By Senator Baxley

	12-00902-20 20201350
1	A bill to be entitled
2	An act relating to brownfields; amending s. 212.08,
3	F.S.; revising the definition of the terms "housing
4	project" and "mixed-use project" for purposes of
5	specifying the projects eligible for certain tax
6	exemptions; amending s. 376.30781, F.S.; revising the
7	conditions under which an applicant that has
8	rehabilitated a contaminated site may submit and claim
9	certain tax credits; specifying a timeframe within
10	which such tax credit applications must be submitted;
11	revising the types of projects which are eligible for
12	a specified tax credit; revising the criteria for
13	determining applicants who are redeveloping brownfield
14	sites who may be eligible for certain tax credits;
15	revising the definition of "solid waste disposal
16	area"; revising the date by which the Department of
17	Environmental Protection must issue annual site
18	rehabilitation tax credit certificate awards; amending
19	s. 376.313, F.S.; specifying defenses to specified
20	causes of action concerning certain discharges or
21	other types of pollution resulting from certain
22	discharges or pollution; amending s. 376.78, F.S.;
23	conforming provisions to changes made by the act;
24	amending s. 376.80, F.S.; revising the entities that
25	may propose brownfield designations using specified
26	criteria; removing the requirement that certain
27	persons be identified before negotiating a brownfield
28	site rehabilitation agreement; amending s. 376.82,
29	F.S.; exempting certain job creation requirements

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30	otherwise needed for eligibility for specified
31	brownfield site rehabilitation agreements; providing
32	an effective date.
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34	Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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36	Section 1. Paragraph (o) of subsection (5) of section
37	212.08, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
38	212.08 Sales, rental, use, consumption, distribution, and
39	storage tax; specified exemptionsThe sale at retail, the
40	rental, the use, the consumption, the distribution, and the
41	storage to be used or consumed in this state of the following
42	are hereby specifically exempt from the tax imposed by this
43	chapter.
44	(5) EXEMPTIONS; ACCOUNT OF USE
45	(o) Building materials in redevelopment projects
46	1. As used in this paragraph, the term:
47	a. "Building materials" means tangible personal property
48	that becomes a component part of a housing project or a mixed-
49	use project.
50	b. "Housing project" means <u>:</u>
51	(I) The conversion of an existing manufacturing or
52	industrial building to a housing unit which is in an urban high-
53	crime area, an enterprise zone, an empowerment zone, a Front
54	Porch Florida Community, a designated brownfield site for which
55	a rehabilitation agreement with the Department of Environmental
56	Protection or a local government delegated by the Department of
57	Environmental Protection has been executed under s. 376.80 and
58	any abutting real property parcel within a brownfield area, or

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59	an urban infill area; and in which the developer agrees to set
60	aside at least 20 percent of the housing units in the project
61	for low-income and moderate-income persons; or
62	(II) The construction of affordable housing in a designated
63	brownfield area of affordable housing for persons described in
64	s. 420.0004(9), (11), (12), or (17) or in s. 159.603(7) <u>, in</u>
65	designated brownfield areas for which a brownfield site
66	rehabilitation agreement with the Department of Environmental
67	Protection or a local government delegated by the Department of
68	Environmental Protection has been executed under s. 376.80, and
69	any real property parcel abutting the brownfield area, if the
70	developer agrees to set aside at least 20 percent of the housing
71	units in any building, project, or development for such persons
72	regardless of whether the affordable housing is part of a larger
73	building, project, or development that includes market-rate
74	housing.
75	c. "Mixed-use project" means <u>:</u>

76 (I) The conversion of an existing manufacturing or 77 industrial building to mixed-use units that include artists' 78 studios, art and entertainment services, or other compatible 79 uses. A mixed-use conversion project must be located in an urban 80 high-crime area, an enterprise zone, an empowerment zone, a Front Porch Florida Community, a designated brownfield site for 81 82 which a rehabilitation agreement with the Department of 83 Environmental Protection or a local government delegated by the 84 Department of Environmental Protection has been executed under 85 s. 376.80 and any abutting real property parcel within a brownfield area, or an urban infill area; and the developer must 86 agree to set aside at least 20 percent of the square footage of 87

