1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to Purple Heart recipient parking 3 spaces; amending s. 316.1967, F.S.; authorizing 4 counties and municipalities to provide by ordinance 5 that the clerk of the court or the traffic violations 6 bureau supply information in a specified format 7 regarding certain violations to the Department of 8 Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles; requiring counties 9 to provide by ordinance that the clerk of the court or 10 the traffic violations bureau supply information in a 11 specified format relating to such violations to the 12 department; requiring the department to mark specified registration records; creating s. 316.1968, F.S.; 13 14 defining the terms "Purple Heart recipient parking space" or "space"; prohibiting a person from stopping, 15 standing, or parking a vehicle within, or obstructing, 16 17 any Purple Heart recipient parking space unless certain conditions are met; prohibiting violations of 18 19 such provision from being dismissed under certain circumstances; authorizing warnings to be issued under 20 21 certain circumstances; requiring law enforcement officers, parking enforcement specialists, and owners 22 23 and lessees of Purple Heart recipient parking spaces 24 to have vehicles in violation removed; providing that 25 the cost of removal and parking constitutes a lien

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against such vehicles under specified conditions; requiring law enforcement officers and parking enforcement specialists to charge the operator or person in charge of such vehicle with a noncriminal traffic infraction; providing an exemption; requiring the clerk of the court to report convictions for such violations to the department; authorizing law enforcement officers and parking enforcement specialists to demand to be shown a person's Purple Heart parking permit or license plate and driver license or state identification card when investigating certain violations; providing a penalty; authorizing persons chauffeuring Purple Heart recipients to stand temporarily in such parking spaces for specified purposes; providing a time limit for vehicles that are transporting Purple Heart recipients to park in such spaces; providing an exception; creating s. 316.1969, F.S.; specifying that any motor vehicle parked in a designated Purple Heart recipient parking space is prima facie evidence that the vehicle was parked and left in the space by the person, firm, or corporation in whose name the vehicle is registered and licensed; amending s. 318.18, F.S.; providing a penalty; providing for a law enforcement officer or agency or a parking enforcement specialist or agency

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to validate compliance for the disposition of a citation issued for illegally parking in a space provided for Purple Heart recipients; requiring the clerk of the circuit court to dismiss citations resulting from violations for illegally parking in a parking space provided for Purple Heart recipients upon payment of a specified dismissal fee; providing for a clerk of the circuit court to designate a local governmental entity for disposition of certain parking citations; amending s. 320.089, F.S.; providing for the issuance of Purple Heart parking permits; specifying requirements for the issuance of such permits; amending ss. 316.1951, 316.622, 318.121, 318.21, and 395.4036, F.S.; conforming cross-references; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Subsection (6) of section 316.1967, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

316.1967 Liability for payment of parking ticket violations and other parking violations.—

(6) Any county or municipality may provide by ordinance that the clerk of the court or the traffic violations bureau shall supply the department with a magnetically encoded computer

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tape reel or cartridge or send by other electronic means data which is machine readable by the installed computer system at the department, listing persons who have three or more outstanding parking violations, including violations of ss. 316.1955 and 316.1968 s. 316.1955. Each county shall provide by ordinance that the clerk of the court or the traffic violations bureau shall supply the department with a magnetically encoded computer tape reel or cartridge or send by other electronic means data that is machine readable by the installed computer system at the department, listing persons who have any outstanding violations of s. 316.1955 or any similar local ordinance that regulates parking in spaces designated for use by persons who have disabilities or of s. 316.1968. The department shall mark the appropriate registration records of persons who are so reported. Section 320.03(8) applies to each person whose name appears on the list.

Section 2. Section 316.1968, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

316.1968 Parking spaces for Purple Heart recipients; enforcement of parking requirements.—

(1) For purposes of this section, the terms "Purple Heart recipient parking space" or "space" mean a parking space designated for a Purple Heart recipient which is painted in a manner that is consistent with the standards of the controlling jurisdiction for other spaces and is prominently outlined with

purple paint to be clearly distinguishable as a parking space designated for Purple Heart recipients or is posted with a permanent above-grade sign that bears the symbol of the Purple Heart and the caption "COMBAT WOUNDED."

