By Senator Bracy

11-00082-21 2021478

A bill to be entitled

An act relating to murder; amending s. 782.04, F.S.; revising the elements that constitute murder in the first degree and murder in the second degree; revising the elements that constitute felony murder, for murder in the second degree; deleting provisions relating to felony murder, for murder in the third degree; creating s. 782.041, F.S.; authorizing a person convicted under certain murder provisions to file a petition with the sentencing court to have his or her murder conviction vacated or to be resentenced, as applicable, on or after a specified date; amending ss. 27.401, 394.912, 775.0823, 782.065, 921.0022, 944.275, 947.146, and 948.012, F.S.; conforming provisions to changes made by the act; amending s. 921.0024, F.S.; conforming cross-references; providing an effective date.

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WHEREAS, there is a need for statutory changes to more equitably sentence offenders in accordance with their level of involvement in homicides, and

WHEREAS, it is a bedrock principle of the law and of equity that a person should be punished for his or her actions according to his or her level of individual culpability, and

WHEREAS, it is necessary to amend Florida's felony murder law to limit convictions and subsequent sentencing so that the laws of this state fairly address the culpability of the individual and assist in the reduction of prison overcrowding, which partially results from lengthy sentences that are not

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    commensurate with the culpability of the individual, NOW,
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    THEREFORE,
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    Be It Enacted by the Legislature of the State of Florida:
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          Section 1. Section 782.04, Florida Statutes, is amended to
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    read:
         782.04 Murder.-
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          (1) (a) The unlawful killing of a human being:
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          1. When perpetrated from a premeditated design to effect
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    the death of the person killed or any human being;
         2. When committed by a person engaged in the perpetration
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    of, or in the attempt to perpetrate, any:
43
         a. Trafficking offense prohibited by s. 893.135(1),
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         b. Arson,
         c. Sexual battery,
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         d. Robbery,
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         e. Burglary,
         f. Kidnapping,
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         g. Escape,
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         h. Aggravated child abuse,
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         i. Aggravated abuse of an elderly person or disabled adult,
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         j. Aircraft piracy,
         k. Unlawful throwing, placing, or discharging of a
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    destructive device or bomb,
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         1. Carjacking,
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         m. Home-invasion robbery,
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         n. Aggravated stalking,
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         o. Murder of another human being,
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11-00082-21 2021478 p. Resisting an officer with violence to his or her person, q. Aggravated fleeing or eluding with serious bodily injury or death, r. Felony that is an act of terrorism or is in furtherance of an act of terrorism, including a felony under s. 775.30, s. 775.32, s. 775.33, s. 775.34, or s. 775.35, or s. Human trafficking; or 2.3. Which resulted from the unlawful distribution by a person 18 years of age or older of any of the following substances, or mixture containing any of the following substances, when such substance or mixture is proven to be the proximate cause of the death of the user: a. A substance controlled under s. 893.03(1); b. Cocaine, as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)4.; c. Opium or any synthetic or natural salt, compound, derivative, or preparation of opium; d. Methadone; e. Alfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)1.; f. Carfentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)6.; g. Fentanyl, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)9.; h. Sufentanil, as described in s. 893.03(2)(b)30.; or i. A controlled substance analog, as described in s. 893.0356, of any substance specified in sub-subparagraphs a.-h., is murder in the first degree and constitutes a capital felony, punishable as provided in s. 775.082. (b) In all cases under this section, the procedure set

forth in s. 921.141 shall be followed in order to determine

sentence of death or life imprisonment. If the prosecutor

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intends to seek the death penalty, the prosecutor must give notice to the defendant and file the notice with the court within 45 days after arraignment. The notice must contain a list of the aggravating factors the state intends to prove and has reason to believe it can prove beyond a reasonable doubt. The court may allow the prosecutor to amend the notice upon a showing of good cause.

- (2) The unlawful killing of a human being, when perpetrated by any act imminently dangerous to another and evincing a depraved mind regardless of human life, although without any premeditated design to effect the death of any particular individual, is murder in the second degree and constitutes a felony of the first degree, punishable by imprisonment for a term of years not exceeding life or as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084.
- (3) (a) The unlawful killing of a human being, when committed by a person or a participant engaged in the perpetration of, or in the attempt to perpetrate, any of the violations listed in paragraph (b), is murder in the second degree, a felony of the first degree punishable by imprisonment for a term of years not exceeding life or as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 775.084, only if one of the following is proven:
  - 1. The person was the actual killer.
- 2. The person was not the actual killer, but, with the intent to kill, aided, abetted, counseled, commanded, induced, solicited, requested, or assisted the actual killer in the commission of murder.
  - 3. The person was a major participant in the underlying