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12-00902-20 20201350 88 the project for low-income and moderate-income housing; or 89 (II) The construction of mixed-use units in a designated brownfield site for which a rehabilitation agreement with the 90 91 Department of Environmental Protection or a local government 92 delegated by the Department of Environmental Protection has been 93 executed under s. 376.80 and any real property parcel abutting 94 the brownfield area, if the developer agrees to set aside at 95 least 20 percent of the square footage of the project for lowincome and moderate-income housing. 96 97 d. "Substantially completed" has the same meaning as provided in s. 192.042(1). 98 99 2. Building materials used in the construction of a housing 100 project or mixed-use project are exempt from the tax imposed by 101 this chapter upon an affirmative showing to the satisfaction of 102 the department that the requirements of this paragraph have been 103 met. This exemption inures to the owner through a refund of 104 previously paid taxes. To receive this refund, the owner must 105 file an application under oath with the department which 106 includes: 107 a. The name and address of the owner. 108 b. The address and assessment roll parcel number of the 109 project for which a refund is sought. 110 c. A copy of the building permit issued for the project. 111 d. A certification by the local building code inspector that the project is substantially completed. 112 113 e. A sworn statement, under penalty of perjury, from the general contractor licensed in this state with whom the owner 114 115 contracted to construct the project, which statement lists the 116 building materials used in the construction of the project and

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117	the actual cost thereof, and the amount of sales tax paid on
118	these materials. If a general contractor was not used, the owner
119	shall provide this information in a sworn statement, under
120	penalty of perjury. Copies of invoices evidencing payment of
121	sales tax must be attached to the sworn statement.
122	3. An application for a refund under this paragraph must be
123	submitted to the department within 6 months after the date the
124	project is deemed to be substantially completed by the local
125	building code inspector. Within 30 working days after receipt of
126	the application, the department shall determine if it meets the
127	requirements of this paragraph. A refund approved pursuant to
128	this paragraph shall be made within 30 days after formal
129	approval of the application by the department.
130	4. The department shall establish by rule an application
131	form and criteria for establishing eligibility for exemption
132	under this paragraph.
133	5. The exemption shall apply to purchases of materials on
134	or after July 1, 2000.
135	Section 2. Paragraphs (c), (d), and (e) of subsection (3)
136	and subsection (9) of section 376.30781, Florida Statutes, are
137	amended to read:
138	376.30781 Tax credits for rehabilitation of drycleaning-
139	solvent-contaminated sites and brownfield sites in designated
140	brownfield areas; application process; rulemaking authority;
141	revocation authority
142	(3)
143	(c) In order to encourage completion of site rehabilitation
144	at contaminated sites that are being voluntarily cleaned up and
145	that are eligible for a tax credit under this section, the tax
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12-00902-20 20201350 146 credit applicant may claim an additional 25 percent of the total 147 site rehabilitation costs, not to exceed \$500,000, if the Department of Environmental Protection has approved the 148 149 applicant's annual site rehabilitation applications and has 150 issued in the final year of cleanup as evidenced by the 151 Department of Environmental Protection issuing a "No Further 152 Action" order for that site. The tax credit applicant must submit the claim for the additional 25 percent within 2 years of 153 154 receipt of the "No Further Action" order for that site. 155 (d) In order to encourage the construction of projects that 156 include housing that meets the definition of affordable provided 157 in s. 420.0004, an applicant for the tax credit may claim an 158 additional 25 percent of the total site rehabilitation costs 159 that are eligible for tax credits under this section, not to 160 exceed \$500,000. Projects with mixed uses and projects that 161 include market-rate housing are eligible for the tax credit based on a pro rata share of the square footage of affordable 162 163 housing compared to the overall square footage of the mixed-use 164 project or the number of affordable housing units compared to 165 market-rate housing units in a project with only residential 166 uses, provided that the developer agrees to set aside at least 167 20 percent of the housing units for persons described in s. 420.0004(9), (11), (12), or (17) or s. 159.603(7). To receive 168 169 this additional tax credit, the applicant must provide a 170 certification letter from the Florida Housing Finance 171 Corporation, the local housing authority, or other governmental 172 agency that is a party to the use agreement indicating that the construction of the affordable housing portion of the project on 173 174 the brownfield site has received a certificate of occupancy and

