By Senator Powell

| | 30-01626-21 20211824 |
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| 1 | A bill to be entitled |
| 2 | An act relating to public records; amending s. |
| 3 | 252.905, F.S.; defining terms; expanding an exemption |
| 4 | from public records requirements for information |
| 5 | furnished by a person or business to the Division of |
| 6 | Emergency Management or a local emergency management |
| 7 | agency to receive assistance with emergency planning |
| 8 | to include emergency response assessment reports, |
| 9 | evaluation tools, or after-action reports prepared by |
| 10 | the division or a local emergency management agency; |
| 11 | providing for future legislative review and repeal of |
| 12 | the exemption; providing a statement of public |
| 13 | necessity; providing an effective date. |
| 14 | |
| 15 | Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida: |
| 16 | |
| 17 | Section 1. Section 252.905, Florida Statutes, is amended to |
| 18 | read: |
| 19 | 252.905 Emergency planning information; public records |
| 20 | exemption |
| 21 | (1) As used in this section, the term: |
| 22 | (a) "After-action report" means a report containing |
| 23 | observations of a disaster, an incident, an emergency, or an |
| 24 | exercise and recommendations identifying specific corrective |
| 25 | actions for post-event improvements. |
| 26 | (b) "Emergency management electronic collaboration system" |
| 27 | means a web-based collaborative application designed to support |
| 28 | a shared relational database used by the division or a local |
| 29 | emergency management agency to store and update transactional |

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| 30 | data related to an emergency or a disaster which is input and |
| 31 | used by multiple responders. |
| 32 | (c) "Emergency response assessment report" means a report |
| 33 | containing analysis and evaluation of collected data and |
| 34 | information pertinent to the response actions taken by first |
| 35 | responders and disaster response stakeholders before, during, or |
| 36 | after a disaster or an emergency as those terms are defined in |
| 37 | s. 252.34. Such response actions include, but are not limited |
| 38 | to, saving lives or relieving suffering, protecting the health |
| 39 | and safety of the public, preventing the escalation of an |
| 40 | incident, mitigating further damage, maintaining or restoring |
| 41 | critical functions, safeguarding the environment, and restoring |
| 42 | normal services. |
| 43 | (d) "Evaluation tools" means instruments or techniques used |
| 44 | to measure and evaluate the quality or efficacy of disaster |
| 45 | response actions or interventions. |
| 46 | (2) The following Any information held by the division or a |
| 47 | local emergency management agency, including all data and |
| 48 | records contained in an emergency management electronic |
| 49 | collaboration system, furnished by a person or a business to the |
| 50 | division for the purpose of being provided assistance with |
| 51 | emergency planning is exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), |
| 52 | Art. I of the State Constitution <u>:</u> |
| 53 | (a) Any information furnished by a person or a business to |
| 54 | the division or a local emergency management agency for the |
| 55 | purpose of receiving assistance with emergency planning. |
| 56 | (b) Emergency response assessment reports, evaluation |
| 57 | tools, or after-action reports prepared by the division or a |
| 58 | local emergency management agency. |

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| 59 | (3) This section is subject to the Open Government Sunset |
| 60 | Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed |
| 61 | on October 2, 2026, unless reviewed and saved from repeal |
| 62 | through reenactment by the Legislature. This exemption applies |
| 63 | to information held by the division before, on, or after the |
| 64 | effective date of this exemption. |
| 65 | Section 2. The Legislature finds it is a public necessity |
| 66 | that emergency response assessment reports, evaluation tools, |
| 67 | and after-action reports relied upon by emergency management |
| 68 | agencies to evaluate the effectiveness of a response and used to |
| 69 | improve that response be made exempt from s. 119.07(1), Florida |
| 70 | Statutes, and s. 24(a), Article I of the State Constitution. |
| 71 | Such assessments, tools, and reports cover a cross-section of |
| 72 | agencies and entities and may include protected information, |
| 73 | such as threat, vulnerability, and capability assessment |
| 74 | information. This protected information must be exempt from |
| 75 | public records requirements not only because of its sensitive |
| 76 | nature, but to assure participating agencies that their candid |
| 77 | assessments of response techniques or procedures will not be |
| 78 | misunderstood or misinterpreted, but instead be the basis for |
| 79 | meaningful evaluation and improvement of existing response |
| 80 | systems. This need outweighs the value of publicly disclosing |
| 81 | these emergency response assessment reports, evaluations tools, |
| 82 | and after-action reports. |
| 83 | Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2021. |

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