11-00082-21 2021478 117 felony and acted with reckless indifference to human life. 118 (b) The violations referenced in paragraph (a) include: 119 1. A trafficking offense prohibited by s. 893.135(1). 120 2. Arson. 121 3. Sexual battery. 122 4. Robbery. 123 5. Burglary. 124 6. Kidnapping. 125 7. Escape. 126 8. Aggravated child abuse. 127 9. Aggravated abuse of an elderly person or a disabled 128 adult. 129 10. Aircraft piracy. 11. Unlawful throwing, placing, or discharging of a 130 131 destructive device or bomb. 132 12. Carjacking. 133 13. Home-invasion robbery. 134 14. Aggravated stalking. 135 15. Murder of another human being. 136 16. Resisting an officer with violence to his or her 137 person. 138 17. Aggravated fleeing or eluding with serious bodily 139 injury or death. 140 18. A felony that is an act of terrorism or is in furtherance of an act of terrorism, including a felony under s. 141 142 775.30, s. 775.32, s. 775.33, s. 775.34, or s. 775.35. 143 19. Human trafficking. 144 (3) When a human being is killed during the perpetration 145 of, or during the attempt to perpetrate, any:

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          (a) Trafficking offense prohibited by s. 893.135(1),
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          (b) Arson,
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          (c) Sexual battery,
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          (d) Robbery,
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          (e) Burglary,
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          (f) Kidnapping,
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          (g) Escape,
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          (h) Aggravated child abuse,
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          (i) Aggravated abuse of an elderly person or disabled
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     adult,
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          (j) Aircraft piracy,
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          (k) Unlawful throwing, placing, or discharging of a
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     destructive device or bomb,
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          (1) Carjacking,
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          (m) Home-invasion robbery,
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          (n) Aggravated stalking,
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          (o) Murder of another human being,
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          (p) Aggravated fleeing or eluding with serious bodily
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     injury or death,
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          (q) Resisting an officer with violence to his or her
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     person, or
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          (r) Felony that is an act of terrorism or is in furtherance
     of an act of terrorism, including a felony under s. 775.30, s.
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     775.32, s. 775.33, s. 775.34, or s. 775.35,
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     by a person other than the person engaged in the perpetration of
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     or in the attempt to perpetrate such felony, the person
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     perpetrating or attempting to perpetrate such felony commits
     murder in the second degree, which constitutes a felony of the
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     first degree, punishable by imprisonment for a term of years not
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     exceeding life or as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s.
     775.084.
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          (4) The unlawful killing of a human being, when perpetrated
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     without any design to effect death, by a person engaged in the
     perpetration of, or in the attempt to perpetrate, any felony
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181
     other than any:
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          (a) Trafficking offense prohibited by s. 893.135(1),
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          (b) Arson,
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          (c) Sexual battery,
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          (d) Robbery,
186
          (e) Burglary,
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          (f) Kidnapping,
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          (q) Escape,
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          (h) Aggravated child abuse,
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          (i) Aggravated abuse of an elderly person or disabled
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     adult,
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          (i) Aircraft piracy,
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          (k) Unlawful throwing, placing, or discharging of a
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     destructive device or bomb,
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          (1) Unlawful distribution of any substance controlled under
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     s. 893.03(1), cocaine as described in s. 893.03(2)(a)4., or
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     opium or any synthetic or natural salt, compound, derivative, or
     preparation of opium by a person 18 years of age or older, when
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     such drug is proven to be the proximate cause of the death of
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     the user.
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          (m) Carjacking,
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          (n) Home-invasion robbery,
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          (o) Aggravated stalking,
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11-00082-21 2021478 204 (p) Murder of another human being, 205 (q) Aggravated fleeing or eluding with serious bodily injury or death, 206 207 (r) Resisting an officer with violence to his or her 208 person, or 209 (s) Felony that is an act of terrorism or is in furtherance 210 of an act of terrorism, including a felony under s. 775.30, s. 211 775.32, s. 775.33, s. 775.34, or s. 775.35, 212 213 is murder in the third degree and constitutes a felony of the 214 second degree, punishable as provided in s. 775.082, s. 775.083, 215 or s. 775.084. 216 (4) (4) (5) As used in this section, the term "terrorism" means 217 an activity that: 218 (a)1. Involves a violent act or an act dangerous to human 219 life which is a violation of the criminal laws of this state or 220 of the United States; or 221 2. Involves a violation of s. 815.06; and 222 (b) Is intended to: 223 1. Intimidate, injure, or coerce a civilian population; 224 2. Influence the policy of a government by intimidation or 225 coercion; or 226 3. Affect the conduct of government through destruction of 227 property, assassination, murder, kidnapping, or aircraft piracy. 228 Section 2. Section 782.041, Florida Statutes, is created to 229 read: 230 782.041 Retroactive application relating to s. 782.04; resentencing.—A person convicted and sentenced under s. 782.04 231

as it existed on or before June 30, 2021, may file a petition

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with the court that sentenced the petitioner to have the
petitioner's murder conviction vacated or to be resentenced, as
applicable, under the revised provisions of s. 782.04 on or
after July 1, 2021.

