for continued contact with the caregiver after the child leaves. 633 When the plan for a child includes reunification, 9. 634 careqivers and agency staff must work together to assist the 635 biological parents in improving their ability to care for and 636 protect their children and to provide continuity for the child. 637 10. A caregiver must respect and support the child's ties 638 to his or her biological family including parents, siblings, and 639 extended family members and must assist the child in visitation 640 and other forms of communication. The department, communitybased care lead agency staff, and other agency staff must 641 642 provide caregivers with the information, guidance, training, and 643 support necessary for fulfilling this responsibility. 644 11. A caregiver must work in partnership with the 645 department, community-based care lead agency staff, and other 646 agency staff to obtain and maintain records that are important 647 to the child's well-being including, but not limited to, child

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| 648 | resource records, medical records, school records, photographs, |
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| 649 | and records of special events and achievements. |
| 650 | 12. A caregiver must effectively advocate for a child in |
| 651 | his or her care with the child welfare system, the court, and |
| 652 | community agencies, including schools, child care providers, |
| 653 | health and mental health providers, and employers. The |
| 654 | department, community-based care lead agency staff, and other |
| 655 | agency staff must support a caregiver in effectively advocating |
| 656 | for a child and may not retaliate against the caregiver as a |
| 657 | result of this advocacy. |
| 658 | 13. A caregiver must be as fully involved in the child's |
| 659 | medical, psychological, and dental care as he or she would be |
| 660 | for his or her biological child. Agency staff must support and |
| 661 | facilitate such participation. Caregivers, the department, |
| 662 | community-based care lead agency staff, and other agency staff |
| 663 | must share information with each other about the child's health |
| 664 | and well-being. |
| 665 | 14. A caregiver must support a child's school success, |
| 666 | including, when possible, maintaining school stability by |
| 667 | participating in school activities and meetings, including |
| 668 | individual education plan meetings; assisting with school |
| 669 | assignments; supporting tutoring programs; meeting with teachers |
| 670 | and working with an educational surrogate, if one has been |
| 671 | appointed; and encouraging the child's participation in |
| 672 | extracurricular activities. Agency staff must facilitate this |
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673 participation and must be kept informed of the child's progress 674 and needs. 675 15. Caseworkers and caseworker supervisors must mediate 676 disagreements that occur between foster parents and birth 677 parents. 678 (c) Residential group homes.—All caregivers employed by 679 residential group homes must meet the same education, training, 680 and background and other screening requirements as foster 681 parents and must adhere to the requirements in paragraph (b). 682 (3) RULEMAKING.-The department shall adopt by rule 683 procedures to administer this section. 684 Section 7. Section 409.145, Florida Statutes, is amended 685 to read: 409.145 Care of children; quality parenting; "reasonable 686 687 and prudent parent" standard.-The child welfare system of the department shall operate as a coordinated community-based system 688 689 of care which empowers all caregivers for children in foster 690 care to provide quality parenting, including approving or 691 disapproving a child's participation in activities based on the 692 caregiver's assessment using the "reasonable and prudent parent" 693 standard. 694 SYSTEM OF CARE. - The department shall develop, (1)implement, and administer a coordinated community-based system 695 696 of care for children who are found to be dependent and their

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families. This system of care must be directed toward the

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698 following goals:

699 (a) Prevention of separation of children from their700 families.

(b) Intervention to allow children to remain safely intheir own homes.

703 (c) Reunification of families who have had children704 removed from their care.

(d) Safety for children who are separated from their
families by providing alternative emergency or longer-term
parenting arrangements.

(e) Focus on the well-being of children through emphasis
on maintaining educational stability and providing timely health
care.

(f) Permanency for children for whom reunification with their families is not possible or is not in the best interest of the child.

(g) The transition to independence and self-sufficiency for older children who remain in foster care through adolescence.

717 (2) QUALITY PARENTING. A child in foster care shall be 718 placed only with a caregiver who has the ability to care for the 719 child, is willing to accept responsibility for providing care, 720 and is willing and able to learn about and be respectful of the 721 child's culture, religion and ethnicity, special physical or 722 psychological needs, any circumstances unique to the child, and

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723 family relationships. The department, the community-based care 724 lead agency, and other agencies shall provide such caregiver with all available information necessary to assist the caregiver 725 726 in determining whether he or she is able to appropriately care 727 for a particular child. 728 (a) Roles and responsibilities of caregivers.-A caregiver 729 shall: 1. Participate in developing the case plan for the child 730 and his or her family and work with others involved in his or 731 732 her care to implement this plan. This participation includes the 733 caregiver's involvement in all team meetings or court hearings related to the child's care. 734 735 2. Complete all training needed to improve skills in 736 parenting a child who has experienced trauma due to neglect, 737 abuse, or separation from home, to meet the child's special 738 needs, and to work effectively with child welfare agencies, the 739 court, the schools, and other community and governmental 740 agencies.

