By Senator Jones

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A bill to be entitled

An act relating to candidate qualifying and campaign expenditures; amending s. 99.012, F.S.; prohibiting a person from qualifying as a candidate for state, district, county, or municipal office in certain circumstances; amending s. 99.061, F.S.; providing requirements for the check with which a candidate's qualifying fee is paid; amending s. 106.07, F.S.; providing requirements for the notice a filing officer is required to provide to a candidate in certain circumstances; prohibiting a person who owes a certain fine from qualifying as a candidate for election to office until such fine is paid; requiring the filing officer to report certain information to an appropriate elections official, who shall prohibit such person from qualifying as a candidate for election for a certain period; amending s. 106.11, F.S.; providing that checks for a campaign account may not contain certain information; amending s. 112.324, F.S.; prohibiting a person under investigation by the Commission on Ethics from qualifying as a candidate for election in certain circumstances; requiring the commission to provide such person a written notice containing certain information; requiring the commission to report certain information to an appropriate elections official, who shall prohibit such person from qualifying as a candidate for election for a certain period; providing an effective date.

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Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

Section 1. Present subsections (6), (7), and (8) of section 99.012, Florida Statutes, are redesignated as subsections (8), (9), and (10), respectively, and new subsections (6) and (7) are added to that section, to read:

99.012 Restrictions on individuals qualifying for public office.—

- (6) No person may qualify as a candidate for state, district, county, or municipal office during an investigation by the Commission on Ethics in which the commission has determined that there is probable cause to believe that the person has violated the Code of Ethics for Public Officers and Employees as set forth in part III of chapter 112 or committed any other breach of the public trust within the jurisdiction of the commission.
- (7) No person who owes a fine imposed under s. 106.07(8) for failure to file a campaign finance report during a previous campaign may qualify as a candidate for state, district, county, or municipal office until the fine is paid.

Section 2. Paragraph (a) of subsection (7) of section 99.061, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 99.061 Method of qualifying for nomination or election to federal, state, county, or district office.—
- (7) (a) In order for a candidate to be qualified, the following items must be received by the filing officer by the end of the qualifying period:
 - 1. A properly executed check drawn upon the candidate's

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campaign account payable to the person or entity as prescribed by the filing officer in an amount not less than the fee required by s. 99.092, unless the candidate obtained the required number of signatures on petitions pursuant to s. 99.095. The check may not contain information unrelated to the candidate's campaign, including, but not limited to, the name of an unrelated entity or a previous campaign, and may not be manually altered to remove prohibited information or to include required information. The filing fee for a special district candidate is not required to be drawn upon the candidate's campaign account. If a candidate's check is returned by the bank for any reason, the filing officer shall immediately notify the candidate and the candidate shall have until the end of qualifying to pay the fee with a cashier's check purchased from funds of the campaign account. Failure to pay the fee as provided in this subparagraph shall disqualify the candidate.

- 2. The candidate's oath required by s. 99.021, which must contain the name of the candidate as it is to appear on the ballot; the office sought, including the district or group number if applicable; and the signature of the candidate, which must be verified under oath or affirmation pursuant to s. 92.525(1)(a).
- 3. If the office sought is partisan, the written statement of political party affiliation required by s. 99.021(1)(b).
- 4. The completed form for the appointment of campaign treasurer and designation of campaign depository, as required by s. 106.021.
- 5. The full and public disclosure or statement of financial interests required by subsection (5). A public officer who has

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filed the full and public disclosure or statement of financial interests with the Commission on Ethics or the supervisor of elections prior to qualifying for office may file a copy of that disclosure at the time of qualifying.

Section 3. Paragraph (b) of subsection (8) of section 106.07, Florida Statutes, is amended, and subsection (9) is added to that section, to read:

106.07 Reports; certification and filing.-

(8) (b) Upon determining that a report is late, the filing officer shall immediately notify the candidate or chair of the political committee as to the failure to file a report by the designated due date and that a fine is being assessed for each late day. The notification must also inform the candidate that a person who owes a fine imposed under this paragraph may not qualify as a candidate for election to state, district, county, or municipal office in any subsequent election until the fine is paid. The fine is \$50 per day for the first 3 days late and, thereafter, \$500 per day for each late day, not to exceed 25 percent of the total receipts or expenditures, whichever is greater, for the period covered by the late report. However, for the reports immediately preceding each special primary election, special election, primary election, and general election, the fine is \$500 per day for each late day, not to exceed 25 percent of the total receipts or expenditures, whichever is greater, for the period covered by the late report. For reports required under s. 106.141(8), the fine is \$50 per day for each late day, not to exceed 25 percent of the total receipts or expenditures, whichever is greater, for the period covered by the late report. Upon receipt of the report, the filing officer shall determine