Section 3. Subsection (2) of section 27.401, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

- 27.401 Cross-Circuit Conflict Representation Pilot Program.—
  - (2) Notwithstanding ss. 27.40 and 27.5305:
- (a) If the public defender in the Tenth Judicial Circuit is unable to provide representation to an indigent defendant charged with a crime under s. 782.04(2) or, (3), or (4) due to a conflict of interest and the criminal conflict and civil regional counsel of the Second Region is also unable to provide representation for the case due to a conflict of interest, the public defender in the Thirteenth Judicial Circuit shall be appointed. If the public defender in the Thirteenth Judicial Circuit is unable to provide representation for the case due to a conflict of interest, the criminal conflict and civil regional counsel in the Fifth Region shall be appointed. If the criminal conflict and civil regional counsel in the Fifth Region is unable to provide representation due to a conflict of interest, private counsel shall be appointed.
- (b) If the public defender in the Thirteenth Judicial Circuit is unable to provide representation to an indigent defendant charged with a crime under s. 782.04(2) or, (3), or (4) due to a conflict of interest and the criminal conflict and civil regional counsel of the Second Region is also unable to provide representation for the case due to a conflict of

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262 interest, the public defender in the Tenth Judicial Circuit 263 shall be appointed. If the public defender in the Tenth Judicial 264 Circuit is unable to provide representation for the case due to 265 a conflict of interest, the criminal conflict and civil regional 266 counsel in the Fifth Region shall be appointed. If the criminal 267 conflict and civil regional counsel in the Fifth Region is 268 unable to provide representation due to a conflict of interest, 269 private counsel shall be appointed.

Section 4. Subsection (9) of section 394.912, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

394.912 Definitions.—As used in this part, the term:

- (9) "Sexually violent offense" means:
- (a) Murder of a human being while engaged in sexual battery in violation of s.  $782.04(3)(b)3. \frac{s.}{782.04(1)(a)2.}$ ;
- (b) Kidnapping of a child under the age of 13 and, in the course of that offense, committing:
  - 1. Sexual battery; or
- 2. A lewd, lascivious, or indecent assault or act upon or in the presence of the child;
- (c) Committing the offense of false imprisonment upon a child under the age of 13 and, in the course of that offense, committing:
  - 1. Sexual battery; or
- 2. A lewd, lascivious, or indecent assault or act upon or in the presence of the child;
  - (d) Sexual battery in violation of s. 794.011;
- (e) Lewd, lascivious, or indecent assault or act upon or in presence of the child in violation of s. 800.04 or s. 847.0135(5);

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(f) An attempt, criminal solicitation, or conspiracy, in violation of s. 777.04, of a sexually violent offense;

- (g) Any conviction for a felony offense in effect at any time before October 1, 1998, which is comparable to a sexually violent offense under paragraphs (a)-(f) or any federal conviction or conviction in another state for a felony offense that in this state would be a sexually violent offense;
- (h) Any criminal act that, either at the time of sentencing for the offense or subsequently during civil commitment proceedings under this part, has been determined beyond a reasonable doubt to have been sexually motivated; or
- (i) A criminal offense in which the state attorney refers a person to the department for civil commitment proceedings pursuant to s. 394.9125.

Section 5. Subsections (6) and (7) of section 775.0823, Florida Statutes, are amended to read:

775.0823 Violent offenses committed against law enforcement officers, correctional officers, state attorneys, assistant state attorneys, justices, or judges.—The Legislature does hereby provide for an increase and certainty of penalty for any person convicted of a violent offense against any law enforcement or correctional officer, as defined in s. 943.10(1), (2), (3), (6), (7), (8), or (9); against any state attorney elected pursuant to s. 27.01 or assistant state attorney appointed under s. 27.181; or against any justice or judge of a court described in Art. V of the State Constitution, which offense arises out of or in the scope of the officer's duty as a law enforcement or correctional officer, the state attorney's or assistant state attorney's duty as a prosecutor or investigator,