741 3. Respect and support the child's ties to members of his
742 or her biological family and assist the child in maintaining
743 allowable visitation and other forms of communication.

744 4. Effectively advocate for the child in the caregiver's 745 care with the child welfare system, the court, and community 746 agencies, including the school, child care, health and mental 747 health providers, and employers.

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| 748 | 5. Participate fully in the child's medical, |
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| 749 | psychological, and dental care as the caregiver would for his or |
| 750 | her biological child. |
| 751 | 6. Support the child's educational success by |
| 752 | participating in activities and meetings associated with the |
| 753 | child's school or other educational setting, including |
| 754 | Individual Education Plan meetings and meetings with an |
| 755 | educational surrogate if one has been appointed, assisting with |
| 756 | assignments, supporting tutoring programs, and encouraging the |
| 757 | child's participation in extracurricular activities. |
| 758 | a. Maintaining educational stability for a child while in |
| 759 | out-of-home care by allowing the child to remain in the school |
| 760 | or educational setting that he or she attended before entry into |
| 761 | out-of-home care is the first priority, unless not in the best |
| 762 | interest of the child. |
| 763 | b. If it is not in the best interest of the child to |
| 764 | remain in his or her school or educational setting upon entry |
| 765 | into out-of-home care, the caregiver must work with the case |
| 766 | manager, guardian ad litem, teachers and guidance counselors, |
| 767 | and educational surrogate if one has been appointed to determine |
| 768 | the best educational setting for the child. Such setting may |
| 769 | include a public school that is not the school of origin, a |
| 770 | private school pursuant to s. 1002.42, a virtual instruction |
| 771 | program pursuant to s. 1002.45, or a home education program |
| 772 | pursuant to s. 1002.41. |
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| 773 | 7. Work in partnership with other stakeholders to obtain |
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| 774 | and maintain records that are important to the child's well- |
| 775 | being, including child resource records, medical records, school |
| 776 | records, photographs, and records of special events and |
| 777 | achievements. |
| 778 | 8. Ensure that the child in the caregiver's care who is |
| 779 | between 13 and 17 years of age learns and masters independent |
| 780 | living skills. |
| 781 | 9. Ensure that the child in the caregiver's care is aware |
| 782 | of the requirements and benefits of the Road-to-Independence |
| 783 | Program. |
| 784 | 10. Work to enable the child in the caregiver's care to |
| 785 | establish and maintain naturally occurring mentoring |
| 786 | relationships. |
| 787 | (b) Roles and responsibilities of the department, the |
| 788 | community-based care lead agency, and other agency staffThe |
| 789 | department, the community-based care lead agency, and other |
| 790 | agency staff shall: |
| 791 | 1. Include a caregiver in the development and |
| 792 | implementation of the case plan for the child and his or her |
| 793 | family. The caregiver shall be authorized to participate in all |
| 794 | team meetings or court hearings related to the child's care and |
| 795 | future plans. The caregiver's participation shall be facilitated |
| 796 | through timely notification, an inclusive process, and |
| 797 | alternative methods for participation for a caregiver who cannot |
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798 be physically present. 799 2. Develop and make available to the caregiver the 800 information, services, training, and support that the caregiver needs to improve his or her skills in parenting children who 801 802 have experienced trauma due to neglect, abuse, or separation 803 from home, to meet these children's special needs, and to advocate effectively with child welfare agencies, the courts, 804 schools, and other community and governmental agencies. 805 3. Provide the caregiver with all information related to 806 807 services and other benefits that are available to the child. 808 4. Show no prejudice against a caregiver who desires to 809 educate at home a child placed in his or her home through the 810 child welfare system. 811 (c) Transitions.-812 1. Once a caregiver accepts the responsibility of caring 813 for a child, the child will be removed from the home of that 814 caregiver only if: 815 a. The caregiver is clearly unable to safely or legally 816 care for the child; 817 b. The child and his or her biological family are 818 reunified; 819 c. The child is being placed in a legally permanent home pursuant to the case plan or a court order; or 820 d. The removal is demonstrably in the child's best 821 822 interest.