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the brownfield site has a properly recorded instrument that limits the use of the residential portion of the property to 176 177 housing and specifies the requisite square footage or number of 178 units set aside for affordable housing. Notwithstanding that 179 only one application may be submitted each year for each site, 180 an application for the additional credit provided for in this 181 paragraph shall be submitted after all requirements to obtain 182 the additional tax credit have been met. 183 (e) In order to encourage the redevelopment of a brownfield site, as defined in the brownfield site rehabilitation 184 185 agreement, that is hindered by the presence of solid waste, as 186 defined in s. 403.703, costs related to solid waste removal may also be claimed under this section. A tax credit applicant, or 187 188 multiple tax credit applicants working jointly to clean up a 189 single brownfield site, may also claim costs to address the 190 solid waste removal as defined in this paragraph in accordance 191 with department rules. Multiple tax credit applicants shall be 192 granted tax credits in the same proportion as each applicant's 193 contribution to payment of solid waste removal costs. These 194 costs are eligible for a tax credit provided the applicant meets 195 the eligibility requirements of s. 376.82(1) and submits an 196 affidavit stating that, after consultation with appropriate 197 local government officials and the department, to the best of 198 the applicant's knowledge based upon such consultation and available historical records, the brownfield site was never 199 200 operated as a permitted solid waste disposal area under chapter 201 62-701, Florida Administrative Code, or the predecessor rules or 202 was never operated for monetary compensation, and the applicant

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submits all other documentation and certifications required by

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12-00902-20 20201350 this section. In this section, where reference is made to "site 204 205 rehabilitation," the department shall instead consider whether 206 the costs claimed are for solid waste removal. Tax credit 207 applications claiming costs pursuant to this paragraph shall not 208 be subject to the calendar-year limitation and January 31 annual 209 application deadline, and the department shall accept a one-time 210 application filed subsequent to the completion by the tax credit 211 applicant of the applicable requirements listed in this subsection. A tax credit applicant may claim 50 percent of the 212 213 costs for solid waste removal, not to exceed \$500,000, after the 214 applicant has determined solid waste removal is completed for 215 the brownfield site. A solid waste removal tax credit 216 application may be filed only once per brownfield site. For the 217 purposes of this section, the term: 218 1. "Solid waste disposal area" means a property, group of 219 properties, portion of property, or localized area at, upon, or 220 within which solid waste is or was disposed and for which no 221 federal, state, or local permit for such disposal had been

222 <u>obtained at the time of waste disposal cessation of activities</u> 223 <del>landfill, dump, or other area where solid waste has been</del> 224 <del>disposed</del>.

225 2. "Monetary compensation" means the fees that were charged 226 or the assessments that were levied for the disposal of solid 227 waste at a solid waste disposal area.

228 <u>2.3.</u> "Solid waste removal" means removal of solid waste 229 from the land surface or excavation of solid waste from below 230 the land surface and removal of the solid waste from the 231 brownfield site. The term also includes:

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a. Transportation of solid waste to a licensed or exempt