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the amount of the fine which is due and shall notify the candidate or chair or registered agent of the political committee. The filing officer shall determine the amount of the fine due based upon the earliest of the following:

- 1. When the report is actually received by such officer.
- 2. When the report is postmarked.
- 3. When the certificate of mailing is dated.
- 4. When the receipt from an established courier company is dated.
- 5. When the electronic receipt issued pursuant to s. 106.0705 or other electronic filing system authorized in this section is dated.

Such fine shall be paid to the filing officer within 20 days after receipt of the notice of payment due, unless appeal is made to the Florida Elections Commission pursuant to paragraph (c). Notice is deemed complete upon proof of delivery of written notice to the mailing or street address on record with the filing officer. In the case of a candidate, such fine is not an allowable campaign expenditure and shall be paid only from personal funds of the candidate. An officer or member of a political committee is not personally liable for such fine.

(9) A person who owes a fine imposed under paragraph (8) may not qualify as a candidate for election to state, district, county, or municipal office in any subsequent election until the fine is paid. The filing officer shall notify the appropriate elections official of the unpaid fine, who shall prohibit the person from qualifying as a candidate until the fine is paid. The filing officer shall notify the elections official upon

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payment of such fine.

Section 4. Paragraph (c) is added to subsection (1) of section 106.11, Florida Statutes, to read:

106.11 Expenses of and expenditures by candidates and political committees.—Each candidate and each political committee which designates a primary campaign depository pursuant to s. 106.021(1) shall make expenditures from funds on deposit in such primary campaign depository only in the following manner, with the exception of expenditures made from petty cash funds provided by s. 106.12:

(1)

(c) The checks for such account may not contain the name of an unrelated entity or a prior campaign.

Section 5. Subsection (3) of section 112.324, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

112.324 Procedures on complaints of violations and referrals; public records and meeting exemptions.—

(3) (a) A preliminary investigation shall be undertaken by the commission of each legally sufficient complaint or referral over which the commission has jurisdiction to determine whether there is probable cause to believe that a violation has occurred. If, upon completion of the preliminary investigation, the commission finds no probable cause to believe that this part has been violated or that any other breach of the public trust has been committed, the commission shall dismiss the complaint or referral with the issuance of a public report to the complainant and the alleged violator, stating with particularity its reasons for dismissal. At that time, the complaint or referral and all materials relating to the complaint or referral

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shall become a matter of public record. If the commission finds from the preliminary investigation probable cause to believe that this part has been violated or that any other breach of the public trust has been committed, it shall so notify the complainant and the alleged violator in writing. Such notification and all documents made or received in the disposition of the complaint or referral shall then become public records.

- (b) If, upon completion of the preliminary investigation, the commission determines that there is probable cause to believe that this part has been violated or that any other breach of the public trust has been committed, the alleged violator may not qualify as a candidate for election to state, district, county, or municipal office until completion of a full and final investigation or dismissal of the complaint or referral by the commission.
- (c) The commission shall notify the alleged violator in writing that he or she may not qualify as a candidate for election to state, district, county, or municipal office until completion of a full and final investigation or dismissal of the complaint or referral by the commission.
- (d) The commission shall report the determination of probable cause to the appropriate elections official, who shall prohibit the alleged violator from qualifying as a candidate for election to state, district, county, or municipal office until completion of a full and final investigation or dismissal of the complaint or referral by the commission. The commission shall notify the elections official upon such completion or dismissal.
 - (e) Upon request submitted to the commission in writing,

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any person who the commission finds probable cause to believe has violated any provision of this part or has committed any other breach of the public trust shall be entitled to a public hearing. Such person shall be deemed to have waived the right to a public hearing if the request is not received within 14 days following the mailing of the probable cause notification required by this subsection. However, the commission may on its own motion, require a public hearing, may conduct such further investigation as it deems necessary, and may enter into such stipulations and settlements as it finds to be just and in the best interest of the state.

<u>(f)</u> The commission is without jurisdiction to, and no respondent may voluntarily or involuntarily, enter into a stipulation or settlement which imposes any penalty, including, but not limited to, a sanction or admonition or any other penalty contained in s. 112.317. Penalties shall be imposed only by the appropriate disciplinary authority as designated in this section.

Section 6. This act shall take effect July 1, 2021.