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| 823 | 2. In the absence of an emergency, if a child leaves the |
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| 824 | caregiver's home for a reason provided under subparagraph 1., |
| 825 | the transition must be accomplished according to a plan that |
| 826 | involves cooperation and sharing of information among all |
| 827 | persons involved, respects the child's developmental stage and |
| 828 | psychological needs, ensures the child has all of his or her |
| 829 | belongings, allows for a gradual transition from the caregiver's |
| 830 | home and, if possible, for continued contact with the caregiver |
| 831 | after the child leaves. |
| 832 | (d) Information sharingWhenever a foster home or |
| 833 | residential group home assumes responsibility for the care of a |
| 834 | child, the department and any additional providers shall make |
| 835 | available to the caregiver as soon as is practicable all |
| 836 | relevant information concerning the child. Records and |
| 837 | information that are required to be shared with caregivers |
| 838 | include, but are not limited to: |
| 839 | 1. Medical, dental, psychological, psychiatric, and |
| 840 | behavioral history, as well as ongoing evaluation or treatment |
| 841 | needs; |
| 842 | 2. School records; |
| 843 | 3. Copies of his or her birth certificate and, if |
| 844 | appropriate, immigration status documents; |
| 845 | 4. Consents signed by parents; |
| 846 | 5. Comprehensive behavioral assessments and other social |
| 847 | assessments; |
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| 848 | 6. Court orders; |
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| 849 | 7. Visitation and case plans; |
| 850 | 8. Guardian ad litem reports; |
| 851 | 9. Staffing forms; and |
| 852 | 10. Judicial or citizen review panel reports and |
| 853 | attachments filed with the court, except confidential medical, |
| 854 | psychiatric, and psychological information regarding any party |
| 855 | or participant other than the child. |
| 856 | (c) Caregivers employed by residential group homesAll |
| 857 | caregivers in residential group homes shall meet the same |
| 858 | education, training, and background and other screening |
| 859 | requirements as foster parents. |
| 860 | (2)(3) REASONABLE AND PRUDENT PARENT STANDARD |
| 861 | (a) Definitions.—As used in this subsection, the term: |
| 862 | 1. "Age-appropriate" means an activity or item that is |
| 863 | generally accepted as suitable for a child of the same |
| 864 | chronological age or level of maturity. Age appropriateness is |
| 865 | based on the development of cognitive, emotional, physical, and |
| 866 | behavioral capacity which is typical for an age or age group. |
| 867 | 2. "Caregiver" means a person with whom the child is |
| 868 | placed in out-of-home care, or a designated official for a group |
| 869 | care facility licensed by the department under s. 409.175. |
| 870 | 3. "Reasonable and prudent parent" standard means the |
| 871 | standard of care used by a caregiver in determining whether to |
| 872 | allow a child in his or her care to participate in |
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873 extracurricular, enrichment, and social activities. This 874 standard is characterized by careful and thoughtful parental 875 decisionmaking that is intended to maintain a child's health, 876 safety, and best interest while encouraging the child's 877 emotional and developmental growth.

878

(b) Application of standard of care.-

879 1. Every child who comes into out-of-home care pursuant to
880 this chapter is entitled to participate in age-appropriate
881 extracurricular, enrichment, and social activities.

2. Each caregiver shall use the reasonable and prudent parent standard in determining whether to give permission for a child living in out-of-home care to participate in extracurricular, enrichment, or social activities. When using the reasonable and prudent parent standard, the caregiver must consider:

a. The child's age, maturity, and developmental level to maintain the overall health and safety of the child.

b. The potential risk factors and the appropriateness ofthe extracurricular, enrichment, or social activity.

892 c. The best interest of the child, based on information893 known by the caregiver.

d. The importance of encouraging the child's emotional anddevelopmental growth.

896 e. The importance of providing the child with the most897 family-like living experience possible.

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The behavioral history of the child and the child's f. ability to safely participate in the proposed activity. (c) Verification of services delivered.-The department and each community-based care lead agency shall verify that private agencies providing out-of-home care services to dependent children have policies in place which are consistent with this section and that these agencies promote and protect the ability of dependent children to participate in age-appropriate extracurricular, enrichment, and social activities. Limitation of liability.-A caregiver is not liable for (d) harm caused to a child who participates in an activity approved by the caregiver, provided that the caregiver has acted in accordance with the reasonable and prudent parent standard. This paragraph may not be interpreted as removing or limiting any existing liability protection afforded by law. (3) (4) FOSTER CARE ROOM AND BOARD RATES.-(a) Effective July 1, 2018, room and board rates shall be paid to foster parents as follows: Monthly Foster Care Rate 0-5 Years 6-12 Years 13-21 Years Age Age Age