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12-00902-20 20201350 233 solid waste management facility or to a temporary storage area. 234 b. Sorting or screening of solid waste prior to removal 235 from the site. 236 c. Deposition of solid waste at a permitted or exempt solid 237 waste management facility, whether the solid waste is disposed 238 of or recycled. 239 (9) On or before June May 1, the Department of 240 Environmental Protection shall inform each tax credit applicant that is subject to the January 31 annual application deadline of 241 242 the applicant's eligibility status and the amount of any tax 243 credit due. The department shall provide each eligible tax 244 credit applicant with a tax credit certificate that must be 245 submitted with its tax return to the Department of Revenue to 246 claim the tax credit or be transferred pursuant to s. 247 220.1845(2)(g). The June May 1 deadline for annual site 248 rehabilitation tax credit certificate awards shall not apply to 249 any tax credit application for which the department has issued a 250 notice of deficiency pursuant to subsection (8). The department 251 shall respond within 90 days after receiving a response from the 252 tax credit applicant to such a notice of deficiency. Credits may 253 not result in the payment of refunds if total credits exceed the 254 amount of tax owed. 255 Section 3. Subsection (3) of section 376.313, Florida 256 Statutes, is amended to read: 376.313 Nonexclusiveness of remedies and individual cause 257 258 of action for damages under ss. 376.30-376.317.-259 (3) Except as provided in s. 376.3078(3) and (11), nothing contained in ss. 376.30-376.317 prohibits any person from 260 261 bringing a cause of action in a court of competent jurisdiction

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12-00902-20 20201350 262 for all damages resulting from a discharge or other condition of 263 pollution covered by ss. 376.30-376.317 and which was not 264 authorized pursuant to chapter 403. Nothing in this chapter 265 shall prohibit or diminish a party's right to contribution from 266 other parties jointly or severally liable for a prohibited 267 discharge of pollutants or hazardous substances or other 268 pollution conditions. Except as otherwise provided in subsection 269 (4) or subsection (5), in any such suit, it is not necessary for 270 such person to plead or prove negligence in any form or manner. 271 Such person need only plead and prove the fact of the prohibited 272 discharge or other pollutive condition and that it has occurred. 273 The only defenses to such cause of action shall be those 274 specified in s. 376.308 or s. 376.82. 275 Section 4. Subsection (1) of section 376.78, Florida 276 Statutes, is amended to read: 277 376.78 Legislative intent.-The Legislature finds and 278 declares the following: 279 (1) The reduction of public health and environmental 280 hazards on existing commercial and industrial sites is vital to 281 their use and reuse as sources of employment, housing, 282 recreation, and open space areas. The reuse of industrial land 283 is an important component of sound land use policy for 284 productive urban purposes which will help prevent the premature 285 development of farmland, open space areas, and natural areas, 286 and reduce public costs for installing new water, sewer, and 287 highway infrastructure. 288 Section 5. Subsections (1) and (2) of section 376.80, 289 Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 290 376.80 Brownfield program administration process.-

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291	(1) The following general procedures apply to brownfield
292	designations:
293	(a) The local government with jurisdiction over a proposed
294	brownfield area shall designate such area pursuant to this
295	section.
296	(b) For a brownfield area designation proposed by:
297	1. The jurisdictional local government, the designation
298	criteria under paragraph (2)(a) apply, except if the local
299	government proposes to designate as a brownfield area a
300	specified redevelopment area as provided in paragraph (2)(b).
301	2. Any person, <del>other than a governmental entity,</del> including,
302	but not limited to, individuals, corporations, partnerships,
303	trusts, limited liability companies, community-based
304	organizations, or not-for-profit corporations, the designation
305	criteria under paragraph (2)(c) apply.
306	(c) Except as otherwise provided, the following provisions
307	apply to all proposed brownfield area designations:
308	1. Notification to department following adoptionA local
309	government with jurisdiction over the brownfield area must
310	notify the department, and, if applicable, the local pollution
311	control program under s. 403.182, of its decision to designate a
312	brownfield area for rehabilitation for the purposes of ss.
313	376.77-376.86. The notification must include a resolution
314	adopted by the local government body. The local government shall
315	notify the department, and, if applicable, the local pollution
316	control program under s. 403.182, of the designation within 30
317	days after adoption of the resolution.
318	2. Resolution adoptionThe brownfield area designation
319	must be carried out by a resolution adopted by the