11-00082-21 2021478 320 or the justice's or judge's duty as a judicial officer, as 321 follows: 322 (6) For murder in the third degree as described in s. 323 782.04(4), a sentence pursuant to s. 775.082, s. 775.083, or s. 324 775.084. 325 (7) For attempted murder in the third degree as described 326 in s. 782.04(4), a sentence pursuant to s. 775.082, s. 775.083, 327 or s. 775.084. 328 329 Notwithstanding the provisions of s. 948.01, with respect to any 330 person who is found to have violated this section, adjudication 331 of guilt or imposition of sentence shall not be suspended, 332 deferred, or withheld. Section 6. Section 782.065, Florida Statutes, is amended to 333 334 read: 335 782.065 Murder; law enforcement officer, correctional 336 officer, correctional probation officer. - Notwithstanding ss. 775.082, 775.0823, 782.04, 782.051, and chapter 921, a defendant 337 338 shall be sentenced to life imprisonment without eligibility for 339 release upon findings by the trier of fact that, beyond a 340 reasonable doubt: 341 (1) The defendant committed murder in the first degree in 342 violation of s. 782.04(1) and a death sentence was not imposed; 343 murder in the second or third degree in violation of s. 344 782.04(2) or, (3), or (4); attempted murder in the first or 345 second degree in violation of s. 782.04(1)(a)1. or (2); or 346 attempted felony murder in violation of s. 782.051; and 347 (2) The victim of any offense described in subsection (1)

was a law enforcement officer, part-time law enforcement

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349	officer, auxiliary law	enforcement off	icer, correctional
350	officer, part-time cor	rectional office	r, auxiliary correctional
351	officer, correctional	probation office	r, part-time correctional
352	probation officer, or	auxiliary correc	tional probation officer,
353	as those terms are def	ined in s. 943.1	O, engaged in the lawful
354	performance of a legal	duty.	
355	Section 7. Paragra	aph (h) of subse	ction (3) of section
356	921.0022, Florida Stat	utes, is amended	to read:
357	921.0022 Criminal	Punishment Code	; offense severity ranking
358	chart		
359	(3) OFFENSE SEVER	ITY RANKING CHAR	T
360	(h) LEVEL 8		
361			
	Florida	Felony	
	Statute	Degree	Description
362			
	316.193	2nd	DUI manslaughter.
	(3)(c)3.a.		
363			
	316.1935(4)(b)	1st	Aggravated fleeing or
			attempted eluding with
			serious bodily injury or
			death.
364			
	327.35(3)(c)3.	2nd	Vessel BUI manslaughter.
365			
	499.0051(6)	1st	Knowing trafficking in
			contraband prescription
			drugs.
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Ī	11-00082-21		2021478
366			
	499.0051(7)	1st	Knowing forgery of
			prescription labels or
			prescription drug labels.
367			
	560.123(8)(b)2.	2nd	Failure to report
			currency or payment
			instruments totaling or
			exceeding \$20,000, but
			less than \$100,000 by
			money transmitter.
368			
	560.125(5)(b)	2nd	Money transmitter
			business by unauthorized
			person, currency or
			payment instruments
			totaling or exceeding
			\$20,000, but less than
			\$100,000.
369			
	655.50(10)(b)2.	2nd	Failure to report
			financial transactions
			totaling or exceeding
			\$20,000, but less than
			\$100,000 by financial
370			institutions.
3/0	777.03(2)(a)	1st	Accessory after the fact,
	111.05(2)(a)	150	capital felony.
			capital letony.

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371			
	<del>782.04(4)</del>	<del>2nd</del>	Killing of human without
			<del>design when engaged in</del>
			act or attempt of any
			felony other than arson,
			sexual battery, robbery,
			burglary, kidnapping,
			aggravated fleeing or
			eluding with serious
			bodily injury or death,
			aircraft piracy, or
			unlawfully discharging
			<del>bomb.</del>
372			
	782.051(2)	1st	Attempted felony murder
			while perpetrating or
			attempting to perpetrate
			a felony not enumerated
			in s. 782.04(3).
373			
	782.071(1)(b)	1st	Committing vehicular
			homicide and failing to
			render aid or give
			information.
374			
	782.072(2)	1st	Committing vessel
			homicide and failing to
			render aid or give
			information.
•			<b>'</b>

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ĺ	11-00082-21		2021478
375 376	787.06(3)(a)1.	1st	Human trafficking for labor and services of a child.
377	787.06(3)(b)	1st	Human trafficking using coercion for commercial sexual activity of an adult.
378	787.06(3)(c)2.	1st	Human trafficking using coercion for labor and services of an unauthorized alien adult.
379	787.06(3)(e)1.	1st	Human trafficking for labor and services by the transfer or transport of a child from outside Florida to within the state.
313	787.06(3)(f)2.	1st	Human trafficking using coercion for commercial sexual activity by the transfer or transport of any adult from outside Florida to within the state.