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\$457.95

\$549.74

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| 920 | (b) Each January, foster parents shall receive an annual | | |
| 921 | cost of living increase. The department shall calculate the new | | |
| 922 | room and board rate increase equal to the percentage change in | | |
| 923 | the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers, U.S. City | | |
| 924 | Average, All Items, not seasonally adjusted, or successor | | |
| 925 | reports, for the preceding December compared to the prior | | |
| 926 | December as initially reported by the United States Department | | |
| 927 | of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. The department shall make | | |
| 928 | available the adjusted room and board rates annually. | | |
| 929 | (c) Effective July 1, 2019, foster parents of level I | | |
| 930 | family foster homes, as defined in s. 409.175(5)(a) shall | | |
| 931 | receive a room and board rate of \$333. | | |
| 932 | (d) Effective July 1, 2019, the foster care room and board | | |
| 933 | rate for level II family foster homes as defined in s. | | |
| 934 | 409.175(5)(a) shall be the same as the new rate established for | | |
| 935 | family foster homes as of January 1, 2019. | | |
| 936 | (e) Effective January 1, 2020, paragraph (b) shall only | | |
| 937 | apply to level II through level V family foster homes, as | | |
| 938 | defined in s. 409.175(5)(a). | | |
| 939 | (f) The amount of the monthly foster care room and board | | |
| 940 | rate may be increased upon agreement among the department, the | | |
| 941 | community-based care lead agency, and the foster parent. | | |
| 942 | (g) From July 1, 2018, through June 30, 2019, community- | | |
| 943 | based care lead agencies providing care under contract with the | | |
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944 department shall pay a supplemental room and board payment to 945 foster care parents of all family foster homes, on a per-child 946 basis, for providing independent life skills and normalcy 947 supports to children who are 13 through 17 years of age placed 948 in their care. The supplemental payment shall be paid monthly to 949 the foster care parents in addition to the current monthly room 950 and board rate payment. The supplemental monthly payment shall 951 be based on 10 percent of the monthly room and board rate for 952 children 13 through 21 years of age as provided under this 953 section and adjusted annually. Effective July 1, 2019, such 954 supplemental payments shall only be paid to foster parents of 955 level II through level V family foster homes.

956 <u>(4) (5)</u> RULEMAKING.—The department shall adopt by rule 957 procedures to administer this section.

958 Section 8. Paragraph (j) of subsection (1) of section 959 409.988, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

960 961 409.988 Lead agency duties; general provisions.-

(1) DUTIES.—A lead agency:

(j) May subcontract for the provision of services required by the contract with the lead agency and the department; however, the subcontracts must specify how the provider will contribute to the lead agency meeting the performance standards established pursuant to the child welfare results-oriented accountability system required by s. 409.997. The lead agency shall directly provide no more than 35 percent of all child

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| 969 | welfare services provided unless it can demonstrate a need, | | |
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| 970 | within the lead agency's geographic service area, to exceed this | | |
| 971 | threshold. The local community alliance in the geographic | | |
| 972 | service area in which the lead agency is seeking to exceed the | | |
| 973 | threshold shall review the lead agency's justification for need | | |
| 974 | and recommend to the department whether the department should | | |
| 975 | approve or deny the lead agency's request for an exemption from | | |
| 976 | the services threshold. If there is not a community alliance | | |
| 977 | | | |
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| | | | |
| 981 | the following: | | |
| 982 | 1. The department. | | |
| 983 | 2. The county government. | | |
| 984 | 3. The school district. | | |
| 985 | 4. The county United Way. | | |
| 986 | 5. The county sheriff's office. | | |
| 987 | 6. The circuit court corresponding to the county. | | |
| 988 | 7. The county children's board, if one exists. | | |
| 989 | Section 9. Paragraph (b) of subsection (7) of section | | |
| 990 | | | |
| 991 | 39.302 Protective investigations of institutional child | | |
| 992 | abuse, abandonment, or neglect | | |
| 993 | (7) When an investigation of institutional abuse, neglect, | | |
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994 or abandonment is closed and a person is not identified as a 995 careqiver responsible for the abuse, neglect, or abandonment 996 alleged in the report, the fact that the person is named in some 997 capacity in the report may not be used in any way to adversely 998 affect the interests of that person. This prohibition applies to 999 any use of the information in employment screening, licensing, 1000 child placement, adoption, or any other decisions by a private 1001 adoption agency or a state agency or its contracted providers.

(b) Likewise, if a person is employed as a caregiver in a residential group home licensed <u>under</u> pursuant to s. 409.175 and is named in any capacity in three or more reports within a 5year period, the department may review all reports for the purposes of the employment screening required <u>under s.</u> <u>409.1415(2)(c)</u> pursuant to s. 409.145(2)(c).