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12-00902-20 20201350 320 jurisdictional local government, which includes a map adequate 321 to clearly delineate exactly which parcels are to be included in 322 the brownfield area or alternatively a less-detailed map 323 accompanied by a detailed legal description of the brownfield 324 area. For municipalities, the governing body shall adopt the 325 resolution in accordance with the procedures outlined in s. 326 166.041, except that the notices procedures for the public 327 hearings on the proposed resolution must be in the form 328 established in s. 166.041(3)(c)2. For counties, the governing 329 body shall adopt the resolution in accordance with the procedures outlined in s. 125.66, except that the notices 330 331 procedures for the public hearings on the proposed resolution 332 shall be in the form established in s. 125.66(4)(b). 333 3. Right to be removed from proposed brownfield area.-If a 334 property owner within the area proposed for designation by the

334 property owner within the area proposed for designation by the 335 local government requests in writing to have his or her property 336 removed from the proposed designation, the local government 337 shall grant the request.

338 4. Notice and public hearing requirements for designation 339 of a proposed brownfield area outside a redevelopment area or by 340 a nongovernmental entity. Compliance with the following 341 provisions is required before designation of a proposed 342 brownfield area under paragraph (2) (a) or paragraph (2) (c):

a. At least one of the required public hearings shall be
conducted as closely as is reasonably practicable to the area to
be designated to provide an opportunity for public input on the
size of the area, the objectives for rehabilitation, job
opportunities and economic developments anticipated,
neighborhood residents' considerations, and other relevant local

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12-00902-20 20201350 378 proposes to designate the brownfield area inside a community 379 redevelopment area, enterprise zone, empowerment zone, closed 380 military base, or designated brownfield pilot project area and 381 the local government complies with paragraph (1)(c). 382 (c) Brownfield area designation proposed by specified 383 persons other than a governmental entity. - For designation of a 384 brownfield area that is proposed by a person under this 385 subsection other than the local government, the local government 386 with jurisdiction over the proposed brownfield area shall 387 provide notice and adopt a resolution to designate the 388 brownfield area pursuant to paragraph (1)(c) if, at the public 389 hearing to adopt the resolution, the person establishes all of 390 the following with respect to the proposed brownfield area: 1. A person who owns or controls a potential brownfield 391 392 site is requesting the designation and has agreed to 393 rehabilitate and redevelop the brownfield site. 394 2. The rehabilitation and redevelopment of the proposed 395 brownfield site will result in economic productivity of the 396 area, along with the creation of at least 5 new permanent jobs 397 at the brownfield site that are full-time equivalent positions 398 not associated with the implementation of the brownfield site 399 rehabilitation agreement and that are not associated with 400 redevelopment project demolition or construction activities 401 pursuant to the redevelopment of the proposed brownfield site or 402 area. However, the job creation requirement does not apply to 403 the rehabilitation and redevelopment of a brownfield site that 404 will provide affordable housing as defined in s. 420.0004 or the 405 creation of recreational areas, conservation areas, or parks. 406 3. The redevelopment of the proposed brownfield site is

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12-00902-20 20201350 407 consistent with the local comprehensive plan and is a 408 permittable use under the applicable local land development 409 regulations. 410 4. Notice of the proposed rehabilitation of the brownfield 411 area has been provided to neighbors and nearby residents of the 412 proposed area to be designated pursuant to paragraph (1)(c), and 413 the person proposing the area for designation has afforded to 414 those receiving notice the opportunity for comments and 415 suggestions about rehabilitation. Notice pursuant to this 416 subparagraph must be posted in the affected area. 417 5. The person proposing the area for designation has 418 provided reasonable assurance that he or she has sufficient 419 financial resources to implement and complete the rehabilitation 420 agreement and redevelopment of the brownfield site. 421 (d) Negotiation of brownfield site rehabilitation 422 agreement.-The designation of a brownfield area and the 423 identification of a person responsible for brownfield site 424 rehabilitation simply entitles a the identified person to 425 negotiate a brownfield site rehabilitation agreement with the 426 department or approved local pollution control program. 427 Section 6. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) and paragraphs 428 (a), (c), and (d) of subsection (2) of section 376.82, Florida 429 Statutes, are amended to read: 430 376.82 Eligibility criteria and liability protection.-431 (1) ELIGIBILITY.-Any person who has not caused or