- (2) It is unlawful for a person to stop, stand, or park a vehicle within, or to obstruct, any such specially designated and marked Purple Heart recipient parking space unless the vehicle displays a Purple Heart parking permit or a Purple Heart license plate issued under s. 320.089 and the vehicle is transporting the person to whom the displayed permit or plate is issued. A violation of this section may not be dismissed if the Purple Heart recipient parking space does not meet the definition of such space provided in subsection (1) but is otherwise clearly distinguishable as a designated accessible parking space for Purple Heart recipients. Only a warning may be issued for unlawfully parking in a space designated for Purple Heart recipients if there is no above-grade sign providing such designation.
- (a) A law enforcement officer, a parking enforcement specialist, or the owner or lessee of a space designated for Purple Heart recipients shall remove a vehicle found in violation of this section to any lawful parking space or facility or require the operator or other person in charge of the vehicle to immediately remove such vehicle from the parking space. Whenever any vehicle is removed under this section to a

storage lot, garage, or other safe parking space, the cost of the removal and parking constitutes a lien against the vehicle.

- (b) The officer or specialist shall charge the operator or other person in charge of a vehicle in violation of this section with a noncriminal traffic infraction, punishable as provided in s. 318.18(16). The owner of a leased vehicle is not responsible for a violation of this section if the vehicle is registered in the name of the lessee.
- (c) The clerk of the court must report all convictions for violations of this section to the Department of Highway Safety and Motor Vehicles.
- (d) A law enforcement officer or a parking enforcement specialist may demand to be shown a person's Purple Heart parking permit or license plate and driver license or state identification card when investigating a potential violation of this section. If such request is refused, the person in charge of the vehicle may be charged with resisting an officer without violence, as provided in s. 843.02.
- (3) A person chauffeuring a Purple Heart recipient may, without need for a Purple Heart parking permit or license plate, stand temporarily in any such designated parking space for the purpose of loading or unloading the Purple Heart recipient. A penalty may not be imposed upon the driver for such temporary standing.
  - (4) (a) A vehicle transporting a Purple Heart recipient may

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be parked for a maximum of 30 minutes in any space reserved for Purple Heart recipients.

(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a), a theme park or an entertainment complex as defined in s. 509.013(9) which provides parking in designated areas for Purple Heart recipients may allow any vehicle transporting a Purple Heart recipient to remain parked in any space reserved for Purple Heart recipients throughout the period the theme park is open to the public for that day.

Section 3. Section 316.1969, Florida Statutes, is created to read:

316.1969 Parking violations; designated parking spaces for Purple Heart recipients.—When evidence is presented in any court of the fact that a motor vehicle was parked in a properly designated parking space for Purple Heart recipients in violation of s. 316.1968, it is prima facie evidence that the vehicle was parked and left in the space by the person, firm, or corporation in whose name the vehicle is registered and licensed according to the records of the department.

Section 4. Present subsections (16) through (22) of section 318.18, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (17) through (23), respectively, and a new subsection (16) is added to that section, to read:

318.18 Amount of penalties.—The penalties required for a noncriminal disposition pursuant to s. 318.14 or a criminal

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offense listed in s. 318.17 are as follows:

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to read:

One hundred dollars, plus court costs for illegally parking, under s. 316.1968, in a parking space provided for Purple Heart recipients. However, this fine must be waived if a person provides to the law enforcement officer or agency or the parking enforcement specialist or agency that issued the citation for such a violation proof that the person committing the violation has a valid Purple Heart parking permit or license plate issued under s. 320.089 or a signed affidavit that the owner of the Purple Heart parking permit or license plate was present at the time the violation occurred, and that such parking permit or license plate was valid at the time the violation occurred. The law enforcement officer or agency or the parking enforcement specialist or agency, upon determining that all required documentation has been submitted to verify that such parking permit or license plate was valid at the time of the violation, shall sign an affidavit of compliance. Upon provision of the affidavit of compliance and payment of a dismissal fee of up to \$7.50 to the clerk of the circuit court by the person issued a citation, the clerk shall dismiss the citation. However, the clerk may designate a local governmental entity to receive the affidavit and dismissal fee, and that local governmental entity may keep the fee. Section 5. Section 320.089, Florida Statutes, is amended

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320.089 Veterans of the United States Armed Forces;
members of National Guard; survivors of Pearl Harbor; Purple
Heart medal recipients; Bronze Star recipients; active or
retired United States Armed Forces reservists; Combat Infantry
Badge, Combat Medical Badge, or Combat Action Badge recipients;
Combat Action Ribbon recipients; Air Force Combat Action Medal
recipients; Distinguished Flying Cross recipients; former
prisoners of war; Korean War Veterans; Vietnam War Veterans;
Operation Desert Shield Veterans; Operation Desert Storm
Veterans; Operation Enduring Freedom Veterans; Operation Iraqi
Freedom Veterans; Women Veterans; World War II Veterans; and
Navy Submariners; special license plates; Purple Heart parking
permits; fee.—

(1) (a) Each owner or lessee of an automobile or truck for

(1) (a) Each owner or lessee of an automobile or truck for private use or recreational vehicle as specified in s.

320.08(9)(c) or (d), which is not used for hire or commercial use, who is a resident of the state and a veteran of the United States Armed Forces, a Woman Veteran, a World War II Veteran, a Navy Submariner, an active or retired member of the Florida National Guard, a survivor of the attack on Pearl Harbor, a recipient of the Purple Heart medal, a recipient of the Bronze Star, an active or retired member of any branch of the United States Armed Forces Reserve, or a recipient of the Combat Infantry Badge, Combat Medical Badge, Combat Action Badge, Combat Action Ribbon, Air Force Combat Action Medal, or

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Distinguished Flying Cross, upon application to the department, accompanied by proof of release or discharge from any branch of the United States Armed Forces, proof of active membership or retired status in the Florida National Guard, proof of membership in the Pearl Harbor Survivors Association or proof of active military duty in Pearl Harbor on December 7, 1941, proof of being a Purple Heart medal recipient, proof of being a Bronze Star recipient, proof of active or retired membership in any branch of the United States Armed Forces Reserve, or proof of membership in the Combat Infantrymen's Association, Inc., proof of being a recipient of the Combat Infantry Badge, Combat Medical Badge, Combat Action Badge, Combat Action Ribbon, Air Force Combat Action Medal, or Distinguished Flying Cross, and upon payment of the license tax for the vehicle as provided in s. 320.08, shall be issued a license plate as provided by s. 320.06 which, in lieu of the serial numbers prescribed by s. 320.06, is stamped with the words "Veteran," "Woman Veteran," "WWII Veteran," "Navy Submariner," "National Guard," "Pearl Harbor Survivor, " "Combat-wounded veteran, " "Bronze Star, " "U.S. Reserve, " "Combat Infantry Badge, " "Combat Medical Badge, " "Combat Action Badge," "Combat Action Ribbon," "Air Force Combat Action Medal, " or "Distinguished Flying Cross," as appropriate, and a likeness of the related campaign medal or badge, followed by the serial number of the license plate. Additionally, the Purple Heart plate may have the words "Purple Heart" stamped on

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the plate and the likeness of the Purple Heart medal appearing on the plate.

