By the Committees on Rules; and Judiciary; and Senators Perry and Hooper

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to peer-to-peer support for first responders; creating s. 111.09, F.S.; defining terms; prohibiting a first responder peer from testifying or divulging specified information except under certain circumstances; providing that there is no liability on the part of, and no cause of action against, a first responder peer for disclosing certain information; providing that a first responder peer who violates the act is subject to disciplinary action; providing that certain information improperly divulged is inadmissible in criminal, civil, administrative, and disciplinary proceedings; providing construction; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Section 111.09, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

111.09 Peer-to-peer support for first responders.—

- (1) For purposes of this section, the term:
- (a) "First responder" has the same meaning as provided in s. 112.1815 and includes public safety communications officers, dispatchers, 911 public safety telecommunicators as defined in s. 401.465 whose job duties include providing support or services to first responders, and correctional officers and correctional probation officers as defined in s. 943.10.
 - (b) "First responder peer" means a person who:
 - 1. Is not a health care practitioner as defined in s.

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456.001.

2. Has experience working as a first responder regarding any physical or emotional conditions or issues associated with the first responder's employment.

- (c) "Peer support communication" means one or more oral communications, made with a mutual expectation of confidentiality while the first responder peer is providing peer support in his or her official capacity, between a first responder and a first responder peer for the purpose of discussing physical or emotional conditions or issues associated with being a first responder.
- (2) A first responder peer may not divulge a peer support communication or testify in any civil, criminal, administrative, or disciplinary proceeding, except when any of the following occur:
- (a) The first responder peer is a defendant in a civil, a criminal, an administrative, or a disciplinary proceeding arising from a complaint filed by the first responder, in which case such information may be divulged but is limited to the scope of the proceeding.
- (b) The first responder agrees, in writing, to allow the first responder peer to testify about or divulge information related to the peer-to-peer support.
- (c) The communications by the first responder cause the first responder peer to suspect that the first responder has committed a criminal act. There is no liability on the part of, and no cause of action of any nature may arise against, a first responder peer for disclosing information under this paragraph.
 - (d) There are articulable facts or circumstances that would

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lead a reasonable, prudent person to fear for the safety of the first responder, another person, or society, and the first responder peer communicates the information only to the potential victims, appropriate family members, or law enforcement or other appropriate authorities. There is no liability on the part of, and no cause of action of any nature may arise against, a first responder peer for disclosing information under this paragraph.

- (3) A first responder peer who divulges information in violation of this section is subject to disciplinary action by the appropriate licensing agency. Information improperly divulged in violation of this section is inadmissible in any criminal, civil, administrative, or disciplinary proceeding.
- (4) This section does not limit the disclosure, discovery, or admissibility of information, testimony, or evidence that is obtained by a first responder peer from a source other than a peer support communication.

Section 2. This act shall take effect July 1, 2020.