

HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES STAFF ANALYSIS

BILL #: CS/HB 319 Florida Guide to a Healthy Marriage
SPONSOR(S): Civil Justice Subcommittee, Yarborough and others
TIED BILLS: **IDEN./SIM. BILLS:** CS/SB 682

REFERENCE	ACTION	ANALYST	STAFF DIRECTOR or BUDGET/POLICY CHIEF
1) Civil Justice Subcommittee	13 Y, 0 N, As CS	Rochester	Luczynski
2) Children, Families & Seniors Subcommittee			
3) Judiciary Committee			

SUMMARY ANALYSIS

A marriage license is required in order to be married in Florida. Among other requirements for issuance, a couple seeking a marriage license must certify that they have read the family law handbook, which outlines the legal rights and responsibilities of marital partners to each other and to their children. Florida law also incentivizes, but not does require, completion of a premarital preparation course by reducing the marriage license fee and waiving a three-day waiting period for couples who complete the course.

CS/HB 319 creates the Florida Healthy Marriage Handbook and provides the handbook's required language. The handbook contains resources regarding conflict management, communication skills, financial responsibilities, and parenting responsibilities. As a prerequisite to obtaining a marriage license, applicants must verify that they have read or otherwise accessed either the guide or an alternative electronic presentation of information contained in the Family Law Handbook prepared by the Family Law Section of the Florida Bar and the Florida Healthy Marriage Handbook.

Each clerk of courts is required to make the guide available on its website and to make printed copies available to marriage license applicants if the committee has furnished them to the clerk.

The bill does not appear to have a fiscal impact on state or local governments.

The bill provides an effective date of July 1, 2020.

FULL ANALYSIS

I. SUBSTANTIVE ANALYSIS

A. EFFECT OF PROPOSED CHANGES:

Background

A marriage license issued by a county court judge or the clerk of the circuit court is required in order to be married in Florida.¹ To be married, the parties must:

- Be at least 18 years old, subject to some exceptions;²
- Provide their social security number or other identification;³
- Obtain and read or otherwise access Florida's family law handbook;⁴
- Provide a written statement verifying that they have completed a premarital preparation course;⁵
- Pay the required fees;⁶
- Complete an application, required affidavits, and statements;⁷ and
- Appear before the clerk or judge in person.⁸

Reading Florida's family law handbook is a prerequisite to receiving a marriage license.⁹ The Family Law Section of The Florida Bar created the family law handbook, which covers the legal rights and responsibilities of marital partners to each other and to their children, both during a marriage and upon dissolution.¹⁰ The Family Court Steering Committee and Florida Supreme Court reviews the handbook for accuracy prior to publication and distribution.¹¹ The clerk of court must make the handbook available upon application for a marriage license and may also make it available through electronic means or on videotape.¹² The book is 16 half-pages long and covers:

- Economic issues during marriage and upon the dissolution of marriage, including:
 - Assets;
 - Liabilities;
 - How the court divides assets and liabilities upon divorce;
 - Alimony;
 - Rights to assets upon the death of a spouse.
- Child-related issues, including:
 - Paying for children's expenses after divorce;
 - Making decisions for the children after divorce;
 - Where the children will live after divorce;
 - Contact with children;
 - Step-parenting.
- Domestic violence and child abuse;
- The process for ending a marriage; and
- Community resources.¹³

Although a couple is not required to complete a premarital preparation course, doing so reduces the marriage license fees and allows a couple to bypass a three-day waiting period.¹⁴

¹ Ss. 741.01 and 741.08, F.S.

² S. 741.04(1) F.S.

³ S. 741.04(2)(a), F.S.

⁴ S. 741.0306, F.S.

⁵ S. 741.04(2)(a), F.S.

⁶ Ss. 741.01 & 741.02, F.S.

⁷ Ss. 741.01(1) & 741.04, F.S.

⁸ S. 741.04(2), F.S.

⁹ Ss. 741.04(2)(b) & 741.0306, F.S.

¹⁰ S. 741.0306(1); The Florida Bar, *Family Law Handbook*, <https://www.marioncountyclerk.org/familylawhandbook> (last viewed Feb. 5, 2020).

¹¹ S. 741.0306(1), F.S.

¹² S. 741.0306, F.S.

¹³ The Florida Bar, *supra* note 10.