- (b) The military members listed in paragraph (a) are eligible to be issued special veteran's motorcycle license plates. The veteran's motorcycle license plate design shall be the same as the design for the motor vehicle "Veteran" and "Woman Veteran" special license plate. The word "Veteran" or "Woman Veteran" shall be displayed at the bottom of the motorcycle license plate.
- (c) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, beginning with fiscal year 2002-2003 and annually thereafter, the first \$100,000 in general revenue generated from the sale of license plates issued under this section shall be deposited into the Grants and Donations Trust Fund, as described in s. 296.38(2), to be used for the purposes established by law for that trust fund. Any additional general revenue generated from the sale of such plates shall be deposited into the Operations and Maintenance Trust Fund within the Department of Veterans' Affairs and used to support program operations that benefit veterans or the operation, maintenance, or construction of domiciliary and nursing homes for veterans, subject to the requirements of chapter 216.
- (d) Any revenue generated from the sale of Woman Veteran license plates must be deposited into the Operations and Maintenance Trust Fund administered by the Department of

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Veterans' Affairs pursuant to s. 20.375(3) and must be used solely for the purpose of creating and implementing programs to benefit women veterans. Notwithstanding any provisions of law to the contrary, an applicant for a Pearl Harbor Survivor license plate or a Purple Heart license plate who also qualifies for a disabled veteran's license plate under s. 320.084 shall be issued the appropriate special license plate without payment of the license tax imposed by s. 320.08.

- (2) Each owner or lessee of an automobile or truck for private use, a truck weighing not more than 7,999 pounds, or a recreational vehicle as specified in s. 320.08(9)(c) or (d), which is not used for hire or commercial use who is a resident of this state and who is a former prisoner of war, or his or her unremarried surviving spouse, upon application to the department, shall be issued a license plate as provided in s. 320.06, stamped with the words "Ex-POW" followed by the serial number. Each application shall be accompanied by proof that the applicant meets the qualifications specified in paragraph (a) or paragraph (b).
- (a) A citizen of the United States who served as a member of the Armed Forces of the United States or the armed forces of a nation allied with the United States who was held as a prisoner of war at such time as the Armed Forces of the United States were engaged in combat, or his or her unremarried surviving spouse, may be issued the special license plate

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provided for in this subsection without payment of the license tax imposed by s. 320.08.

- (b) A person who was serving as a civilian with the consent of the United States Government, or a person who was a member of the Armed Forces of the United States while he or she was not a United States citizen and was held as a prisoner of war when the Armed Forces of the United States were engaged in combat, or his or her unremarried surviving spouse, may be issued the special license plate provided for in this subsection upon payment of the license tax imposed by s. 320.08.
- (3) Each owner or lessee of an automobile or truck for private use, a truck weighing not more than 7,999 pounds, or a recreational vehicle as specified in s. 320.08(9)(c) or (d), which is not used for hire or commercial use who is a resident of this state and who is the unremarried surviving spouse of a recipient of the Purple Heart medal, upon application to the department accompanied by the payment of the required fees, shall be issued a license plate as provided in s. 320.06 which is stamped with the words "Purple Heart" and the likeness of the Purple Heart medal followed by the serial number. Each application shall be accompanied by proof that the applicant is the unremarried surviving spouse of a recipient of the Purple Heart medal.
- (4) The owner or lessee of an automobile or truck for private use, a truck weighing not more than 7,999 pounds, or a

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recreational vehicle as specified in s. 320.08(9)(c) or (d) which is not used for hire or commercial use who is a resident of this state and a current or former member of the United States Armed Forces who was deployed and served in Korea during the Korean War as defined in s. 1.01(14), upon application to the department accompanied by proof of active membership or former active duty status during the Korean War and payment of the license tax for the vehicle as provided in s. 320.08, shall be issued a license plate as provided by s. 320.06 which, in lieu of the registration license number prescribed by s. 320.06, is stamped with the words "Korean War Veteran" and a likeness of the Korean Service Medal, followed by the registration license number of the plate. Proof that the applicant was awarded the Korean Service Medal is sufficient to establish eligibility for the license plate.