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 $\textbf{CODING: Words } \underline{\textbf{stricken}} \text{ are deletions; words } \underline{\textbf{underlined}} \text{ are additions.}$ 

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380			
381	790.161(3)	1st	Discharging a destructive device which results in bodily harm or property damage.
382	794.011(5)(a)	1st	Sexual battery; victim 12 years of age or older but younger than 18 years; offender 18 years or older; offender does not use physical force likely to cause serious injury.
383	794.011(5)(b)	2nd	Sexual battery; victim and offender 18 years of age or older; offender does not use physical force likely to cause serious injury.
384	794.011(5)(c)	2nd	Sexual battery; victim 12 years of age or older; offender younger than 18 years; offender does not use physical force likely to cause injury.
	794.011(5)(d)	1st	Sexual battery; victim 12

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			years of age or older;
			offender does not use
			physical force likely to
			cause serious injury;
			prior conviction for
			specified sex offense.
385			
	794.08(3)	2nd	Female genital
			mutilation, removal of a
			victim younger than 18
			years of age from this
			state.
386			
	800.04(4)(b)	2nd	Lewd or lascivious
200			battery.
387	000 04/4) / )	1 .	- 1 7
	800.04(4)(c)	1st	Lewd or lascivious
			battery; offender 18
			years of age or older;
			prior conviction for specified sex offense.
388			specified sex offense.
300	806.01(1)	1st	Maliciously damage
			dwelling or structure by
			fire or explosive,
			believing person in
			structure.
389			
	810.02(2)(a)	1st,PBL	Burglary with assault or
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ĺ	11-00082-21		2021478
			battery.
390 391	810.02(2)(b)	1st,PBL	Burglary; armed with explosives or dangerous weapon.
392	810.02(2)(c)	1st	Burglary of a dwelling or structure causing structural damage or \$1,000 or more property damage.
	812.014(2)(a)2.	1st	Property stolen; cargo valued at \$50,000 or more, grand theft in 1st degree.
393			
	812.13(2)(b)	1st	Robbery with a weapon.
394 395	812.135(2)(c)	1st	Home-invasion robbery, no firearm, deadly weapon, or other weapon.
	817.505(4)(c)	1st	Patient brokering; 20 or more patients.
396	817.535(2)(b)	2nd	Filing false lien or other unauthorized document; second or

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			credit cards or related
			documents.
402	825.102(2)	1st	Aggravated abuse of an
	023.102(2)	150	elderly person or
			disabled adult.
403			
	825.1025(2)	2nd	Lewd or lascivious
			battery upon an elderly
404			person or disabled adult.
404	825.103(3)(a)	1st	Exploiting an elderly
	023.103(3)(4)	150	person or disabled adult
			and property is valued at
			\$50,000 or more.
405			
	837.02(2)	2nd	Perjury in official
			proceedings relating to
			prosecution of a capital felony.
406			
	837.021(2)	2nd	Making contradictory
			statements in official
			proceedings relating to
			prosecution of a capital
407			felony.
10 /	860.121(2)(c)	1st	Shooting at or throwing
			any object in path of
I			

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	11-00082-21		2021478
			railroad vehicle
			resulting in great bodily harm.
408			
	860.16	1st	Aircraft piracy.
409			
	893.13(1)(b)	1st	Sell or deliver in excess of 10 grams of any
			substance specified in s. 893.03(1)(a) or (b).
410			
	893.13(2)(b)	1st	Purchase in excess of 10
			grams of any substance
			specified in s.
411			893.03(1)(a) or (b).
411	893.13(6)(c)	1st	Possess in excess of 10
	030.10(0)(0)	150	grams of any substance
			specified in s.
			893.03(1)(a) or (b).
412			
	893.135(1)(a)2.	1st	Trafficking in cannabis,
			more than 2,000 lbs.,
			less than 10,000 lbs.
413	000 105		- 661 11
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in cocaine,
	(1) (b) 1.b.		more than 200 grams, less
414			than 400 grams.

