1 A bill to be entitled 2 An act relating to ancillary property rights; creating 3 s. 704.09, F.S.; defining the term "utility easement"; providing that a utility easement is an interest in 4 5 real property and subject to certain actions unless 6 otherwise provided in the instrument creating the 7 easement; providing that the easement is not an undue 8 burden; amending s. 712.03, F.S.; revising rights that 9 are not affected or extinguished by marketable record 10 titles; amending s. 712.04, F.S.; revising what types 11 of interests are extinguished by a marketable record 12 title; providing construction; amending s. 712.12, F.S.; revising the definition of the term "covenant or 13 14 restriction"; providing applicability; requiring persons with certain interests in land which may be 15 extinguished by this act to file a specified notice to 16 17 preserve such interests; providing a directive to the Division of Law Revision; providing an effective date. 18 19 20 Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: 21 22 Section 1. Section 704.09, Florida Statutes, is created to 23 read: 24 704.09 Utility easements.-25 For purposes of this section, the term "utility (1)

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easement" means an easement, created by a written grant of
easement, for the purpose of providing utility services such as
water, wastewater, reclaimed water, natural gas, electricity,
drainage, and other utility services.

- (2) A utility easement is an interest in real property subject to s. 695.01. Unless otherwise expressly provided in the instrument by which it is created, a utility easement may be alienated, assigned, partially assigned, divided, transferred, or apportioned as a divided or undivided interest by its grantee and its successors and assigns. Provided the assignment is consistent with the terms set forth in the instrument creating the utility easement, the assignment is not an undue burden upon the servient estate.
- Section 2. Subsection (1) of section 712.03, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 712.03 Exceptions to marketability.—Such marketable record title shall not affect or extinguish the following rights:
- (1) Estates or interests, easements and use restrictions disclosed by and defects inherent in the muniments of title on which said estate is based beginning with the root of title, to provided, however, that in the muniments of title those estates, interests, easements, or use restrictions created before the root of title are preserved by identification in the legal description of the property by specific reference to the official records book and page number, instrument number, or

muniment of title to preserve such estates, interests,
easements, or use restrictions created before the root of title
as identified by the official records book and page or
instrument number a general reference in any of such muniments
to easements, use restrictions or other interests created prior
to the root of title shall not be sufficient to preserve them
unless specific identification by reference to book and page of
record or by name of recorded plat be made therein to a recorded
title transaction which imposed, transferred or continued such
easement, use restrictions or other interests; subject, however,
to the provisions of subsection (5).

Section 3. Section 712.04, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

712.04 Interests extinguished by marketable record title.—Subject to s. 712.03, a marketable record title is free and clear of all estates, interests, claims, covenants, restrictions, or charges, the existence of which depends upon any act, title transaction, event, zoning requirement, building or development permit, or omission that occurred before the effective date of the root of title. Except as provided in s. 712.03, all such estates, interests, claims, covenants, restrictions, or charges, however denominated, whether they are or appear to be held or asserted by a person sui juris or under a disability, whether such person is within or without the

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state, natural or corporate, or private or governmental, are declared to be null and void. However, this chapter does not affect any right, title, or interest of the United States, Florida, or any of its officers, boards, commissions, or other agencies reserved in the patent or deed by which the United States, Florida, or any of its agencies parted with title. This section may not be construed to alter or invalidate:

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- (1) A comprehensive plan or plan amendment; zoning ordinance; land development regulation; building code; development permit; development order; or other law, regulation, or regulatory approval, to the extent such law, regulation, or regulatory approval operates independently of matters recorded in the official records; or
- (2) Any recorded covenant or restriction that on the face of the first page of the document states that it was accepted by a governmental entity as part of, or as a condition of, any such comprehensive plan or plan amendment; zoning ordinance; land development regulation; building code; development permit; development order; or other law, regulation, or regulatory approval.
- Section 4. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 712.12, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
- 712.12 Covenant or restriction revitalization by parcel owners not subject to a homeowners' association.—
  - (1) As used in this section, the term:

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(b) "Covenant or restriction" means any agreement or limitation imposed by a private party and not required by a governmental agency as a condition of a development permit, as defined in s. 163.3164, which is contained in a document recorded in the public records of the county in which a parcel is located and which subjects the parcel to any use restriction that may be enforced by a parcel owner.

Section 5. The amendments to ss. 712.03, 712.04, and 712.12, Florida Statutes, in this act are intended to clarify existing law, are remedial in nature, and apply to all estates, interests, claims, covenants, restrictions, and charges, whether imposed or accepted before, on, or after the effective date of this act.

Section 6. A person with an interest in land which may potentially be extinguished by this act, and whose interest has not been extinguished before July 1, 2021, must file a notice pursuant to s. 712.06, Florida Statutes, by July 1, 2022, to preserve such interest.

Section 7. The Division of Law Revision is directed to replace the phrase "the effective date of this act" wherever it occurs in this act with the date the act becomes a law.

Section 8. This act shall take effect upon becoming a law.