432 contributed to the contamination of a brownfield site on or 433 after July 1, 1997, is eligible to participate in the brownfield 434 program established in ss. 376.77-376.85, subject to the 435 following:

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436	(b) Persons who have not caused or contributed to the
437	contamination of a brownfield site on or after July 1, 1997, and
438	who, prior to the department's approval of a brownfield site
439	rehabilitation agreement, are subject to ongoing corrective
440	action or enforcement under state authority established in this
441	chapter or chapter 403, including those persons subject to a
442	pending consent order with the state, are eligible for
443	participation in a brownfield site rehabilitation agreement if:
444	1. The proposed brownfield site is currently idle or
445	underutilized as a result of the contamination, and
446	participation in the brownfield program will immediately, after
447	cleanup or sooner, result in increased economic productivity at
448	the site, including at a minimum the creation of 10 new
449	permanent jobs, whether full-time or part-time, which are not
450	associated with implementation of the brownfield site
451	rehabilitation agreement. However, the job creation requirement
452	does not apply to the rehabilitation and redevelopment of a
453	brownfield site that will provide affordable housing as defined
454	in s. 420.0004 or create recreational areas, conservation areas,
455	or parks, or be maintained for cultural or historical
456	preservation purposes; and
457	2. The person is complying in good faith with the terms of
458	an existing consent order or department-approved corrective
459	action plan, or responding in good faith to an enforcement
460	action, as evidenced by a determination issued by the department

461 462

(2) LIABILITY PROTECTION.-

or an approved local pollution control program.

463 (a) Any person, including his or her successors and
464 assigns, who executes and implements to successful completion a

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12-00902-20 20201350 465 brownfield site rehabilitation agreement, his or her successors 466 and assigns, and any subsequent property owner of the brownfield 467 site, is relieved of: 468 1. Further liability for remediation of the contaminated 469 site or sites to the state and to third parties. 470 2. Liability in contribution to any other party who has or 471 may incur cleanup liability for the contaminated site or sites. 472 3. Liability for claims of property damages, including, but 473 not limited to, diminished value of real property or 474 improvements; lost or delayed rent, sale, or use of real 475 property or improvements; or stigma to real property or 476 improvements caused by contamination addressed by a brownfield 477 site rehabilitation agreement. Notwithstanding any other 478 provision of this chapter, this subparagraph applies to causes of action accruing on or after July 1, 2014. This subparagraph 479 480 does not apply to a person who discharges contaminants on 481 property subject to a brownfield site rehabilitation agreement, 482 who commits fraud in demonstrating site conditions or completing 483 site rehabilitation of a property subject to a brownfield site 484 rehabilitation agreement, or who exacerbates contamination of a 485 property subject to a brownfield site rehabilitation agreement 486 in violation of applicable laws which causes property damages. 487 4. Statutory causes of action arising under s. 376.313(3). 488 (c) This section does shall not affect the ability or authority to seek contribution from any person who may have 489 490 liability with respect to the contaminated site and who did not

(d) The liability protection provided under this sectionshall become effective upon execution of a brownfield site

receive cleanup liability protection under this act.

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494	rehabilitation agreement and shall remain effective <u>as to any</u>
495	person responsible for brownfield site rehabilitation, provided
496	each the person responsible for brownfield site rehabilitation
497	complies with the terms of the site rehabilitation agreement,
498	and as to any subsequent property owner of the brownfield site,
499	such owner maintains compliance, as applicable, with any
500	institutional controls or engineering controls required for site
501	rehabilitation. Any statute of limitations that would bar the
502	department from pursuing relief in accordance with its existing
503	authority is tolled from the time the agreement is executed
504	until site rehabilitation is completed or immunity is revoked
505	pursuant to s. 376.80(8).
506	Section 7. This act shall take effect July 1, 2020.

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