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	893.135	1st	Trafficking in illegal
	(1)(c)1.b.		drugs, more than 14
			grams, less than 28
			grams.
415			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in
	(1) (c) 2.c.		hydrocodone, 100 grams or
			more, less than 300
11.6			grams.
416	002 125	1 .	m 66' 1' '
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in oxycodone,
	(1) (c) 3.c.		25 grams or more, less
417			than 100 grams.
41/	893.135	1st	Trafficking in fentanyl,
	(1) (c) 4.b. (II)	100	14 grams or more, less
	( ) ( ) ( )		than 28 grams.
418			J
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in
	(1)(d)1.b.		phencyclidine, 200 grams
			or more, less than 400
			grams.
419			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in
	(1)(e)1.b.		methaqualone, 5 kilograms
			or more, less than 25
			kilograms.
420			
	893.135	1st	Trafficking in

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(1)(f)1.b.		amphetamine, 28 grams or
		more, less than 200
		grams.
421		
893.135	1st	Trafficking in
(1)(g)1.b.		flunitrazepam, 14 grams
		or more, less than 28
		grams.
422		
893.135	1st	Trafficking in gamma-
(1) (h) 1.b.		hydroxybutyric acid
		(GHB), 5 kilograms or
		more, less than 10
		kilograms.
423		
893.135	1st	Trafficking in 1,4-
(1)(j)1.b.		Butanediol, 5 kilograms
		or more, less than 10
		kilograms.
424		
893.135	1st	Trafficking in
(1) (k) 2.b.		Phenethylamines, 200
		grams or more, less than
		400 grams.
425		
893.135	1st	Trafficking in synthetic
(1) (m) 2.c.		cannabinoids, 1,000 grams
		or more, less than 30
		kilograms.

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426	893.135 (1)(n)2.b.	1st	Trafficking in n-benzyl phenethylamines, 100 grams or more, less than 200 grams.
428	893.1351(3)	1st	Possession of a place used to manufacture controlled substance when minor is present or resides there.
	895.03(1)	1st	Use or invest proceeds derived from pattern of racketeering activity.
429	895.03(2)	1st	Acquire or maintain through racketeering activity any interest in or control of any enterprise or real property.
431	895.03(3)	1st	Conduct or participate in any enterprise through pattern of racketeering activity.
	896.101(5)(b)	2nd	Money laundering,

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                                                               2021478
                                              financial transactions
                                              totaling or exceeding
                                              $20,000, but less than
                                              $100,000.
432
      896.104(4)(a)2.
                                    2nd
                                              Structuring transactions
                                              to evade reporting or
                                              registration
                                              requirements, financial
                                              transactions totaling or
                                              exceeding $20,000 but
                                              less than $100,000.
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434
          Section 8. Paragraph (e) of subsection (4) of section
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     944.275, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:
          944.275 Gain-time.-
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437
          (4)
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           (e) Notwithstanding subparagraph (b) 3., for sentences
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     imposed for offenses committed on or after October 1, 2014, the
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     department may not grant incentive gain-time if the offense is a
441
     violation of s. 782.04(3)(b)3. s. 782.04(1)(a)2.c.; s.
442
     787.01(3)(a)2. or 3.; s. 787.02(3)(a)2. or 3.; s. 794.011,
443
     excluding s. 794.011(10); s. 800.04; s. 825.1025; or s.
     847.0135(5).
444
          Section 9. Subsection (3) of section 947.146, Florida
445
446
     Statutes, is amended to read:
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          947.146 Control Release Authority.-
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           (3) Within 120 days prior to the date the state
     correctional system is projected pursuant to s. 216.136 to
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exceed 99 percent of total capacity, the authority shall determine eligibility for and establish a control release date for an appropriate number of parole ineligible inmates committed to the department and incarcerated within the state who have been determined by the authority to be eligible for discretionary early release pursuant to this section. In establishing control release dates, it is the intent of the Legislature that the authority prioritize consideration of eligible inmates closest to their tentative release date. The authority shall rely upon commitment data on the offender information system maintained by the department to initially identify inmates who are to be reviewed for control release consideration. The authority may use a method of objective risk assessment in determining if an eligible inmate should be released. Such assessment shall be a part of the department's management information system. However, the authority shall have sole responsibility for determining control release eligibility, establishing a control release date, and effectuating the release of a sufficient number of inmates to maintain the inmate population between 99 percent and 100 percent of total capacity. Inmates who are ineligible for control release are inmates who are parole eligible or inmates who:

- (a) Are serving a sentence that includes a mandatory minimum provision for a capital offense or drug trafficking offense and have not served the number of days equal to the mandatory minimum term less any jail-time credit awarded by the court;
- (b) Are serving the mandatory minimum portion of a sentence enhanced under s. 775.087(2) or (3), or s. 784.07(3);

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(c) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit sexual battery, incest, or any of the following lewd or indecent assaults or acts: masturbating in public; exposing the sexual organs in a perverted manner; or nonconsensual handling or fondling of the sexual organs of another person;