1008Section 10. Paragraph (d) of subsection (5) of section100939.6225, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1010

39.6225 Guardianship Assistance Program.-

1011 (5) A guardian with an application approved pursuant to 1012 subsection (2) who is caring for a child placed with the 1013 guardian by the court pursuant to this part may receive 1014 guardianship assistance payments based on the following 1015 criteria:

1016 (d) The department shall provide guardianship assistance
1017 payments in the amount of \$4,000 annually, paid on a monthly
1018 basis, or in an amount other than \$4,000 annually as determined

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1019 by the guardian and the department and memorialized in a written 1020 agreement between the guardian and the department. The agreement shall take into consideration the circumstances of the guardian 1021 1022 and the needs of the child. Changes may not be made without the 1023 concurrence of the guardian. However, in no case shall the 1024 amount of the monthly payment may not exceed the foster care 1025 maintenance payment that would have been paid during the same 1026 period if the child had been in licensed care at his or her 1027 designated level of care at the rate established in s. 1028 409.145(3) s. 409.145(4).

1029 Section 11. Paragraph (b) of subsection (5) of section 1030 393.065, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

1031

393.065 Application and eligibility determination.-

1032(5) The agency shall assign and provide priority to1033clients waiting for waiver services in the following order:

1034 (b) Category 2, which includes individuals on the waiting 1035 list who are:

1036 1. From the child welfare system with an open case in the 1037 Department of Children and Families' statewide automated child 1038 welfare information system and who are either:

1039 a. Transitioning out of the child welfare system at the 1040 finalization of an adoption, a reunification with family 1041 members, a permanent placement with a relative, or a 1042 guardianship with a nonrelative; or

1043

b.

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At least 18 years but not yet 22 years of age and who

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1044 need both waiver services and extended foster care services; or 2. 1045 At least 18 years but not yet 22 years of age and who 1046 withdrew consent pursuant to s. 39.6251(5)(c) to remain in the 1047 extended foster care system. 1048 1049 For individuals who are at least 18 years but not yet 22 years 1050 of age and who are eligible under sub-subparagraph 1.b., the 1051 agency shall provide waiver services, including residential 1052 habilitation, and the community-based care lead agency shall 1053 fund room and board at the rate established in s. 409.145(3) s. 1054 409.145(4) and provide case management and related services as 1055 defined in s. 409.986(3)(e). Individuals may receive both waiver services and services under s. 39.6251. Services may not 1056 1057 duplicate services available through the Medicaid state plan. 1058 1059 Within categories 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7, the agency shall maintain a 1060 waiting list of clients placed in the order of the date that the 1061 client is determined eligible for waiver services. 1062 Section 12. Paragraph (b) of subsection (2) of section 1063 409.1451, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 1064 409.1451 The Road-to-Independence Program.-1065 POSTSECONDARY EDUCATION SERVICES AND SUPPORT.-(2) The amount of the financial assistance shall be as 1066 (b) 1067 follows: 1068 1. For a young adult who does not remain in foster care

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1069 and is attending a postsecondary school as provided in s. 1070 1009.533, the amount is \$1,256 monthly.

1071 2. For a young adult who remains in foster care, is 1072 attending a postsecondary school, as provided in s. 1009.533, 1073 and continues to reside in a licensed foster home, the amount is 1074 the established room and board rate for foster parents. This 1075 takes the place of the payment provided for in <u>s. 409.145(3)</u> s. 1076 $\frac{409.145(4)}{1000}$.

1077 3. For a young adult who remains in foster care, but 1078 temporarily resides away from a licensed foster home for 1079 purposes of attending a postsecondary school as provided in s. 1080 1009.533, the amount is \$1,256 monthly. This takes the place of 1081 the payment provided for in <u>s. 409.145(3)</u> s. 409.145(4).

4. For a young adult who remains in foster care, is attending a postsecondary school as provided in s. 1009.533, and continues to reside in a licensed group home, the amount is negotiated between the community-based care lead agency and the licensed group home provider.

5. For a young adult who remains in foster care, but temporarily resides away from a licensed group home for purposes of attending a postsecondary school as provided in s. 1009.533, the amount is \$1,256 monthly. This takes the place of a negotiated room and board rate.

1092 6. A young adult is eligible to receive financial 1093 assistance during the months when he or she is enrolled in a

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| 1094 | postsecondary educational institution. | | | |
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| 1095 | Section 13. | This act shall take effect July 1, 2020 | • | |
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