¹⁴ Ss. 741.0305 & 741.04(4)(a), F.S.

There were 156,168 marriages in Florida in calendar year 2018, and 77,054 dissolutions.¹⁵ In this context, the term “dissolution” refers to both divorces and annulments. Both the marriage rate and the rate of dissolution have remained relatively constant in Florida over the past decade. Florida’s rates of both marriage and dissolution have consistently been slightly above national averages.¹⁶

Year	Marriages			Dissolutions		
	Florida		U.S.	Florida		U.S.
	Number	Rate	Rate	Number	Rate	Rate
2007	155,998	8.4	7.5	84,386	4.6	3.6
2008	147,888	7.9	7.3	79,868	4.3	3.5
2009	139,127	7.4	7.1	78,752	4.2	3.5
2010	137,250	7.3	6.8	83,342	4.4	3.6
2011	140,900	7.4	6.8	84,785	4.5	3.6
2012	140,467	7.3	6.8	81,490	4.3	3.4
2013	137,127	7.1	6.8	80,619	4.2	3.3
2014	145,250	7.4	6.9	79,432	4.1	3.2
2015	166,921	8.4	6.9	80,204	4.0	3.1
2016	167,416	8.3	6.9	79,677	3.9	3.2
2017	163,746	8.0	6.9	75,781	3.7	2.9
2018	156,168	7.5	N/A	77,054	3.7	N/A

NOTE: The rates reflected above are rates per 1,000 population

Effect of Proposed Changes

CS/HB 319 creates the Florida Healthy Marriage Handbook and provides the handbook’s required language. The handbook contains resources regarding conflict management, communication skills, financial responsibilities, and parenting responsibilities. As a prerequisite to obtaining a marriage license, applicants must verify that they have read or otherwise accessed either the guide or an alternative electronic presentation of information contained in the Family Law Handbook prepared by the Family Law Section of the Florida Bar, and the Florida Healthy Marriage Handbook.

Each of the state’s clerks of court must make the guide available on its website and provide printed copies, if any are available, to marriage license applicants. The clerk of the circuit court is also encouraged to provide a list of course providers and sites where marriage and relationship skill-building classes are available.

The bill provides an effective date of July 1, 2020.

B. SECTION DIRECTORY:

Section 1: Creates s. 741.0307, F.S., relating to Marriage Education Committee; Florida Guide to a Healthy Marriage.

Section 2: Amends s. 741.04, F.S., relating to issuance of marriage license.

Section 3: Provides an effective date of July 1, 2020.

II. FISCAL ANALYSIS & ECONOMIC IMPACT STATEMENT

A. FISCAL IMPACT ON STATE GOVERNMENT:

¹⁵ Florida Bureau of Vital Statistics, *Florida Vital Statistics Annual Report* (July 2019), <http://www.flpublichealth.com/VSBOOK/pdf/2016/Marriage.pdf> (last visited Feb. 5, 2020).

¹⁶ *Id.*

1. Revenues:

None.

2. Expenditures:

None.

B. FISCAL IMPACT ON LOCAL GOVERNMENTS:

1. Revenues:

None.

2. Expenditures:

None.

C. DIRECT ECONOMIC IMPACT ON PRIVATE SECTOR:

None.

D. FISCAL COMMENTS:

None.

III. COMMENTS

A. CONSTITUTIONAL ISSUES:

1. Applicability of Municipality/County Mandates Provision:

Not applicable. This bill does not appear to require counties or municipalities to spend funds or take action requiring the expenditures of funds; reduce the authority that counties or municipalities have to raise revenues in the aggregate; or reduce the percentage of state tax shared with counties or municipalities.

2. Other:

None.

B. RULE-MAKING AUTHORITY:

Not applicable.

C. DRAFTING ISSUES OR OTHER COMMENTS:

None.

IV. AMENDMENTS/ COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE CHANGES

On February 4, 2020, the Civil Justice Subcommittee adopted an amendment and reported the bill favorably as a committee substitute. The amendment:

- Removed provisions relating to the Marriage Education Committee.
- Clarified that the Florida Healthy Marriage Handbook supplements the Family Law Handbook created by the Family Law Section of the Florida Bar.
- Provided language contained in the Florida Healthy Marriage Handbook.

This analysis is drafted to the committee substitute as passed by the Civil Justice Subcommittee.