- (d) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit assault, aggravated assault, battery, or aggravated battery, and a sex act was attempted or completed during commission of such offense;
- (e) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit kidnapping, burglary, or murder, and the offense was committed with the intent to commit sexual battery or a sex act was attempted or completed during commission of the offense;
- (f) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit false imprisonment upon a child under the age of 13 and, in the course of committing the offense, the inmate committed aggravated child abuse, sexual battery against the child, or a lewd or lascivious offense committed upon or in the presence of a person less than 16 years of age;
- (g) Are sentenced, have previously been sentenced, or have been sentenced at any time under s. 775.084, or have been sentenced at any time in another jurisdiction as a habitual offender;
- (h) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit assault, aggravated assault, battery, aggravated battery, kidnapping, manslaughter, or murder

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against an officer as defined in s. 943.10(1), (2), (3), (6), (7), (8), or (9); against a state attorney or assistant state attorney; or against a justice or judge of a court described in Art. V of the State Constitution; or against an officer, judge, or state attorney employed in a comparable position by any other jurisdiction; or

- (i) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit murder in the first  $or_{\tau}$  second, or third degree under s. 782.04(1), (2), or (3), or (4), or have ever been convicted of any degree of murder or attempted murder in another jurisdiction;
- (j) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of DUI manslaughter under s. 316.193(3)(c)3., and are sentenced, or have been sentenced at any time, as a habitual offender for such offense, or have been sentenced at any time in another jurisdiction as a habitual offender for such offense;
- (k)1. Are serving a sentence for an offense committed on or after January 1, 1994, for a violation of the Law Enforcement Protection Act under s. 775.0823(2), (3), (4), or (5), or (6), and the subtotal of the offender's sentence points is multiplied pursuant to former s. 921.0014 or s. 921.0024;
- 2. Are serving a sentence for an offense committed on or after October 1, 1995, for a violation of the Law Enforcement Protection Act under s. 775.0823(2), (3), (4), (5), (6), or (7), (8), or (9), and the subtotal of the offender's sentence points is multiplied pursuant to former s. 921.0014 or s. 921.0024;
- (1) Are serving a sentence for an offense committed on or after January 1, 1994, for possession of a firearm, semiautomatic firearm, or machine gun in which additional points

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11-00082-21 2021478 are added to the subtotal of the offender's sentence points pursuant to former s. 921.0014 or s. 921.0024; or (m) Are convicted, or have been previously convicted, of committing or attempting to commit manslaughter, kidnapping, robbery, carjacking, home-invasion robbery, or a burglary under s. 810.02(2).In making control release eligibility determinations under this subsection, the authority may rely on any document leading to or generated during the course of the criminal proceedings, including, but not limited to, any presentence or postsentence investigation or any information contained in arrest reports relating to circumstances of the offense. Section 10. Paragraph (a) of subsection (5) of section 948.012, Florida Statutes, is amended to read: 948.012 Split sentence of probation or community control and imprisonment. (5) (a) Effective for offenses committed on or after October 1, 2014, if the court imposes a term of years in accordance with s. 775.082 which is less than the maximum sentence for the offense, the court must impose a split sentence pursuant to subsection (1) for any person who is convicted of a violation of: 1. Section  $782.04(3)(b)3. \frac{782.04(1)(a)2.c.}{}$ ; 2. Section 787.01(3)(a)2. or 3.; 3. Section 787.02(3)(a)2. or 3.; 4. Section 794.011, excluding s. 794.011(10); 5. Section 800.04;

6. Section 825.1025; or

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7. Section 847.0135(5).

Section 11. Paragraph (b) of subsection (1) of section 921.0024, Florida Statutes, is amended to read:

921.0024 Criminal Punishment Code; worksheet computations; scoresheets.—

(1)

(b) WORKSHEET KEY:

Legal status points are assessed when any form of legal status existed at the time the offender committed an offense before the court for sentencing. Four (4) sentence points are assessed for an offender's legal status.

- Community sanction violation points are assessed when a community sanction violation is before the court for sentencing. Six (6) sentence points are assessed for each community sanction violation and each successive community sanction violation, unless any of the following apply:
- 1. If the community sanction violation includes a new felony conviction before the sentencing court, twelve (12) community sanction violation points are assessed for the violation, and for each successive community sanction violation involving a new felony conviction.
- 2. If the community sanction violation is committed by a violent felony offender of special concern as defined in s. 948.06:
- a. Twelve (12) community sanction violation points are assessed for the violation and for each successive violation of felony probation or community control where:

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I. The violation does not include a new felony conviction; and

- II. The community sanction violation is not based solely on the probationer or offender's failure to pay costs or fines or make restitution payments.
- b. Twenty-four (24) community sanction violation points are assessed for the violation and for each successive violation of felony probation or community control where the violation includes a new felony conviction.

Multiple counts of community sanction violations before the sentencing court shall not be a basis for multiplying the assessment of community sanction violation points.

