By Senator Book

32-00942A-20 20201470

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to informed consent for pelvic examinations; creating s. 456.51, F.S.; defining the terms "health care provider" and "pelvic examination"; specifying circumstances under which a health care provider may perform a pelvic examination on an anesthetized or unconscious patient; specifying procedures for obtaining consent for a pelvic examination; providing that a patient may revoke or amend consent verbally or in writing within a specified timeframe; prohibiting a student or resident from observing or performing a pelvic examination on a patient without the patient's consent; requiring a health care provider to notify the patient of certain information before the patient is anesthetized and rendered unconscious; providing for disciplinary action against a health care provider who fails to comply with certain provisions; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

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Section 1. Section 456.51, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

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456.51 Health care providers; consent for pelvic examinations.—

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(1) As used in this section, the term:

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(a) "Health care provider" means a health care practitioner as defined in s. 456.001 or a paramedic or an emergency medical

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technician certified under part III of chapter 401.

(b) "Pelvic examination" means a medical examination that requires contact with the patient's sexual organs.

- (2) A health care provider may not perform a pelvic examination on an anesthetized or unconscious patient unless:
- (a) The health care provider obtains consent from the patient or the patient's representative in accordance with subsection (3);
- (b) A court orders performance of the pelvic examination for the collection of evidence;
- (c) The performance of the pelvic examination is within the scope of care for a procedure or diagnostic examination scheduled to be performed on the patient; or
- (d) The pelvic examination is immediately necessary for diagnosis and treatment of the patient.
- (3) To obtain consent to perform a pelvic examination on an anesthetized or unconscious patient, the health care provider must do all of the following before the patient is anesthetized or rendered unconscious:
- (a) Provide the patient or the patient's representative with a written or electronic document that:
- $\underline{\mbox{1. Is provided separately from any other notice or}}$ agreement.
- 2. Contains a heading at the top of the document in at least 18-point bold type which states the following: "CONSENT FOR EXAMINATION OF PELVIC REGION".
- 3. Specifies the nature and purpose of the pelvic examination.
 - 4. Lists the name and title of one or more health care

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providers whom the patient or the patient's representative may authorize to perform the pelvic examination.

- 5. States whether there may be a student or resident who the patient or the patient's representative authorizes to perform an additional pelvic examination or observe or otherwise be present at the pelvic examination, either in person or through electronic means, for educational or training purposes.
- 6. Provides the patient or the patient's representative with a series of check boxes that allow the patient or the patient's representative to:
- a. Consent to the pelvic examination for diagnosis or treatment and to the presence of, or an additional examination performed by, a student or resident for educational or training purposes;
- b. Consent to the pelvic examination only for diagnosis or treatment and refuse to consent to the presence of, or an additional examination performed by, a student or resident for educational or training purposes; or
 - c. Refuse to consent to the pelvic examination.
- (b) Obtain the signature of the patient or the patient's representative on the written or electronic document while witnessed by a third party.
 - (c) Sign the written or electronic document.
- (4) A patient may revoke or amend his or her consent, verbally or in writing, at any time before being anesthetized or rendered unconscious.
- (5) A student or resident may not observe or perform a pelvic examination on a patient unless the patient has executed a consent form in accordance with subsection (3) authorizing the

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student or resident to do so.

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- (6) If a patient consents to have a student or resident observe or perform a pelvic examination on the patient, before the patient is anesthetized and rendered unconscious, the health care provider must notify the patient of the name of each student or resident who will be observing or performing a pelvic examination on the patient and inform the patient of the right to amend or revoke his or her consent.
- (7) A health care provider who fails to comply with this section is subject to discipline by the applicable board, or the department if there is no board.
 - Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2020.