(5) The owner or lessee of an automobile or truck for private use, a truck weighing not more than 7,999 pounds, or a recreational vehicle as specified in s. 320.08(9)(c) or (d) which is not used for hire or commercial use who is a resident of this state and a current or former member of the United States military who was deployed and served in Vietnam during United States military deployment in Indochina, upon application to the department accompanied by proof of active membership or former active duty status during these operations and payment of the license tax for the vehicle as provided in s. 320.08, shall

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be issued a license plate as provided by s. 320.06 which, in lieu of the registration license number prescribed by s. 320.06, is stamped with the words "Vietnam War Veteran" and a likeness of the Vietnam Service Medal, followed by the registration license number of the plate. Proof that the applicant was awarded the Vietnam Service Medal is sufficient to establish eligibility for the license plate.

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The owner or lessee of an automobile or truck for private use, a truck weighing not more than 7,999 pounds, or a recreational vehicle as specified in s. 320.08(9)(c) or (d) which is not used for hire or commercial use who is a resident of this state and a current or former member of the United States military who was deployed and served in Saudi Arabia, Kuwait, or another area of the Persian Gulf during Operation Desert Shield or Operation Desert Storm; in Afghanistan during Operation Enduring Freedom; or in Iraq during Operation Iraqi Freedom, upon application to the department accompanied by proof of active membership or former active duty status during one of these operations and payment of the license tax for the vehicle as provided in s. 320.08, shall be issued a license plate as provided by s. 320.06 which, in lieu of the registration license number prescribed by s. 320.06, is stamped with the words "Operation Desert Shield," "Operation Desert Storm," "Operation Enduring Freedom, " or "Operation Iraqi Freedom, " as appropriate, and a likeness of the related campaign medal followed by the

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registration license number of the plate. Proof that the applicant was awarded the Southwest Asia Service Medal, Iraq Campaign Medal, Afghanistan Campaign Medal, or Global War on Terrorism Expeditionary Medal is sufficient to establish eligibility for the appropriate license plate.

- (7) (a) Each owner or lessee of an automobile or truck for private use or a recreational vehicle as specified in s.

  320.08(9)(c) or (d), which is not used for hire or commercial use, who is a resident of this state and a recipient of the Purple Heart medal, upon application to the department, accompanied by proof of being a Purple Heart medal recipient, shall be issued a Purple Heart parking permit for a period of up to 5 years, which period ends on the applicant's birthday. There shall be no fee for the Purple Heart parking permit.
- (b) The Purple Heart parking permit is a placard that can be placed in a motor vehicle so as to be visible from the front and rear of the vehicle. One side of the placard must display the applicant's driver license number or state identification card number along with a warning that the applicant must have such identification at all times while using the parking permit. A validation sticker must also be issued with each Purple Heart parking permit showing the month and year of expiration on each side of the placard. Validation stickers must be of the size specified by the department and must be affixed to the Purple Heart parking permits. The Purple Heart parking permits must use

the same colors as license plate validations.

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Section 6. Subsection (4) of section 316.1951, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

316.1951 Parking for certain purposes prohibited; sale of motor vehicles; prohibited acts.—

(4) A local government may adopt an ordinance to allow the towing of a motor vehicle parked in violation of this section. A law enforcement officer, compliance officer, code enforcement officer from any local government agency, or supervisor of the department may issue a citation and cause to be immediately removed at the owner's expense any motor vehicle found in violation of subsection (1), except as provided in subsections (2) and (3), or in violation of subsection (5), subsection (6), subsection (7), or subsection (8), and the owner shall be assessed a penalty as provided in s. 318.18(22) s. 318.18(21) by the government agency or authority that orders immediate removal of the motor vehicle. A motor vehicle removed under this section shall not be released from an impound or towing and storage facility before a release form prescribed by the department has been completed verifying that the fine has been paid to the government agency or authority that ordered immediate removal of the motor vehicle. However, the owner may pay towing and storage charges to the towing and storage facility pursuant to s. 713.78 before payment of the fine or before the release form has been completed.