Prior serious felony points: If the offender has a primary offense or any additional offense ranked in level 8, level 9, or level 10, and one or more prior serious felonies, a single assessment of thirty (30) points shall be added. For purposes of this section, a prior serious felony is an offense in the offender's prior record that is ranked in level 8, level 9, or level 10 under s. 921.0022 or s. 921.0023 and for which the offender is serving a sentence of confinement, supervision, or other sanction or for which the offender's date of release from confinement, supervision, or other sanction, whichever is later, is within 3 years before the date the primary offense or any additional offense was committed.

Prior capital felony points: If the offender has one or more prior capital felonies in the offender's criminal record, points

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shall be added to the subtotal sentence points of the offender equal to twice the number of points the offender receives for the primary offense and any additional offense. A prior capital felony in the offender's criminal record is a previous capital felony offense for which the offender has entered a plea of nolo contendere or guilty or has been found guilty; or a felony in another jurisdiction which is a capital felony in that jurisdiction, or would be a capital felony if the offense were committed in this state.

Possession of a firearm, semiautomatic firearm, or machine gun: If the offender is convicted of committing or attempting to commit any felony other than those enumerated in s. 775.087(2) while having in his or her possession: a firearm as defined in s. 790.001(6), an additional eighteen (18) sentence points are assessed; or if the offender is convicted of committing or attempting to commit any felony other than those enumerated in s. 775.087(3) while having in his or her possession a semiautomatic firearm as defined in s. 775.087(3) or a machine gun as defined in s. 790.001(9), an additional twenty-five (25) sentence points are assessed.

Sentencing multipliers:

Drug trafficking: If the primary offense is drug trafficking under s. 893.135, the subtotal sentence points are multiplied, at the discretion of the court, for a level 7 or level 8 offense, by 1.5. The state attorney may move the sentencing court to reduce or suspend the sentence of a person convicted of

11-00082-21 2021478 653 a level 7 or level 8 offense, if the offender provides 654 substantial assistance as described in s. 893.135(4). 655 656 Law enforcement protection: If the primary offense is a 657 violation of the Law Enforcement Protection Act under s. 658 775.0823(2), (3), or (4), the subtotal sentence points are 659 multiplied by 2.5. If the primary offense is a violation of s. 660 775.0823(5), (6), or (7),  $\frac{(8)}{}$ , or  $\frac{(9)}{}$ , the subtotal sentence points are multiplied by 2.0. If the primary offense is a 661 662 violation of s. 784.07(3) or s. 775.0875(1), or of the Law 663 Enforcement Protection Act under s. 775.0823(8) or (9) s. 664 775.0823(10) or (11), the subtotal sentence points are 665 multiplied by 1.5. 666 667 Grand theft of a motor vehicle: If the primary offense is grand 668 theft of the third degree involving a motor vehicle and in the 669 offender's prior record, there are three or more grand thefts of 670 the third degree involving a motor vehicle, the subtotal 671 sentence points are multiplied by 1.5. 672 673 Offense related to a criminal gang: If the offender is convicted 674 of the primary offense and committed that offense for the 675 purpose of benefiting, promoting, or furthering the interests of 676 a criminal gang as defined in s. 874.03, the subtotal sentence 677 points are multiplied by 1.5. If applying the multiplier results 678 in the lowest permissible sentence exceeding the statutory 679 maximum sentence for the primary offense under chapter 775, the 680 court may not apply the multiplier and must sentence the 681 defendant to the statutory maximum sentence.

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Domestic violence in the presence of a child: If the offender is convicted of the primary offense and the primary offense is a crime of domestic violence, as defined in s. 741.28, which was committed in the presence of a child under 16 years of age who is a family or household member as defined in s. 741.28(3) with the victim or perpetrator, the subtotal sentence points are multiplied by 1.5.

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Adult-on-minor sex offense: If the offender was 18 years of age or older and the victim was younger than 18 years of age at the time the offender committed the primary offense, and if the primary offense was an offense committed on or after October 1, 2014, and is a violation of s. 787.01(2) or s. 787.02(2), if the violation involved a victim who was a minor and, in the course of committing that violation, the defendant committed a sexual battery under chapter 794 or a lewd act under s. 800.04 or s. 847.0135(5) against the minor; s. 787.01(3)(a)2. or 3.; s. 787.02(3)(a)2. or 3.; s. 794.011, excluding s. 794.011(10); s. 800.04; or s. 847.0135(5), the subtotal sentence points are multiplied by 2.0. If applying the multiplier results in the lowest permissible sentence exceeding the statutory maximum sentence for the primary offense under chapter 775, the court may not apply the multiplier and must sentence the defendant to the statutory maximum sentence.

Section 12. This act shall take effect July 1, 2021.