By the Committee on Governmental Oversight and Accountability; and Senator Powell

585-03843-21 20211824c1

--

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to public records; amending s. 252.905, F.S.; defining terms; expanding an exemption from public records requirements for information furnished by a person or business to the Division of Emergency Management or a local emergency management agency to receive assistance with emergency planning to include emergency response assessment reports, evaluation tools, or after-action reports prepared by the division or a local emergency management agency; providing for future legislative review and repeal of the exemption; providing a statement of public necessity; providing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:

2.6

Section 1. Section 252.905, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

252.905 Emergency planning information; public records exemption.—

- (1) As used in this section, the term:
- (a) "After-action report" means a report containing observations of a disaster, an incident, an emergency, or an exercise and recommendations identifying specific corrective actions for post-event improvements.
- (b) "Emergency response assessment report" means a report containing analysis and evaluation of collected data and information pertinent to the response actions taken by first responders and disaster response stakeholders before, during, or

585-03843-21 20211824c1

after a disaster or an emergency as those terms are defined in s. 252.34. Such response actions include, but are not limited to, saving lives or relieving suffering, protecting the health and safety of the public, preventing the escalation of an incident, mitigating further damage, maintaining or restoring critical functions, safeguarding the environment, and restoring normal services.

- (c) "Evaluation tools" means instruments or techniques used to measure and evaluate the quality or efficacy of disaster response actions or interventions.
- (2) The following Any information held by the division or a local emergency management agency furnished by a person or a business to the division for the purpose of being provided assistance with emergency planning is exempt from s. 119.07(1) and s. 24(a), Art. I of the State Constitution:
- (a) Any information furnished by a person or a business to the division or a local emergency management agency for the purpose of receiving assistance with emergency planning.
- (b) Emergency response assessment reports, evaluation tools, or after-action reports prepared by the division or a local emergency management agency.
- (3) This section is subject to the Open Government Sunset

 Review Act in accordance with s. 119.15 and shall stand repealed
 on October 2, 2026, unless reviewed and saved from repeal
 through reenactment by the Legislature. This exemption applies
 to information held by the division before, on, or after the
 effective date of this exemption.
- Section 2. The Legislature finds it is a public necessity that emergency response assessment reports, evaluation tools,

59

60

61

62

63

64

65

66

67

68

69

70

7172

73

74

75

585-03843-21 20211824c1

and after-action reports relied upon by emergency management agencies to evaluate the effectiveness of a response and used to improve that response be made exempt from s. 119.07(1), Florida Statutes, and s. 24(a), Article I of the State Constitution. Such assessments, tools, and reports cover a cross-section of agencies and entities and may include protected information, such as threat, vulnerability, and capability assessment information. This protected information must be exempt from public records requirements not only because of its sensitive nature, but to assure participating agencies that their candid assessments of response techniques or procedures will not be misunderstood or misinterpreted, but instead be the basis for meaningful evaluation and improvement of existing response systems. This need outweighs the value of publicly disclosing these emergency response assessment reports, evaluations tools, and after-action reports.

Section 3. This act shall take effect July 1, 2021.