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426 Section 7. Subsection (7) of section 316.622, Florida 427 Statutes, is amended to read: 428 316.622 Farm labor vehicles.-429 (7) A violation of this section is a noncriminal traffic 430 infraction, punishable as provided in s. 318.18(17) s. 431 318.18(16). 432 Section 8. Section 318.121, Florida Statutes, is amended 433 to read: 318.121 Preemption of additional fees, fines, surcharges, 434 435 and costs.-Notwithstanding any general or special law, or 436 municipal or county ordinance, additional fees, fines, 437 surcharges, or costs other than the court costs and surcharges 438 assessed under s. 318.18(11), (13), (19), (20), and (23) s. 318.18(11), (13), (18), (19), and (22) may not be added to the 439 440 civil traffic penalties assessed under this chapter. Section 9. Subsections (16) through (19) and (21) of 441 442 section 318.21, Florida Statutes, are amended to read: 443 318.21 Disposition of civil penalties by county courts.-444 All civil penalties received by a county court pursuant to the 445 provisions of this chapter shall be distributed and paid monthly 446 as follows: 447 (16) The proceeds from the fines described in s. 318.18(17) s. 318.18(16) shall be remitted to the law 448 enforcement agency that issues the citation for a violation of 449 s. 316.622. The funds must be used for continued education and 450

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enforcement of s. 316.622 and other related safety measures contained in chapter 316.

- (17) Notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2), the proceeds from the surcharge imposed under  $\underline{s.\ 318.18(18)}\ \underline{s.\ 318.18(17)}$  shall be distributed as provided in that subsection. This subsection expires July 1, 2021.
- (18) Notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2), the proceeds from the administrative fee imposed under  $\underline{s.\ 318.18(19)}$   $\underline{s.}$  318.18(18) shall be distributed as provided in that subsection.
- (19) Notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2), the proceeds from the Article V assessment imposed under  $\underline{s.\ 318.18(20)}\ \underline{s.}$  318.18(19) shall be distributed as provided in that subsection.
- (21) Notwithstanding subsections (1) and (2), the proceeds from the additional penalties imposed pursuant to  $\underline{s}$ . 318.18(5)(c) and (21)  $\underline{s}$ . 318.18(5)(e) and (20) shall be distributed as provided in that section.
- Section 10. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 395.4036, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
  - 395.4036 Trauma payments.-

(1) Recognizing the Legislature's stated intent to provide financial support to the current verified trauma centers and to provide incentives for the establishment of additional trauma centers as part of a system of state-sponsored trauma centers, the department shall utilize funds collected under s. 318.18 and deposited into the Emergency Medical Services Trust Fund of the

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department to ensure the availability and accessibility of trauma services throughout the state as provided in this subsection.

- (b) Funds collected under <u>s. 318.18(5)(c) and (21)</u> <del>s.  $\frac{318.18(5)(c)}{(c)}$  and (20)</del> shall be distributed as follows:
- 1. Thirty percent of the total funds collected shall be distributed to Level II trauma centers operated by a public hospital governed by an elected board of directors as of December 31, 2008.
- 2. Thirty-five percent of the total funds collected shall be distributed to verified trauma centers based on trauma caseload volume for the most recent calendar year available. The determination of caseload volume for distribution of funds under this subparagraph shall be based on the hospital discharge data for patients who meet the criteria for classification as a trauma patient reported by each trauma center pursuant to s. 408.061.
- 3. Thirty-five percent of the total funds collected shall be distributed to verified trauma centers based on severity of trauma patients for the most recent calendar year available. The determination of severity for distribution of funds under this subparagraph shall be based on the department's International Classification Injury Severity Scores or another statistically valid and scientifically accepted method of stratifying a trauma patient's severity of injury, risk of mortality, and resource

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consumption as adopted by the department by rule, weighted based on the costs associated with and incurred by the trauma center in treating trauma patients. The weighting of scores shall be established by the department by rule.

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Section 11. This act shall take effect July 1, 2021.

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